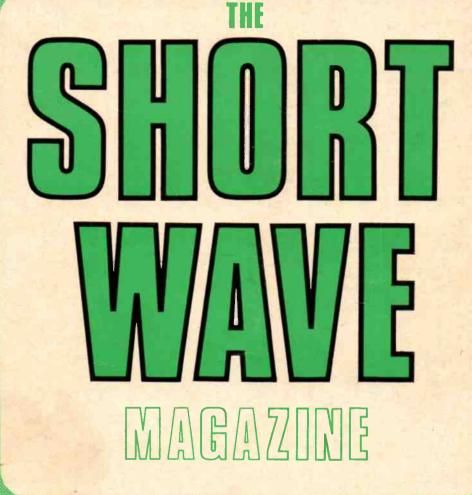
JULY 1975

THIRTY PENCE

Vol XXXIII Nov 5



# COMMUNICATION

FOR THE RADIO AMATEUR AND AMATEUR RADIO

July, 1975

PROFESSIONAL PERFORMA 2000

> KW 2000E Transceiver covers all HF Bands 10-160 metres (10 metres in 4 Bands), 500 kHz VFO. SSB/CW. Outstanding TX audio quality. Excellent receiver signal-noise figures. Includes VOX, break-in CW, 100 kHz and WWV calibrator. Reliable 6146's in P.A.



KW 1000 Linear Amplifier. 10-80 metres. 1200 watts PEP input max. Designed to be input max. Designed to be "driven" by KW 2000A/B/E or other Unit of similar power rating. In-built 2.5 Kv. PSU. PA tubes pair T160L. Very quiet in operation.

KW 2000E and Power Supply

KW 204 Transmitter. Well

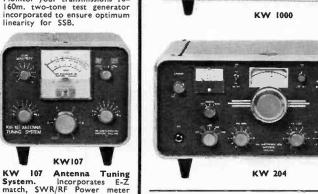
Other KW Favourites. KW 1000 Linear Amplifier; KW E-Z match ATU; KW 160 ATU; KW 103 SWR/RF Power meter; KW Dummy Load; KW Traps (The original and best) KW Trap Dioples: KW 100 (High Power Version) KW Low pass Filter; KW Balun; KW Antenna Switch.

Stockists for Hy-Gain beams and verticals. CDR rotators, Shure microphones, etc.

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KW Spares are normally carried for a minimum of five years after date of manufacture of equipment.

known for really good audio quality (SSB) and a favourite with CW enthusiasts. 10-160 metres. Reliable PA Tubes (2 x 6146).

# ii

C

KW

KW108

108 Monitor

Monitor your transmissions 10-

KW107

dummy load, Antenna switch. A high power version KW 109 is

KW 107

also available.

Scope.

# London's Amateur Radio **Radio Shack Ltd** \* **Stockists**

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	RECEIVERS and ACCESSORIES	E-Z Match 10-80m. A.T.U £27-50 Dummy Load 52 or 75 ohms £15-00	Extendarod 40 Booster for MM 71 £7-90 Flexiwhip basic 10m. model with base mt. £13-06
2-AC 2-CQ	Crystal Calibrator for 2-C £12.50 Q-Multiplier/Speaker for 2-C £33.75	Balun I : I dual impedance 52/75 ohms £3.75	additional coils for flexiwhip £5-84
R-4C FL250	Q-Multiplier/speaker for 2-2 232-30 Receiver-SSB, AM, SVN, RTTY 4232-100 Filter for R-4C (*250 kHz) 433-13 Filter for R-4C (*100 kHz) 433-13 Filter for R-4C (4-10 kHz) 433-13 Filter for R-4C (4-0 kHz) 433-13 Filter for R-4C (6-0 kHz) 433-13 Filter for R-4C (6-0 kHz) 433-13	Antenna switch 3 way £7.50	WATERS
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FL4000	Filter for R-4C (4.0 kHz) £33.13	10-80m, trap dipole 20m, feeder 75 ohms	MF 44-10CK £16-25
FL6000	Filter for R-4C (6.0 kHz) £33.13	and balun £36-25 10-80m. trap dipole 52 ohm feeder and	MF 455-15CK £16-25 Matching crystals per pair £8-00
4-NB MS-4	Noise Blanker for R-4C £43-13 Matching Speaker for R-4C £15-00	balun £40.00	
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AL-4	Loop Antenna for SPR-4 £18.75	SHURE MICROPHONES 201 Ceramic	Sentinel 2m. converter, IF 2-4 ; 4-6 ; 28-30 £18-75
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SCC-4 TA-4	Transceive Adaptor for SPR-4.	401A Controlled magnetic £8-25	Sentinel MF 2mmed. wave converter £23-44 Sentinel low noise FET 2m. pre-amp £8-51
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	DC Power Cord for SPR-4 £3.75 Amateur Bands Crystal Kit	444T Desk Model with pre-amp £20.00	SM70 70 cm. converter £18-75
	for SPR-4 £16.88		TA-S 2m. mobile antenna 5/8 whip £8.75
	Time and Frequency Crystal	HY-GAIN ANTENNAS-Carriage Free 18HT 6-80m, Vertical Tower £173-75	ROBOT SSTV EQUIPMENT
	Kit for SPR-4 £15.00 MARS Crystal Kit for SPR-4 £15.00	12AVO 10-20m, trapped vertical £31.88	70P Meniter (built-in clow and
	Teletype Commercial Crystal	I4AVO/WB	fast scan) £368.75
	Kit SPR-4 £12.50	10-40m. trapped vertical £45.00 I8AVT/WB	Kit to convert 70A monitor to 70B £81.23
	Aeronautical Crystal Kit for SPR-4	10-80m, trapped vertical £65.00	Model E Macro lens £49-50
	Marine Crystal Kit for SPR-4 £33-75	18V 10-80m. vertical £22.50	SUPEREX HEADPHONES
	Tropical Bands Crystal Kit for	12RMQ Roof mounting kit 12AVQ £13-75 14RMQ Roof mounting kit 14AVQ £16-25	Model CQ 600 ohms £15•00 Model CQH £18•73
	SPR-4 £10.00 RY-4 Teletype Adaptor £8.75	Lengo Sum loading coil (4AVO £14+38	
DSR-2	RY-4 Teletype Adaptor £8.75 Digital Receiver £1,668.75	TH6DXX 6 element beam 10/15/20m \$146.73	dual impedance 600/4-16 £19•38
	TRANSCEIVER and ACCESSORIES	TH3MK3 3 element beam 10/15/20m £124-88 TH3JR 3 element beam 10/15/20m £92-50	BARLOW-WADLEY XCR-30 Receiver 145-00 TR-801 FM tuner kit for XCR-30 £25-00
TR-4C		TH2MK3 2 element beam 10/15/20m, £86-25	ATLAS 180 SSB TRANSCEIVER £325-00
34-PNB	Plug-in Noise Blanker for	HY-QUAD2 element 3 band quad £123-75	AR-220 Power supply console £90-63
AC-4	TR-4C £43.13 115/240v. P.S.U. for TR-4C,	DB10-15A 10 and 15m. beam £95.00 204BA 4 element 20m. beam £120.09	Mobile mounting bracket de luxe plug-in £28-75 Standard mobile mounting kit non plug-in £5-25
AC-4	T_4XC £67•50	203BA 3 element 20m, beam £100.00	MT-I Mobile antenna matching transformer. Broadband
DC-4	12v. P.S.U. for TR-4C, T-4XC,	153BA 3 element 15m, beam £55.00	transformer. Broadband
MMK-3	R-4C £78-75	103BA 3 element 10m. beam £43-75 499 Flush body mount £6-25	design, transforms base impedance to 50 ohms £18•75
PIPIK-3	R-4C £78-75 Mobile Mounting Kit for TR-4C £4-13	417 De luve spring £6-25	DC cable £10.00
RV-4C	Remote V.F.O. 107 1 K-4C 20/ 3V	492 Miniature spring £2.50	VENUS SSTV EQUIPMENT
FFI		415 Bumper Mount £6-25 LA-I Lightning Arrestor £21-88	SS-2 Monitor £250-00
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	Power Supply) £468-75	PL259 Connectors 50p	P-I Polaroid adaptor £21-25
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	2000 watts £116-25 RF Wattmeter 2-30 MHz £40-00	4Y/4M 4 ele. 4m. dipole vagi £8.50	YAESU MUSEN EQUIPMENT
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TV-42LP	Low Pass Filter 100w £6-25	PBM14/2M 14 ele. parabeam £21-13 D5/2M 5 over 5 £9-90	FT-201 Transceiver £387-50 FR-101D De luxe Receiver £412-50
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RP-500		SVMK/2M mounting kit for 2 yagis £2.75	De luxe Digital Receiver £506-25 SP-101 Matching Speaker £16-25
		XD/2M pair crossed dipoles 4/19	FL-101 Transmitter £331-25
	Crystals for R-4C, T-4XC,	UGP/2M unipole and ground plane £5.19 HM/2M mobile halo with mast £2.75	EL-2100B Linear Amplifier £243-75
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		MHz £6•44	P.S.U £493-75 VOX £31-25
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204	Transmitter £312.50	Tribander helical 10/15/20m £10-91	£618-75
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107	High power version of 107 £97.50	Multimobile 71 10/15/20m £19-66	TALK TO US ABOUT YOUR TRADE-INS
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DC Powe	r supply for 2000A/B/E £95.00	telescopic whip for above coils £1.53 Base mount sgl. hole fixing £2.24	RODAGONS
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103			
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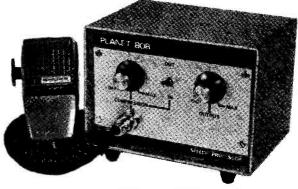
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THE 700 CX SWAN'S 700 WATTER





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ATLAS RADIO ATLAS-210 80 thru 10 ATLAS-215 160 thru 15

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WE WELCOME PART-EXCHANGES AND CONSEQUENTLY HAVE A LARGE TURNOVER IN USED EQUIPMENT OF ALL TYPES. AS ADVERTISED LAST MONTH WE ARE, FOR A LIMITED PERIOD, OFFERING A GENUINE 10% DISCOUNT ON ALL ITEMS (EXCEPTING RACAL GEAR) IN AN EFFORT TO LESSEN THE EFFECT OF THE NEW HIGH VAT RATE.

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(PLEASE SEE YAESU MUSEN POLICY STATEMENT IN LAST MONTH'S **ISSUE**)

# **Economical Mobile/Base Station** FT-201

NOW AVAILABLE WITH FITTED DC PSU AT **£290** INCLUSIVE

#### SOLID STATE THRU 10 METRE TRANSCEIVER

YAESU now brings you the newest addition to its growing family of Solid State transceivers : the FT-201. Performance and portability are among the key features of this economical transceiver along with YAESU innovated modules to simplify service and repair, The FT-201 has features which you would expect to find only in units costing much more.

#### Features

- \* Built-in AC and DC power supplies
- \* 250 Watts PEP SSB, 180 Watts CW and 80 Watts AM
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- \* Effective Noise Blanker, threshold adjustable, for elimination of noise

- \* Build-in front panel adjustable VOX
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- \* All mode operation-SSB, CW and AM
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- \* Built-in final cooling fan
- Complete line of compatible accessories for flexible station

# THE YAESU MUSEN NAMEPLATE IS YOUR GUARANTEE OF SATISFACTION !

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OUR SELECTED ACCREDITED **STOCKISTS AS** SHOWN HERE



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Conversion kits ex-stock.



244

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... by using such advertising slogans as "U.K. Largest Distributor," (which could mean the firm with the largest collection of ramshackle tin sheds !), or "We have beaten everybody" (including yourselves it would seem !). We do not believe that you are "taken in" by such advertising. When all is said and done, its SERVICE (not size) which counts.

What W.E. can say to the discerning customer, are the following facts :---

# I. IF YOU'RE BUYING A MAST, TOWER, ROTATOR OR ANTENNA

hen (a) since we were the first to start this specialist service to the U.K. amateur, it follows that we have the most experience. (b)W.E. supply the best range of towers, a few of which are :—

- (i) HAMTOWER 30ft. self-supporting for HF antennas
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- (c) we supply telescopic aluminium masts, ALIMASTS ; telescopic steel masts, TELOMASTS ;
- (d) we supply the largest range of antennas :---

# VANTEX FIREGULASS MOBILE ANTENNAS (Carr. 75p) (Ex-Stock) + VAT

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70/±. 70 MHz ± wave £3·00	BGA, 144 MHz, ≟ wave	£6.60	Magnetic mount <b>£7·80</b>
144/±. 144 MHz ± wave £2·85	B5, 144 MHz, ≩ wave	£5.20	All aerials complete with base.

GEM-QUAD. The best FIBREGLASS 10-15-20m. QUAD + VAT (Carr. paid)

... £164-00 ... £118-00 4 ele. ... £72.00 3 ele. ... ... 2 ele. ... ...

VAT HY-GAIN (Carr. paid)

Hy tower, 10-80m, (self-sup) £132.00 18V, 10-80m, vertical £18.00 12AVQ, 10-20m, vert £35.00 14AVT, 10-40m, vert £36.00 18AVT, 10-80m, vert £52.00	LC800, 80m. coil for 14 AVO £11-50 TH6DXX, 10-20. 6 ele. beam £119-00 TH3MK3, 10-20m. 3 ele. 2 kW £99-90	TH3 Jnr., 10-20m. 3 eie. 600W <u>674-00</u> Hy-Quad, 10-20m. 2 eie. <b>£99-00</b> D8810-15 10-15m. 3 eie <b>£76-00</b> 204BA, 20m. 4 eie. beam <b>£96-00</b>	203BA, 20m. 3 ele. beam £80.00 153BA, 15m. 3 ele. beam £44.00 103BA, 10m. 3 ele. beam £35.00 LAJ Lightning arrestor £17.5 LA2 Lightning arrestor £3.00
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# J BEAM ANTENNAS (Ex-Stock)

# MOSLEY (Carr. paid) (Ex-Stock) from us for fast delivery + VAT

... £16.00 TA32 Jnr. for 2" mast TA31 Jnr. Rotary dipole ... £37.00 ... £23.00 SWL Listeners dipole Mustang, 10-20m. 3 ele. 2kW TA33 Jnr. "E" for 2" mast ... ... £70.00 ... £53.00

# **NEWTRONICS.** 10-40/80m. Vertical 4BTV + RM80s in stock.

The 4BTV is a self-supporting 10-40m. Automatic band selecting vertical and covers 10-80m. with the RM80S (IkW rated) resonator. Price (Carriage paid) 4BTV. £40. RM80S, £15.

G6-144A. This is the serious FM operator's 6 dB gain (over dipole !) antenna. Just hear the glowing reports from elated users. Remember ! You do not have to buy a rotator for this "signal puncher."

# NEWTRONICS HUSTLER HF and VHF MOBILE ANTENNAS

BMI Bumper mount MO2 Mast	£5.50 £7.50	RM20 20m. Resonator RM40 40m. Resonator	£6.05 £7.50	SSM3 Stainless ST. Spring RSS2 Resonator Spring	£5·45 £2·65 £6·50	G6-144 5·4 dB Collinear	£25.00
RMIO 10m. Resonator RMI5 15m. Resonator	£5.00 £5.55	RM80 80m. Resonator C32 Ball mount	£8.00 £2.00	QDI Quick dis-connect	20.30		

# 2. IF YOU'RE BUYING COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT then

- (a) We are the only U.K. company giving you a FREE I YEAR WARRANTY ON YAESU AND STANDARD equipment. This includes FREE COLLECTION from you by SECURICOR (if too large for post). FREE RETURN CARRIAGE to you. FREE LABOUR
- FREE PARTS (excluding valves) (b) We are the only YAESU APPOINTED DISTRIBUTOR with an elaborately equipped Service Department of our own, which includes a Hewlett Packard 85 Series Spectrum Analyser (to check your SB and carrier suppression, harmonics up to 1300 MHz, and spurii, etc.). Deviation Meter (to set the deviation of all FM equipments prior to sale), Marconi calibrated signal generator (down to 01 microvolt) to check that your receiver is up to standard. If you have purchased your equipment elsewhere, we can collect by Securicor, and service it for you at our normal service rates.
- (c) We were first in the field with the YAESU brand name (see August 1970 ad.), so have the experience and,

(d) We have a fine staff with vast experience in servicing ; no "long haired lads" will be allowed loose on your equipment down here l

We are pleased to announce that we have A NEW ADDITION TO THE TEAM AT WESTERN :

MR. S. R. BOAKES, G3HXN, joins us as PRODUCT and SALES MANAGER.

So to Sid's many personal friends who have come to rely upon him for his expert advice in HEATHKIT matters, we can only say, "Don't 'phone Gloucester for him 1 He is on 0703 27464 !"

We know of no finer after sales service in the world, but we do know of a lot that are nowhere near this standard.

NOTE : ALL ABOVE PRICES EXCLUDE V.A.T.

HOLIDAY-WE WILL BE CLOSED AUGUST 16-30 inc.

CATALOGUE. We will be pleased to send you a copy of our COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT catalogue (25p) or TOWERS, ANTENNAS and ROTORS catalogue (25p). No SAE required.

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# MAGNUM TWO AND FOUR METRE TRANSVERTERS

Our transverters accept low level drive from most HF transceivers in the 28-30 MHz band (other IF's to special order) and transvert this signal to the corresponding frequency in the 70 MHz or 144 MHz band. Signals being received in either of these bands, are in a similar manner, converted back to the 28 MHz band.

All power requirements are taken from the accessory sockets of the HF transceiver as in the YAESU MUSEN or SOMMERKAMP range, or with very simple modifications to most other gear, either transceivers or seperates. If any details on modifications are required please do not hesitate to contact us.

We have incorporated in our design one of the well known and highly respected "MICROWAVE MODULES" Mosfet converters.—Need we say more.

It has been our experience in industrial electronics that printed circuits, when used in valve circuitry, prove to be unreliable in many cases and because of this we have chosen to "Hand wire" the RF section of the transverter. In doing this, we are confident that it improves the stability and reliability factor of our product.

# SPECIFICATION

Modes : CW, SSB, AM and FM. Input Drive : Typically  $\frac{1}{2}$  Watt RMS. Output Power : Minimum of 50% efficiency. Typically when used with FT 200, 90-100 Watts SSB output.

# SIZE

10" x 6" x 7".

No special cooling required.

Our transverters are constructed for good mechanical stability, while providing adequate ventilation.

# AGENTS

STEPHEN-JAMES — LIVERPOOL S.M.C. — SOUTHAMPTON CRAYFORD ELECTRONICS — KENT

# PRICE

£87.96 Plus VAT

Including all valves, relays and power lead to transceiver. If you already have an M.M. converter in good condition we are prepared to give a generous allowance and use it in the Transverter.

# **GUARANTEE**

12 MONTH UNCONDITIONAL GUARANTEE, but we exclude from this the PA valve, which is covered by the manufacturers own guarantee for 3 months.

For users of the LINER TWO, TRIO, or in fact any low power 2m. TRANSCEIVER, we are now producing a Linear Amplifier/Receiver Preamp.

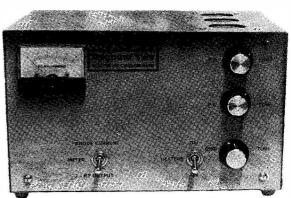
This unit is entirely self-contained, operating off AC mains and provides a stabilised low voltage supply to operate the transceiver.

# SPECIFICATIONS

	Up to 100 Watts SSB output. Self-contained power supply. Microwave Modules receive PREAMP. Full input and output relay switching. PRICE : £82.97 Plus VAT		
70 Cm. LINEAR	Compatible with the M.M. Transverter Drive required—Up to 5 watts Rms. Output 50 Watts.		

# PRICE: £36.57 Plus VAT. Complete with valve and power lead.

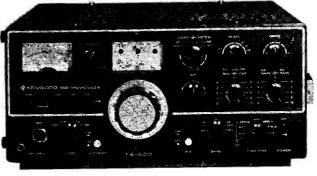
# **ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENTS** 22 BARNMEADOW ROAD, GATEACRE, LIVERPOOL, L25 4UG Telephone: 051-428 5916



THE LATEST GO ANYWHERE H.F. BAND TRANSCEIVER - THE

# TRIO TS520





OBTAINABLE ONLY FROM

LOWE ELECTRONICS

The TS520—latest in the new TRIO line of superior amateur radio equipment. Its styling and finish put all the other rigs in the shade ; and it's not just pretty—the front panel is a die casting giving unheard of strength and stability.

All semiconductor except for drive and PA, the TS520 is at home mobile, portable or fixed station thanks to built-in AC power supply and 12v. inverter. Blower cooled 6146's for long long life and exceptional linearity.

\*TRIO exclusive. Built-in speech compression for that extra DX punch—without distortion, due to amplified ALC system.

See it soon, or drop us a line for details.

# AND A FEW OF THE REASONS WHY YOU WILL WANT TO OWN IT :--

**Built-in AC power supply** Built-in 12 volt DC power supply Built-in VOX with adjustable gain, delay and anti VOX I kHz dial readout Ultra stable FET linear VFO Built-in noise blanker Built-in RIT circuit and RIT indicator light. 8 pole crystal filter Built-in 25 kHz crystal calibrator Provisions for optional CW filter Break-in CW with sidetone Completely solid state except final section. Compact, low current, reliable, with heater switch for mobile receive-only operation Built-in cooling fan Accessory external VFO and accessory external speaker Built-in speaker

Modern styling and functional design . Modular construction Amplified ALC TUNE position increases tube life Maximum TVI protection Built-in fixed channel operation (4 channels) with indicator light Provisions for use with a VHF transverter Full metering Selectable SSB Selectabld AGC operation for different modes VFO indicator light Built-in selectable ALC action for speech processing Carrying handle Rugged 6146 type final tubes Internal cross-channel operation Push button WWV reception

PRICE £290 (VAT exc.)

MATCHING 2M. TRANSVERTER TV502 £100 (VAT exc.)

SEE YOU ALL AT LONGLEAT, WOBURN AND DERBY RALLIES

COMMAND THE BAND - ANY FREQUENCY - ANY MODE WITH THE TRIO TS 700





OBTAINABLE ONLY FROM



# BRIEF SPECIFICATION

FULL VFO COVERAGE OF 2 METRES. 144–146 MHz ALL MODE OPERATION AM, FM, USB, LSB, CW POWER OUTPUT 10w. MINIMUM

DUAL POWER SUPPLY 240/120v. AC 50/60Hz AND 12-16v. DC

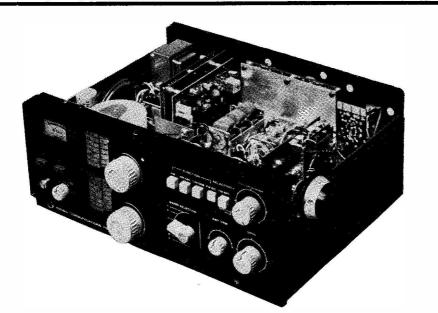
It is obvious from the basic specification that the TRIO TS700 is a totally new concept in 2 metre amateur gear. What is not obvious are the reasons why the TS700 is the finest 2 metre transceiver available today. For example :--

- (1) The AM transmission (and the TS700 is the only medium priced rig to offer AM) is true double sideband, and not SSB with re-inserted carrier.
- (2) The PA and driver transistors have been chosen for optimum linearity in all modes. Both driver and PA run from a 20v. supply to set a new standard in low intermodulation distortion for semiconductors. The 20v. is derived from a TRIO patented DC inverter which runs even when using the 12v. DC input.
- (3) No more drifting repeater access tones. The TS700 employs a miniature tuning fork oscillator which is incredibly stable. Another TRIO exclusive feature.
- (4) Automatic repeater shift (600 kHz) built in as standard—no accessory crystals to buy. Repeater shift is operational in either VFO or crystal control modes.
- (5) Dual ratio gearbox giving 25 kHz/TURN and 100 kHz/TURN means rapid tuning across the band together with superb bandspread for those weak SSB signals.
- (6) Front panel one knob tuning of all 2 metre tuned circuits for transmitter and receiver gives optimum gain and low spurious outputs. No broadband compromises in TRIO equipment.

There is so much more to say about the TS700—why not call us if you want more detail. We will be happy to send a complete specification on request.

Remember, you *must* see and try out the TS700 before considering any other 2 metre transceiver. There is really no comparison.

PRICE £300 (VAT exc.) ALL PRODUCTS PREVIOUSLY ADVERTISED ARE STILL AVAILABLE SEND 20P FOR POSTAGE AND RECEIVE FULL CATALOGUES





**QR666** 

			Q	R 6	66 SF	PECIFICATION
FREQUENCY COVERAG	Е					170—410 kHz         3         -7.5 MHz           525—1250 kHz         7.5—18 MHz         125           1-25-3.0 MHz         18         -30 MHz (Dual Conversion)
BANDSPREAD				•••		3:5— 4 MHz 21—21:5 MHz 7 —7:5 MHz 28—30 MHz∫Dual Conversion 14—14:6 MHz
MODES						AM, USB, LSB, CW
SELECTIVITY						Selectable 2·5 kHz/5 kHz at 6 dB
ANTENNA IMPEDANCE		•••	•••			50—100 Ω
SENSITIVITY						lμV for I0dB S/N ratio (SSB/CW)
AF OUTPUT					•	Greater than 1.5W, into 8 $\Omega$ . Internal speaker fitted
POWER SUPPLY					•••	100/117/220/240v. A.C. 50/60 Hz. External 12v, negative ground Internal 12v, batteries Automatic change-over to internal supply if external supply fails
DIMENSIONS (mm)						362 wide x 163 high x 322 deep
WEIGHT						7.3 kg (16.09 lbs.)
					PRICE :	£130 (VAT exc.)

#### NATTER NET

Following the announcement of yet another "new" band plan, we can all clearly see the need for flexibility in operating on the VHF bands. The ultimate flexibility will be guaranteed by following the all new Matlock Elastic Band Plan and we list here some of the basic requirements for SSB operation under this plan.

All SSB transceivers must be used with the R.I.T. control switched on and offset by 2.5 kHz. This will ensure that operators will chase each other up and down the band thus giving the impression that activity is high. This system will also remove the need for a calling channel since all one has to do is wait on any convenient frequency and before long a QSO will hop by and can be lacted on to. The existing calling channel will thus be freed for use as a contest frequency. The contest will take the form of seeing how many simultaneous QSO's can be carried out on the same frequency. G3PCY and G3ZYC are currently leading the table with their totals of 72 storing earlier the preserved.

