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FRENDX

RADIO AUSTRIA INTERNATIONAL Shortwave Broadcasting

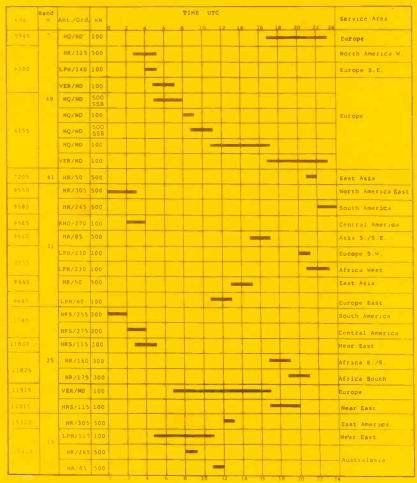
Russian Networks

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B.C.





RADIO AUSTRIA INTERNATIONAL - Technical Department - P.O.Box 200, A-1136 Vienna

RADIO NUEVO MUNDO "LA PRIMERA EN INFORMACION"

c/o Tetsuya HIRAHARA, 5-6-6 Nukui-kita. Koganei-shi TOKYO - JAPON

Tokyo

Dear DX editor.

At last the latest edition of "LA DXing", a 293 page booklet for serious Latin American DX'ers, is out! Supported by several DX'ers around the world, RNM was able to compile the fourth edition of the world famous booklet "LA DX'ing". The contents have been totally revised to include the latest information for sections like "Station Schedule", "List of Verie-signers" and "Station IDS". And that more than fifty (50) short wave radio station profiles are appeared, mainly featuring Colombian and Central American stations. In addition, you can enjoy reading articles like "Broadcasting in Suriname", "Latin American QSLing", etc. (For further details on the contents, please refer to the attached paper, thank you.)

We do not think that the "LA DXIng" Is a "must" for DX'ers, but we are quite sure that this will be a "collectors' item", because it contains full of unique information on Latin American stations, which cannot be found at any other publication. For example, do you know which radio station in Latin America has the largest target area? HCJB?, no. R.Nacional do Brasil?, no. RAE?, no! The answer is not found in the "Guiness Book", but in the "LA DXing No.4". According to the station identification, Radio Inca del Perú, Lima, claims to be "transmitting to the earth and all the solar system".

We would be most grateful for any publicity you could give this publication in your next club bulletin and/or DX program, as well as in your letter to your DX fellows.

Copies are available as follows:

- (1) Airmail delivery: US\$18.-/DM33.-/£11.-/FF107.- or 23 IRC's
- (2) Seamall delivery: US\$12.-/DM22.-/E8.-/FF72.- or 16 IRC's.

Method of payment:

- (1) cash (no coins, please!),
- (2) International postal money order,
- (3) Postal giro account (Tokyo 8-89806 Tetsuya HIRAHARA)

(Note) No checks accepted.

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Tokyo 192, JAPAN.

Ask special price for a bulk order!!! (Please make Inquiries to T.Hirahara).

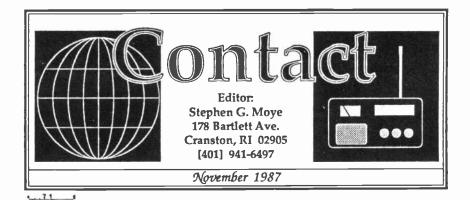
Thank you, in advance, for your kind cooperation on this matter.

Best DX'Ing and 73's!

Exyr Hich

Tetsuya HIRAHARA Overseas Charge Secretary

RADIO NUEVO MUNDO



adios at the ready! Let the DXing begin! The improvement in conditions is now quite noticeable — and just in time. I hope that everyone is enjoying the improved conditions in the new DX season. Welcome to another busy CONTACT — look for some especially onteresting items in CONTACT NOTES. There is a lot to think over this month, and I hope you enjoy all of it.

The following letter from *Mike Light* (Malverne, New York) is somewhat longer than most letters, and I want to run all of it. It is a nice blend of the technical and the philosophical, and deserves your full attention:

[Mike entitles his letter "TU-BE or not TU-BE"] In June of 1982 I purchased what I believed to be my dream receiver. The ultimate DX machine. The Drake R7S (modified by Gilfer). Finally, after being a SWLer for over 10 years I would no longer wonder what it would be like to DX on a real pro rig, I would know first hand.

Oh sure, I still had my SIR-4, which I upgraded to in 1976 from an SX-190 (which I upgraded to in 1973 from my first receiver — the little Hallicrafters S-125, which I had purchased in 1971 when I first decided to do something about this desire I had to listen to distant radio stations. Those were and are fine radios. But an R7A — the radio about which Larry Magne said "unsurpassed for flushing out DX signals." And Don Jensen said "maybe the best receiver I ever used." Man, I would probably never even think about owning another rig...

Well, 5 years and 4 rigs later I've once again realized two things: first, never say never, and, second, a real dyed-in-the-wool SWLer or DXer will never stop wondering about that other radio, no matter which one or how many he owns.

Yes, I still have the R7A, it's still mint and it still is a superb radio. But somewhere along about 1984 (2 years after I purchased the R7A) I started thinking about other radios. But not the modern, more sophisticated models. Heck, I figured, except for keypad tuning (big deal) the new ICOMs and Kenwoods had nothing on the R7A anyway. No, I started thinking about older, more venerable rigs. The ones that many of us used to salivate over in Popular and Elementary Electronics and the great Communications Handbook back in the late 60s and early 70s. The names, just the more mention of which, would start the blood racing. Hallicrafters, Hammarlund, and, if we really dared to dream, Collins and Racal.

I can vividly remember going to Harrison Radio in lower Manhattan around 1971 or so and being mesmerized by dozens and dozens of used receiver staring at me from the shelves, as well as the new receiver I wanted so bad I thought of knocking over a bank for (hi!) — the Hallicrafters SX-122A. To me, that was the ultimate DX machine. For \$500 it had to be. I wondered:

"Could any lucky DXer really afford that radio?" I knew I couldn't. If anyone had told me back then that I would someday buy a radio that cost three time more than the SX-122A I would probably have personally driven him to the nearest state hospital. How times change. But one thing hasn't changed. That was the yearning to experience and own different types of radios. And having owned and used what was considered solid-state-of-the-art receivers, I turned my attention to the older tube-type receivers. That's right, the boat anchors as they are so affectionately called. But I didn't buy the SX-122A (the radio I thought I could never afford), not right away anyway. Instead I began shopping for the Hammarlund top of the line equipment, the HQ-180 and after much research I picked one up from a DXer in the midwest and put it to work. After using the 180 for a few months it was easy to see why it commanded big bucks when new, and why it is still in many shacks today. It was, and is, a great radio. By now I was hooked on tube receivers.

Approximately 6 months after I purchased the HQ-180 a friend of mine, who services and repairs transceivers and receivers, asked me if I would be interested in buying another older tube receiver. "That depends," I said. "What kind?" He told me that it was a Collins 51-SI. I confessed that I was not familiar with it, but I knew the reputation the Collins name had in Amateur circles. I said I would consider it. That night I dug through some old Communications Handbook magazines and there it was, picture and all, the 51-SI. I read the brief overview and description and was somewhat impressed. I also could not believe what the radio cost brand new. They had to be selling a lot to the military, I thought. Anyway, about 2 days later I went to see the radio and I figured the price was good and I always wanted to own a Collins radio, so I bought it. Now, I knew it was a good radio and I thought it would just be another tube receiver to add to my collection. I was wrong. The Collins 51-SI is without a doubt, the finest all around receiver I have ever used. Yes, better than the R7A even with passband tuning. And the biggest mystery to me over the 2 years I've owned it is why haven't other DXers discovered what a fine receiver this is. If you speak to Ham operators they all know, witness the fact that in the Ham Trader Papers there are always more people looking to buy one that there are sellers.