57 stations all talking at the same time !

This achievement will be printed in the 1976 Guiness book of records and will take some beating

As well as the legal requirement to give one's callsign at regular intervals, a new regulation calls for each net to change frequency by 20 kHz every two minutes. This will mean that the meandering monologuist will find that after his twenty minute non stop chat, he will have been talking to himself for eighteen and the rest of the party will be on some other frequency.

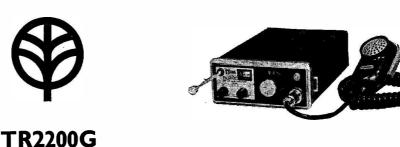
All CQ calls must be continued for 15-20 minutes non stop and will contain no reference to either location or beam heading. This will lend a touch of excitement to the listener's life and add to his DF experience. It will also guarantee a rapid turnover in rotator spares due to premature wearing out of bearings, etc.

Use of a disguised voice, either by using an incorrect regional accent or, better still, a combination of speech processing and a touch of overdriving will make the QRA hunt even more difficult. More details will follow in due course unless :

I'm arrested or

(b) I'm set upon by rabid band planners. G3PCY.

77



This little powerhouse is now the world's fastest selling two metre FM transceiver. Unbeatable at any price, its combination of rugged reliability and high sensitivity give it universal appeal. Now that more and more repeaters are opening, the TR2200G allows the operator to work over long distances with ease—we can often work GB3PI from Matlock using the whip antenna on the TR2200G.

The rig comes complete with carrying case, shoulder strap, microphone, Nicad charger, two battery carriers and fitted with three channels (S20, S22 and R7 normally but alternatives supplied to your choice). Facilities for 12 channels and incorporating Trio's unique tuning fork repeater access tone generator.

If you hanker after mobile working from your car, the VB2200 amplifier is a marvellous addition. This superb amplifier comes complete with a carrying cradle for the TR2200G and boosts the power output from



IW to 10W. The amplifier is automatically switched by a RF VOX system and also supplies regulated D.C. for the TR2200G.

Together, the TR2200G and VB2200 give you portable and mobile operation but the real bonus comes when you add together the prices and come out with  $\pounds 109.00$  (VAT excl.). This is cheaper than any normal FM transceiver and is the finest value on the market today.

VB2200 £29 (VAT exc.) TR2200G £80 (VAT exc.)

HEAD OFFICE II9 Cavendish Road, Matlock, Derbyshire. Tel. 2817 or 2430 (9 a.m.-9 p.m.) Telex 377482 (any time)

BRANCH OFFICES Goring Road, Steyning, Sussex. Tel. Steyning 814466 Soho House, 362–4 Soho Road, Handsworth, Birmingham. Tel. 021-554 0708

AGENTS Alan GW3YSA, 35 Pen-Y-Waun, Efail Isaf, Nr. Pontypridd. Tel. Newton Llantwit 3809 John G3JYG, 16 Harvard Road, Ringmer, Lewes, Sussex. Tel. Ringmer 812071 Sim GM3SAN, 19 Ellismuir Road, Baillieston, Nr. Glasgow. Tel. 041-771 0364

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# THANET ELECTRONICS

PAUL **G3VJF** 



IC-22A

# An old friend in a new box . . . but with 5 or 8 channels fitted !

The very popular IC-22 has had a face lift to smarten it up a bit. The dial knob has been moved to the left and re-designed to give clearer channel The very popular IC-22 has had a face lift to smarten it up a bit. The dial knob has been moved to the left and re-designed to give clearer channel indication, and the knobs, switches and S-meter have been re-positioned and re-shaped to give a modern smart appearance. The important bit of the set, i.e. the works, have hardly been changed at all. The only main alterations being a change in the front end transistor and a re-designed squelch circuit. Thus the 22A will be in every way as good as the old faithful IC-22 and have the same excellent speech clipping for optimum readability both direct and via repeaters. The same highly sensitive receiver with slight improvements in the squelch circuit will give excellent results ensuring that you have the best chance of hearing stations that can hear you. We supply free of charge an automatic tone burst which operates only on repeater channels. Channels fitted are 145, S20, S21, S22 and S23 for £115 + VAT plus the option of three repeater channels and S24 for £125 + VAT. You will have noticed that this works our cheaper than a similar number of channels supplied for a further £400 + VAT per channel.

## IC-22A BRIEF SPECIFICATION

Frequency coverage: 144–146 MHz 22 channel capacity. Power requirements: 13.8v. DC  $\pm$  15% neg. ground. Consumption: Transmit 2:1A, Receive 180mA. Size: 2.9/32"  $\times$  64"  $\times$  84" (58  $\times$  156  $\times$  216mm.)

Receiver

**Receiver** Sensitivity: 0-4uV for 20 dB quieting. IF's: 10-7 MHz and 455 kHz. Bandwidth:  $\pm$  8 kHz (--6dB)  $\pm$  15 kHz (--50dB) Spurious response: --60dB or less. Crystal frequency : 14 MHz.

OTHER LINES FROM THANET IC-3PA DC PSU and speaker. Fitted with Automatic overload protection. Mounting harness to hold IC-22, IC-22A, IC-225 or IC-20, C-SFA DC PSU and speaker. Fitted with Automatic overload protection. Mount £35.00 + VAT.
 PL-VI External VFO for the IC-210 or IC-225, £42.00 + VAT.
 PL-VI External receiver VFO for the IC-21, IC-21A, IC-22 or IC-22A, £42 + VAT.
 Crystals for IC-20, IC-22, IC-22A, IC-2F, IC-320 or IC-31, £4 + VAT per pair.
 Crystals for IC-20 or IC-210—reverse repeater or special channels, £3 + VAT.
 FT-501 Digital HF Transceiver bargain at £415 INCLUDING VAT AND PSU.
 IC-225 80 channel Mobile transceiver—fitted 80 channels £195 ± VAT.

- IC-210 IC-21A
- DV-21
- The main station, Fully VFO (see previous adverts), £120 + VAT. Updated version of the IC-21- takes the DV-21 direct, £178 + VAT. Digital frequency synthesiser VFO for IC-21A, IC-21, IC-22A (the last three rigs need modification), £172 + VAT. UHF MOBILE TRANSCEIVER. 12 channel capability, fitted with 4 channels including 433-2 MHz. 10 watts out. Ideal for UHF repeaters, £169 + VAT.

IC-31 Base station version of the IC-320, £220 + VAT.



# THANET ELECTRONICS



Note our temporary change of address during alterations

#### 34 CLIFF **AVENUE, HERNE BAY, KENT (02273) 63846**

AGENTS

(by appointment evenings and weekends only)

NORTH

PETER AVILL, G3TPX, 7 Moorland Crescent, Mapplewell, BARNSLEY, Yorks. Telephone : DARTON (022 678) 2517

LONDON TERRY BARNETT, G8BAM, 7 Cochrane Court, Leyton Grange, LONDON EIO. Telephone : 01-556 9366

Accessories supplied : Microphone DC Power cord

Spare fuse, etc.

Spurious output : 60dB or less.

Crystal frequency : 18 MHz.

Versatile mobile mounting harness

Transmitter Power output :  $\frac{1}{2}$  or 10 watts switchable. Modulation : Variable reactance phase mod with clipping. Deviation : Adjustable 3-16 kHz (we set to 45 kHz).

DAVE **G8ELP**  South Midlands



MC

#### FT101B £330 RF CLIPPER £45

The FT75B is a higher power replacement (120W P.I.P.) of the FT75 the unit which along with the 101 has been responsible for the upsurge in HF mobile operation around the world. On bands 80 through to 10 there are 3 VXO controlled crystal channels as well as provision for external VFO operation. The FT75B is all solid state except the final and driver stages. Included is an excellent noise blanker and squelch circuit for quiet channel monitoring.

Accessories include the FV50C VFO at £35.00, the VC75 microphone compressor and VOX at £18 and the FT75B AC power supply at £35, and the DC75B at £40 illustrated right.

# THE FT101B

This de-luxe wireless is the descendant of the world famous FT-101 transceiver. Except for the drive and final amplifier stage, the FT-101B features all Solid State circuitry built on reliable and serviceable "computer type" plug in modules. The 101B is contained in a compact 30lb. package designed to go anywhere. All that is needed for instant "on the air" operation from 160 through to 10m. is either 12v. DC or 100-234v. AC and cf course an antenna.





The FT224 is an advanced Solid State transceiver featuring 10W output with a 23 channel fiexibility (excluding priority channel) all on one complete package. The FT224 includes a built-in tone burst for repeater actuation. Automatic high VSWR protection of the final transistor and reverse power line polarity protection are included. The wireless comes complete with built-in speaker, mobile mounting brackets and dynamic microphone. S.M.C. models come fitted with 145.00, 145.50 and 145.55 MHz as standard.

#### FT2AUTO

The FT2AUTO is a unique concept in 2 metres FM transceiver. The "Auto scan" circuit monitors in turn each of the 8 channels every third of a second and automatically locks upon receipt of a signal. Push buttons enable elimination of undesired or occupied channels, on Automode, or selection of that frequency on manual mode. A priority circuit may be activated to check your local net or RAEN frequency every two seconds. To transmit on a channel being received a momentary pressing of the P.T.T. locks the transmitter to the receiver.

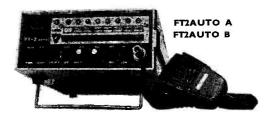
Separate TX and RX crystals allows duplex operation, switchable tone burst, squelch, built-in mains and 12v. P.S.U. and microphone provided.

YC355D

YC355 £104 YC355D £125

HTUD2





The YC355 series counters are available in two models. The base counts to 35 MHz and the "D" to 200 or over. The YC355D outlines the advanced IC techniques and the dual range system provides an accurate 8 digit readout using only 5 tubes but of course minimum cost with maximum performance. Built-in AC and DC power supplies enable complete portability and double sided epoxy circuit boards ensures reliable operaton for years to come.

ANDS CO SMC - A MEMBER OF THE ARRA Telex :

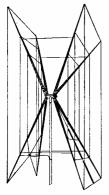
OSBORNE ROAD, TOTTON. SOUTHAMPTON, SO4 4DN. Hours of Business: 9-5.30, 9-12.30 Saturday Chamcom 47388 Aerial SMC "Aerial Southampton" Cable : (04216) 4930 or 2785 Telephone :

AGENTS (Evening) AGENTS (Evening) BRIAN KENNEDY, G3ZUL Droitwich (09057) 4510 AN McKECHNIE, GM8DOX Bridge of Allan (078683) 322: HOWARTH JONES, GW3T Pontybodkin (033 287) 846 PETER AVILL, G3TPX Darton (022 678) 2517)



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for 10, 15 & 20m.

- ★ Weighs only 21 lbs.
- ★ Withstands 100 mph winds.
- ★ Forward gain up to 8 dB
- Baluo included.
- ★ Converts to 3 or 4 ele. quad.
- ★ Fibreglass tri-dectic spreaders.
- ★ Front/back radio 25dB.
- ★ Low angle radiation.
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Galvanised lattice 10ft. sections 30ft. height with climbing steps on one face. From : £105.90 on one face.

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 Galvanised steel Telescopic 10ft. section with or without rigging:

 30ft.-\_£15.00
 40ft.-\_£20.00
 50ft.-\_£25.00

 With rigging kits:
 30ft.-\_£39.00
 50ft.-\_£49.00

40ft.—**£39.00** 50ft.—**£49.00** (Carriage paid, England and Wales)

VERSATOWERS (Carriage paid, England and Wales)

Tiltover Telescopic post mounted es-stock. The tilting action allows ease of maintenance and changes of antennas. The relatively low weight eases installation problems. From :  $\pounds 172.25$ 

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A/Alloy Telescopic 1.5, 2, 3 metre sections, 6-21 metres from £11.60 for 6m, to £38.00 for 21m.

VAT ON ALL MASTS 8%

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SMC Trapped Dipole	s (Carriage paid)		
	(S) £16.85 High Power version		ersion of S (P) £19-50 NEW
NEW         SOMMER GENERAT           from         GA123M5 1000W 230V           U.S.A.         GA203M5 1600W 230V		GA303M5 2400W 230V AC GA403M5 3200W 230v. AC	£215.00 from £320.00 S.M.C.
NEW from		NEW LOW PRICE SWR; Freg. 3-5-144 MHz (SWR only	(P. ,& P. 37⊳)
A.E.C.	SWR BRIDGE	SWR10 Reflectometer, single m $\pm$ 5%	eter, accuracy quoted
JAYBEAM Complete	Range of (and more) (Co	arriage extra) <b>for 70, 144 o</b>	r <b>432 MHz</b> + VAT 25%
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4Y/4M 4 element £6.80 PMH2/4 2 way harness £5.30	5/2XYM 5 ele. crossed £8.20 8XY/2M 8 ele. crossed £10.20	8Y/2M 8 ele. Yagi £5.60	MBM46/70 46 ele. Multi-
BEARINGS	10XY/2M 10 ele. crossed £14.10	10Y/2M 10 ele. long Yagi £11.00 14Y/2M 14 ele. long Yagi £14.20	beam £12•10 MBM68/70 68 ele. Multi-
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JBL15/59 24 Jointing sleeve £1.85	PBM14/2M 14 ele. Para- beam <b>£16·90</b>	70 CENTIMETRES D8/70 8 over 8 slot £9.00	PMH4/70 4 way harness £3.85
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G WHIPS The British Mobil Tribander 10, 15, 20 £13-53 Multimobile 10, 15, 20 £15-73	MM40, 80 or 160m £4.10	Basemounts £1.81	relescopic whips for coils £1.22
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<b>R.F. CABLES</b> (Carriage up to 20 50 ohm RG8U/UR67 33p/m. 75 ohm UR57 33p/m.	75 ohm Economy 10p/m-	bles) (NB VAT 8% ONLY) 75 ohm Flat twin <b>6p</b> /m. 300 ohm Ribbon <b>6p</b> /m.	75 ohm BICC 2378 22p/m 50 ohm UR43/UR76 15p/m
COAX PLUGS (p and p extra PL259 48p PL259A 56p	) + VAT UHF Angle <b>90p</b> SO239 <b>35</b>	p VHF back to back 75p BN	IC plugs 44p N plugs83p
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254 THE	SHORT WAVE MAGAZI	NE July, 197.
YAESU CALLERS	MAIL ORDE Simply telephone your Barclaycard of State clearly your requirements encl You are always welcome to come and rooms.	r Access No. for immediate despatch. losing cheque or postal order. d inspect the equipment at our show-
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I watt o/p drives loudspeaker 8 positions of selectivity : 80 / 110 / 180 / 200 / 1-500 / 2000 / 2500 Hz/ High Pass ONLY 626-50 - VAT (50n)	2m. converter         28-30/116         osc.         c/r         60         (25p)           SOLID STATE MODULES         2m. or 4m. Europa B         £101-85         (£1·00)         As above less valves         £65-65         (£1·00)           As above less valves         £65-65         (£1·00)         As above less valves         £65-65         (£1·00)	The constant associates Avanced speech com- pressor with variable compression, decay time and noise gate provides the most economical way of increasing talk power WITHOUT ANY DISTORTION. Still offered at £22-68 (30p) it's a bargain with the famous Shure 444 mic at £35 the two units, it's unbeatable 1 Order yours now and save money.



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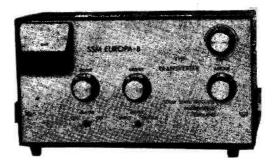
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Please see our previous advertisement for details of the standard range of ready-to-operate Datong r.f. clippers.

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# SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE

(GB3SWM)

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# Managing Editor: AUSTIN FORSYTH, O.B.E. (G6FO/G3SWM)

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# AUTHORS' MSS

Articles submitted for Editorial consideration must be typed double-spaced with wide margins on one side only of quarto or foolscap sheets. Photographs should be lightly identified in pencil on the back with details on a separate sheet. All drawings and diagrams should also be shown separately, and tables of values prepared in accordance with our normal setting convention—see any issue. Payment is made for all material used, and it is a condition of acceptance that full copyright passes to the Short Wave Magazine, Ltd., on publication.

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# EDITORIAL

## THE MAY R.A.E.

It seems to be generally agreed that the Paper for the Radio Amateur Examination last May was not only pretty straightforward—as indeed it should be for an Exam. of this nature—but distinguished by the fact that not one of the questions involved formulae or calculation, though probably the mathematical types would have preferied to answer Q.6(a) by the well-known formulae In general, the Paper relied upon diagrams, block or otherwise, for many of the answers, and these if drawn correctly would have shown the Examiner that the candidate understood the question. Only one (alternate) question involved transistory. As in previous years, we shall be dealing with the Paper in detail in either the January or February issue.

\* \*

# FOR POSSIBLE PUBLICATION

We always want to see articles of radio amateur interest-in particular practical, well illustrated constructional material dealing with any aspect of Amateur Radio, e.g., on the sort of work many amateurs will have done in building something of their own design. (If you have worked it out yourself, and got it going to your satisfaction, you are the best person to describe it). All articles that we can use are paid for, at good rates related to the work involved in preparation, immediately on publication. Material should be presented and set out strictly in accordance with the guidance given under "Authors' Mss." on the Contents page of any issue of SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE. While there is no guarantee as to when an article will appear, it can be taken for granted that material considered to be of immediate reader-interest will be published as quickly as possible.

Also always needed are good photographs relating to the radio amateur scene—stations, personalities, equipment, Club groups and such—for general illustration. The preferred size is "post-card, black-and-white." While any good picture can be processed to the size we want for printing, in general we are not interested in colour prints, negatives or film-strip. Photographs should be lightly identified on the back, in pencil, with the details on a separate sheet.

All material offered for publication should be addressed to: Editorial Dept., SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE, BUCKINGHAM, MK18 1RQ.

## NO DSB TRANSMISSION

Following the article "Simple Sideband for Top Band" in our February issue, we have had correspondence with the Home Office (Radio Regulatory Dept.) from which it emerges that DSB transmission is not permitted on the amateur bands. Since this is in accordance with Note B on the Schedule to the Amateur Licence, of course we accept it, and publish this correction accordingly—though why DSB should ever have been prohibited in the amateur context eludes us. The first discussions about DSB appeared in this Magazine years ago, long before the SSB modes were written into the Licence.

# LOW-DEFINITION A/TV

You have heard of SS/TV. There is now a move to look at, in the Amateur Radio context, the much more sophisticated idea of A/TV on the HF bands, using a refined and up-dated version of the original Baird system of 40 years ago, to give moving pictures as well as sound. The argument is that modern techniques—taperecording, stereo, transistory, opto-electronics and the availability of IC's to simplify construction—make the idea of LD/TV much more feasible than it was in the time of Baird, back in the 1930's. An association has been formed to foster this interest and the address to write to is: D. B. Pitt, 1 Burnwood Drive, Wollaton, Nottingham.

Austin Forsyth G6F0

# WORLD-WIDE COMMUNICATION

# **COMMUNICATION and DX NEWS**

**P**ERHAPS the highlight of the past month as far as this writer is concerned has been the events outside the "operating" side of the DX game. For example, reading about KY1ITU activity in a letter and following it up a few days later by spending a pleasant evening in the company of the operator of KY1ITU; or, a week later, spending time with the same operator—W4WFL/1—looking at NFD operations by two Clubs and comparing them with things Field-Day as the Americans do it. Incidentally, if you read QSI you may well have noticed the regular appearance of Murphy's Marauders in or near the top spot in contests—but W4WFL was able to assure us the name of the group was derived from that same Murphy whose Law of Cussedness of Inanimate Objects also strikes in this country!

And, even if the stations we looked at were all scratching a bit for contacts, and conditions did not seem to be too good, it has to be admitted that NFD, particularly in weather such as we had this year, is still the Greatest, with a magic not even the big DX Contests can quite match; and *much* better than gardening!

#### Forthcoming

Culled, of course, from various places, notably Geoff Watts' DX News Sheet, West Coast DX Bulletin, and a copy of the South California DX Club Bulletin sent on by W6AM.

Mount Athos first, and an operation seems to be definitely on the cards, with the likely dates the period of good conditions (well, a bit better than lousy!) slated for around July 20; five operators, led by SVIGA, would appear to be the total.

PY7YS hopes to set up an operation for Fernando da Noronha, (PUØYS), Atol das Rocas (PRØYS), and St. Peter and St. Paul Rocks (PSØYS). There are hopes that PRØYS will count as a new "Country." The programme calls for a week on Fernado da Noronha, with a couple of days on each of the other two.

At the time of writing, activity from Serrana Bank, HK $\emptyset$ AA, is scheduled for June 17-21, which obviously is before this piece reaches readers; however, there is still time for a slippage in the programme, and if so, the July 20 area will be tried, all bands Top to Ten, plus two-metre activity through a repeater in TG9! Looking forward a while, W7PHZ and his merry men are dreaming of Malpelo in 1976---doubtless an indication of desire by the suffering DX clan will assist them to harden their dreams into plans.

#### History

One hesitates to harken back to that unsavoury caper in Cocos mentioned last time; but one of the DJ operators on the trip wrote to West Coast DX Bulletin with their side of the case. It seems there are two, rival, clubs in TI-land. Somebody demanded of the HB9 crew a cool five thousand dollars plus a dollar a QSL, to permit them to operate without reference to the Ministries; which, to this old scribe means to let them be pirates. Naturally, the HB9 gang wouldn't play, so the next move was to persuade the captain of the boat to increase the fee to \$150 a day with a minimum of twenty days' charter. This was the last straw which caused the chaps to go, under the direction of TI2FAG, on another ship, the Dona Dina. Frankly, all this sounds to be plain blackmail; and it might be added that the letter from the Costa Rican authorities, dated May 2, which was addressed to "Whom it may Concern" sounded to the writer to be very much the work of a reluctant official having his arm twisted. And, to cap it all, HP1JC, who attended a meeting on May 2 of Costa Rican DX'ers, moved, after hearing it all, that TI9FAG contacts be OK but all others be regarded as null and void. The opinion of the man on the spot!

#### Vale

With regret we have to announce the death, on May 4, of Jack Davis, 4X4CZ, at the early age of 58. For the past five years he had been president of the Israel Radio Club. Born in England, he went to Palestine at the time of the British Mandate, and held the call ZC6AB, later changing it to one of the first issued 4X4 calls. In 1953 he worked in England for the Ferguson Company, and later lived in U.S.A. where he was licensed as K3KCS. He was an associate member of the I.E.R.E.

## Ten Metres

A first letter from G4DWO (Horbury), who started as G8HZA, but now runs a Swan 700CX, temporarily to a long-wire, until erection of the sixty-foot tower and TA32 is completed. Bill has quite an interest in Ten and records contacts with Europeans aplenty,

# E. P. Essery, G3KFE

including 12RR, DK8GT, 12SRR, YZ3CNO, 14JBJ, HG5KKN, 8SM3GII, OE7BL, DL9XN, 11BJB, EA3EF, 15KKW, DK2LM, EA3OJ and 12PET during the period May 13-25; although G4DWO calls it short-skip, one wonders whether in fact much of this is not genuine first-hop propagation? Bill notes putting out a call on CW at 1946z on a "dead" band and getting a reply from PY1NEW at a rate of sending which was rather fast for G4DWO; but after an agonised "Pse QRS" Pete slowed down a bit and the contact ended at the 18-20 w.p.m. rate, quite enough for a chap who only passed his Morse test back in February. But, clearly, G4DWO does not subscribe to the fashionable idea that an ex-G8/3 on getting his G4 call should promptly forget all that CW—and lose part of the fun of the game in the process.

G3NOF (Yeovil) reckons conditions have been as bad as he has known them for a long time—and that is firm words from a chap who has been through two full sunspot cycles and more, first as a topranking SWL and later as a DX'er in the upper echelons. As for Ten, Don heard no DX and had no QSO's!

Next we have another new reporter in G4BHE, who runs an HW-100 into a Dexbeam at 28 feet, rotated by the "Armstrong or Handraulic system"—dash into the garden and crank it round, arriving back in the shack to find the DX is buried under a great horde who also heard him! Nonetheless, between that and the short-skip, CR4BC, PY4AEX and 912WR were worked, and CE3RC, YV4YC, SU7BA and 6W8AAD heard, plus a large assortment of Europeans. All this from Basingstoke.

GM3YOR (Kirkcaldý) has been a bit limited, partly by the shift working and partly by the preparations for NFD and their Isle of May DX-pedition, and what time there has been was largely spent on Ten. Here Drew found the beacons DLØIGI, GB3SX and 5B4CY on almost every time he listened; the first-mentioned seemd to appear some time before any other signals showed up. On SSB GM3YOR connected with DF3SJ, DF4GC, DM3DEO, HASKFL, HA5KFN, HG5KKN and I4NAE, while the brasspounding sessions yielded 11TLA, LA2GH, LA7SP, UK2BAS and YZ3TRI. Most of the operation was on GM3OLK's loaned KWM-2, his own FT-101 having been removed for modification to make it suitable for NFD.

G4CXM (Paignton) missed the bus last time round owing to a late posting, so we have two lots of news to consider. For the earlier letter, the ten-metre report simply says "infrequent openings to anywhere!" but the latest letter indicates that some DX and a lot of Europeans were heard, albeit only the Europeans were raised.

#### Fifteen Metres

If Ten has been "giving" a little, how about 21 MHz? Here the tale again is largely one of short-skip openings, also like Ten quite late into the evenings on occasion.

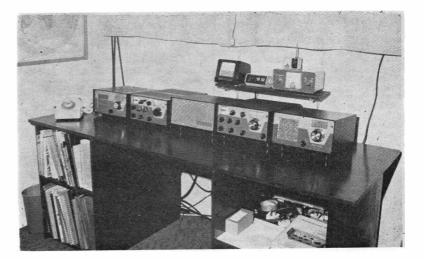
G6AH (Burnham, Essex) refers to his earlier letter and points out that the watch figures included Europeans, and that the list of DXprefixes heard on Fifteen included interesting ones logged at other times also—but that doesn't invalidate the general conclusions.



"Am thinking of changing to a long-tailed pair ....."

Neat amateur-band station of G3YBO, owned and operated by Roger Bains, 11 Dale Cerscent, New Tupton, Chesterfield, Derbys. The layout makes for comfort, convenience and easy operating.





G4CXM found only North-South openings the previous month, and weak signals even at that, but his later letter indicates rather better things, including SSB to C5AR, CT2BP, CT3AD, CT3AR, EA8LD, EI2CI (genuine short-skip, this last), LU8FT, PYIMCC, SVIGP, UK9AAN, VP8NK, ZD7SD, ZD8RD, 5B4BS and 9H4L.

In G3NOF'S book, Fifteen has also been pretty patchy, with no QSO's, although a few South Americans have been heard in the evenings and on one, W4's were audible at 2300.

G4BHE worked SSB to C5AR, CE2EN, CR7IZ, LUIHDC, LUSEIO, PT2GSB, PY1MCC, VP8NK, ZS3BK, ZS4MZ, ZD7SD, 4U1ITU and 9G1JD; many were below RS56 incoming, but on the principle that if you can hear 'em you have a chance of raising them, he tried and got the QSO.

#### Good Old Twenty

It seems quite a while since we last heard from Harold of G2HLU (Reading); but he has gone a further stage in his modernisation programme by disposing of his Vespa and KW-77 in favour of a TS-520 transceiver with which he is very pleased. Odd, that, in a way, as this old conductor sold off a Vespa and KW-77 some years ago and hasn't stopped regretting the change to transceive operation yet! Harold, it will be recalled, decided a few months ago to buy a microphone after a lifetime of CW-only; he is still finding interest in the odd SSB contact, though of course CW will go on forming the majority of his log entries. He mentions CW QSO's with UA9CAD,

# TOP BAND COUNTIES

#### October — September

		-		
Callsign	AM	CW	SSB	Total
G2BJY	24	138	65	227
<b>GM3YOR</b>	39	126	48	218
GD4BEG	15	138	40	193
G4CBQ (Home)	56	46	55	157
G4AKY		94	24	118
G4BOH	9	68	30	107
G4CBQ (Univ.)	105	2	_	107
G4BWP	27	70		97
G4AYS (QRP)	—	76	—	76
G5BHR	3	32		35

Each county may be worked once in each mode. AM contacts score three points, CW two points, and SSB one point. AM contacts made by changing over to AM from SSB are not allowed, neither are cross-mode contacts, saving that AM/SSB contacts will be allowed as two points for the mode the station was using, i.e. the SSB end will claim his two points under the SSB heading and the AM end his under the AM heading. New U.K. County designations apply, as listed on p.97, April.

Starting date October 1, 1974, closing September 1975.

UH8BAU, UJ8AQ, UL7HD, UL7PBI, VP5AH, VS5MC, VU2MCX and VU2YK, plus a few W's—although on some evenings things have been so "iffy" that even East Coast W's were not QSO-able at all solidly.

The first letter from Ray, G4CXM says that that month's doing on Twenty started quite well, with signals coming in from such as FK8, VR3, KS6, KM6, KH6 and so on, but none were worked as the pile-ups were enormous and Ray didn't reckon much on his chance. In addition, at the same time there were some cracking signals coming in from Central and South America, but Africans were few and far between. In his second letter, G4CXM says he rather neglected the band in favour of "other places" but he found things tolerable apart from a shortage of VK and Pacific signals. SSB was used for CN8HD, G3BHT/HB0/M, GD3HQR, LX1AD, UK8BAP and YS1GMV.

G3NOF was not impressed with things, he being a severe judge of conditions, recalling previous maxima; in the mornings not much in the VK line around 0630 and nothing at all from the Pacific. Africans have also been poor, but late in the evenings, say, 2100 to 0100, East Coast W's and VE's have been heard, and even the odd W6/W7. Among all this, the short-skip stuff has also been quite prominent, with such as G-GD-GM-GI-EI all noted. QSO's were made with E10Y/P (Blasket Is.), FG7XL, IMØDMK (Maddalena Is.), KØZCM, W0HXN, WØLBP (all from Colorado), KP4EDP, KP4FS, OJØMA, W6CCP, ZS6AKG, Z56CY, ZS6DN, plus the usual East Coast W's, and lots of those "ITU" calls, including a QSO with Morgan, W4WFL/1.

Because his beam is at the moment only 28 feet up, G4BHE is rather neglecting his chances of DX on Twenty; frankly, one would have thought that even as low as it is, there would still have been quite a lot of interesting stuff to work on the band—but with the move of QTH likely to be completed by the time the next CDXN report comes due, who cares? What's the betting the aerial-erecting party won't get a look-in till the decorating and the gardening are completed?

G3FWE (Lancing) writes to enclose a copy of the rules for the "Calgary Award," in the form of direct copy from his RTTY QSO with VE6AVO. The certificate is free, and the thing is to work, if you are in Alberta but outside Calgary, 30—the rest of W/VE except KH6, 20—and the remainder of the world, ten. These to be CY6 contacts during the year 1975, only one contact with a particular CY6 station being allowable; but QSO's with Club stations CY6NQ/P and CY6AO/P count as two contacts, and any with CY6 via Oscars score as four contacts. A copy of the log entries showing date, time, station worked, operator's name, QTH, frequency, and signal report exchanges should be sent to Century Calgary Award, P.O. Box 592, Calgary, Alberta, Canada T2P 212. And we might add that this RTTY copy is completely free of any evidence of error in typing or of error due to QRM, which says a lot for the VE6AVO—G3FWE set-ups, and the solidity of the link at the time the QSO was made.

GM3YOR, as already indicated, has had his attention—and his rig—elsewhere for most of the period, but he did manage three CW QSO's, with KEIITU, KP4DRT and W1CLF.

G2HKU (Sheppey) has always an amusing comment on something to make your old scribe chuckle; this time he remarks that his XYL, to indicate a certain garden requirement, mildly suggested that she

July, 1975

had been Sabu on his elephant passing through the grass! That message could be said to have been received RS59, with a vengeance. As to Twenty—when the gardening was done, no doubt—there were contacts on SSB with M1D and CW to FG7XJ, HP1AC and VE6KY, of whom the last-mentioned was born in Croydon.

Having got through some minor arrival hiccups, like his G5AYL ticket being sent to your scribe on the day he should have been landing in U.K., which meant W4WFL/1 had to make a trip back to Heathrow to recover the rig after picking up his licence; and finding his hotel had a room for him for only one night, Morgan, W4WFL/1, soon sorted himself out. A trip to the Joystick Man, G3CED/G3VFA in Broadstairs, resulted in a very fine sight-seeing afternoon, and Morgan's return to London with a Joystick system, which was rapidly fired up from Half Moon Street, in the West End of London, and forthwith resulted in a contact with a DJ, straight back to his first CQ. And, as an afterthought, a check below showed no TVI on the hotel goggle-box. By the time this comes to be read, chances are that G5AYL will be settled in a place of his own, indications at the time of writing being that it will be somewhere in Streatham.

Having just mentioned G3CED, the very next thing we turn to is the latter's log for this month. In three pages, a couple of QRO contacts at two watts are noted, the rest being at 750 milliwatts input to the Joystick. On Twenty, the W1TW QSO at this low power mentioned last month brought forth a quick QSL, and this time, we note contacts with LZ1MG, ISØXBL, YZ2RTW, UA6ADO, IVØKGM, three successive 599 contacts with LZ's, HA's, 8SM7FSV, SM7GPP and so on; it is quite interesting to look at George's log, in which he manages to squeeze details of the chap's name, QTH, weather, rig (and power input) and aerial, from which one notes Yugoslav stations on with Japanese gear, and QSO's where the reports were the same both ways when 750 milliwatts in Broadstairs was matched against, say a couple of hundred watts and a Quad' Another interesting thing is to notice the number of Europeans using the "W3DZZ" wire areial—it must be one of the most popular ones ever!

#### Top Band

Here the majority of the 'chasers are doubtless holding off writing until they have done something in the Trans-Equatorial Tests during June. Your conductor was fully intending to have a little sniff round for the Trans-Equatorials, but on his return from holiday it was found that although the 28g, half-wave was still up, the vital lead-in bit had parted right at the insulator up top, and some kind soul had coiled it up at a height just enough to be clear of the local juniorops. This was by way of a disaster, as it requires quite an effort to recover the home end of the span without dropping the lot in order to effect repairs—and dropping the lot means chatting-up the neighbours anyway. But we'll be back soon.

G2HKU always seems to manage the odd one on Top Band, and this time there were Phone QSO's with PA $\emptyset$ PN, and CW with DJ2TI and GD4BEG.

The absence of a rig for the band for most of the time did not help the scoring at GM3YOR, but a slight change to the score is noted in the Ladder. For the present month, chances don't look too good either, partly from shortage of time, partly from NFD efforts; but no doubt once the home station is, as it were, reconstituted then doubtless the chase will be resumed.

G2NJ (Peterborough) has been operating the band in the middle of the day, and been quite surprised by the distances worked. For example, there was a solid 579 both ways to GD4BEG, and as early as 1045z a contact was made with G3ZEE in Selsey, both being good long hauls by daylight.

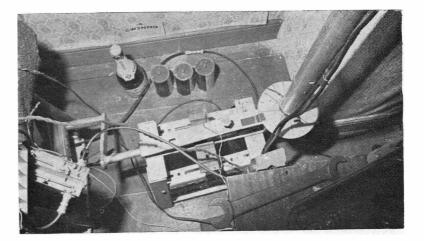
G2BJY (Walsall) comes in at this point, and, having enjoyed the Table very much so far, is beginning to worry a bit. The reason is the number of times he has worked a station and claimed it, but on looking through the Call Book has seen the station under a different address there. This worries Geoff to the point where he sends off an s.a.e. and QSL just to satisfy himself he is in the right in claiming. One wouldn't feel this worrying is necessary; after all, the claim put in by anyone is in good faith, and many people write and correct their scores if an error is in fact found. One feels the question here is simply one of good faith-no casual contact on the band is going to go to the bother of giving a phoney location just to bump up someone else's score! And after all, the guy who does it to improve his own "attractiveness" as a QSO is going to think up something better than, say, a shift from Glamorgan into Gwent! Perhaps the real thing that is worrying Geoff is that with his tiny aerial system he is sitting on top of the heap-but having stayed there so far, he is determined to stay there, and with his contacts all in good standing. And we reckon he will do just that, worries or none, and in the doing of it he will be an enormous encouragement to other chaps with tiny gardens and aerials, who, with possibly better facilities, are accepting that they just can't get out more than a few miles.

#### Eighty & Forty

Put together they just about make a paragraph of reports! But, before we look at the DX lists, we must refer to a latter from G2CAS (Harrogate) about the decline in operating standards, and in particular on Eighty. John is referring to the louts-and some very senior louts who ought to know better, who are plonking their phone signals down into the CW end of the band, disregarding the bandplan agreed not just locally but virtually worldwide. These menaces are bad enough, but then along come the righteous souls who, instead of complaining to the right quarters sit on top with bug keys and swishing VFO's-the poor bloke who was there before the Phone started is thus now several layers down and even a sharp crystal filter and an MFJ unit together often cannot save his QSO. As he says, if all would observe the bandplan, he would be able to have the odd QSO on QRP, the jammers could retire to their nurseries, and the sale of tranquillisers would go down! Having quoted G2CAS, it is perhaps necessary for us to comment. As far as this scribe is concerned, he would be far happier were people who are wiped up in



All Japanese, operator and equipment. JA1KSO, Nobuyasu Itch, P.O. Box 7, Aobadai, Yokohama, 227, is a prominent member of the Japan DX Association, JDXA. On p.201 of the June issue we showed the station of G3NVE, Goole. Here is his home-designed and built beam turning mechanism, involving simple gearing, a car starting handle for rotation and a direction-indicating device.



this manner to (a) Name the offenders, by callsign and any other details, and (b) To make recordings of the interference straight off the receiver; and then (c) Write to this column, giving the details.

However, we must revert to reportage. G4CXM seems to have crept to the top of the pile this time, and we notice from his first letter that on Eighty, the QRM is a bit daunting when hunting for those nice African and S. American signals. But, of course, PAØGMW and his two-element delta-loop outrun most Europeans in such a chase. Turning to Forty, Ray offers *lots* of hearings of VK but *no* contacts as yet, and as worked C311X, CT2BP. CO5DM, K1GMW, PY7ADL, PY7AES, UL7NAR, UI8ABQ, UM8MBA, UA9AAG, W1PIV, W4LKQ, YV1BI, 9J2WR, all on CW, and one solitary SSB contact with C311X.

G2HLU has of course been playing with his new toy, mainly on CW, although he did take part in both WAB Phone and CW contests. In addition he has been having a fine old time working the QRP clan and finds himself quite amazed at the signals these "little chaps" can brew up and radiate.

G2NJ is also still on the hunt for QRP stations to work, and one day found G4DJX, St. Albans, running  $2\frac{1}{4}$  watts, and had a nice QSO; as he finished G3CEL up in Hyde came on frequency for a contact----the latter is a remarkably consistent signal.

G2BJY amused the writer with his tale of how he didn't seem to be getting out too well—he was getting RS22 from Somerset, for example, and the same from G2AOF; so he came downstairs to see what was up, and found the aerial was connected to the downstairs box of tricks, leaving the rig upstairs minus an aerial. Fair enough as far as it goes—but even to be heard in Somerset from Walsall without an aerial is quite amazing. But of course, there is probably quite a bit of stray capacity somewhere which will transfer at least a whiff of RF to the aerial proper. Geoff is now finding it tough going, with all the gardening as well, so has sensibly decided to stick on Top Band until September, to take things more easily.

Only Forty from G2HKU, who offers OJØMA on SSB and 9Y4TR on CW as his contribution.

Having rung up 421 contacts on the QRP trail, all bands, G3CED is getting statistically-minded. The average signal strength of the stations worked came out at S7.45, and of his own reports S6.26; this is next going to be related to average power used both ways, which should be a revealing exercise on how accurately people give signal strength reports! However, and even allowing for the fact that G3CED is a good CW operator in any language, is the fact that with a watt or less with a Joystick as the aerial, no less than 81% of his contacts returned him a report of R5. One doubts if many QRO stations on Eighty could better that. However, let us look at the logthere are literally dozens of eighty-metre CW contacts, all over U.K. and most of the European countries, a liberal plastering of S9 reports, from both near and distant stations, and, on top of that, one notes quite a high average of CQ's which raised distant stations—not by any means a normal tactic for a QRP operator.

# Here & There

We hear that AMSAT-UK are developing an HF-type Oscar, which would have  $21 \cdot 2 \cdot 21 \cdot 3$  MHz as the up-link and  $29 \cdot 4$  to  $29 \cdot 5$ as the down—details from G3IOR, to whom also could go donations to help defray the cost. This one could be a great idea for creating activity on a dead band—but one shudders to think of it being used when the bands are wide open at a weekend, or in the middle of a big contest! However, G3IOR and his party are wise in the ways of the world as well as on the technical side and of course there is no doubt about the value of the idea in the way of learning a bit more about propagation on the HF's.

If you hear YN9JMP you will have an interesting one. Jacques was born in Holland in 1898 and was a missionary in China from 1924, when his callsign was XU2JM. He left China and went to Boaco, Nicaragua, in 1952 where he continued his missionary work. On his retirement in 1973 he was presented with a rig, and after 36 years out of practice he is again pounding brass. Long may he be able to enjoy it.

We notice that in Washington, Congressman Charles Vanik of Ohio is introducing legislation to give FCC the right to regulate the manufacture of home entertainment devices to reduce their susceptibility to radiations outside their bands of operation, rather as is already done with, for example, aircraft test equipment. Isn't it about time we in this country started lobbying for a similar bill?

The latest copy of WCDXB to arrive here, on the morning on which this should hit the letterbox on its way out, brings us a bit more up to date. The Serrana Bank, HKØAA, effort looks as though it will be all over by the time you read this. Likewise, the Easter Island effort by W9NTP, Don Miller—this is the SS/TV Don Miller, not the W9WNV one of a few years back. However, you can look for the Dodecanese as it is understood that SVØWZ has opened up shop for a two-year tour. Finally, the Rodrigues trip by Roddy, 3B8DL, which was set for June has now slipped back to early July; but he will be there for twenty days, so don't fret if you don't hook him first time. CW operation is certain, SSB operation may take place; and QSL's to WASZWC.

Please don't send QSL's for anywhere else to the VQ9 QSL Bureau; they are drowning in a sea of VQ2, VQ8, VQ5, VR2, VR6, VS6 and YS1 cards arriving over the past couple of months! They are only a small show, and this sort of thing puts a heavy burden on them.

Back to contest results, and at this last moment we have a note from W1WY on the CW Leg of the 1974 CQ WW contest. The overall winner was CR6IK in the single-operator, single band listing, with G3HCT second, both on Twenty. However it is very noticeable how scores dropped with the fall in the sunspot count. The only other G place-men were on Top Band, where GM4AGG was second, GD4BEG fourth and GM3YOR sixth.

If you have faith in rumours, then this one is for you. It is rumoured, and apparently the rumours may have some truth, that in the coming autumn, there is just a possibility that China may have some radio amateurs on the air. There is, it is said from the same source, already an active Club/SWL movement going, presumably preparing for such activity. Let us hope it could be true.

#### Deadline

Once again we seem to have drunk the well dry of news. So, it remains just to pass on the deadline for the next issue, which will be July 8, or in other words, the usual 17 days before publication date, the last Fridav in the month. Address "CDXN." SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE, BUCKINGHAM, MK18 1RQ. Till then, good DX, and may your garden not need too much working on!



At the Hull & District A.R.S. Rally at Bishop Burton, Yorkshire, on May 25, G3VBS, G3VZE and G3VBI (right) had a picnic lunch in the car park, with the distaf side.

# \* \* \* THE MOBILE SCENE \* \* \*

# MORE REPORTS AND PICTURES

This feature ought more properly to be titled "The Rally Scene & Sales Bonanza"—because the bigger Mobile Rallies have in fact developed into large social gatherings combined with a one-day market, the actual mobile aspect having become of secondary importance. Numbers of people appear who have no interest in /M working as such and are there mainly for the party and a good day out—also, of course, for a browse around the Trade stands. Nowadays, a large volume of solid business (even in the high-priced items) is done at these one-day marts, which are becoming ever more popular with the Trade, provided the organisers can ensure a good turn-out.

Even if such events do now tend to obliterate the fundamental concept of a Mobile Rally-chaps with vehicles fitted /M to get together to talk "mobile"—there can be no objection to this from the Amateur Radio point of view, because (a) It brings radio amateurs together in a way not otherwise possible, (b) Enables potential buyers to see the sort of equipment they have in prospect, and (c) Helps to keep the distaff side within the general *ambience* of Amateur Radio.

The recent North Midlands Rally is a good example of the trend. Though the "real" Amateur Radio attendance here is somewhat blanketed by the fact that Trentham Gardens—being a show-place i n its own right and open to the general public, many of whom make up the numbers round the stands without being even potential buyers —the Rally also draws a huge radio amateur crowd and the traders' cash registers jingle accordingly. As somebody said "There's supposed to be a shortage of cash but you could have fooled us."

However, a small cloud on the horizon for the organisers of one recent successful Rally in another part of the country was the appearance of the local Customs & Excise boys, to levy VAT not only on the

Neville Grassby, G4CPY (Leicester) receives the prize for "the longest distance travelled" to the R.N.A.R.S. Rally held at Petersfield (H.M.S. "Mercury") from Mrs. O'Reilly, wife of the C.O. of the Signals School, Capt, D. A. O'Reilly, R.N. entrance takings but also on the modest operations of their bringand-buy stall! This is, of course, a matter of the interpretation of the law which, no doubt, Customs & Excise will be glad to explain in specific instances.

Though we have no direct reportage on the Hull Amateur Radio Society's Rally at Bishop Burton on May 25, they had a well-organised and carefully-timed programme of events to occupy the hours between noon and 5.0 p.m., with talk-in on VHF and Top Band. This is an attractive venue, in the grounds of the East Riding College of Agriculture, and they even had first-aid facilities, with a doctor on call.

Once again, the organisers of the Maidstone Rally on May 25 were lucky with the Wx, a good crowd of radio amateurs and their friends finding the way to the congenial surroundings of the Y-Centre sports arena. The talk-in stations, including Top Band, were kept busy, in spite of the efficient local sign-posting. A check during the afternoon gave a count of 70 /M's having been given guidance, most of them on two metres—another example of the "black box" popularity. A look along the car park confirmed this, and it was significant that the halo is giving way to the 5/8th whip—perhaps by reason of the proliferation of repeaters as much as from the aesthetic point of view.

The number of Trade stands at this year's "Maidstone" was a bit down on 1974. Discussion with traders confirmed that the paralysing effect of the imposition of 25% VAT was beginning to wear off— not only were many firm enquiries made but also actual sales were perking up.

An innovation at this Rally was the demonstration put on by the Kent Repeater Group, showing some of the equipment to form part of their installation, which should be in operation by the end of the year.

All QSL's for GB3YSC, the Rally talk-in station, should go to G3ORP, <u>QTHR</u>—and, finally, the committee of the Maidstone YMCA Amateur Radio Society is to be congratulated on another very successful event.

\* \*

The Royal Naval Amateur Radio Society Rally at the Signa School, H.M.S. *Mercury*, Petersfield, Hants. on June 1 had fine Wx and turned out to be their best event yet, with 192 cars on the ground, of which 56 were fitted /M, and a total recorded attendance of 702. Of the mobiles, 25 were for two metres, eight on 4m., 19 on Eighty and four on Top Band. Twelve firms put on stands for the Trade show and one of the demonstrations was that by the GPO with their "dreaded TV detector van" and RF interference-suppression display. It is worth mentioning that the prize for the best non-commercial mobile rig went to G3RJF, from Maidstone.

Organisers of forthcoming Rally events are reminded that we shall be glad to have reports (on the lines of the foregoing) as soon as possible after the day, for notice in this feature. Needless to say, good photographs are also wanted, any that we can use being paid

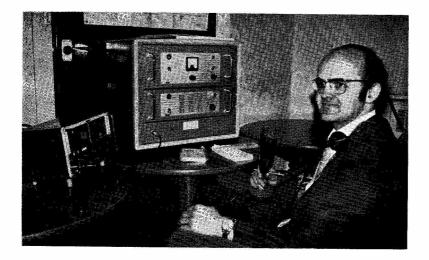






Unusual sight at any Rally—above, a London taxi, fitted /M and probably privately owned, and a rare and beautiful old Lagonda, both seen at the Maidstone Rally.

Al left, a general view of the Victoria Hall for the Northern Mobile Rally at Keighley. Yorks., on May 18.



for on publication. Address all such material to: "The Mobile Scene," SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE, BUCKINGHAM, MK18 IRQ.

## THE RALLY CALENDAR

- June 29: For the 18th West of England Rally at Longleat House, Warminster, Wilts., the under-cover accommodation will be spacious marquees, with trade stands, a raffle, bring-and-buy stall (no rubbish, *please*), refreshments available on site and talk-in by G6YB/P (1920 kH2), G3JMY/P (3775 kH2) and G3TAD/P on 145-5 MH2/VFO. There is something for everyone here, including the House itself and the magnificent wild-life park, overnight camping (from 6.0 p.m. on the Saturday) and plenty of space for parking and to picnic. There is an admission charge, as this is one of the "stately home" sites.
- July 6: Worcester & District Amateur Radio Club Rally at Hill High School, Tunnel Hill, Upton-on-Severn, on the A.4104. Talk-in by G82C on 3750 kHz and G3GJL on 144-22/145:50 MHz. Sports events and displays (it is hoped) of model trains and aircraft, with trade stands and a stall for the disposal of unwanted gear. Information: B. A. Jones, G8ASO, QTHR. (Tel.: Worcester 35155).
- July 20: Cornish Radio Amateur Club 12th Annual Rally at the Technical College, Redruth, Cornwall, with talk-in on Top Band, 80m. and two metres, from 10.0 a.m. There will be trade stands, a raffle with radio and non-radio prizes, and refreshments arranged at the College. Details: W. Locke, G3NKE, QTHR.
- July 20: Anglian Mobile Rally at Stanway School, Colchester, Essex (exit A.604 off A.12), with ample car parking, trade stands (usual and unusual), family attractions, undercover accommodation, bring-and-buy stall, refreshments and talk-in on 2m./80m. by GB3AMR.—T. Mills, G3YAI, *QTHR*.
- July 20: Polegate Steam Rally at Milton Gate, on the A.27 Polegate-Lewes, Sussex, with talk-in on 2m./4m. by GB3SS, and GB2SS also on the air. Enquiries: R. T. Holder, G8CFZ, QTHR.
- August 3: Mobile Rally in the Coach Park, Woburn Abbey Estate, near Luton, Beds., with all the attractions of this well-known stately home. Details: N. Miller, G3MVV, QTHR.
- August 10: Mobile Picnic at Avoncroft Buildings Museum, Stoke Heath, Bromsgrove, Worcs., B.4091/A.4024, admission payable, free parking and picnic stie (bring your own sustenance), bringand-buy stand and talk-in 2/80/160m. Information: J. K. Harvey, 22 Elm Grove, Bromsgrove, Worcs., B61 0EH.
- August 17: Derby & District Radio Society annual event at Rykneld School, Bedford Street, Derby, as in previous years. Details

The two-metre talk-in station for the Rally at Keighley on May 18 was operated by G8AWN, who was kept pretty busy on this smart rig.

later. Information from T. Darn, G3FGY, 1 Sandham Lane, Ripley (2972), Derby.

- August 24: Torbay Amateur Radio Society Rally at Newton Abbot Rugby Club ground, as in previous years.—L. H. Webber, G3GDW, QTHR.
- August 31: Preston Amateur Radio Society Mobile Rally at Waltonle-Dale Secondary School, Brindle Road, Bamber Bridge (off M.6 at Junc. 29) with talk-in on two metres and Top Band. Trade stands, bring-and-buy stall, refreshments and ample parking. Details: G. W. Earnshaw, G3ZXC, QTHR.
- September 21: Peterborough Mobile Rally at Walton School, Mountsteven Avenue, Peterborough, Cambs. Information from: A. H. Jackson, G8GNV, *QTHR*.
- September 28: Harlow & District A.R.S. event at Netteswell School, Harlow, with bring-and-buy and Trade stands, refreshments, free admission and parking. Details: C. West-Bulford, G81XU, hon. secretary, Harlow Amateur Radio Society, Mark Hall Barn, Harlow, Essex.



"..... Chap here say's we're splattering ....."