Now remember, earlier I said the 51-SI was the finest receiver that I have ever owned. Not that's *ever* been used. This is my opinion and I'm sure that everyone has their favorite. But over the years I have tried 10 different receivers and still own 9 including the R-390A and another excellent older tube rig, the Racal RA-17; as well as 4 different solid state, more Modern receivers. And yet my 51-SI is still my lead receiver. No, it doesn't have digital display readout; it does, however, have direct frequency readout to 1kH (which is enough for me). It doesn't have keypad tuning or memory or passband tuning — none of the bells and whistles everyone seems to be looking for these days. It doesn't have any of this.

But it does have a rugged, professional quality that was synonymous for years with the Collins name. It also has an audio cleanliness that no solid state receiver can come close to, including my R7A. It also has (5 kHz AM mechanical & 2.7kHz SSB) a selectivity that rivals the 5 kHz bandwidth filter position on the Drake; and when you master ECSS, selectivity is even better. It is also just as sensitive as anything I've ever used and is a great match to my McKay-Dymack DA100 active antenna. (Signals were a little less strong with a 75' long wire). The best features I found with the 51-SI is the RF to AF gain ratio. It is still the only receiver I've ever used that allows me to, by decreasing the RF gain somewhat, to tune out much RFI and QRN without decreasing the audio signal. In every other radio I own, when I turn down the RF gain I lose some of the desirable audio and I have to turn up the volume (AF) which increases the QRN. Not with the 51-SI. This feature alone is invaluable to me living in a high noise area. Now I must be honest, the 51-SI is an excellent radio but it is not perfect. I find the notch filter (it's more like a O-multiplier) only adequate, and not as good as the Drake or the HQ-180; and tuning can be tedious (going from 15.1MHz to 4.8MHz can take time), but I don't mind

because I feel the overall quality of this radio more than makes up for some minor inconveniences.

Don't get me wrong. I'm not advocating that everyone go out and but a 51-SI or other vacuum tube receiver instead of a JRC, Kenwood or ICOM. What I am saying is that if you are looking to buy another radio, maybe a backup rig, consider an older tube receiver. I mentioned earlier that I also own a Racal Ra-17. It's not a 51-SI or R7A but it is a great old receiver, rich with history, a joy to operate, and, don't fool yourself, chances are whatever you can hear on your state-of-the-art receiver, you can hear on an older tube model and maybe with sharper audio and at half the price.

By the way, I finally did purchase my 1971 dream receiver, the SX-122A. Do I expect to hear great DX on it? Probably not. I just feel it's nice to own some of the top models of yesterday, and anyway, I'm not so sure I want today's radio manufacturers to make it foolproof for me to DX. I want to do some of the work too! However, if some company makes a radio that can pull in Bhutan, Burma, or Tristan, all in English, I guess I'd be interested (hi).

I hope that NASWA members found this article enjoyable and maybe even struck a chord for many of you, I don't think we're all that much different in our persuit of this great hobby. If you have a favorite old receiver or similar

story maybe you too could share it with the membership.

The whole raft of questions and quandries that surround the choice of a receiver is, in many ways, uncharted territory. Yes, I know that there are any number of excellent sources for technical specifications and reviews (e.g., Radio Database International White Papers — which are excellent), but there are personal preferences involved as well. We all come to SWLing with a unique set of wants, backgrounds and intentions; these things in turn influence our choice of receiver. Mike has told us about his — now it is your turn.