Correction: Please note that the subscription rate given on p. 298 should read £4,20

# SWR INDICATOR FOR LOW-POWER WORKING

# CONSTRUCTING A USEFUL TEST INSTRUMENT

# G. C. DOBBS (G3RJV)

THE increase in Q.R.P. activity on the amateur bands has brought in its wake the need for some specialised test and auxiliary gear. Much of that designed for QRO transmission can, of course, be used with low power equipment, but there is a requirement for special QRP test gear. One of the problems of low-power operation is to get as much of the RF power as possible into the aerial. If little power is being used, it is obviously important not to waste what is available.

An additional problem with QRP is the actual tuning of the PA stage for maximum efficiency. In higher power transmitters, it is usual to meter the current to the PA and to tune for dips in this current, whereas QRP transmitters are best tuned for actual RF output from the PA stage. This may be done with a simple "relative power indicator," an RF voltage indicating device coupled to the output of the transmitter. When an ATU is being used, it is possible for a simple relative power meter to give quite misleading results.

The ideal instrument would be a calibrated SWR Meter, but most of the commercial models available are too insensitive for QRP work. It is, however, easy enough to make up a monitor capable of indicating forward and reflected current flow in a feeder line to an aerial. This will not give a *calibrated* SWR reading, but will indicate *relative* forward and reverse RF current flow. Such instruments are common in amateur practice and are often called "Reflectometers," although most of the available circuits are not designed for sensitivity at low power.

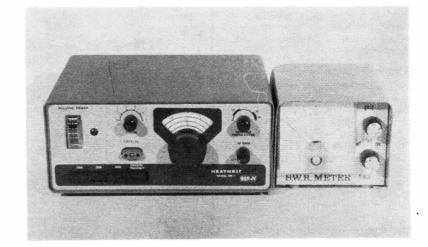
# The Basic Circuit

The heart of a standing-wave ratio indicator is the bridge arrangement used to sample the forward and reflected RF current in the feeder line to the aerial. When faced with matching an HW-7 QRP transceiver into various aerials, it was found that the simple relative power meter included in the transmitter could give misleading readings. The first SWR indicator tried is shown in Fig. 1. This circuit comprises a simple form of RF bridge used by many amateurs for SWR indication.

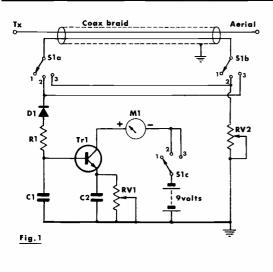
The bridge is based upon a length of heavy duty *air-spaced* coaxial cable. The ends are bared as shown in Fig. 2 and a length of 22 or 24g. copper wire is pushed down one of the air-spacing holes. The piece of coax cable in the prototype was 18 inches long. How does one get the wire down the whole length of the coax insulator hole? With great patience! The inserted wire samples the RF between the conductor and the shield and a switching arrangement enables the current to be measured from either end. The two wires and the braiding at either end must be insulated from each other, using p.v.c. tape.

The current is measured through a DC amplifier Tr1 enabling an inexpensive 0-1 mA meter to be used. By simply adding a 10K variable resistance at the emitter, a sensitivity control is provided. This enables the indicator to be used with a range of RF powers and provides for an increase in sensitivity to measure the, hopefully, low reverse current. The transistor used for Tr1 can be any high gain n.p.n. type, and the BC108 may be replaced by a BC109 or most of the "unbranded" n.p.n. types. An n.p.n. transistor is used because the low leakage current should have little effect on the meter with no input to the DC amplifier. Though p.n.p. transistors could be used, a backing-off circuit would be required to zero the meter.

The SWR indicator in Fig. 1 is set up using a dummy load, a non-inductive resistance equal to the impedance of the aerial. This is connected to the output, or Aerial end of the indicator and a few watts of RF are fed into the Transmitter end. Switch on the indicator and adjust RV2 to give the maximum reading with the switch in the "forward" position. With an ideal non-inductive load, the reverse reading should be almost *nil*. If it is not re-adjust RV2 for a low reading, then repeat the adjustments for high "forward" and low "reflected" readings.



The SWR Indicator, as built by G3RJV, is shown here on the right of his Heathkit HW-7 miniature low-power transceiver, giving U.S. contacts with two watts and an indoor dipole.



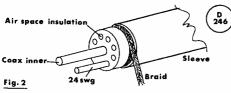


Fig. 1. Circuit of the basic Bridge for QRP working, as discussed by G3RJV in the text.

The simple circuit of Fig. 1 can provide a useful instrument for loading QRP transmitters, but in use it was found to be frequency conscious. This is probably related to the length of coax used to make the bridge, although variations of coax cable length have not been tried to investigate the problem. Many modern commercial SWR meters use an RF bridge based upon a toroid transformer. In the basic QRO RF bridges, a coaxial or similar screened cable passes through the centre of a toroid former, which has an RF pick-up winding around its entire length. This method of coupling would not pick up enough current in the toroid winding when using low RF power, so a more direct method of coupling is required.

## Toroid RF Bridge

The basic construction of the toroid RF transformer is shown in Fig. 4. The pick-up winding is 55 turns of 28g, enamelled wound around the whole circumference of the T-68-2 toroid former. The RF input is provided by a couple of turns of 24g, insulated wire wound over the centre of the main winding. This was found to give full-scale readings with transistor PA stages with as little as 1 watt DC input. If even lower powers are being used, the main winding could be decreased to 50 or even 45 turns of 28g, wire. An extra turn on the RF winding could also be tried. The windings are arranged as shown in Fig. 4, the rigidity of the wire being enough to hold them in place.

Table (	of V	alues
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Fig.	1.	Circuit	of	the	Prototype
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C1, C2 = $\cdot$ 001 $\mu$ F, disc	SA/B/C = 3-pole, 3-way
RI = 10,000 ohms	wafer
RV1 = 10K linear	M1 = 0.1  mA,  m/c
RV2 = 100-ohm lin.,	Tr1 = BC108, or
carbon	similar
2	

The RF bridge circuit, with the DC amplifier, is shown in Fig. 3. The bridge circuit was built up on a piece of  $2\frac{3}{4} \times 1\frac{1}{4}$  in. perforated board (2mm. spacings between holes). The unit could well be constructed on a similar plain piece of paxolin, with holes drilled to accept the component leads. Two 18g. copper wire bus bars were mounted as shown. The lower one is the "chassis line" and the upper one the connection between R1 and R2, marked as X-Y on the circuit diagram in Fig. 3. The layout is shown in Fig. 5.

## Mounting The Components

The whole unit was built into an aluminium whapround box measuring some  $4\frac{1}{2} \ge 4 \ge 4$ . This size happened to match the dimensions of the meter. RV1 and SA/B the unit could be smaller. The RF bridge circuit board was mounted on to the bottom of the case with a thick blob of *Bluetack*, the puty-like adhesive agent. The input and output sockets were placed on the

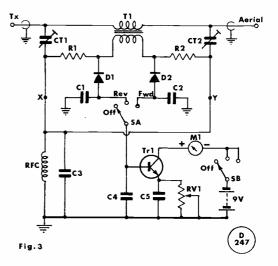


Fig. 3. The SWR Indicator for QRP working complete.

# **Table of Values**

	Fig. 3. Circuit	complete of Indicator
C1, C2,		RV1 = 10K linear
C4, C5 =	$\cdot$ 001 $\mu$ F, disc	D1, D2 = 1N34A, or
	500 μμF, s/m	similar
Ct1, Ct2 =	20 μμF cer.	SA/B = 2-pole, 3-way
	trimmers	RFC = 1.5  mH  RF  choke
R1, R2 =	100 ohms	Tr1 = BC108, or similar
Notes:	For winding T1	, see text and Fig. 4—toroid

former T-68-2 obtainable from *J. Birkett*.

back of the case with RV1 and SA/B brought to the front panel as knob controls.

The DC amplifier was built on a small tag strip, as shown in Fig. 6. The mounting hole at one end of the tag strip was bolted to the meter+ screw to hold it in place and enable a short connection to be made from Tr1 collector lead. A stiff-wire earthing bus bar was connected between one meter/front panel screw and the chassis connection screw on the output socket. C4, C5, RV1 and the battery+lead were connected to this wire. The battery used was a PP3. The current drawn from the battery is low, in the order of 1 mA for full-scale reading on the "forward" position with 5 watts DC input to the transmitter. The leads between the sockets and CT1 and CT2 should be kept as short as possible; the prototype used screened leads just over one inch long, the outer braid being connected to X-Y of Fig. 3.

## Setting Up The Bridge

Before the instrument is used the bridge should be "nulled" using CT1 and CT2. This setting up can be done on any of the higher frequency bands. The indicator has been used on the 10-metre band, but the prototype was set up at the CW end of 20 metres, the band mainly used by the author. The setting-up is done by using a non-inductive dummy load of 50 ohms (or 75 ohms) and a suitable RF input. The dummy load is first plugged into the Aerial socket and about 2 to 5 watts (DC input) power is fed to the Tx socket. Set the switch to the "Forward" position and adjust RV1 for a fullscale reading. Switch to "Reverse" and adjust CT1 for a minimum meter reading. Now reverse the transmitter and dummy load positions to the opposite sockets. As the bridge is now operating in reverse, adjust CT2 for the lowest meter reading with the switch in the "Forward" position. This setting-up routine may be repeated two or three times for the best compromise result. Now check the Indicator with RF inputs on other bands. It should be possible to accommodate the variation in "Forward" readings with a small adjustment of RV1.

## Simple SWR Calibration

Although the Indicator is basically a reflectometer, to give relative forward and reverse current readings, it is possible to make a basic calibration of VSWR readings. The readings on the instrument are not an accurate indication of RF voltage over the entire range of meter readings because of the non-linearity of the diodes and the DC amplifier and the frequency-conscious nature of the bridge.

A simple calibration is possible using various values of non-inductive load. Such a calibration only applies to frequencies close to that used in the actual calibration operation, and is therefore best made on the band most frequently used.

The ratio of a load resistance to the bridge's designed resistance (50 ohms) gives the standing-wave ratio. A 250-ohm load with the 50-ohm bridge gives a ratio of 250:50, or 5:1; 15 ohms gives 50:15 or  $3\cdot3:1$ , and naturally the 50-ohm load gives 50:50 or 1:1. Beginning with the 50-ohm load and using the same power input and the same sensitivity (RV1) setting, meter readings corresponding to several loads can be plotted

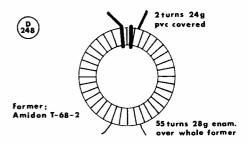
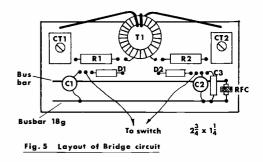
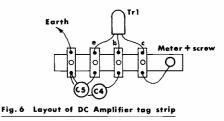


Fig. 4 Coil Winding details





to give a meter reading/SWR graph. RV1 must not be altered during this calibration as the DC amplifier is not linear, nor should the power input be changed. This simple type of calibration can only represent a *rough* indication of the actual SWR and even then the readings only really apply to the actual calibration frequency. Even without this calibration, the Indicator is very useful for relative forward and reverse readings when loading into various aerials using an ATU.

## Using The Indicator

When the Indicator is used with an ATU it should be placed between the transmitter and the tuner. The connections to and from the unit should be made with coax cables and correct plug/socket arrangements. The ATU is best adjusted for the lowest reverse reading and then the transmitter PA can be retuned for maximum forward power. Because of the nature of tuning up a QRP PA stage, the indicator can give useful readings when tuning up aerials without an ATU. When first built, the Indicator was used to load up an HW-7 into an indoor 20-metre dipole. It suggested that a few inches should be cut from each end of the aerial. It was after that the first of several W's were worked using two watts and the indoor dipole on 20 metres. The Indicator has been tried with power inputs of up to 10 watts, but

it is not recommended to use an actual RF power input of more than about 20 watts to the bridge circuit of Fig. 3. The indicator has been tried on all bands 160-10 metres with good results.

# **STARTER FOR TWO**

# SIMPLE THREE-STAGE TRANSMITTER FOR THE 144 MHz BAND

# F. G. RAYER, T.Eng. (CEI) A.I.E.R.E. (G3OGR)

THIS is the third RF unit for use with a standard power supply/modulator (to be described) and in conjunction with this up to about 10 watts of AM can be run on the 144 MHz band. Somewhat similar power packs would of course be equally suitable.

A dipole with an overall length of about  $38\frac{1}{2}$  in. is very easily made, and if moderately high and in the clear can give good general all-round coverage and reasonable range. Such an aerial need only be two alloy tubes, mounted at a junction box where the feeder is also attached. The latter can be 75 ohm co-ax, and be of any length. Such an aerial is very light, and can be fixed to the top of a pole or post.

A more elaborate aerial, if available, will of course have advantages in terms of increased signal strength and range, but will need some means of rotation for allround working. Construction of the transmitter is very similar to that of the 4-metre unit described in the August issue of SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE and the layout of the latter is followed except for the crystal oscillator, and a few other minor changes.

# Circuit

This is shown in Fig. 1, and has only three stages—oscillator, doubler and PA.

Oscillator: Triode V1 is an overtone oscillator, working on 72 MHz. This simplifies the equipment as only a double is required before the PA. L1 is tuned to about 72 MHz by trimmer T1. Feedback to the crystal circuit and grid of V1 is by the coupling winding L2. L1 and L2 have to be in the "sense" shown, to secure oscillation. It was found of advantage to have a separate feedback winding, rather than using a tapped coil, as the amount of feedback can be easily adjusted by moving L2 in relationship to L1. This is simpler than moving the position of a coil tapping.

With this overtone oscillator, the lowest frequency produced is 72 MHz, unlike oscillators where a lower frequency is developed but a second, third or other harmonic is taken from the anode.

This stage must be tested by placing a meter at the HT end of R2, using a 20 mA or similar range. When

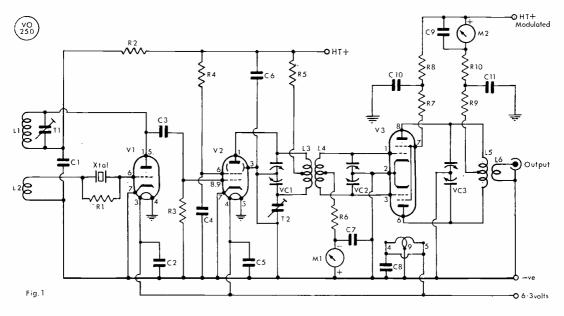
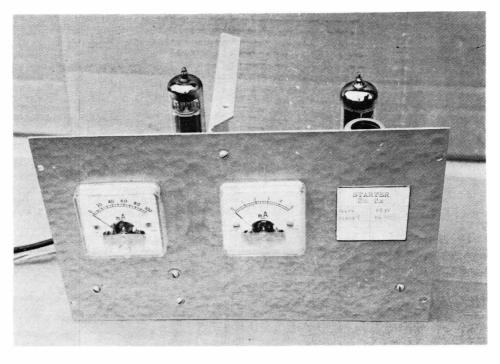


Fig. 1. Circuit of the Two-Metre RF Unit



Upper chassis layout for the Two-Metre RF Unit

feedback from L1 to L2 is suitably adjusted, rotating T1 will produce a dip in anode current, in a similar manner to that noted with other crystal oscillators. In addition, when the Tx is tuned up and the signal is checked with a converter and receiver or similar means, there is only a very slight change in frequency due to T1, from pulling of the crystal frequency. In these circumstances, the oscillator is crystal controlled and tuning L1 much off frequency will stop oscillation.

Should feedback be insufficient, so that no oscillation can arise, there will be no dip in anode current, and no adjustment of T1 will give any RF from the stage. This is cured by moving L2 a little nearer to L1.

Alternatively, if coupling and feedback are too great,

. . . .

able	e of	Values	

	Fig. 1.	Circuit of	Two-Metre	RF	Unit
C1, C2,			R3	~	82,000 ohms, ½w.
C4, C5,			R4	=	27,000 ohms, 1w.
C6, C7,	<b>01 E</b>		RS		270 ohms, 1w.
C8, C9 =	$\frac{101}{\mu}$	lisc cer.	R6	-	22,000 ohms, ½w.
$C_{10} C_{11} =$	$10 \mu\mu F$	600	<b>R</b> 7, <b>R</b> 9	=	47 ohms, ½w.
C10, C11 =	$-002 \ \mu F$	, 600v.	R8	-	39,000 ohms, 1w.
	disc c		R10		10 ohms, ±w.
	30 µµF		L1, L2,		· -
T2 =	10 μμF	tub.	L3, L4,		
	trimme	r	L5, L6	-	see text
VC1,					0-5 mA
VC2 =	25 μμF.	var.	M2	-	0-100 mA
VC3 =	12 µµF.	var.	V1	=	6C4, or EC90
	wide-sp	aced	V2	-	5763, or
R1 =	10,000 o	hms, $\frac{1}{2}$ w.			QVO3-12
R2 =	2,700 oł	1ms, 1w.	V3	=	QQVO3-10
Notes: V1 should be in B7G holder, with can. V2, V3 should be in B9A ceramic holders. Chassis can be 4 x 7 x 2in, with screens 4 x 2in. and 4 x 3in. Cabinet and panel can be to choice.					

the stage will not be crystal controlled, and will oscillate and produce RF at almost any frequency to which it is tuned. Rotating T1 will move the signal several MHz up and down the band. This must of course be avoided by moving L2 away from L1. Some care is necessary to obtain the best output from V1, without losing control by the crystal.

The crystal used is a 5th overtone 72 MHz type. Such a crystal can easily be excited at its 3rd overtone if L1 is tuned to the vicinity of this. However, this frequency is far removed from that wanted, and there should not be any trouble from this cause. If necessary, a check with a wavemeter will confirm that the circuit is operating as it should.

A very small re-adjustment will probably be needed after V2 is in position and operating. A check should be made that the oscillator starts when the equipment is switched on, and this usually makes it necessary to set T1 just *off* the point which gives maximum output. When subsequent stages are working, adjustments to the oscillator can be directed towards obtaining a suitable grid current for the PA, as shown by the grid meter.

*Doubler:* V2 receives drive at 72 MHz, and L3 is tuned to 144 MHz, as are all subsequent circuits. T2 is to compensate for the stray capacitance of V2.

L4 is tuned by VC2, and grid current is shown by M1. Split-stator or butterfly capacitors are essential for VC1, VC2 and VC3. If surplus items are to hand, there is no need to use the exact values given.

If a GDO is available, it is helpful to set L3 and L4 with this, before applying power. Failing this, and with V1 working correctly, adjust VC1 and VC2 until some

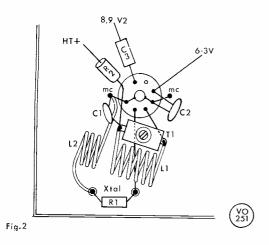


Fig. 2. Wiring layout for oscillator stage

grid current is shown by M1. HT must not be applied to point 4. VC1 and VC2 can then be peaked up for maximum grid current, and their settings interact slightly. Should either capacitor prove to be fully open, stretch the coil a little to correct this. On the other hand, if either capacitor is fully closed, the coil must be compressed. The coils described should prove to be suitable without adjustment in this way.

The setting of T2 is not very important. If T2 is slowly screwed down from minimum, VC1 meanwhile being re-adjusted very slightly as required, a setting should be found which gives a slight rise in grid current. Otherwise leave T2 at about 5pF or so. (With the power pack to be described, there is provision for reducing the HT voltage for these adjustments). L3 and L4 need to be quite closely coupled, this being adjusted by bending one or both coils to change the separation, to secure best grid drive, as shown by M1. VC1 and VC2 should be checked afterwards.

*PA Stage:* HT should not be applied until 2 mA or so if grid current is obtained. A 12v. 6-watt lamp or other load can be temporarily plugged into the output socket of L6. VC3 is rotated for maximum brilliance. This may not agree exactly with the usual dip on M2. Final adjustments to all trimmers should be made, while watching the lamp and M2.

For first adjustments, reduced HT voltage can be used. L6 will probably need to be a little way out of L5, to avoid excess loading. PA input is of course anode voltage x anode current. As example, with a 300v. supply and the meter showing 30 mA =  $300 \times 0.03 = 9$  watts. When a large supply is available, up to 20 watts may be used.

#### Inductors

L1 his six turns of 20g. wire, and is 7/16th in. outside diameter and  $\frac{3}{8}$  in. long. L2 is three turns of insulated wire, of the same diameter as L1.

L3 is wound with 20g. insulated wire and has five turns, separated to make the winding  $\frac{3}{4}$  in. long. It is

centre tapped for R5, and  $\frac{3}{8}$  in. in outside diameter.

L4 is also 20g. wire, six turns centre tapped,  $\frac{7}{8}$ in. long, and the same diameter as L3.

L5 is of 16-gauge wire, four turns centre tapped, 9/16th in. o.d. and  $\frac{1}{2}$ in. long, with one turn of insulated wire centrally placed for L6.

# **Constructional Points**

Except for the oscillator, details are virtually the same as for the 4-metre transmitter already described (August issue) as can be seen from the chassis layout for that unit, as well as from the under-chassis view.

A screen runs across under the PA valveholder, and a screen is also fitted on top of the chassis. Instead of the single meter and switching of the 4m. unit, two meters are used, permanently wired for PA grid and anode current. These are on a panel above the chassis. The screens and chassis can be made from ready formed "universal chassis" members as for the 4m. unit, or can be fabricated to suit. (A suitable case is available from *Home Radio* and other sources). The actual dimensions of the chassis will not be too important, provided leads can be short in the RF circuits, without cramping.

Chassis returns and other RF leads should be as short and direct as can be arranged. The QQVO3-10 should then be found to be perfectly stable. No difficulty will arise with the 5763, as this valve is functioning as a doubler.

Wiring around the oscillator stage is shown in Fig. 2. As mentioned, care is necessary here to obtain proper crystal control. This is the price paid for the avoidance of a low frequency crystal, possibly around 8 MHz, which would involve additional multipliers.

## Relay

The power supply described has provision for controlling a relay in addition to the HT circuits, and this item is connected as in Fig. 3. The relay is a 12v. aerial type, and was found to operate reliably from the 8-9v. DC available for this purpose.

Some transistorised converters will need protective diodes adding, to avoid damage from RF leaking into the converter. When the relay is not energised the aerial circuit is to the receiver side.

#### Tune-Up Indicator

The resistors and diode allow a high-resistance voltmeter to be clipped on for RF tune-up purposes when the

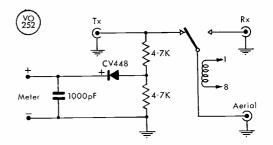
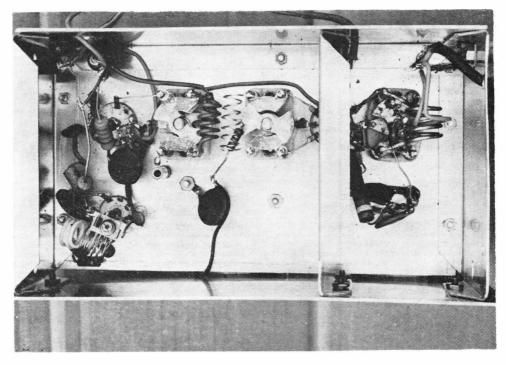


Fig. 3. Change-over relay and RF tune-up circuit



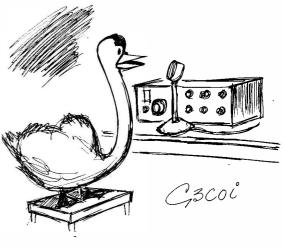
Under-chassis construction, showing screening

aerial is connected. A reading of a few volts DC will be obtained, and adjustments are directed towards securing the best meter indication. If the aerial or other parts of the installation are not changed, the meter can then be removed. A slight re-adjustment of tuning from the spot found best with a lamp or resistor load will probably be needed.

# Crystals

Output is  $x^2$  the crystal frequency. With a crystal controlled converter and accurately calibrated receiver, frequencies can be read in terms of tunable IF on the receiver. The signal should come up at very nearly the expected point, though it may not be *exactly* in agreement with the receiver scale.

Operation is very straight forward, once the equipment has been tuned up, and the switch on the power supply/modulator gives complete control. Because of the modulator limitations, there is little advantage in running over about 10 watts. Doing so it likely to bring reports of under-modulation. A somewhat similar effect can be produced by inadequate grid drive. Grid drive was adequate with the value given for R4, but this resistor can be reduced to boost gain in this stage, provided the 5763 anode dissipation is not exceeded (12 watts). Cans are not used on this stage, or on the PA.



..... decided to go Swan here .....



SHORT WAVE LISTENER FEATURE

By Justin Cooper

SOME INTERESTING TECHNICAL POINTS — MORE ON PRESELECTORS, FILTERS AND AERIALS — RTTY FOR THE SWL — TUNING SSB ON OLDER RECEIVERS — NOTES, NEWS AND COMMENT — THE TABULAR MATTER

QUITE a crop of letters again this time, and one would think most of them—at least from the chaps who have been around for some years—would comment on the fallaway of conditions on the bands as compared, say, with two or three years ago. However, the sunspot cycle has its advantages; although nothing can be done to enable DX to be heard on a dead band, the poor conditions are often manifested by way of openings with poor, watery signals, which by their very nature tend to make the SWL or amateur look to his equipment with a view to any improvements which can be made. And, often, this will lead the chap who thought himself "non-technical" into the fascinating paths of home-construction and so into a whole new facet of Amateur Radio.

#### **Technical Matters**

After reading your conductor's reportage of the preselector question, Hamgear Electronics wrote in to present their own (opposite) view. To summarise what they say, taking their own preselectors as the example: The gain of the preselector, which itself has a noise figure quite good enough for use on the HF bands, is of the order of 32 dB. They go on to say that their recommendation for use (and we certainly cannot cavil at this) is that the preselector be run at full gain with the receiver **RF** gain turned right down. This, it is argued, means that the signal reaching the mixer is no more hefty than it would have been before, except that the noise figure of the receiver has been swapped for the noise figure of the preselector which is generally better; and that this contention can very easily be demonstrated on a receiver simply by disconnecting the pre-selector when the receiver proper will become for all practical purposes silent. They go on to say that even quality receivers can benefit.

This, it must be admitted, is a very attractive argument. However, one feels it is spoiled by the invocation of a totally irrelevant demonstration, even though there can be no argument that the method recommended is the best way of handling any preselector, in the absence of any definite indications to the contrary. What is not offered is any real proof that the method will give the improved reception of DX signals which is the reason for building or buying. The first part of the ideal receiver system is an Aerial Tuning Unit to get the maximum possible signal extraction from the aerial and this in fact is the first part of the Hamgear unit. Then we have the "gain block" out of which we feed a resistive signal at suitably low impedance to the Rx. Without the gain block, the ATU and matching alone would effect some considerable improvement (up to as much as three S-points in some cases) partly by way of the matching of the resistive components and partly by the elimination of detuning caused by the reactive component in the aerial, which otherwise would drive the receiver RF tuned circuit out of line. Now we must look at the gain block; here, the preselector noise figure will probably be as good as the aerial can stand, and maybe better than the receiver RF stage gives. It also produces noise-that's the reason for it having a "noise figure" obviously. The receiver itself has a noise figure, which gets worse as the RF gain control is reduced. Hence turning the gain on the RF Stage down and running the gain of the preselector flat out won't make any improvement to the noise factor. If, as so often happens, the "RF gain" control turns out to be in fact a combination  $\widehat{RF}/IF$ gain control, with the mixer isolated from the control to avoid pulling, then the situation is even worse.

However, the average amateur or SWL is, as this old scribe knows from long experience, quote obsessed with gain as the criterion of goodness, and is quite happy to believe his receiver is lively when the "sharsh" coming out of the speaker is deafening while the gains are all up and no signal is coming in. Indeed, once old J.C. was guilty of deluding an SWL by tacking his home-built Noise Bridge to the receiver instead of the aerial, pulling out the RF stage valve, and shorting the aerial input straight to the mixer grid. The chap thought the result "fantastic"... one supposes it could be regarded as fantastic, but not in the way he meant the word!

P. J. Brent (Helensburgh) has some interesting points on aerials; he feels that the correct thing to do is to cut them to size for a particular band, pad them to other bands with C or L as necessary, and then feed them through a pi-tank as an aerial coupler, in and out in coaxial to the receiver, when, he asserts, no problems should be noted. The philosophy is largely correct, insofar as a known type of aerial with dimensions suitably adjusted is more likely to work than a "gash length" without benefit of ATU, simply because the amateur has no measuring gear for his aerial works and cannot build any. However, one thing should be noted about the pi-coupler used as an ATU and that is that sometimes it will not match effectively; the condition occurs when the square of the reactance of the inductor is greater than the product of the input impedance and the output impedance; the solution, clearly, is to either reduce the inductance in the pi-tank or to increase the feed impedance on either the input or output or both, so as to get their product up high enough.

H. A. Londesborough (Swanland), asks about the worth of the MFJ filter, his problem being that he finds it hard to notch out those S9 Italians on his FR-400SDX without losing the wanted signal. A fair question to which one would think the answer would be "yes" —always given that the problem is not due to corss-modulation earlier in the receiver. Personally, for his CW listening, J.C. uses both an MFJ CW filter and an attenuator put between the aerial and the receiver; the MFJ box is most definitely better than any audioselective device found in thirty years of SWL and licensed operation.

M. Rivers (Whyteleafe) is also on the aerials kick. He is indeed a great one for putting aerials up and ripping them down again. This is fair enough, but it should be stressed that if the aerial erected is of a known type, or at least is designed in accordance with the laws of physics, rather than being of the "hope and grope" persuasion, then it should be given a trial over several months and results compared against some sort of standard, lest one be fooled by conditions or a receiver fault into ripping down a good 'un.

Sad to relate, *M. Barton (Market Deeping)* is QRT due to his HA-600 receiver being *kaput*, and no circuit diagram available. He doesn't say what the symptoms are, but does enquire where one can get parts; all the electrical ones should be available with the local radio/TV shop. If any reader has a circuit they could send direct to 81 Godsey Crescent, Market Deeping, Peterborough. As for the mechanical parts, these are often unique to a particular receiver and so to its maker; replacement of such items after the maker has run out his service stock is often a matter of skilled bodging with whatever may be at hand, usually sacrificing a little styling in favour of continued operation.

What's all this RTTY stuff about ? enquires L. Craven (Alvechurch). Simply, it is the use of a teleprinter on radio link. The printer, whether on line or radio, works by sorting out a code comprising a sequence of five pips of tone of two frequencies called, respectively, mark and space. In addition, a "space" is sent at the beginning of each letter to act as a start-pulse, and a "mark" at the end to act as a stop. The reason for these is that since the receiving and sending printers must run at the same speed, by starting the machine and stopping it on each letter the accumulation of speed errors is reduced. In the amateur shack, to receive a RTTY signal requires an ordinary stable communications receiver/aerial system, plus additional gear in the form of a teleprinter (with its own PSU most likely) and a thing called a Terminal Unit which in effect turns the signals out of the receiver into a form capable of driving the printer. Turning to the RF side, the mark and space are transmitted as two different frequencies spaced apart by either 850 Hz, or, particularly on HF, 170 Hz; this is done by shifting the carrier frequency itself on the HF bands, or by using two audio tones, (the standards are 2125 Hz for mark and 2975 Hz for the space signal) on a fixed carrier frequency, this latter technique being more often met on VHF.

So, firstly you require a teleprinter, preferably a "page-printer" type, which as usually will require to be worked over to get it into tip-top condition mechanically, motor speed set up by means of a strobe, lubricated, and so on. Unless you have an isolated shack at the end of the garden you will very quickly find yourself looking for a silence cover, too! Once you have receiver and printer sorted out, when you go to the Terminal Unit--they vary from the sublime to the other sort. One of the nicer ones appears in the 1975 ARRL Handbook, while the Radio Communication Handbook carried some detail on a simpler one and also on mechanical details of the printer. Perhaps the best thing to do would be to lash out on the RTTY Handbook, and certainly it is advisable to join BARTG for the sake of the gen. in their Newsletter. One must always recall that a RTTY set-up not only needs to be set up—it also needs regular meals of paper and inked ribbon, which can be expensive and hard to find if you are not getting a sight of the BARTG Newsletter! And as to whether it is all worth while--that is for the individual to decide!

Still with the technical points, lots of 'em this time, we have R. Elliott (Brentwood) who wants some guidance on valve life in his Trio 9R-59DS which is now some three years old. This is very largely a function of set design-Sylvania once showed that for a good design 90% of the valves were still going nicely after 1200 hours, while with another set, poorly designed, over 80% were dud at the same time! The things to be looked at, if one assumed the electrical design to be competent, are, in the main, the valve envelope temperatures, and mechanical handling. For the first, look at the ventilation, and recall that heat rises. A few significant holes in the chassis may improve the under-chassis cooling enormously, and a few in the bottom of the case and in the lid make even more improvement inside at the expense of making the outside surroundings somewhat hotterbut who cares at a warm shack and a reliable receiver? As for mechanical handling, never, ever, remove a valve from its socket unless you have to; rather than put it on a valve tester, check the pin voltages in situ to see if they have changed since you bought the receiver (you should have noted these as a very first task); and if you must pull out a valve, then use care and never "wriggle" the valve out of its socket. On life, don't worry too much about the ones with cathode bias, as the inherent negative feedback tends to keep performance constant; but check the RF stage valve, the mixer, and any stage without cathode bias, every 1000 hours or so on a valve tester. RF stages should be changed as soon as they drop into the "doubtful" area, and kept as standbys, and the others the moment they reach replacement stage. At every valve change, the set should be re-aligned at the relevant stage.

But, let it be stressed that these day valves are not unreliable if they are in a good design electrically and ventilation-wise and if they are not being used as test-jacks by the service-man.

T. Pinch (Ivybridge, S. Devon) has trouble tuning SSB on his HA-230 Lafayette receiver, and from the symptoms it sounds a bit as though he has two problems. The first one is probably having too much RF/IF gain setting, and the second that the BFO is not always being set in the right place. There will be one "best" point for lower sideband (160, 80, 40 metres) and another for upper sideband on the HF bands. Let us sit on Top Band first. Find an SSB transmission, BFO off and tune him for maximum strength as if he were AM. Now, reduce the RF/IF gain as far as you can, and wind up the AF gain control to maximum. Switch on the BFO and tune it slowly across the signal till you can resolve it, then wind up the RF/IF gain to make the signal louder if you need to, stopping when distortion sets in. Mark the BFO setting on its scale. Now go to an HF band, find an SSB signal, and repeat the exercise. You will find another BFO setting, and again mark it. You now have upper and lower sideband BFO settings if you have done the work carefully. Set the BFO to suit the sideband used on your listening band, as indicated above, tune the receiver on the main tuning or bandspread only, keep AF gain right up, and control all signal strengths out of the speaker with the RF/IF gain control.

## The New Boys

R. Staples (Lymm) used a KW-202 znd a trap dipole to find his first 206 prefixes, and took only four days to get to the starting line.

Next we have *M. Kelly (Lisburn, Co. Antrim)* who uses a Mosley trapped vertical covering 7-30 MHz into a Trio JR-500SE; he obviously has his XYL well trained as she treated him to a FR-101S just before the VAT increase, lucky chap!

D. Taylor comes from Harborne in Birmingham, where he has an FR-101D, coupled at will to a sixty-six footer for 1.8/3.5 MHz and a Mosley RD5 trap dipole for the 7-28 MHz bands, both these aerials being up thirty feet.

## Prefixes

An interesting query arises in the letter from G. F. Gullis (Ogbourne St. George); he wants to know what to claim VQ9SS/C as—a VQ9 or a C9. A good question, and we would say, bearing in mind the separate country status of Chagos, that to call it a C9 would be fair enough.

# HPX LADDER

(All-Time Post War)

SWL PREFIXES PHONE ONLY		SWL PREFI PHONE ONLY	XES					
W. Bingham		G. F. Gullis						
(Carrickfergus)	1565	(Ogbourne St. George)	715					
S. Foster (Lincoln)	1502	B. Cushing (Hove)	701					
R. Shilvock (Lye)	1463		696					
	1403	D. Sharred (Birmingham)	690					
K. Kyezor (Irchester)	1405	J. Dougherty (Sunderland)						
T. Rootsey (Ilford)	1252	A. Buckman (Jamaica, N.Y.	) 0/0					
R. Carter (Blackburn)	1232	B. J. McCartney	171					
J. Fitzgerald	1241	(Wokingham)	676					
(Gt. Missenden)	1241	M. Pein (Liverpool)	662					
M. J. Quintin	1.05	M. Rodgers (Harwood)	656					
(Wotton-u-Edge)	1187	W. H. Symth (Hartlepool)	640					
A. W. Nielson (Glasgow)	1142	G. Lucas (Kennoway)	628					
P. C. Jane (East Looe)	1129	P. Rooney (Liverpool)	628					
B. Hughes (Worcester)	1110	M. F. Parry (Shrewsbury)	612					
G. W. Raven		A. C. Roberts (Shepshed)	596					
(London S.E.13)	1030	M. Eccles (Lancaster)	596					
J. H. Sparkes (Trowbridge)	1017	J. R. Cowan (Rochford)	592					
R. H. McVey		J. Bell (Hampstead)	571					
(Weston-super-Mare)	1000	M. Smith						
K. A. Whiteley (Castleford)	979	(Matamata, New Zealand	) 554					
M. Cuckoo (Herne Bay)	978	M. Kitchener (Hitchin)	551					
H. A. Londesborough		M. Rivers (Whyteleafe)	543					
(Swanland)	966	N. N. Graham (Gosforth)	531					
A. West (Herne Hill)	961	R. C. Woolley (Ashbourne)	518					
N. Henbrey (Northiam)	931	M. L. Peters (Newbury)	500					
Mrs. J. B. Jane (East Looe)	895	CW ON Y						
N. Askew (Coventry)	865	CW ONLY						
A. R. Holland (Malvern)	857	A. Class (Plymouth)	1129					
H. M. Graham (Harefield)	857	N. A. Phelps (Devizes)	777					
E. W. Robinson		H. A. Londesborough						
(Bury St. Edmunds)	852	(Swanland)	730					
E. Parker (Hove)	817	T. Rootsey (Ilford)	723					
P. Barker (Sunderland)	787	G. Richards (Aberdeen)	466					
S. Eldridge (Crawley)	769	A. F. Roberts						
C. K. Verstage (Old Basing)		(Kidderminster)	390					
L. Craven (Alvechurch)	727	J. D. Porter (Baslow)	247					
Starting score 500 for Phone, 200 for CW. Listings include								

only recent claims.

G. Richards (Aberdeen) has a couple of beauties in "5G2A" and "PT2DW/4G"—although he himself wonders if they were in fact misheard. For the first one, we just can't imagine anything in the way of a genuine call which could have been miscopied so he goes into the pirate file; but the PT could well have been a real one, only the suffix being a puzzle. Has anyone any ideas?

A most worthy reason for being off the bands is to have been studying R.A.E., and this was the case for *A. Darragh* (*Wetherby*). Let us hope he brings home the bacon after his efforts. His query is the XX6OZ chappie—quite OK and one of these temporary prefixes for something-or-other.

G4CJL noted the EL4 question last time round, and gives some data on an EL4DB/MMI by the name of David on a 44-foot yacht and bound for Madeira, heard on November 27 last year. Perhaps the EL4 refers to privately-owned and registered boats as against commercial craft, as both seem to have been pleasure bound.

Another oddball comes from K. Kyecor who is back on the bands from Irchester. He found a "G7IXV" who was so big as to all but block the receiver, around 1910 GMT and calling Test. SWL Kyezor's theory is a pirate, but this old conductor leans in the general direction of some sort of "special commercial" call—G7's have been issued in this manner in past years. Often they have been under the control of properly licensed amateurs; but they are not amateur stations within our definition and so do not count.

As always, the biggest clip comes under the head of "Miscellaneous" and this pile we must now investigate.

## General Chat

Last time round we made a point on two-metre G8/3 operating and the need for a CW test. Back to us on this one came two letters, the first one from G. George (Woodmancote) who must be congratulated on getting his own G8JAJ at the ripe old age of fifteen good show! However Gareth, like others, didn't read the phrase in its entirety; what we said was, quote: "It has to be admitted that some of the G8/3 operating is pretty punk when compared with, say, a cahp who did his time as an SWL on the lower bands and knows what it is all about," unquote. The point being made was that the large proportion of chaps who come on the bands with no SWL background nearly always come up with G8/3 tickets. This means the good two-

# ANNUAL HPX LADDER

# (Starting date January 1, 1975)

SWL PREF	IXES	SWL PRE	FIXES
A. C. Darragh (Wetherby)	425	M. Barton	
L. Gibson		(Market Deeping	
(Barrow-in-Furnes	s) 424	D. Taylor (Birmingham 1	7) 303
R. A. Elliott (Brentwood)	386	R. Staples (Lymm)	206
J. Aspinall (Leeds)	369	M. Kelly	
G. Ridgeway (Kettering)	328	(Lisburn, Co. Antrim	) 205
M. Law (Chesterfield)	316		,

Starting score 200, in accordance with the HPX Rules, All Prefixes in this list to have been heard in 1975. When a score of 500 is reached transfer to the All-Time Table will following, at which time prefixes heard outside the period of this table may be added to the score. HPX Rules, see p. 492, November 1974 issue.

metre operators, such indeed as Gareth himself, are lumbered with a collection of chaps who have to be taught just about *everything* concerning operating. Also, we must point out that there was a sentence following which made quite clear JC's own humble attitude to the eighty-metre bad operators.

Next, to E. Parker (Hove) who started the hare in the first place— Ernie also didn't read the whole of the sentence! However, although he has much to say in his letter, space presses hard and we must just extract his special point, and that is his irritation with the Home Office people for not enforcing the conditions of the ticket—hear!, hear! Just to jump on a couple of the worst and most blatant offenders hard and to say (for publication) just why they did so would cause an immediate improvement, we are certain.

J. D. Porter (Baslow) is another who is low on prefixes this time thanks to the work done on R.A.E., for which he now awaits the result anxiously.

J. Bell (Hampstead) has a problem—his filing system! Seems he happily ditched the old one before he got the new one organised properly—hard luck. On a different line, John wonders about correspondence courses for R.A.E. and their practicability. One would feel this is very much a matter of the individual's personal temperament, provided the said person can cope with the very simple maths involved.

And that brings us to a cry for help; old G3KFE was sampling the pubs on the Oxford Canal just recently and he met the publican of the "Great Western" at Aynho, who, as 'KFE entered the bar was bemoaning his inability to get an R.A.E. course off the ground at Banbury Tech, for want of numbers to make a start. Is there anyone who could help this lad achieve his long-held ambition?—if so, drop him a line direct to his home address: D. E. Nicholls, 27 St. Johns Way, Hempton, Nr. Deddington, Oxon., to tee up a convenient time to go and have a talk about it.

The question of a special commemorative U.K. prefix is raised by R. H. McVey (Weston-super-Mare). It would be interesting, certainly, but the administrative work from the Home Office point of view would be quite considerable for the amount of gain there would be. On a different tack, McVey père is G3GMC and he will QSL SWL reports 100%, from anywhere on any band, replying direct if an IRC is enclosed. It must be galling, with such a policy, for G3GMC to have to work about 150 countries in order to get a card in from 100 so as to be able to forward his DXCC claim, but there it is.

W. H. Smyth (Hartlepool) couldn't write in last time, his hand being in plaster after a fracture — hard luck. However Bill managed to continue logging, using the left hand for both pencil and receiver, and seems to have heard most of the goingson around the bands. His queries include "URSGZ" and "UA60HAR" on the same band, but while we are reluctant to damn them as pirates it can only be said that these two calls are way out of the known run of things, and so, unless someone comes back to us with some other details, or one of our Russian readers can enlighten us, we must reluctantly scrape them off the list.

P. Rooney, writing from Worcester College, Oxford, comments that he has wondered why people were beefing so much about conditions, as when he arrived home his first session at the receiver showed 20 and 15 metres as wide open to DX. But he soon realised when his next few listening sessions produced either dead bands or a day of 1, UA-Europe and OK signals with nothing else!

E. W. Robinson (Bury St. Edmunds) is getting more time to play with the wireless now, he having retired from work-lucky chap! Perhaps the best of a very good bunch was JF1NZM/MM, operator Ken, on a 254,000 ton tanker about twelve hours sailing-time from Singapore and headed for the Persian Gulf, who was heard well at 1654z and still was coming in strongly an hour later.

Our sympathies go out to R. Carter (Blackburn) who was stricken with total deafness on April 18 for four days—it must have been pretty terrifying, particularly for one with an interest in Amateur Radio.

There is nothing like an algebraic approach to problems, says M. Pein (Liverpool). His personal equation is expressed as: Bad conditions plus flat batteries plus schoolwork plus fallen-down aerials equals low HPX score! We know the feeling—indeed one of the J.C. aerials has obeyed the force of gravity since this offering was commenced.

L. Gibson (Barrow-in-Furness) wonders if all the funny prefixes about nowadays count for HPX. Indeed they do, provided only that they are heard direct and not by way of Oscars, and in addition that are genuine amateur callsigns. On a different tack, Les has shifted the 14 MHz dipole outside in an effort to reduce the TV timebase noises; it has improved reception quite a bit but done no good to the volume of the TV timebase harmonics—oh, well, you can't win 'em all!

G. Lucas (Kennoway) has a long letter this time, about this-andthat; he signs it GM8JKT, on which our congratulations are in order and is at the moment pegging away at Morse. However, he has been turfed out of his warm corner of the XYL's bedroom out into the coal-cellar; but he is philosophical about as it lets him listen on a bit later at night without complaints from the distaff side. Come to think about it we have a snap here of old Any, G3UUZ, in his coalcellar shack at the Anvil Point lighthouse and it looks a mighty fine sort of place for the rig. In addition, of course, there is the matter of NFD still to be tackled (at the time of his letter, that is) which will keep him well occupied.

M. Quintin (Wotton-under-Edge) was a bit worried at hearing a W discussing the next frequency-allocation conference in a few years time and making the dismal prediction that we shall lose all our bands to the commercial interests. We could comment that it's a long way ahead yet anyway; but it would be less than realistic if we claimed that no losses of our bands could possibly occur. The problem basically is not one of "commercial interest" but rather one of "developing nations." Each country which sends a delegate has one vote only. Thus, Russia, U.S.A., and U.K. muster three votes, while emergent African countries which have no knowledge of, or are actively against. Amateur Radio probably number thirty-three; thirty-three countries equals thirty-three votes against. Hence the importance of promoting a good image of Amateur Radio at the conference and before, so that as many as possible votes are cast in favour of resolutions to retain or even increase amateur allocations.

It's nice to have a reserve receiver around the place, as A. F. Roberts (Kidderminster) realised when his 840A packed up; he was then able to continue listening with the old standby R.107 and collect a few more for his CW list.

A few interesting comments on the R.A.E. paper from R. C. Woolley (Ashbourne) who found it somewhat different from what he had expected, no calculations and hence all descriptive—it has to be admitted that in that way it was, as it were, a bit of a "turn-up for the book." On the other hand, Richard doubts his own ability at describing things and is therefore somewhat pessimistic. Thus, he is spending his time brushing-up from the *Examination Manual* and practising Morse. However, if he writes answers from the right facts as clearly as he writes a letter, it should be a pass for him—most people lose far more marks than one would expect of him by way of self-contradiction and woolly phraseology.

A. C. Roberts has various points to make from Shepshed, among which we notice he was lucky enough to log 3C1AGD during that station's one day of operation on Fernando Po; and he also managed to hear UA9VH/JT1 after a long time trying, as the pick of his rather nice crop of DX callsigns.

H. M. Graham (Harefield) continues his steady way up the HPX ladder, and in the process picked-up a couple of all-time new countries in YBØABV and VS5MC, the latter heard no less than three times at strengths varying from S1 to S5, always around tea-time of course, and on Twenty.

Finally, another New Boy—N. A. Phelps (Devizes) comes into the CW HPX list at 778 prefixes claimed, of which only one is disallowed, namely the claimed "KY9ITU" who was in fact KY1ITU, with whom your conductor and G3KFE spent a merry evening on May 31 over pints of ale.

## Now The Sign-Off

Deadline for the next appearance of "SWL," in the September issue (due out on August 29) will be July 24, addressed "SWL." SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE, BUCKINGHAM, MK18 1RQ. Till then, all the best from J.C.—and keep the wheels turning.



A. H. DORMER (G3DAH)

THE recent improvement in the weather The recent improvement in the terms of all brought some good opportunities on all the VHF bands right down to 23cm. Most remarkable, probably, was the Sporadic-E opening to Italy on May 21 which extended up to Lancashire and into Northern Ireland. GI3JLA in Co. Tyrone first heard IØSVS on 144.20 MHz SSB at 1820z at 5 & 8, but could not raise him. However, he moved up a few kHz and worked in succession at 1822z I4EAT at 5 & 9 plus both ways, I4PWL at 1824z at the same signal level and in the same QRA, and I2CZE at 1826z, also at 5 & 9+. The QRB was 1640 km. This may be a "First," and even if it isn't, both ends of the contact must have been very pleased about it. This has all the appearance of ducting, of course.

The opening was not confined to Sporadic-E propagation. There was extended tropo. around also, which was evident over most of the country instead of being confined, as it so often is, to a smallish area, and which peaked on the evening of May 28. To quote from two reports: G8HHI (Yately, Hants.) worked a couple of OZ's and a string of PA's and DL's while G8GLG in Preston, Lancs. (around the same time) got into OZ, DL, PA, ON and raised GM4DCV/A, operating from the station of GM8FFX in Aberdeen. He also reports hearing two stations (callsigns not given) in QRA ZY12b and ZY33e, which puts them in SE Spain and sounds more like a recurrence of Sporadic-E than extended tropo.

This brings us to the great mystery of where all the 70 cm. and 23 cm, operators get to when conditions are as good as this. The beacons on both bands were 20-30 dB up on normal for days on end, but the activity was minimal, except for a few regulars. They must be there, somewhere, because they appear during contests, and not as portables either, and one is forced to the conclusion that not enough monitoring is done as would be profitable. There is no doubt at all that beacons are the best indication of propagation-they always beam the same way with the same output power and so provide a most reliable and accurate guide to conditions. GB3GEC on 432.1 MHz, in particular, is covering a large service area in spite of the fact that the installation is not yet in its final form. Some who took advantage of 70 cm. during the general opening at the end of May were G4AHH (Towcester) and G8GFQ (Stoke) who were working into PAØ, and G5UM (Leicester) who was heard calling ON6. On the other bands, G3POI (Sevenoaks) worked six countries in one night on 2m. SSB and was reported at 5 & 9 in the North Midlands, GW8ASZ worked DJ7YF, and G3SUK in Bury St.

Edmunds was also getting into DL well. On 4m., G4API (Hitchin) put his new SSB rig to good use and worked several stations well to the North—he probably has had plency of practice on the band since he was one of the operators at G3KMI, the Southampton University Society.

On a more general note, G2AXI (Basingstoke) has added two more countries, DL and PA, to his 70 cm. score and now has SSB available on that band, in addition to 4m. and 2m., and GW8GLG in Dyfed should now be on 70 cm. with 70 watts of SSB. He says that he will be QRV on the 70 cm. calling channel most evenings during 1830-1900 BST and around 144-20 MHz between 1900-2100 BST if anyone wants to fix a sked with that county. G3BW in Cumbria had a good 70 cm. contact over a difficult path with GM3ZBE in Aberdeen on the night of June 9.

G4BYP (Liverpool) reports that the 4m. activity nights in the NW have not been very successful to date and notes that GI and GM have not been raised on that band so far this year from Merseyside, although G4AIR (Macclesfield) has been heard working GM on the key. That is still one of the best ways to get the real DX!

# Three Centimetres

There seems little doubt that interest in this band is on the increase. Every month brings reports of new stations coming on the band or of new records being established. Apart from the exploits of GM3OXX, of which more later, G4ALN and G8FJG, both in Essex, are now equipped for the band and would welcome skeds. Both are running 10 mW from a Gunn diode and 'ALN uses a 20in. dustbin lid yielding 32 dB of gain and 'FJG a horn with 22 dB gain. The equipment could hardly be simpler. Listen to this from GM3DXJ. Tx-Gunn oscillator using a CXY11 frequency modulated by speech or tone, deviation 250 kHz. Rxsuperhet using microwave diode mixer, Gunn local oscillator and IF of 10.7 MHz. Antenna-paraboloid 2ft. diameter or small horn for local contacts. Waveguide standard WG16 (still available as surplus). And this set-up is producing 3 cm. records!