John Eckert's letter about his bedside alarm-clock radio's ability to receiver SW broadcasts continues to attract comment. The following, from C. C. Boehnke (Keaau, Hawaii), addresses not only that interesting matter, but another as well:

Many hundreds of years ago when I was first starting out in DXing we used to have what we called "Tie Plate" shortwave. It was very simple! You took an ordinary pie plate, one of the metal tinfoil ones, and held it up against the loop on the back of your AM radio. In those days the loop was not a

"loopstick" but was a real loop which usually was mounted at the back of the receiver. If the radio had the usual configuration of oscillator/mixer front end with no RF amplifier the pie plate would do a very credible job of getting shortwave reception. Since the loop antenna was a part of the tuned circuits of the front end, any change in inductance or capacitance would

PIE PLATE SWLING?

change the frequency range the radio would tune. It would resonate at whatever frequency the tuning capacitor, antenna AND PIE PLATE would come up with. By moving the pie plate around and changing the distance from the loop antenna on the radio, one could literally tune the thing with some degree of repeatability after getting the hang of it. My Dad finally got me my own shortwave radio, but I'll never forget the "Pie Plate" shortwave. Seems to me I remember seeing this written up once on some magazine way back when. So, that is really the reason people can hear SW signals on their AM radios. The front ends are so unselective and usually do not have any sharply tunes circuits that they will accept even relatively weak signals outside of their intended range. I have a Panasonic portable radio, model RF-1405, which gets shortwave every night up on the high end of the BCB, usually 1000kHz or higher. Reception is pretty much confined to utilities between 10 and 11MHz. I have never bothered to figure out mathematically what happens, it suffices to know it is caused by the unselective front end on the radio. There is probably no real RF stage in the AM section of the radio with none of the tuned circuits associated with such a stage. This, shortwave! The designers probably never felt the L/C "Q" was anything to worry about. I could probably fool around with the radio and get the 31-meter SWBC band on it if I wanted to try. But, I'll let my R-70 do the SWL/DXing for me!

Has anyone noticed how expensive the SWL/DX hobby is becoming? I find myself only belonging to just two clubs now, NASWA and ASWLC. It is just too much money to spend in these days of dwindling economy. I still get Popular Communications and Monitoring Times but no doubt one of those may have to be dropped eventually. There are many SWL books I would like to but too, but plain cannot afford! Prices are up to where it takes a pretty good investment, now, to get into the hobby well enough to insure enjoyment. I used to belong to several foreign clubs as well as all the major U.S.A. clubs. But the costs are up to where this is no longer possible. That brings me to my point. Does anybody have any ideas or thoughts on setting up some kind of "DX Club Exchange Service" or something of that nature. Perhaps one of the major clubs (NASWA?) could set up a section devoted to that situation, sort of like a OSL Bureau like the ARRL has for amateur radio operators. This would be for the exchange of club bulletins and perhaps even verifications too! I sure would like to be able to get these other bulletins; I miss the foreign ones a lot! I'm sure there is a solution, perhaps some kind of bulk mailing thing where the postage costs would be sharply reduced. You might throw the idea out and see what kind of response and/or ideas come in. I think it would be a worthwhile thing to try to start.

I am gratified that we have been able to deal constructively with the puzzle of the overactive bedside radio. Notice that, in so doing, we have also been given an interesting view of some out-of-the-way technicalities that serve, I hope, to illuminate our enjoyment of the SWL hobby. By the way, the 'front end' of a receiver is, essentially, what the antenna plugs into: it is the first part of the radio that processes the signal, and is also known as the 'RF (i.e., Radio-Frequency) stage' of a receiver. "Q" stands for Quality factor and is a measure of the narowness of the band that the receiver (or, in other circumstances, the antenna) will tune most effectively.

We have all, I am sure, had to deal with the questions that arise out of the problems associated with applying fewer dollars to expanding interests and sources of information. It is never easy to choose. Should we buy the new receiver, and sell the wife and kiddies into white slavery? What would the neighbors say? Or should we subscribe to all of the magazines and bulletins and simply forget about trivial, mundane things like groceries? The answer, of course, is to choose carefully and use those sources of information that we have at hand to their fullest. Needless to say, it is clear that FRENDX is a pretty good choice for information, and your participation in its activities makes it even better.