Now to GM3OXX and the microwave group in Scotland. We mentioned briefly last month that GM3OXX, operating from Ben Ime, to the NW of Ben Lomond, established an all-GM record path between that location and GM3DXJ and GM8BKE at Cocklaw, to the SE of Dunbar, a path of 151 km. In spite of a clearance of only 100ft. or so over the summit of the North ridge of Ben Lomond, the severe QSB due to grazing incidence and the temperature dependent atmospheric instability over the mountain top, signal strengths were RS59, the quality with the 250 kHz deviation being described as superb. It was estimated that there was some 30-40 dB in hand over this distance! The operators concerned, while stressing that this is no jaunt for tyro mountain climbers, and that unless the equipment (particularly that required for a talk-back channel) is really portable will make advice and information readily available to future expeditionaries. While this contact was being set up at Cocklaw, an old microwave enthusiast turned up in the form of GM3FYB of Dunfermline, who, possibly stimulated by the achievement, said that he hoped to resume his microwave activities in the near future.

On Sunday, May 11, GM8BKE, GM3DXJ, GM3HEY and GM3OXX assembled at Benane Head, Ayrshire, to attempt a 3 cm. QSO with GI8AYZ, located at Torr Head, Co. Antrim—over an all-sea path of some 70 km. Good strength signals were received from GI, but, unfortunately, a fault developed in the receiver at the Antrim end which could not be cleared *in situ* and two-way contact was not established on this occasion. A further attempt to prove this path was made from the hills behind Culzean Bay on May 18, but again, due to Rx trouble at the GI end, two-way contact was not achieved.

Following this session, GM3OXX, GM8HEY and GM3DXJ made tracks for Auchenmalg Bay (NGR NX-236517) leaving GM8BKE to continue with the GI tests. They arrived 30 minutes late for the skeds with GW4BRS/P, the Barry Radio Society Microwave Group located at St. Davids Head, but all established contact at the first attempt with signal strengths at RS59 both ways. Indeed, it was estimated at the GM end of the link that they had about 40 dB in hand. No talk-back link was required. One cannot but admire the expertise which made this achievement possible over a nonoptical path, the propagation medium being super-refraction. Members of the Barry Group concerned were GW4AMV, GW3PPF and G8FGD. Their equipment consisted of a Gunn diode running at 10 mW through a circulator to an SIM2 mixer and a 40673 mosfet pre-amp into a broadcast receiver tuned to the IF of 106 MHz. The antenna was a 30in. dish. Very fine!

Hold on! there is more to come! The weekend of May 31/June 1 saw the longawaited GM3OXX trip to GD under way.

## VHF CENTURY CLUB MEMBERS

# 70 Centimetres

Cer	t.	Date
No.	Station	Issued
1	G3DAH Herne Bay, Kent	15/4/68
2	G8AAZ London, SW19	16/8/68
3	G8AEJ London, SE20	8/11/ь8
4	G8AWO Welwyn Garden City	14/1/69
5	G8AUE Ambergate, Derby	14/1/69
6	G8ARM London, SE3	13/4/69
7	G8AYM Dartford, Kent	1/10/69
8	G3MCS Aylesbury, Bucks.	13/10/69
9	G8ART Learnington Spa	20/3/70
10	G8BYV Dereham, Norfolk	19/10/70
11	G8APZ Hounslow, Middx.	7/7/71
12	G3UBX Wolverhampton	10/11/71
13	G8ABP Paignton, Devon	31/12/71
14	G8CKX Ambergate, Derby	31/12/71
15	G8CIT Hampton, Middx.	6/11/72
16	G8EOP Dewsbury, Yorks.	1/2/73

## Four Metres

Cert	t.	Date
No.	Station	Issued
1	G3IMV Bletchley, Bucks.	6/11/ <b>6</b> 8
2	G3EKP Blackburn, Lancs.	6/11/68
3	G3UUT Acomb, Yorks.	7/2/69
4	G3FDW Retford, Notts.	30/12/69
5	G3GSA Manchester, Lancs.	9/11/70
6	GC3OBM Guernsey, C.I.	7/10/71
7	G3HBG Godstone, Surrey	30/10/71
8	GI3HXV Finaghy, Belfast	3/3/75

Operating from Snaefell at 2031ft. a.s.l., GD3OXX and GD8HEY made two-way contacts with G3DXJ and G5MBF (PAØKAA) located at Lank Rigg on the West coast of Cumbria (950ft. a.s.l.) over a 74 km. path, with GW4ALN and GW8FJG located at 1843ft. a.s.l. near Llangollen, over a 156 km, path: with GI8EYZ near Larne, a 110 km stretch; and with GM8BKE near Portpatrick, distance being 71 km. One-way contacts were made with GM8GEC South of Dumfries and with GI8AYZ and GI8DMX at a site near Newtonards. Profiting by the occasion, GM8BKE had one-way QSO's with GI8AYZ and GI8DMX at the Newtonards site, G3DXJ worked GW4ALN and GW8FJG at Cryn-y-brain and GM8GEC had a one-way with G3DXJ.

Altogether a most memorable day for all concerned and a great boost to amateur operation on the Gigahertz frequencies. Heartiest congratulations to all concerned.

## Twenty-Three

What looks like a new record has been set up on this band by GM3WDG/Pwho, on May 28, worked PAOVV (who had G8GNZ in the shack with him) PAØDDQ and PAØMDK. Signal strengths varied from S5 to S1. He was also heard working DL, but details are not available at the time of writing.

Martin Dann, G3NHE in Sheffield, found the whole of the last week of May to be excellent for 23 cm. propagation. He worked six new counties and two new countries to bring his All-Time score for the Table to 21+5. The G3WDG/G5HD expedition brought him Powys. Cumbria, Wigtown, Roxburgh, Durham and Clwyd and his countries worked on 23 cm. are now G, GM, GW, PA and DC. Very nice going!

John Tye, G4BYV in Norfolk, also worked GM3WDG/P on May 28 and thus got his first GM contact. He now has 15 different letter QRA's and has worked 51 different stations on this band. He is much occupied at present in building for the higher frequencies but is pressing on with the SSB gear for 23 cm. and at the moment has the 2C39A working on FM and CW with 70 watts input from a BAY96 driver.

G3LQR (Woodbridge, Suffolk) worked into Berlin on 23 cm. during the opening on the evening of May 28 and also heard the DJ2LF beacon. On the same night, GD2HDZ copied PAØMJK, PAØVV, GM3WDG/P and G4BEL on 23 cm. He is going to be very popular when he gets his 23 cm. Tx operational!

Conditions have been better on 23 cm. than on 70 cm. on several occasions during the last few weeks. On June 10, for example, G4ALN in Essex found this to be true when he worked G3DY in Peterborough and G3NHE in Sheffield for two new counties on 1296 MHz.

## Contests

Results: In spite of poor weather and propagation conditions, there was a goodly entry for the 4m. Open in April. In the Fixed Station section, the leader was GD2HDZ, whose best DX was with G4BOX/P, at 420 km., followed by G3XDY as runner-up. The Portable section was headed by GW4ABR, whose 530 km. contact with GM3EOJ was the best recorded in the event, and he was followed by GW3WAS. One cannot escape the conclusion that there is some deep-rooted, and secret, objection among Weish-based operators to using their own mountain sites for contests! Time and time again we have to report that events have been won by visiting teams, an exception being GW3UCB based in Bangor, and indeed, in this particular contest the three GW portables who figured in the first five placed were all from outside the country. What gives? large entry and the DX worked belied the reports received at the time that "conditions were poor over most of the country." Several contacts of over 700 km. were made and the list of "Best DX" included DC, ON, PA and F—not all from good portable locations either. The Portable section was won fairly easily by GW3UCB followed by G8BQX, operating in Hastings, of whom a

The March 144 MHz Open attracted a

THREE BAND ANNUAL VHF TABLE

January to December, 1975

January to December, 1975											
Station	FOUR N Counties	AETRES Countries	TWO N Counties	1ETRES Countries	70 CENTI Counties	METRES Countries	TOTAL Points				
G3DAH	31	3	47	8	32	7	128				
G3ZMD	23	2	54	12	28	7	126				
GD2HDZ	29	4	48	10	29	6	126				
G4BWG	30	3	55	11		_	99				
GM8FFX	—		74	14	2	1	91				
G3FIJ	33	2	38	8	6	3	90				
G4BYP	27	3	49	10			89				
G3BW		-	52	11	21	4	88				
GM4CXP	14	4	49	13	4	2	86				
G2AXI	27	2	32	7	13	5	86				
G8EOP		-	40	12	20	4	76				
G4CZP	_		62	14	_		76				
G3BHW			38	9	19	7	73				
G5DF	34	4	_	_	26	3	67				
G8IAT	—		55	11	-		66				
G8BKR	—		51	7	5	2	65				
GI8HXY			53	6	3	2	64				
G8GLS	—		54	10	_	-	64				
G4AJE			35	8	15	3	61				
G3FPK	-	-	51	10	-	—	61				
G8INL	_		51	9	-	-	60				
G8FMK	- I	_	26	2	25	4	57				
G8GII/P	_		46	10			56				
G4AEZ	5	1	20	9	1	5	56				
G8ABH	_	_	29	4	17	5	55				
G8FWB	—	_	47	8	_	_	55				
G4DNJ		_	45	8	-		53				
G8GHZ	-		42	6	3	1	52				
GW8HVP	-	_	45	7			52				
G4AIR	29	4	2	1	-		36				
GI3JLA	1	1	26	8	-	—	36				
GW8GLG			30	3			33				
G3EKP	7	3	15	5	1	1	32				
G4AGE	-	_	10	4	5	1	20				
G4BKY	-		8	2	-	— ·	10				
1	1		·				•				

The Table shows claims to date from January 1, 1975 and will close on December 31, 1975. All claims should be sent to: "VHF Bands", SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE, Buckingham, MK18 1RQ as soon as possible after the start of a new month. lot more is likely to be heard in the contest milieu now that he has high power SSB available and a very clean signal to boot. The March & District Club, operating G3PMH/A, led the field in the Fixed station section, followed by ON8IW.

Reports: Activity and propagation were both good for the 2m. Portable event over May 31/June 1 with several scores approaching the 500-mark. A fair amount of Continental DX was available and this fact, with the absence of GM and GI contacts in the South suggests that the major axis for extended tropo, working was to the South and the East, and this would fit the pressure pattern prevailing at the time. Best score heard was that of GW3WAS/P from near Oswestry (the Lichfield Group-and yet another visitor to GW!) who were passing 485 just before the end, and GW3UCB/P who had amassed 362 contacts by early morning on Sunday. There were a few dreadful signals to be heard from both portable and fixed stations and there was the usual QRM on the calling channel and close to it. Perhaps the fact that the upper limit for SSB is now 144.50 MHz has not yet got through to all operators. It was noticeable that those who did work higher up the band were not having to waste time calling "CQ" since, being in the clear, one call sufficed and stations were lining up to work them. Once again, although this was an Open contest, there was little CW activity, and the two FM stations logged in Herne Bay were both on the SSB calling channel! Forthcoming events: July 5/6, Jubilee Contest. July 27, Two-Metre QRP. August 10, 70 MHz Portable.

## DX-Peditions

Some of the Essex University members have planned a Continental trip for 14 days starting; August 2. They will visit Belgium, France, Luxembourg, Switzerland and Liechtenstein using a variety of callsigns. They will have an FT-101 with transverters for 2m. and 70 cm. and all modes available. The 2m. gear will be QRO with a pair of 4CX250B's feeding a 14-element Parabeam, the 70 cm. antenna being a 46-ele. Their itinerary is a bit flexible and so they do not wish to make skeds, but will be looking towards England for contacts. Those taking part are G4DML, G4CDN, G8FUF and G8GUO. They will also have HF-band gear

G3COP will be operating as GC3COP in Guernsey for the last two weeks of August. He will have AM on 144·17 MHz, 144·25 MHz, 144·38 MHz and 144·675 MHz from an 8 watt Tx and a 3-ele. quad antenna.

Peter Lennard, G3VPS, sends his regrets to those who were looking for him on 4m. during his recent strip round the "Milk Run" circuit. A combination of car and radio unserviceabilities meant that his schedule had to be much modified, and many of the operating periods either curtailed or cancelled. This rarely happens to such an experienced expeditionary, but there will certainly be other opportunities to work Peter during the summer months. G8HDR will be operating in ON, LX and DL from July 13 to August 3 using his own callsign plus the appropriate country suffix. He will have SSB to an 8-ele. Yagi and skeds can be arranged QTHR.

## **OSCAR** News

The trouble with OSCAR VI persists, and many of the scheduled "ON" orbits have been missed due to ground command station problems. However, it is hoped to have the situation under control again in the near future.

OSCAR VII continues to perform with very little trouble but it is becoming difficult to find new prefixes now-particularly on Mode "B". The scheme of tuning around the 70 cm. up-link after a pass does not seem to have caught on to any great extent, although one can still get the odd, unexpected QSO this way, and it is an indicator of propagation.

The AMSAT-UK organisation is now well under way and the British command system is functioning, although at the moment, more cash, design and construction time are required to put it on a fully automatic basis. G3IOR and G3WPO are to be congratulated on their initiative in this respect and also on the production of OSCAR News which is full of useful information about the two satellites. At £3 per annum this is a good buy.

Here are a couple of Orbital predictions for OSCAR VII:---

July 1 Orbit No. 2856--Equator crossing 1348z-bearing 257°W-Mode "B."

July 2 Orbit No. 2943—Equator crossing 1424z—bearing 265°W—Mode "A."

The method for calculating other orbits was explained fully in the February, 1975 issue of SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE.

# VHFCC Awards

The only 2m. Award this month goes to Bob Harry, G3NRT of Billericay, Essex, with Certificate No. 241. He was first licensed in 1960 with the callsign GW3NRT/T which subsequently became G8AKH. When he took the Morse test last year he was able to get his old call letters back. A variety of transmitters has been in use, none of which had a higher output power than 15 watts, and the addition of a VFO was found to produce more contacts than would have been likely with an increase in power. Bob comments on the fact that the advent of the "Black Box" era has produced a considerable fall in the number of operators who are now able to discuss technical problems associated with the construction of homebuilt gear, which he considers to be one of the more interesting aspects of Amateur Radio. He is shortly to move from Essex to Harpenden, Herts. where he expects to have 4m., 2m., 70 cm. and 3 cm. going.

The tremendous increase in activity on 2m. has made the job of obtaining the requisite number of contacts, and QSL cards, for the Award on this band a relatively simple matter. The Tables herewith show the Awards made for 43m. and 70 cm. only since the re-start of the scheme in 1968, and we should welcome more claims for these bands since, although not to the same extent, the advent of more and more SSB has increased the chances of meeting the *criteria* for membership of the VHF Century Club. Suffice it to say that more than 240 VHFCC Certificates have now been issued for Two Metres.

## General

Magnetic Devices Ltd., Exning Road, Newmarket, Suffolk have confirmed, in response to an enquiry, that their co-axial relay Type 951 is now avialable again with a six-week delivery date (as opposed to the eight months quoted to your scribe last year!). This is good news since these relays are useful up to 500 MHz and will carry, although not switch, 100 watts or so of RF at that frequency. The design has been improved somewhat, and the price has risen, but at £5.24 (including VAT) for one-off they are excellent value. Orders for quantities bring the price down considerably and this looks like a good case for Club buying which should then pay off. Impedance is 50 ohms and the terminations are suitable for UR43 cable. SWR is 1.1 : 1, cross-talk -39 dB and coil voltages go up to 100 volts.

Trisagion Ltd., of Dall, Rannoch Station, Perth, PH17 2QH, with which company our old friend Bill Jarvis, GM8APX is associated, have produced an OSCAR Wall Calculator. The device consists of two rotatable discs which, when set against a reference orbit for a particular day, enable the time and bearing of equator crossing for succeeding orbits to be read off. By choosing appropriate settings, it can be used for both OSCAR VI afternoon and evening passes, and for OSCAR VII orbits with some interpolation. What it doesn't show is the satellite track, which must be known to get beam headings right during a pass, but at 65p it is a handy thing to have in the shack, and performs the functions of a sort of perpetual calendar.

We much regret to have to report the death, after a long illness, at the early age of 43, of Peter Rich, GW3KGD of Haverfordwest, for many years a regular correspondent for "VHF Bands." After his return from Singapore, where he held the call VS1HZ, he put Pembrokeshire well and truly on the map with his fine SSB signals on 2m. and was a founder member of both the Pembroke and Haverfordwest Radio Clubs. He will be greatly missed both on and off the air. GW8HVP will handle any outstanding QSL cards for Peter.

We are pleased to report that GD3UMW is now out of hospital and back on the air again. He was associated with GM3OXX during the 3 cm. operations from the Isle of Man reported elsewhere in this piece.

## Deadline

And that's the lot for this month. Please send in your news, views and claims by July 5 to the usual address:--"VHF Bands," SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE, BUCKING-HAM, MK18 IRQ. If you are off on holiday --have fun, if you are not, then good DX and vy 73 de G3DAH.

"Short Wave Magazine" covers the whole field of Amateur Radio and should be obtainable to order through any newsagent.

# MORE ABOUT SPEECH CLIPPING

# REVIEWING THE DATONG UNIT

THIS review deals with another of those "clip-ons" which are intended to improve the effectiveness of the station in one way or another. This time we are dealing, not with a device to improve reception of CW, but transmission of Phone, namely the *Datong RF Clipper*. Much of the technicalities have already been covered in the October 1974 issue of SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE. It remains for your reviewer to discuss a production unit, tacked on to the station KW-2000B and associated linear.

The clipper arrived well packed and in perfect condition. Attention to detail was such that when the cover was removed in order to fit the recommended PP9 battery, the connector was held down for transit by a strip of sticky tape, and, also inside and taped in, the six screws with which the cover would be secured after fitting the battery. No risk here of odd bits bouncing around in transit. The PP9 was as firmly fixed inside the case as the PCB itself once the lid was fitted properly. One could use this bit of gear in a mobile rig without *any* fear of it coming to bits or doing itself an internal injury.

At the writer's request, a lead was supplied to mate the Clipper to the KW2000B; and here we hit a snag which was not really the fault of Datong engineering at all. Simply, it was that the connections to the "tip" and "ring" of the KW2000B were reversed during the run of production, as and from S/N 1854. Murphy's well-known Law ensured that the Datong people made the KW-2000B matching lead up to suit the later models. while your reviewer has the earlier series model transceiver. The result was quite fascinating in that rotation of the Clipper gain control would pull the change-over relay in the rig in and out. Turning up the gain to go to "receive" didn't seem to be right, somehow, so a certain amount of lead-tracing inside the Clipper and the rig had to be gone through before the penny dropped. All this tomfoolery had no effect on the workings of the Clipper itself, needless to say.

# Read The Book!

There is an old saying which is that "If all else fails, read the instructions!" An initial trial on the air didn't seem to indicate the desired improvement in *oomph* positively, although it did indicate that there was no noticeable deterioration in speech quality with the Clipper in circuit, either in local or at DX. Eventually it was realised that the reason for this was that the mike gain control on the 2000B was set so far up that the ALC was really hammering—which is exactly what the instructions warned against!

The second try was made by following the Datong instructions to the letter, both as recommended when an oscilloscope is available and when one is not to hand. The settings which resulted were very closely matched and it was evident that the Clipper could be set up to quite a reasonable degree of accuracy without the need for an oscilloscope. It would be still easier were the KW transceivers fitted with a meter switch to enable one to monitor the ALC, as is done in some other rigs.

Once the settings had been found using the oscilloscope, a series of tests were made with the Clipper switched in, and with it out—the latter position is achieved merely by switching the unit to "out" which puts the mike and press-to-talk straight through and also switches off the internal battery.

# Air Tests

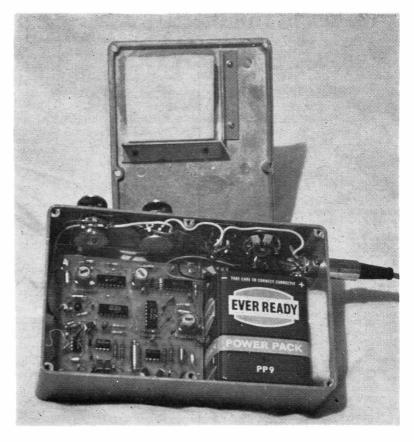
In this condition it was tried out on all bands which were open during the period of the review; in each case the received signal came up with a bump, and likewise the distant signal, whether near or far, did not notice any degradation of received quality or of readability in QRM conditions. In other words, the Datong Clipper lives up to the maker's claims 100% operationally. The other claim, that it could be tacked on to the end of virtually any transmitter, was checked as far as could be, by hanging it on to the end (mike socket) of all the gear around the shack; this means that the Clipper was observed to yield the same effect on AM rigs as was noted over the air on the SSB Tx.

# Circuitry

Circuitry is largely CMOS integrated, plus a few discretes on the printed board. Datong, and here we are in full agreement, are of the belief that the average amateur is not really able to service gear built around MOS technology—not for want of know-how, so much as the sheer lack of adequate grounding facilities for himself, his bench and his iron. This being so, they offer a servicing facility to all Datong users, at reasonable rates or free of charge as may seem to be appropriate. It was not possible to prove out this part of the service as such, but we did lose the data sheet and phone for a new one, which turned up as fast as the posts could have sent it, so there is every expectation that service would be good.

Snags? Nothing is perfect in this imperfect world, and the Clipper supplied for review lost some of its pristine beauty when part of the front-panel labelling peeled off. Datong were tackled about this, after your reviewer had examined the damage under a low-power microscope device; it looked as though the area under the offending bit of white had been inadequately cleaned by whoever was contracted to point and line-out the box. The Datong opinion was that the suppliers of the printwork had been finding that the specified cleaner had been taking off the ground slightly when used overexuberantly-so instead of reporting this they had cut the cleaning process right down to a mere wipe-over. However, Datong "jumped up and down" a little, so no more trouble of this sort need be expected by other buyers.

Another snag (and this may be personal to your reviewer) is that the output connector comes out on the side of the box; this could be a bit of a nuisance when space at the operating-table is at a premium. It was intended to fit the Datong Clipper between the outboard VFO and the main rig here, but this meant that if the plug were uppermost the letters on the front panel of the Datong unit were wrong way round and the output



Inside the Datong RF Clipper, showing general layout. All items are held firmly in place and the Unit is quite suitable for mobile operation.

cord rose in the air above the rig; t'other way up needed a hole in the bench? In the end, the Clipper was placed at the front of the rig, where the log should sit, and the slight inconvenience thereby tolerated for the sake of the benefit obtainable on the air. But alternative output lead positioning, to special order and for an extra fee, would be of assistance to many potential users.

# Comparisons

Finally, perhaps one should try to make some comparison between the normal variety of AF clipping used on an SSB rig and the RF clipping exemplified by the Datong box. To do this, a well-filtered AF clipper was set up on the oscilloscope in the same manner as had the Datong. The rig was run into a dummy load, and a separate receiver used to monitor the quality of the output signal from the KW-2000B. Care was taken to ensure that, as far as possible, the signals both from the Datong and from the AF clipper were at the right levels for the transceiver. Outputs were taken on a tape recorder. In addition, some noise from the amateur bands was recorded and mixed on to the final tape, to simulate QRM conditions. Basically, one could say that both systems made a bigger noise when they were connected, and on a clear channel the bigger signal sounded more potent. However, the AF clipper quite definitely degraded the speech quality, and in heavy QRM-the DX-pile-up situation!-the actual readability of the audio clipper seemed to fall a bit. But the Datong device did not degrade the readability in the same way, so that switching the Datong RF clipper out under these conditions showed a loss in readability.

This seems to bear out your scribe's long-held view that often the addition of an audio clipper to a DX rig is of negative advantage; but he has to admit that the Datong device makes an improvement to the *audibility* at the receiving end of the pile-up, or in the sort of conditions one finds so often on Twenty or Top Band when QRM pops up from nowhere.

Conclusions are basically that this box is built in the Rolls-Royce style rather than that of the Beach-Buggy; that it *works* as the maker claims; that it will stand mobile conditions and can be used on any Phone rig; and that it is good value for money. A final-final might well be to remark that all the DX-minded chaps in your reviewer's home area have now got a Datong RF Clipper included in their rigs, and in use.

## **PA Valve Temperatures**

This, strictly, is not part of a review of a Speech Clipper. However, it should be understood that "filling the signal with modulation," which the Datong Clipper does so well, must result in the temperatures of the PA valves rising somewhat as a result of the increased average signal and anode dissipation.

# THE MONTH WITH THE CLUBS

# By "Club Secretary"

# (Deadline for August issue: July 3)

ONCE more our pile of Club reports mounts up, and the time comes to attack it—with the added incentive this time of getting it through in time for at least a brief spell operating for the local Club in Field Day.

Our usual routine of separating into geographical groups applies this time, and we can make a start by going straight to the clip in which the majority of the reports lie.

## Southern Area

Whether the chaps down South are more "clubbable" than the northern and Scots types one would not know; but it is very noticeable how little one hears about any group much north of Birmingham, with a few honourable exceptions.

At Bishops Stortford it does look as though the hiatus in programming might have been overcome at last, with G8JUQ doing the honours in June, G3KFE on something-or-other in July, and a ragchew for August. All are the third Monday in the month, at the British Legion Club, which is located at the top of Windhill.

The committee at Verulam (and, we suspect, many other groups), are looking very seriously at the cost of keeping their newsletter going —and who can blame them? They have a "main" meeting, at the Market Hall in St. Albans each month, at which there is always something of interest presented, and in addition an informal session is held monthly at Salisbury Hall, London Colney. July sees a club picnic added to the activity, on 20th. For all the details, contact the G3YHY, at the address shown in the Panel.

Now to Sutton & Cheam where we notice they are running a regular net with the towns with which Sutton is "twinned," namely Apeldoorn in Holland and Minden in Germany. On the matter of their getting together locally, the venue is The Library subject to be announced.

It looks like the first and third Thursdays at Cray Valley, although unfortunately the issue of their *Newsletter* does not look as far forward as July. Both dates will be, so far as we know, taken at Hq., which is Eltham United Reformed Church Hall, 1 Court Road, London S.E.9—the formal is the first date and the natter the last date in each month—and for more data you can always get in touch with the hon. secretary, as Panel.

Not far away is North Kent, assembling as they do in St. Mary's Institute, 2 North Cray Road, Bexley. The dates here are the second and fourth Thursdays in each month, so North Kent and Cray Valley dovetail in nicely.

On July 15, the Surrey lads (and lasses) will be at the Ship Inn, Croydon, when they will be hearing about the IARU Warsaw meeting —a serious subject but of great importance in the Amateur Radio context.

A sad note now; we have a letter from the South Bucks. VHF Club, to say that at an Extra Ordinary meeting it was agreed to dissolve the organisation, because of the decline in attendances, the difficulty of getting officials, and the problems of organising events because of the small numbers attending. Remaining funds were divided equally between RAIBC and Wycombe General Hospital Broadcasting Association. Of course, we have no details of the recent past history, but this scribe would say that the last reason would certainly never have stopped him accepting an invitation to speak, and he does not know of anyone on the circuit who would refuse, if only he was told initially that he would be speaking to a small nucleus and this was because the Club was "down" but trying to pick up numbers again. What niggles is not turning up to face only four members, but not being told in the first place that there are only a few people to talk to, and why therefore the speaker is wanted.

On to Crystal Palace where they serenely press on through the years—with G3FZL as Secretary, a job he has held down for almost as long as we can remember—the third Saturday in every month being their regular date, at Emmanual Church Hall, Barry Road, London S.E.22. Only July 19, they have Slow Scan Television as the attraction.

Another "regular customer" for this space every since your old "Club Secretary" started doing this piece ten years ago is Acton Brentford & Chiswick; on July 15, G3IGM will be showing them his newly-acquired FT-101B, at the Trades and Social Club, 66 High Road, Chiswick.

Very coy about their goings-on are the chaps at Silverthorn. Although they tell us about their Hq. at Friday Hill House, Simmons Lane, Chingford, they don't say on which evening each week they assemble; no problem though, as Secretary G4AJA would welcome a phone call for details of his group—see Panel for his QTH.

One of the more noticeable things about the Club scene in recent years is the increase in the number of YL/XYLs taking an *active* part in the goings-on; for instance Echelford, where there are two licensed ladies contributing actively to the committee and—maybe as important—to the *Newsletter*. Echelford assemble at St. Martins Court, Kingston Crescent, Ashford, Middx., on the second Monday and the last Thursday of every month.

If you are a connoisseur in the way of pub names, visit Newbury on July 14, or August 18, when they will be found in the "Spotted Dog" at Cold Ash, near Newbury.

Every Wednesday evening the Cheshunt types head for Rosedale Sports Club, Andrews Lane (off Goffs Lane), Cheshunt, and the July programme looks like this: 2nd, Field Day preparations followed by the Field Day itself on July 6; 9th, betting going on the IC-210, by G8IFC; 16th, home-brew aerials for two metres, by G8JXU; G4DCP has a talk on a subject of his own choice on the 23rd; and on the 30th, G3GBL talks about "Drake's Progress" with the help of the secretary's TR4C.

Details were not finalised at the time of writing by G3MGL of Crawley, but we can tell you the date is July 23, at the United Reformed Church Hall, Ifield.

The big event at Barking in July is the Dagenham Town Show on July 12-13, when the group will be showing two stations under the callsign GB2DTS, plus an exhibition of radio and electronic equipment; they would be only too pleased to see any visitors in their marquee.

A new compiler takes over the Mid-Sussex newsletter, and a mighty fine job he seems to be making of it, too, particularly as he has to follow the years of good work by his predecessor G3WPO as a standard. On July 3, they have a talk by G3PEQ, titled "Introduction to Logic." Looking on a bit, on July 20, they intend to be at the Polegate Steam Traction Engine Rally where another local club, Southdown, have a stand and a couple of stations signing GB2SS and G3BSS running.

Knowing how popular July is as a holiday month, the Maidstone YMCA crew have not arranged anything special; nevertheless the normal Friday evening sessions will carry on. Additionally, on June 28 they will be putting on an exhibition station at the YMCA Regional Rendezvous held at Crittenden House, Matfield, near Tonbridge in Kent.

A second letter was needed for Maidenhead to bring us up to date with their activities. We now have it that on July 3, G3RYV will be talking about and demonstrating the Drake Line equipment, and on July 15 G8IXB does the talking and demonstrating, this time about a Home-Brew Rotator. Notice the first date is a Thursday and the second a Tuesday; and both are at the British Red Cross Hall, The Crescent, Maidenhead.

Stevenage still have their Hq. in the canteen of Hawker Siddeley Dynamics, in Gunnels Wood Road, on the first and third Thursdays in the month; nothing was planned for July, although there is a possibility of a talk on Solid-State RF design at one of them.

## Western Reaches

First-off in this section are **Yeovil** who have every Thursday at the Youth Centre, 31 The Park; July 17 is the selected evening for the playing-over of a Mullard tape-and-slide lecture entitled "Introduction

# PLEASE NOTE!

Closing dates for this feature for the next few months will be: July 3, August 7, and September 4. These are final dates after which material cannot be taken in but will be held over for the month following. to Electronics." Another one is noted for August 14, again by Mullard, but this time it is "Electron Tubes."

The current issue of *Tamar Pegasus* from the Saltash lads is a very good bit of work, and has the additional advantage from the writer's point of view that it gives all the desired information clearly. From it we learn that they are to be found at the Burraton Toc-H Hall, Warraton Road, Saltash, Cornwall, on the first and third Fridays in each month. On July 4 they have G2MI's tape lecture "An Anthology of Radio Signals," and on the 11th a boat trip to Calstock is planned. After the party, the return to routine—back at Hq. on July 18, and nothing arranged at the time of the printing of their newsletter.

No details of the programme are given by the Newquay Secretary, save that they have fortnightly get-togethers, occurring on July 23, August6 and20 at Treviglas School. He would prefer to tell prospective visitors or members about it all himself, from the address and telephone number appearing in the Panel.

The big event in July at Cornish is their Mobile Rally, which is to be held at Cornwall Technical College, Pool, Redruth on July 20. However, before that there is the usual monthly session, which comes on July 3, at the SWEB Clubroom, Pool, Camborne, when the subject will be RAEN, to be dealt with by G3XC.

Along the coast is Devon, and here we must stop over at Torbay, with Hq. at Bath Lane, 94 Belgrave Road, Torquay. Here they will be found on July 26, for an activity which was still being settled at the time of the report. Reverting to that note on their intention to try and help anyone in RAIBC in the area, they make it clear that any request for aid should go in the first instance to the RAIBC hon. secretary who will then pass it on as necessary.

One supposes Hereford is a bit of a border-line case; but we hope we haven't upset any sensibilities in putting them in the Westerly clip. The venue for their activities is the Civil Defence Hq., Gaol Street, Hereford, on the first and third Fridays. As the front door of this place is kept shut, there is a bell located just above the Civil Defence sign to be used by anyone desiring to get into the clubroom.

## The Midlands Area

One chap who does a lot of running about for his lads is the secretary at Solihull—he was running this time to catch the postman and so to meet the deadline with his news. Their regular routine is to assemble at the Manor House, High Street, Solihull on the third Tuesday in July. The cause of the running just mentioned was that G4AEJ had been doing a bit of arm-twisting to get G4AXW to address the July gathering on the subject of "Electronic Control of Traction."

Now the Association of Sheffield Amateur Radio Clubs, whose common Newsletter gives all the information. Naturally, the University and Polytechniq groups will be closed through the summer, starting again with the new term in September. However, Worksop assemble every Thursday, and details can be obtained from G4CRE —see Panel. Then there is the Sheffield group itself, where on July 21 they have a home-brew night—gear, we are assured. not ale! This is at the Sheff House Hotel, Bramall Lane, Sheffield.

"Oscar, Past, Present and Future" sounds to be an interesting title for a talk; and it is the Cheltenham (RSGB) group who have this one set up, the speaker being G4BBR, and the date July 3.

Baden-Powell House (Boy Scouts Hq., one guesses) is home for the Coventry chaps; and they will be noted as being "in residence" each Friday evening, starting around eight o'clock. It is interesting to note that the Club provides Morse tuition free of charge to *anyone*, in the hopes that this will cause people taking advantage of the offer to join up after a few weeks.

We have the first and third Wednesdays in each month as the dates for the Wirral get-togethers, and the venue as the Sports Centre, Grange Road West, Birkenhead. The details were not settled at the time of printing the *Newsletter*, but no doubt something will have been fixed up in good time.

They certainly believe in variety at Nunsfield House, Boulton Lane, Derby; we note on July 4, a Judo lecture by A. Barker and P. Wilson, a Film Show on July 11, a Quiz on July 18, and a talk about Teleprinter Technology—and a bit farther on in the year there is a lecture on Central Heating as well!

A change of Secretary at South Manchester was immediately noted, that old familiar "fist" being replaced by a typewritten job. It seems our old friend has now been promoted to chairman—congratulations! This active group have Fridays at Sale Moor Community Centre, Norris Road, Sale as their main activity, but in addition the VHF and D/F types have an informal evening each Monday at the Club shack, Greeba, Shady Lane, Manchester 23. In either case visitors are welcomed.

It's a long time since last we heard from Norfolk, who now have

their Hq. at Crome Community Centre, Telegraph Lane East, Norwich. On July 2 there is an informal evening with Morse practice for those who want it; July 9 is a talk on "DX from the Other End" and July 16 another informal. Then G8BNE is let loose, on July 23, leaving July 30 to round off the month when OE2IG/G5BDF will be talking about his home-brew two-metre foxhunting receiver.

Worcester have such a crowded list of coming events in their newsletter that one finds it hard to sort out the actual club dates; but it looks like Monday, July 7, and Saturday, July 19, both at the Old Pheasant Inn, New Street, Worcester.

Derby have some bad news for their members in the current Newsletter, where they are told the rent of the Hq. rooms at 119 Green Lane, Derby has gone up to *treble*, and the cost of hiring Rykneld School for the Mobile Rally has been multiplied by six times! However, they seem pretty confident about their ability to cope, luckily. On each Wednesday, they can be found at the Hq. address, where they rent the upper part; July 2 is a Surplus Sale, July 9 a Surprise Night. On July 16 there is a D/F practice, followed by a discussion on technical topics on July 23; then on July 30, G3VGW is to talk about Outside Broadcasting, he being on Radio Derby.

Peterborough we don't hear from very often, but this time they have sent us a copy of their *Newsletter*, from which we can gather that they get together on the third Friday in every month, at the Scout Hut, Occupation Road, Peterborough. Any more details will have to be obtained from G8GNV, as Panel.

## Up North

Northern Heights have revived their Newsletter after a year's lapse, and from it we gather that the new syllabus of lectures and activities is in the process of being made up; however, a call, letter or ring to the secretary—see Panel—will no doubt bring you all the latest information. Hq. is at the Peat Pitts Inn, Ogden.

Just to forestall any arguments, we drew the line that put Bury & Rossendale into this clip as just north of Manchester. Look for them every Tuesday evening at the Mosses Community Centre, Cecil Street, Bury, the second Friday being the main one each month and the rest informals. This time the talk is on RTTY, to be given by G8DVR.

A recent move of Hq. has taken Bolton back to their old place in the Recreation Club, Kensington Place, St. Georges Road, Bolton, where they assemble on the third Wednesday in each month; for July it is understood the talk will be on Amateur TV, by G3ZPL.

[Over



"..... Now trying the No. 3 microphone ....."

Every Monday evening the Harrogate & Knaresborough locals gather at the Further Education Centre, Church Lane, Harrogate, where a varied programme is being fixed up by the new committee elected at the AGM.

If you live in the Glasgow area, you will be in the catchmentzone of West of Scotland. If so, we suggest that before making visit plans, you contact GM3RHR at the Panel address before you set off, as the venue is, by the look of it, still in doubt.

While many groups allow visitors in free, there will always be the odd characters who will try to continue in the grade of visitors and so avoid paying a sub! This is unfair, particularly in these days of rising prices, and it is difficult to know how to stop it. One way, adopted in the Club to which your conductor belongs, is to say up to three visits, then become a member, with the committee to have power to vary this, as for example for the chap who attends regularly but only once or twice a year when he is on holiday in the district. The White Rose group suffer from this sort of thing more than most as they have a library, shack, workshop, lounge and canteen at Hq., 83 Town Street, Armley, Leeds 12; they are "open for business" each Wednesday evening and in addition on the first Sunday in the month, this last from 10.30 to 1.00.

## Others

First comes the G-QRP lot, with their newsletter Sprat devoted to the arts of low-powered operating-not to mention contests, and homebrew circuits for transmitters, receivers and the like, modifications to popular QRP rigs for improved performance and so on. If you are interested in low-power operating or are an SWL, for that matter, you should write to G3RJV for details of membership.

Then of course we have A.R.M.S. dealing with the /M interest, mainly through Mobile News. G3FPK is the secretary.

## Next Month

For this, the deadline will be July 3-a tight one indeed!-to arrive, addressed as ever to "Club Secretary," SHORT WAVE MAGAZINE, BUCKINGHAM, MK 18 1RQ. Keep the flag flying.

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ARACIO2 Two Band 28-30 MHz. 144-146 MHz. SSB- AM. 124, DC operation. Buil speaker. Ideal for Oscar Tracking	d Receiver ATAL 228 FM It-in £105-00 ATAL 228 I44-146 MHz, FM-AM. 10 watt transmitter I44-146 MHz, FM-AM. 10 watt transmitter	ACCESSORIES Planet 808 Speech Compressor £32-39 Single Meter SWR Bridges £64-60 Omega TE-701 Noise Bridge £18-75 Omega TE-702 Noise Bridge £22-00 MF100 Audio Generator £22-00 TECH 15 Grid Dip Meter £18-95 Morse Practice Oscillators £3-59
		HiMound Morse Keys £6-25 Spacemark ETM3b Keyer £49-71 Katsumi 108A (AC) Keyer £40-00 SWL Tuning Unit. Two inputs. Will match any random length antenna to your RX. Small neat cabinet £16-00
		your KX. Small near connet          200           Dipole "T" Pieces           32p           Plastic Insulators           14p           PL259 Plugs           45p           SO259 Sockets           42p           Cable reducers           15p
U		300 ereducers
 YASEU	HY-GAIN	
		KW202 Receiver £243.7
FT200 Transceiver and AC Psu FT201 Transceiver		KW204 Transmitter £312.50
FT201 Transceiver FT101B Transceiver	£362-50 14AVT/WB 10-15-20-40M Vertical £45-00 £412-50 18AVT/WB 10-through 80M Vertical £65-00	KW Linear Amplifier £225.00
FT201 Transceiver            FT101B Transceiver            FT401B Transceiver	£362-50 14AVT/WB 10-15-20-40M Vertical £45-00 £412-50 18AVT/WB 10-through 80M Vertical £65-00	KW Linear Amplifier           £225.00           KW E-Z Match           £27.50           KW Monitorscope           £106.50
FT201 Transceiver            FT101B Transceiver            FT401B Transceiver            FT401B Receiver            FR101D Receiver            FR101S Receiver	£362-50 14AVT/WB 10-15-20-40M Vertical £45-00 £412-50 18AVT/WB 10-through 80M Vertical £65-00 £387-50 TH3MK3 3 Band Beam £124-88 £412-50 BELCOM	KW Linear Amplifier           £225.00           KW E-Z Match           £27.50
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101S Receiver          FL2100B Linear Amplifier	£362-50 14AVT/WB 10-15-20-40M Vertical £45-00 £412-50 18AVT/WB 10-through 80M Vertical £65-00 £387-50 TH3MK3 3 Band Beam £124-88 £412-50 £306-22 BELCOM £243.75 Liner 2 Transceiver £181-25 £331-35 Liner 2 Transceiver £181-25 £331-35 Liner 2 Transceiver £206-50	KW Linear Amplifier           £225.00           KW E-Z Match           £27.51           KW Monitorscope           £106.52           KW Anenna Switch           £7.71           We are also Stockist for JAYBEAM-MICROWAVI           £7.71
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101S Receiver          FL101L Transmitter          FL101U Transmitter          FU010 Monitorscope	£362-50 14AVT/WB 10-15-20-40M Vertical £45-00 £412-50 18AVT/WB 10-through 80M Vertical £65-00 £387-50 TH3MK3 3 Band Beam £124-88 £412-50 £306-22 BELCOM £243-75 Liner 2 Transceiver £181-25 £331-25 100 Watt Amplifier LA106 £206-50 £116-25 AC power unit for Liner 2 £31-25	KW Linear Amplifier           £225.00           KW E-Z Match           £27.51           KW Monitorscope           £106.53           KW Antenna Switch           £7.71
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101S Receiver          FR101S Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Transmitter	£362-50 14AVT/WB 10-15-20-40M Vertical £45-00 £412-50 18AVT/WB 10-15-20-40M Vertical £65-00 £387-50 TH3MK3 3 Band Beam £124-88 £412-50 £306-22 BELCOM £243-75 Liner 2 Transceiver £181-25 £311-25 100 Watt Amplifier LA106 £181-25 £116-25 AC power unit for Liner 2 £31-25 £116-25 ANTENNA MICROPHONES	KW Linear Amplifier         £225.00         KW E-Z Match         £27.51         KW Monitorscope         £106.52         KW Anenna Switch         £17.71         We are also Stockist for JAYBEAM-MICROWAVI         MODULES - ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENTS -         RSGB       PUBLICATIONS       -       COPAL.AMTRON
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101S Receiver          FL01L Transmitter          YD-100 Monitorscope          YD-844 Microphone Desk          YD-846 Hand Microphone          SP101 and SP401 Speakers		KW Linear Amplifier         £225.00         KW E-Z Match         £27.51         KW Monitorscope         £106.52         KW Antenna Switch         £106.52         We are also Stockist for JAYBEAM-MICROWAVI         MODULES - ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENTS -         RSGB PUBLICATIONS - COPAL.AMTRON         SAE for information on all items. All price         include VAT at current rates. Postage extra
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101S Receiver          FL101L Transmitter          YO-100 Monitorscope          YD-844 Microphone Desk          YD-846 Hand Microphone          SP101 and SP401 Speakers          YC-355D Frequency Counter		KW Linear Amplifier         £225.00         KW E-Z Match         £27.51         KW Monitorscope         £106.52         KW Antenna Switch         £107.71         We are also Stockist for JAYBEAM-MICROWAVI       MODULES – ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENTS       RSGB       PUBLICATIONS       COPAL.AMTRON         SAE for information on all items.       All price       All price       All price
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FL01L Transmitter          YO-100 Monitorscope          YD-844 Microphone Desk          YD-846 Hand Microphone          YC-355D Frequency Counter          Spares and Accessories.		KW Linear Amplifier
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FL2100B Linear Amplifier          YD-844 Microphone Desk          YD-846 Hand Microphone Esk          YC-355D Frequency Counter          Spares and Accessories.          DRAKE		KW Linear Amplifier         £225.00         KW E-Z Match         £27.51         KW Monitorscope         £106.52         KW Antenna Switch         £106.52         We are also Stockist for JAYBEAM-MICROWAVI         MODULES - ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENTS         RSGB PUBLICATIONS - COPAL.AMTRON         SAE for information on all items. All price         include VAT at current rates. Postage extra         Carriage by arrangement.         SECOND-HAND EQUIPMENT         Sommerkamp FR500DX Receiver       £170.00
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FL101L Transmitter          YD-904 Microphone Desk          YD-944 Microphone Desk          YD-944 Microphone Desk          YD-944 Microphone Desk          YD-944 Microphone Counter          SP101 and SP401 Speakers          YC-355D Frequency Counter          Spares and Accessories.          DRAKE          Tr4 Transmitter and AC Psu		KW Linear Amplifier
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FL01L Transmitter          FL01L Transmitter          YD-100 Monitorscope          YD-846 Hand Microphone Desk          YD-846 Hand Microphone          SP101 and SP401 Speakers          YC-355D Frequency Counter          Spares and Accessories.          DRAKE       Tr4 Transmitter and AC Psu          T4 Transmitter and AC Psu		KW Linear Amplifier
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FL01L Transmitter          YD-904 Microphone Desk          YD-846 Hand Microphone          SP101 and SP401 Speakers          YC-355D Frequency Counter          Spares and Accessories.          DT4 Transmitter and AC Psu          R4C Receiver          M54 Speaker		KW Linear Amplifier         £225.00         KW E-Z Match         £27.51         KW Monitorscope         £106.52         KW Antenna Switch         £17.53         We are also Stockist for JAYBEAM-MICROWAVI         MODULES - ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENTS         RSGB       PUBLICATIONS       - COPAL.AMTRON         SAE for information on all items.       All price         include       VAT at current rates.       Postage extra         Carriage by arrangement.       SECOND-HAND EQUIPMENT       Sommerkamp FRS00DX Receiver         Jorake R4A with broadcast bands        £170.00         Vaesu FRS08 Receiver        £170.00
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FL01L Transmitter          FL01L Transmitter          YD-100 Monitorscope          YD-846 Hand Microphone Desk          YD-846 Hand Microphone          SP101 and SP401 Speakers          YC-355D Frequency Counter          Spares and Accessories.          DRAKE       Tr4 Transmitter and AC Psu          T4 Transmitter and AC Psu		KW Linear Amplifier         £225.00         KW E-Z Match         £27.51         KW Monitorscope         £106.52         KW Antenna Switch         £17.71         We are also Stockist for JAYBEAM-MICROWAVI         MODULES - ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENTS         RSGB PUBLICATIONS - COPAL.AMTRON         SAE for information on all items. All price         include VAT at current rates. Postage extra         Carriage by arrangement.         SECOND-HAND EQUIPMENT         Sommerkamp FR500DX Receiver          Yaesu FR50B Receiver          KW2000A Transceiver          £275.00
FT201 Transceiver          FT101B Transceiver          FT401B Transceiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FR101D Receiver          FL01L Transmitter          YD-904 Microphone Desk          YD-846 Hand Microphone          SP101 and SP401 Speakers          YC-355D Frequency Counter          Spares and Accessories.          DT4 Transmitter and AC Psu          R4C Receiver          M54 Speaker		KW Linear Amplifier        £225         KW E-Z Match        £27         KW Monitorscope         £27         KW Monitorscope         £106         KW Antenna Switch         £17         We are also Stockist for JAYBEAM-MICROWA       MODULES – ELECTRONIC DEVELOPMENT       RSGB       PUBLICATIONS       COPAL.AMTRC         SAE for information on all items.       All pr       include VAT at current rates.       Postage exit         Carriage by arrangement.       SECOND-HAND EQUIPMENT       Sommerkamp FR500DX Receiver        £170         Yaesu FR50B Receiver         £170         Yaesu FR50B Receiver         £200

# IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT

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INTERNATIONAL :						
RADIO AMATEUR O						
"DX Listings"	•	·	·	•	·	£5-64 £6-10
"U.S. Listings" . "G's" only 1975 Edn.	·	•	•	·	•	£1.22
G S 01119 1913 Eutil.	•	•	•	•	•	av 1 * 5.5

# MAPS

DX ZONE MAP (GREAT CIRCLE) In colour with Country/Prefix	
Supplement Revised to September 1973	£1·25
AMATEUR RADIO MAP OF WORLD Mercator Projection — Much DX Information — in colour, Second	
	68p
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AILAS	
In booklet form, Mercator projec-	
tion, for desk use. Gives Zones	
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Standard Log (New Glossy Cover) .							67p			
Receiving	Sta	atic	'n	Lo	ġ					51 p
Minilog										30p
(The above	nri	ces	in	clu	de	pos	tao	e a	nd	packing).

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G3HSC Rhythm Method of Morse Tuition

*Complete Course with three 3 speed L.P. records with books including U.K. P.P.I. etc.	£4·95
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*Single 12" L.P. Beginner's with book . including U.K. P.P.I. etc.	£3.00
*Single 12" L.P. Advanced with book . including U.K. P.P.I. etc.	£3·02
Three speed simulated GPO test. 7" d.s. E.P. record. including U.K. P.P.I. etc.	£1.00
Prices include postage, packing and	insurance

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August Issue: Due to appear July 25. Single copies at 40p post free will be sent by first-class mail for orders received by Wednesday, July 23, subject to supplies being available.—Circulation Dept., Short Wave Magazine Ltd., 55 Victoria Street, London, SW1H 0HF.

# **READERS' ADVERTISEMENTS**

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# READERS

Sale: Creed Teleprinter Mk.IV, in good working order, £150. — Ring Harknett, Portsmouth 31962.

Wanted: SS/TV monitor in excellent condition, also Mosley RD-5 trap dipole. — House, 10 Leagh Close, Kenilworth, Warwicks.

Wanted: Urgently, amateur band receiver of older type, such as Hallicrafters, BRT-400, CR-100 or anything similar, also Joystick 4RF tuner.-Roberts, 71 Gibbins Road, Selly Oak, Birmingham, B29 6PQ. For sale: HW-100, realigned, with new 6146B's, incorporating RIT, RTTY, slow/fast AVC, PSU, SB-600 speaker and microphone, £125. High-power linear amplifier, running pair 4-125A's (250w. dis-sipation), covering 10 to 80m., with 2.8 kV PSU built in, £55. Aerial TA-33Jr., with balun, weather-proofed, and 150 ft. coax, £30. Mast for TA-33, rotatable at base, 11 ft. lattice plus 22 ft. poles, with bearings, easily transportable, price £20. Additional 26 ft. lattice base-section, £10. Prop-pitch rotator, PSU/controller, with 150 ft. cable, £20. — Cleeton, G3LBS, 173 Station Road, Wythall, Birmingham, B47 6AF. (Tel: 0564 (Wythall) 826072).

Selling: Yaesu FR-DX400S receiver, £160. Yaesu FL-DX400 transmitter, £140. These are in excellent condition, complete with manuals, leads and in original boxes. Delivery by arrangement. -- Leighton, G3UKM, QTHR, or ring 061-439 (Stockport) 5756.

Sale: Sommerkamp FR-100 and Star SR-200, both working though FR-100 needs alignment, price £60 or would split. - Ring Lardner, Tackley 215 (Oxford).

Wanted: HW-12, with or without DC/PSU. Could collect London area during July. - Cassidy, E15AJ, 64 College Park, Limerick, Eire.

Wanted: HRO receiver, working or not, and parts. For sale: K.W. Vanguard transmitter with 160m. coverage and spare set valves, £25. Also CW Tx with pair 6146's, £10. — de la Bertauche, G3RCO, QTHR, or ring Seaton (Devon) 21016.