Your suggestion of having some sort of central clearinghouse for information from all of the clubs who wanted to participate in the project is an interesting one, although, like you, I really don't have any idea about how it would work. (Monitoring Times, which you mention, used to have a very useful column that surveyed the activities of the various radio clubs on a monthly basis.) Does anyone have any suggestions? (See below in CONTACT NOTES for an intriguing suggestion from Chuck Rippel for facilitating the flow of information.) For the present, however, notice that Glenn Hauser's column Listener's Notebook creates a monthly synthesis of material from any number of sources including a large number of clubs, to say nothing of the BBC Monitoring Service. Glenn's column is an excellent and convenient place starting point to obtain an idea of what is going on in the world of DX.

Still, we need as many sources of information at our disposal as we can afford. Next month we will look at some more of the available materials. Let me know if there is anything that you would like to see discussed in next month's look at the

CONTACT BOOKCASE.

Also remember that newspaper and magazine articles about SWL and related topics are always welcome as a source of CONTACT conversation.

CONTACT NOTES

An interesting and distinctly hot tip comes from Chuck Rippel — editor of FRENDX's own DX'ers Forum — about a convenient and exciting way to keep up with developments in SWLing and your friends. If you tune your radio to 7.24MHz (ISB) at 1400UTC on Sunday, you will hear a half hour or so of timely information of use to SWLers. ANYONE CAN PAR-TICIPATE!! This is a Ham net open to all HAMs and SWLers, and you are invited to contribute. As a Ham, you are encouraged to participate in the net. As well — mark my words -SLWs who are not Hams are also cordially invited to listen and participate. Send your topical and timely material to Chuck Rippel (1272 Parkside Place, Virginia Beach, Virginia 23454) or to me and I'll see that it gets to Chuck. This is a really easy and gemütlich way of keeping up with the world of SWL as it happens. TRY IT! In any event, stay tuned to 7.24MHz for further details.

This month's CONTACT was brought to you with the help of THUNDER! from Batteries Included, WORD3.01 from Microsoft and PageMaker2.0a from Aldus Corporation. In coming months you will see examples of ReadySetGo4 from Letraset, JustText from Knowledge Engineering and MacPublisherIII from BSPI.

It is with pleasure that I note the receipt of the Autumn Program Update from Radio Netherlands, edited by Jonathan Marks. The topics for Media Network through the end of 1987 are outlined therein, and herein (titles [and fragmentary details] only here, you'll have to stay tuned for details):

12 Nov.: The Chinese Ouestion — The rôle of the PRC in communications and its technology.

19 Nov.: News Update — Developments with KUSW (in Salt Lake City) and the

3 Dec.:

first German Direct Broadcast Satellite. 26 Nov.:

The Long Path Through Asia (Part One) — A look at (and listen to)

exotic Thailand.

The Long Path Through Asia (Part Two) — On to Indonesia: it's media scene; are all the local SW stations on the way out? What is left of the

Dutch colonial influence in this fast developing Asian society?

News Update — concentration on background items. 10 Dec.:

17 Dec.: Christmas Preview — Dutch electronics expert Willem Bos looks at

active antennas: apartment dwellers take note!

The Party - A RN Christmas Party with greetings from all the Media 24 Dec.:

Network regulars and contributors. Also a summary of the previous

year's propagation conditions from Mike Bird.

Burst of the Worst - "More mistakes from the world of radio broad-31 Dec.:

casting." Last year's edition of this program had me in helpless,

hysterical laughter for hours. You will LOVE this!!

Look, as well, for regular contributions from Mike Bird (propagtion reports in association

with Radio Australia), Richard Ginby, Arther Cushen, and Andy Sennitt.

If you have a computer, you can keep up with RN program information by calling (31)35 45395 to reach RN's computer. It works at 300/1200/2400 baud in the standard 8-N-1 format. Or you can call the A*C*E* bulletin board (Kansas City: [913] 677-1288). Look in the shortwave information section, or pass a message on to RN via the Message area.

As all of you Apple Macintosh users probably know by now, Apple has released HyperCard — a programmable database and applications manager. This column is prepared on a Mac+, and if you have any Macintosh and/or Hypercard ideas, you have only to suggest them and I will report on them. If anyone is interested, I already have a RadioDatabase stack underway...

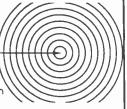
My thanks to one and all for your contributions. The best of Thanksgivings and and SWLing to one and all —



Conducted by: Chuck Rippel 1272 Parkside Place Virginia Beach, VA 23454,

E-Mail: ODDX or ACE BBS ID = Chuck Rippel

Deadline: 17th of the month



November 1987

I would like to thank all who took the time to write or call with compliments regarding last month's column. I appreciate all of your feedback but the true kudo's go to Bill Sharp who no doubt spent a great deal of time researching and preparing the material. As the '87 - '88 DX season comes upon us, I hope you will benefit from his contribution as well as the sum of all material presented here.

Appearing in Fine Tuning #443, a tentative logging of the Burmese Army Station was made on 6.570 between scheduled *1030 and 1330*. NU #920 provides further information by pointing out that Asian DX'ers have heard this outlet which they noted calling itself "Thazein." There is some discussion as to the true identity and location of this broadcaster. Check LN in the October issue of FRENDX for some additional insight. This station has been heard on the West and even East coasts by many including this editor. Give it a try and don't forget to send your information to LN and Log Report as appropriate. Note LN's new address.

Bob Brown, KW3F and myself have started a Shortwave Listeners Net on 7.240 MHZ LSB which meets Sunday mornings at 1400 UTC. You need not be a Ham to participate! See this month's Contact for all the details.

If anyone is motivated toward submitting material to DX'ers Forum, there is a need for articles dealing with DX'ing China, the Indian Sub-Continent and Malaysia.

This issue indeed contains a suitable encore to last months Indonesian article as Dr. Charles Wootten and Sheryl Paszkiewicz explore DX'ing the Soviet Union. Both rose to the challenge in true yeomans form and have my thanks. Because the amount of material submitted by both authors is by necessity rather lengthy, I have taken steps to manage it's presentation. The article will appear in two parts with the second half appearing in December FRENDX.

There are lessons contained in this article beyond those normally associated with the Radio Hobby. We may or may not all agree with elements of the associated politics, but take advantage of the opportunity to open your mind and learn about our neighbor across the pole!

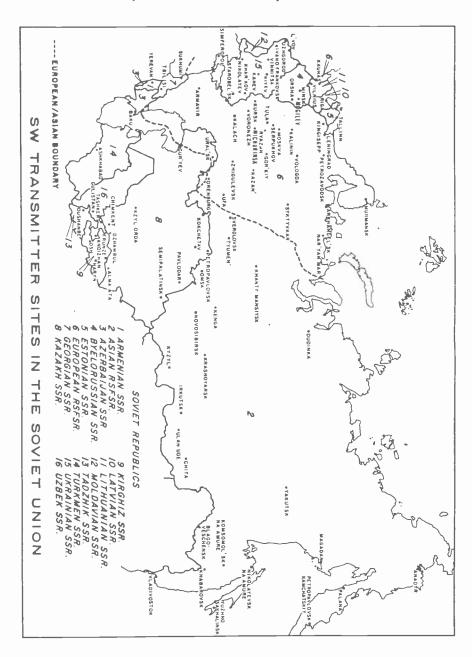
The two authors approached the focus of the article in different ways, Dr. Wootten writing "The Soviet People: A DX'ers Geographical Guide" and Sheryl Paszkiewicz on "Verifying the Soviets." Thus, I have combined both the articles into one. Hence the two authors given credit for one

The names of both authors are certainly no strangers to FRENDX and the DX community in general. Dr. Wootten was the editor of Short Wave Center in the early 1970's and as recently as last March, submitted material to DX'ers Forum. No doubt the loggings and QSL material submitted by Sheryl Paszkiewicz to various sections of FRENDX as well as her support of other DX publications have come to the attention of many readers. I had the pleasure of meeting Sheryl at ANARC last summer where she participated as one of the three members of the successful US "WRTH quiz team." Her contribution to that effort no doubt played a key role in that team winning the quiz.