Going VHF so selling brand-new and unused SB-102, in absolutely perfect condition, complete with HP.23 AC/PSU, HM.102 SWR/Watt meter, Cantenna dummy load, manuals and cabling. Best offer round £250. Will be glad to demonstrate and could probably deliver in person. - Richardson, 1 Stanton Court, Stanton St. Quinton, Chippenham, Wilts.

Selling: Heath "Cheyenne" Tx covering 10 to 80m., with AC/PSU, £16. Wanted: R.209, also Mohican or similar receiver. - Ring Falkner, Wellingborough 3761.

For sale: FR-50B receiver, in excellent condition, with standard two-metre mod., £55. Pye two-metre "Cambridge" dash mounting, no crystals, £15. Barwood, 41 Wingfield Road, Knowle, Bristol, 3. (Tel: 772804).

For sale: Burns tone-burst generator, £3.50. Digital frequency meter, 0 to 25 MHz, £32 or near offer. Cathodeon SSB1/U 1.4 MHz xtal filter, with data, £5. UR-67 15p/M. Magnetic Devices ACO relays, £1. Pye Type 9123 tape recorder, 4-track, £30. Also complete sets of "Practical Wireless", "Practical Television", "Short Wave Magazine", "Radio Con-structor", "Radio Communication" from 1971. Enquiries welcome. — Marks, G8FVK, QTHR, or Tel: 01-504 1564 (London).

Wanted: DC/PSU for KW-2000A. For sale: Codar AT5, with 250/S mains PSU, 12v. PSU and control unit, £25 or near offer. - Eggleton, G3XMQ, 10 Scott Close, Thetford (5875), Norfolk.

Wanted: "Electroniques" front-end unit, QP.166 or similar - valve, transistor, amateur band or generalcoverage acceptable. Also "Electroniques" 1.6 MHz amplifier unit. — Fry, G3TZV, 3 Geneva Road, Bramhall, Stockport, Cheshire, SK7 3HT. (Tel: 061-439 6174).

# DERWENT RADIO

5 COLUMBUS RAVINE, SCARBOROUGH Tel. SCA 65996 Showroom open Tuesday /Thursday /Friday /Saturday

KW 2000E transceiver £373-68	RCA 3N 140 & 141	80p
KW 204 transmitter £273-78		60p
KW 107 matching unit £74-31	BC107108109	120
KW E-Z match £24-41	Dosemeters	i2p
KW aerial switch £6.70	19PF variable capacitor	250
Barlow Wadley XCR £125-00	50PF Differential	19p
Atlas 180 transceiver £280-00	500pf two gang	£1.20
We try to keep a full range of	Lilliput lamps, 6v. or 12v.	8p
the following makes in stock	Large Car Type crocs	8p
and will accept trade in goods	Mono/stereo head-	
against any item:	phones	£3-10
Microwave Modules,	Decon printed cct. pen	95p
Solid State Modules,	300 ohm twin feeder yd.	8p
"J" Beam Antennas,	Telephone pick-up coil	48p
"G" Whip Mobile Aerials.	Veroboard assortment	60p
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2½" speaker 8 ohm 38p	R substitution box	£1-80
3" speaker 8 ohm 48p	C substitution box	£1-65
I.C. mounting pins, 100 55p	Carbon breast mic	40p
Aluminium Cabinets:	Panel mains neon	20p
94" x 44" x 3" 98p 7" x 44" x 3" 82p	Meter test prods and	
7″ x 4≟″ x 3″ 82p	leads	38p
7" x 44" x 3" 82p 5" x 44" x 14" 65p	In line fuse holder	13p
vvigntraps nigh power 14.90	20mm. fuse links 500ma	-
Shure 201 £6.50	to JA	2p
Dynamic 50K ohm P.T.T. £3-95	36" chrome Whip aerial	44P
"J" Beam Halo £1-82	56" chrome Whip aerial	88p
50 resistors, mixed pack 17p	Mini push switches	13p
50 ±w resistors 22p	Ali boxes 2½" x 4" x 1" 2½" x 4½" x 1"	30p
50 capacitors 55p	25" × 45" × 1"	30p
50 disc caramics 33p	2″ ×7″ × 1±″ 2±″ × 4″ × 1±″	38p
20 wire wound resistors 15p	2±" x 4" x 1±" 2±" x 3" x 1±"	33p
10 mixed potentiome-	24" x 3" x 14" 74" x 4" x 14"	30p 55p
	7½" x 4" x 1½" 3½" x 4½" x 2"	
	3* x 5* x 1±"	45p 38p
10 mixed wafer switches 80p	7±" x 5±" x 2±"	55p
10 croc. clips 40p	9 <del>1</del> x 6 <del>1</del> x 27	80p
Mixed sleeving pack 15p	Wander plugs black or	avp
14 and 16 way DiLsockets 20p	red	4p
Amphenol SO239 45p	Banana plugs black or red	50
Amphenol PL259 45p	Phono plugs	7p
	Ferric chloride   lb bag	42p
B	10.1 mfd 400v. capacitors	170
Reducer 10p	10 mixed electrolytics	35p
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Standard		

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WANTED SCOPES, R.F. AND AUDIO TEST EQUIPMENT BY HEATH, ADVANCE NOMBREX, etc. Details with s.a.e. please.

## QSL CARDS. 10p stamp for quality samples and price list.

Because of the increase of V.A.T. payable on second hand goods sales, we are offering to sell for you on commission, thus paying V.A.T. only on our commission and keeping the selling price of the goods down. We suggest the following scale on certain popular items. A more comprehensive list will be sent on receipt of a s.a.e. Equipment should be in first class condition.

			C	<b>V</b>
	-		Commission	You receive
Eddystone ECI		 €50-00	£7.50	£42-50
Eddystone Mk.		 £60-00	£9-00	£51-00
Trio 9859DE	• • •	 £38-00	£6-00	£32.00
Trio 9R59DS		 £42.00	£6-20	£35-80
Trio JR310	•••	 £60-00	£9.00	£51-00
Yaesu FR50b	• • •	 £60.00	£9+00	£51+00

QSL DISPLAY POCKETS These are plastic strips of 12 pockets for the vertical display of your QSL cards. 10 strips cost 30p including postage. Second hand equipment

Pye lowband whip only 40p	Trio JR310	£70-00
(Carriage 40p, any number)	Eddystone 840c	£52.00
Pye Vanguard no cables £8.00	Eddystone 659 /670	£25.00
Pye 6 channel ranger £8.00		£65-00
Collins 75SI £166-00	Green and Davis LA600	
KW 2000A and AC p.s.u. £170-00	Hallicrafters SXIII	£67.00
Yaesu DC p.s.u. (FT200) £45-00	Eddystone 680x	
Trio 9859DS £48.00	Racal counter CT488	

Secondhand equipment. As stocks are changing from day to day we do not find it worth while including a full list in our ad. However a S.A.E. will bring our latest duplicated full list. Please ask for our components and equipment stock list also.

PLEASE ADD EXTRA FOR CARRIAGE. S.A.E. FOR LISTS OR ENQUIRIES. ALL PRICES INCLUDE V.A.T. BUT PLEASE ADD 16% TO ORDER TOTAL TO COVER V.A.T. CHANGES.

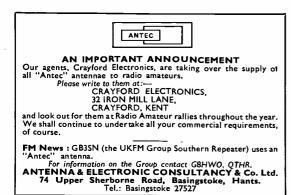


# 2 METRE F.M. MODULES

RX-2SB
12 Channel Receiver Board.
(cw 2 Xtals, specify two required)
S20, 22 and R6, 7 output $\pounds 28.00 + VAT$
TX-2SB
12 Channel Transmitter Board,
(cw 2 Xtals, specify two required)
S20, 22 and R6. 7 input. IW O/P £20.00 + VAT
EXTRA Xtals : All popular FM channels at £1.85 each + VAT
P-210SB
Power Amplifier Module (2M FM only)
Fully screened unit IW in for IOW
PB-267
Aerial/Power Relay and Power Reg Board
For use with the above Boards. Provides
changeover functions, input filtering and
regulated supplies £6.00 + VAT
These are brand NEW and top spec. units. All are fully guaranteed.
The addition of a few extra components will enable the following
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1. Purchase all four boards and get 10% discount and you have most
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Sale: Trio 9R-59DS receiver, with matching SP-5DS speaker, excellent units in mint condition, £42. — Ring Hallam, Ashbourne 3240 (Derbys.)

Selling: Heathkit RA-1 receiver with half-lattice filter, 100 kHz calibrator, new valves and manual, good on SSB, £28. — Ring Handy, Coventry 22201.

For sale: Trio JR-310 receiver, with manual, £60. National TR505G portable TV Rx, battery/mains, 5-in. screen, ideal TVI monitor, £53; both these items in mint condition, few hours' use only. Also Katsumi clipper/preamp, £8; Shure 444 mic., perfect, £12; Hamgear Rx/Preamp, £7.—Kenneford, G3MIN, QTHR, Tel: Shoreham-by-Sea (Sussex) 3552, evenings.

Wanted: Codar AT5 transmitter with mains PSU, unmodified. — Tee, G8UA, 33 Red Lees Road, Cliviger, Burnley, Lancs.

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Wanted: KW-2000A or B, with PSU, must be perfect, with manual, etc. and sent by Securicor. — Lewis, G2BTY, QTHR, or ring Devoran (Cornwall) 863198.

Sale: FL-DX500 transmitter, £140. FR-DX400S receiver, coverage 160 to two metres, with all filters and FM, £160. Both little used and as new. — Druce, 6 Kennedy Drive, Goole, North Humberside. Enthusiast Emigrating, large quantity of radio gear for sale: Hallicrafters SX-42, £45. Spare SX-42, complete chassis and cabinet, £15. Large case of new spares for Hallicrafters SX-28, including valves, etc. Hitachi 8-track stereo player and recorder, £45. Philips video tape recorder, as new, £400. — Wise, 45 Longacre Drive, Porthcawl (2635), Mid-Glamorgan, South Wales.

For sale: Samson ETM-3b squeeze-keyer, with monitor unit, nearly new, offers over £30. Miniature oscilloscope, 8 x 6 x 2-ins., mains powered, ex-RAF and perfect, £17. Portable mains powered DC digital voltmeter, four ranges 1.9v., 19v., 190v., 1900v., 10-meg. sensitivity, mixie read-out, offers around £40. Pair Starphone UHF walkie-talkies, with Nicads, £80. Wanted: Quad aerial and rotator; also transformer 1300-1600 volts at 2 amps minimum, or similar PSU, W-H-Y? — Ring Hunter, 01-858 1448 (London).

Wanted: Mosley Commando-11 Transmitter, state price and condition.—Edwards, G3MBL, 244 Ballards Lane, London, N12 0EP. (Tel: 01-445 4321).

Wanted: Transceiver for CW/SSB, also marine-type VHF radio-telephone. For sale: Labgear LSM-100 commercial SSB transceiver, £25. Heath HW-32A transceiver, with PSU/Speaker, in mint condition, £70. Woden UM3 modulation and mains transformers, s.a.e. details. — Cain, G3DVF, 18 Oaky Balks, Alnwick (2487), Northumberland.

Selling: FT-75 with £40 worth extra crystals, AC/ DC PSU's, in mint condition, £150. — Barry, G3UFU, QTHR, or ring 01-994 6931 (London).

August Issue: To appear July 25, single copies at 40p post free will be despatched first class mail on receipt from printers. Orders by July 23, with remittance to: Circulation Dept., Short Wave Magazine, Ltd., 55 Victoria Street, London, SW1H 0HF. For sale: Yaesu FT-101B, brand new in maker's sealed carton, price £358, no offers. — Sheedy, G8EWO, 24 Thornwood Road, London, SE13 5RG.

Selling: Trio 9R-59DS receiver, coverage 550 kHz to 30 MHz, with phones and matching speaker, in new condition and boxed, one hour's use only, genuine sale,  $\pounds 40$ . — Ring Hunter, High Wycombe 36505.

Sale: "Short Wave Magazine" in 21 volumes from 1948 to 1969, all professionally bound to first-class library standard, £45 or near offer. "Wireless World" in 25 volumes, 1939 to 1964, also bound to same standard, £45 or near offer. — Ring Shams, 01-590 9366 (London), or write Box No. 5425, Short Wave Magazine, Ltd., 55 Victoria Street, London, SW1H 0HF.

For sale: Trio JR-500S receiver, coverage amateur bands only, in superb condition, with manual and original packing, price £43 or near offer. — Ring Davies, 0782 (Stoke-on-Trent) 535287.

Selling: Racal RA-117E, with manual, buying house, so must sell at £275 or very near offer. — Ring Stanton, G8GOY, 0803 (Totnes, S. Devon) 864026.

For sale: Trio Q.666 Rx with VHF coverage, with headphones, Joymatch Mk.IIIB ATU, artificial earth and manual, all as new, cost £185, going at £125, buyer to collect. — Skilton, 160 Rochester Avenue (side door betting shop), Rochester, Kent, ME1 2DS.

**Exchange or Sell:** National HRO-MX receiver, in very good condition, with coil packs, speaker and manual, price £20, or **Wanted** R.209, must be in good condition. — Ring Thorne, Romford 49260.

Wanted: R.216 receiver, with or without PSU and cabling. Details and price, please. — Burton, 159 Redworth Road, Shildon, Co. Durham, DL4 2JP.

Selling: Heath RA-1 receiver, with calibrator and speaker, £20. Also AM-10D "Cambridge", with helipot-tuned receiver and crystal, £25. Wanted: KW-2000A transceiver. — Ward, 11 Victoria Street, Hucknall, Notts.

Wanted: Manuals for K.W. Viceroy Mk.III and Mk.IV, buy or loan. — Wylie, 38 Rosedale Avenue, Paisley, PA2 0RR, Straithclyde, Scotland.

**Exchange or Sell:** Heathkit RA-1 Rx, £22. Minimitter AM/CW transmitter, transformer faulty, £10 — or **Exchange** for general-coverage receiver. Offering Armstrong VHF Rx, Model 55, with stereo record-player and speakers, make a price. Also available 10-amp. step-down transformer, at £8. — Earnshaw, 12 Clarke Brow, Middleton, Manchester.

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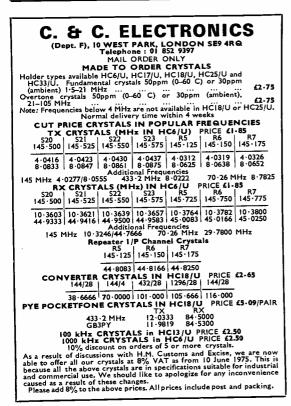
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QTH For Sale: At Sutton-on-Sea, on Lincolnshire coast, modern bungalow, in cul-de-sac, with three good bedrooms, integral garage, gas central heating, fully lined loft to give study/storeroom, excellent shack with shelves, benching and eight power points on isolator, property convenient for village centre and beach, price £10,900. - Bradshaw, G4CTE, 46 Camelot Gardens, Sutton-on-Sea (753), Mablethorpe. Lincs., LN12 2HP.

For sale: KW-2000B transceiver, with AC/PSU and microphone, £150 or near offer. - Nicholson, G4AFR, QTHR or Tel: Barrow (Cumbria) 42314.

For sale: Brand new very low loss RG-214 50-ohm coax cable, super for 430 MHz, in lengths 50 ft., £4.85; 75 ft., £6.85; and 100 ft., £9.00; carriage paid. Longer lengths available if required. - Cox, G3RYV, 20 Allenby Road, Maidenhead, Berks.

For sale: Yaesu FR-50B receiver, in mint condition, with 100 Hz calibration crystal, price £50. Buyer to inspect and collect, if possible. - Ring Toseland, Amesbury (Wilts.) 3062, evenings.

Wanted: Pye "Bantam" A/C or high-band, in working order, please state price and other details. - Holmes, 36 Corn Gastons, Malmesbury, Wilts.

Wanted: In good condition, BC-221 Frequency Meter, with PSU and charts complete. For sale: Eddystone S.640 receiver, coverage 1.8 to 30 MHz, with bandspread, BFO and self-powered, £22 or near offer, or Exchange for a BC-221. - Ring Saunders, 0635-21 (Chievely, Berks.) 620, evenings.

Bargain of the month: AM/CW/SSB station, coverage 10 to 80 metres, comprising Hallicrafters HT-32 Tx with 2/6146's, two crystal filters, Vox/Mox and selectable Sidebands, also Hallicrafters SX.101A receiver, 10-80m., input socket for two-metre converter, covering 144-146 MHz on  $9\frac{1}{2}$ -in. main dial. Both in very good condition, at £70 each or near offer, buyer to arrange collection. Wanted: K.W. Atlanta, Mk.II, with AC/PSU and manual, must be perfect.-Lewis, G2BTY, QTHR, or ring Devoran (Truro) 863198.

Exchange or Sell: Eddystone EC-10 Mk.II, with mains PSU, £60 or Exchange for Eddystone 730/4, or good AR88D or oscilloscope. Eddystone 840C fitted 2 kHz mechanical filter, £70 or Exchange as foregoing. - Ring Stevenson, 021-558 0563 (Warley, Worcs.) any time.

Sale: Hallicrafters SX.117 receiver, covering 3.5 to 29.5 MHz, with notch frequency selectivity, calibrator, clean and in very good condition, £75. AR22R rotator, with 4-core cable and control box, nearly new, £25. Decade uF condenser box, coverage 0.1 to .001 uF in three ranges, also resistance box one ohm to 10,000 ohms in four ranges, not home built, £4 each, or £7 together. EK9X electronic keyer with small speaker, £8. Thermal noise generator, Type CT82, AC mains operation, £8. Telescopic "Telo-mast", to 30 ft., with wire guys, thimbles and base-plate, etc., £25. All equipment in working order, prices subject to near offer. Prefer buyers inspect and collect. — Hewitt, G3SGH, QTHR, Tel: Ashford (Kent) 21158.

For sale: An unused Type P.40 "Versatower", offers? — McAlister, G3YFK, QTHR, Tel: Nesscliffe (Salop) 230.

AM Looking for a nice HF Transceiver, cash waiting, good opportunity for someone contemplating a change. — Box No. 5426, Short Wave Magazine, Ltd., 55 Victoria Street, London, SW1 0HF.

Wanted: G.E.C. Lancon Tx/Rx for two metres, also Top Band R.1155 or BC.342/312 Rx. For sale: Industrial grade, transistorised and stabilised bench power supply, output variable 4.5 to 14.5v. DC at 500 mA, small and compact, ideal transitor work, price £8. — Box No. 5424, Short Wave Magazine, Ltd., 55 Victoria Street, London, SW1 0HF.

Selling: "Magnum Two" two-metre transverter, five months old and unused, give-away price at £75 (owner going all-VHF). — Phipps, 47 Dean Road, Hinckley (36811), Leics.

Sale: "Atlas 180" with "Atlas" 230v. mains PSU and mobile mounting, £250. Set complete G-Whips, covering 10 to 160m., with mount, £10. Hy-Gain 18AVT/ WB antenna, £25. Heathkit SB-610 signal monitor, 110v., £35. All items with manuals. The Lot for £310. — Climas, G3NYH, QTHR, or ring 0703 (Southampton) 551258.

For sale: KW-202 Rx, in perfect condition, with instruction manual, £120. K.W. E-Z ATU, 10-80m., £12. K.W. coax switch for three different aerials, £5. K.W. speaker, £8. All in mint condition, and The Lot for £140. — Devereux-Colebourne, Riverside, East Garston, Newbury, Berks.

Wanted: KW-600 Linear Amplifier. — Longmire, G3TKL, QTHR, or ring Cleveleys (Lancs.) 74363.

Wanted: FT-200/250 and PSU, or FT-101 series, in good condition, all letters answered. — Box No. 5427, Short Wave Magazine, Ltd., 55 Victoria Street, London, SW1H 0HF.

Wanted: Receivers Airmec C.864, Marconi "Argo" marine, Eddystone 850, also back-numbers "Ham Radio" magazine pre-1972. — Passfield, 30 Greenleaf Close, Tulse Hill, London, SW2. (Tel: 01-674 5825). For sale: KW-202 Rx with matching speaker, £130. Callers preferred. Reason for sale, going transceive when Morse passed. — Poole, 50 Warren Road, St. Ives, Huntingdon, Cambs, (Tel: 0480 65308).

Wanted: PSU for National HRO receiver. For sale: Radiospares standard auto-transformer, 100-watt, £4. Osmabet heater xformer, 6.3v. at 1.5 amp, £1.40. Aveley PSU for 12v. DC in, 250v. DC out at 45-75 watts (smoothed), in 3 x 2 x  $2\frac{1}{2}$  ins. cabinet, with data sheet, £5. All items include postage.—Lawrence, 3 Portway Close, Sydenham, Learnington Spa, Warwicks, CV31 1RZ.

Wanted: Yaesu FL-50 Tx in as-new condition, also a good ATU. Delivery/inspection convenient for London Airport. — Box No. 5429, Short Wave Magazine, Ltd., 55 Victoria Street, London, SW1H 0HF.

Sale: Telford TC-7 tunable IF for 28.30 MHz, band searcher and squelch fitted, with G8AEV converter, price £50. — Gregory, G3LCV, QTHR, or ring Derby 701516.

Selling: SSB Transceiver using SL-600 series IC's, "G3ZVC" design as "Radcom." Sept. '74, partially built to cover all bands 10-160m., includes transceiver board, VFO with RIT, preselector, broad-band transistor PA and Eddystone dial, 70 watts output, all mounted in Elmerset cabinet, over £120 worth of parts, etc., owner run out of time to complete, asking £55 or would **Exchange** for general-coverage communications receiver.—Smith, G4DQY, 98A West Green Road, London, N15 5NS, or ring 01-800 8656. WALKIE-TALKIE 14 valve 4 channel No. 88 ex-WD transmitter/ receiver unit, 56:50, p/p 75p. Padded moving coil ex-WD headphones, £1:25, p/p 25p. STEEL BOXES, hinged clasped, ex-WD, 31" x 13" x 4", ideal security, £2, p/p 75p. A bargain. MELMETS, steel, ex-WD, unused, £1:25, p/p 37p. MOBILE 12 volt ex-WD transmitter/ receiver type 88 AfV set, £1:3, carriage £1:40, DeTESHIELDS anti gas goggles, 36 packet, £1:00, p/p 25p. GRUMOR, and the set of the units, £4, p/p £1. A BARGAIN lekV.ex-WD transmitter/ gas goggles, 36 packet, £1:00, p/p 25p. GRUMOR, and the set of the units, £4, p/p £1. A BARGAIN lekV.ex-WD transmitter/ receiver type 88 AfV sets, 61:30, p/p 25p. Jone 20, p/p 25p. No. 19 ex-WD power pack, £7 sonbling: 50, sALVAGE telemeter including valves tapes to bask EAPHONE ex-WD transmitter/ receiver chassis 9 control box, ex-WD, with press and buzzer, unused, £1:35, 10, 50, p. £2.-WD ox, 50. HLEHONE hand sets, £1:25, p/p 25p. Tor, 10 metres, 75p. p/p 25p. TOP GUALITY Woven Telephone (able, 5 ore, 10 metres, 75p. p/p 25p. UMMERS, bakelite, ex-WD ideal mapboards, boats, cars, 40p. p/p 15p. 25, VAT Vast Stock of ex-WD and factory surplus, valves, meters, sparse, etc. Extablished 30 years. SOUTHERN SURPLUS

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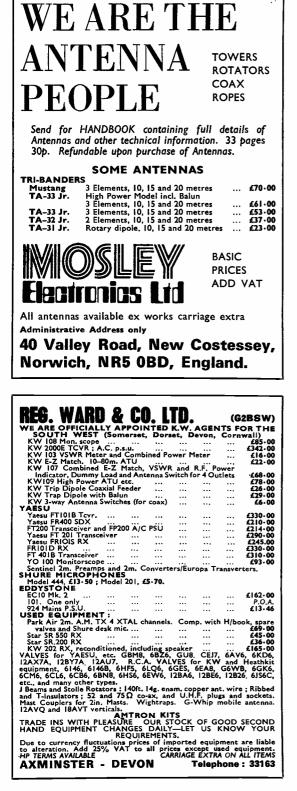
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Wanted: Drake TR4, FT-500/560 or similar. State price and condition.—Buckley, G3VLX, 16 Wood Ride, Petts Wood, Orpington (26584), Kent, BR5 1PX.

Sale: RTTY, Creed 7E teleprinter, £20, also Creed Type 6S auto-transmitter, £10. Both in excellent order, delivery by arrangement. — Michaelson, G3RDG, QTHR, or ring 01-455 8831.

Wanted: For Cash, Racal 17 or 17L receiver, must be in cabinet and in absolutely first-class condition.— Hansom, 6 Woodhall Place, Parksite Estate, Newcastle-under-Lyme, Staffs.

Wanted: HRO coil packs, all ranges, original Smeter, also Kokusai MF45510CK or -15CK filter and carrier crystals.—Tibbert, 11 Darwin Road, Mickleover, Derby.

Exchange: Heathkit HW-32A 20-metre transceiver, in mint condition, with microphone and manual FOR HW-12 80m. transceiver, or similar. Must be 100% operational.—Joy, G4CIR, QTHR, or ring Leeds 656269.

Selling: FT-220, FP-200, FV-200 with Planet 808 speech compressor and Shure 444 desk microphone, £255 or near offer. Also a fan-cooled Europa-B, HF preselector, 14-element Parabeam, AR40 rotator, with 15 metres of UR-67 coax and control cable, £95.—or will accept £300 for the complete HF/VHF station, all items in very good condition. Reason for sale: Emigrating in August.—Thomas, GW8GLG, 87 Pantyffynon Road, Ammanford, Dyfed, South Wales, or ring Swansea 41861 or 50071 during working hours.

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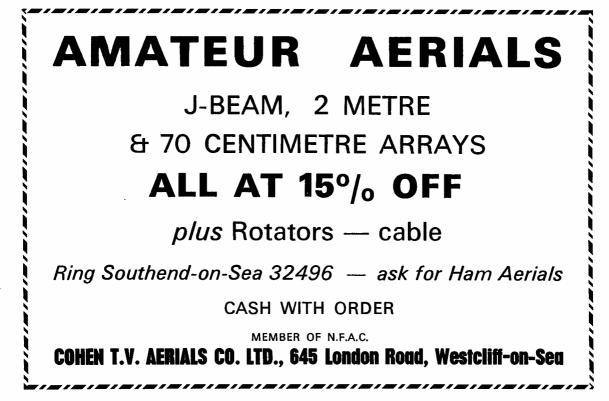
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