A DX'ERS GUIDE TO THE SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS A FRENDX EXCLUSIVE PART I

By Dr. Charles Wootten and Sheryl Paszkiewicz



With over a hundred nationalities and ethnic groups belonging to many branches of two of the three main human races, the Soviet Union is truly a unique country. Everything would be much simpler, however, if the distinctions were only anthropological. So opens Georgi Kublitsky's subchapter in his book: The Soviet People: Portrait Sketches. The research for this FRENDX article has been extensive and as up to date as possible. Letters requesting information were sent to all 15 Soviet Republics, yet to date, only a few have responded with any material in depth.

At the outset our thanks! To our old friend, Mrs. Eugenia Stepanova of the Radio Moscow North American Service, to Nadira Babadjanova's lengthy personal letter from Radio Tashkent, to the staffs of Radio Peace & Progress, Radio Kiev, Radio Vilnius, Radio Baku, Radio Riga (Latvia), and to Mrs. Clara Slavina of Radio Moscow. Also the greatest of thanks to SPEEDX for allowing the publication of the map of the shortwave transmitter sites in the Soviet Union originally compiled by Robert Butterfield and Doug Snyder. And, finally, to all those NASWA members who have sent their loggings and data on the Soviet Union to FRENDX over these past two years.

Considering the accompanying map of the Soviet Union, the NASWA Country List Committee has split the political entity of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics into two basic arenas. The first arena is the European East Theatre consisting of:

Byelorussian SSR (4) Estonian SSR (5) Lithuanian SSR (11) Ukrainian SSR (15) European R.S.F.S.R. (6) aka Karelo-Finnish SSR Latvian SSR (10) Moldavin SSR (12)

The Asiatic Theatre consists of:

Armenian SSR (1) Azerbaijan (3) Kazakh SSR (8) Tadzhik SSR (13) Uzbek SSR (16) Asiatic R.S.F.S.R. (2) Georgian SSR (7) Kirghiz SSR (9) Turkmen SSR (14)

The main reason for the division into so many radio countries is the immense distance across the entire Soviet Union.

Russia, or the Russian Federation, is only one of the fifteen constituent republics of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics. The full name of the largest, most densely populated and best developed part is the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic (RSFSR). In everyday conversation all the Republics are known as Russia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Byelorussia, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kirghizia, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldavia, Tajikistan, Turkmenia (or Turkmenistan), the Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

Soviet Russia, an enormous region partly in Europe and partly in Asia, accounts for three-fourths of the country's area and has half the total population. The second largest republic is Kazakhstan, while the Ukraine is second for size of population.

Some north-western regions of Russia border on Finland and some are washed by the Baltic Sea. On the eastern Baltic coast are the three Soviet Baltic republics-- Estonia, Latvia, and Lithuania. South of the Baltic coast, the lands of Byelorussia, the Ukraine and Moldavia stretch along the border with Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, and Romania.

Three Transcaucasian republics-- Georgia, Armenia, and Azerbaijan- lie in the south beyond the Caucasus Mountains, between the Black and Caspian seas. They border on Turkey and Iran.

Kazakhstan occupies the Asian part of the country between Siberia and the four Central Asian republics-- Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kirghizia, and Turkmenia, which border on Iran, Afghanistan, and China. The Asian part of Russia borders on China and Mongolia.

Endorsed by the Constitution of the USSR in 1924, the state emblem of the Soviet Union is a hammer and sickle symbolizing the alliance of the working class and the peasantry. Ears of wheat are entwined in a scarlet band with the inscription in the languages of all 15 Union Republics, "working men of all countries, unite!" Grain is the main yardstick of the wealth of the people and a symbol of the Soviet Union's commitment to peace. In the upper part of the emblem is a five-pointed star, symbolizing the revolutionary unity of workers in five continents.

Red banners became symbols of the revolutionary struggle of the working people in 1831, when rebellious weavers came out into the streets of Lyons under the slogan, "To live working or to die fighting!" Following the victory of the Great October 1917 Socialist Revo. official symbol of the world's first state of workers and peasants. 1. '87 inside the front cover.

NOTES ON PROPAGATION: Since there is an expected low level of 1987, we can basically expect the same conditions as last year with possibly previously. Reception between 120-60 meters actually will be up during the down during the early autumn. However, in the 41 and 49 meter bands we stations in these ranges because of the uselessness of the higher wavelengths. The USSR stations will certainly get through the overcrowding despite the increased no. meter band, best reception will continue towards sundown and perhaps a few hours. Then around sunrise conditions peak again. In all the other bands from 25 to 13 mete. reduction in peak reception times. During the daylight hours they will be fine at the locand varying degrees of horrible the higher in frequency one tunes. Utility DXers can also a fine time on the lower frequency ranges, especially the 90 meter range, until the sunspot corises again.

As we all know, the Soviet Union does not give us 100% accuracy on their transmitter site QSLs. In general, we can use the site listed as verification, but the discrepancies that have been noted caused more than one of us to shed tears as we erased tallies that would have been used in the awards program! Sheryl Paszkiewicz will offer her thoughts through out the article on QSL'ing the individual Soviet Republics.

By being totally familiar with the Soviet geography with respect to your own location and in consonance of determining sunrise/sunset times, including grayline calculations, it is indeed quite possible to determine the general area, often with surprising accuracy, of a particular transmitting site.

West coast DXers have the interesting phenomenon of receiving signals over the North Pole and/or through the Auroral Zone. The Auroral Zone is a large area around the pole in which the Northern Lights occur. When the magnetic field is fairly quiet and stable, surprisingly good reception is available, all other factors considered. Stations east of a wide line roughly centering around Krasnoyarsk offer regular input into West Coast Dxers' antennas.

Now the East Coast DXer has somewhat of a different situation. Signals emanating west of the Krasnoyarsk-Dudinka line do not have the Auroral Zone to pass through on their way to eager antennas. Many of the signals originating in the RSFSR make only a few bounces before hitting the East Coast which causes such familiarity that the occasional change is sometimes missed. The sites east of Krasnoyarsk do suffer from the "wobblies" caused by polar fade but are targets possible for accurate logging purposes.

With a large expanse of territory stretching approximately 10,000 kilometers east to west, nearly 5,000 kilometers north to south and occupying eleven time zones, it really is beyond the scope of this paper to accurately list the sunrise/sunset times for each of the regions. However, each DXer's log will contain that information peculiar to his own location for all areas of the world. Should it not, then that very situation must be remedied immediately. Each Dxer must be able to note such anomalies as fade-in and fade-out times, sign-on and sign-off, in addition to normal log items. At first this may seem difficult, but wise use of all available resources will cause this activity to become fun rather than a chore.

George Jacobs' "Table of the Most Suitable Megahertz Broadcasting Bands" found in the World Radio TV Handbook is an excellent starting tool for propagation research for your own location.

NOTES ON THE MASS MEDIA: Television is completely state-owned. Radio is primarily owned by the state but there are radio stations that belong to public organizations. The overwhelming majority of radio stations and all TV stations are financed by the government. Since the satisfaction of the population's requirements for information through radio and television is viewed as a social service of the Soviet state, TV and radio broadcasts are free. Radio and television often cite letters, interviews and statements of their listeners and viewers. Every year the all-Union radio uses over 300,000 letters in preparing broadcasts, or almost half of those received by its editorial boards.

Letters of public interest are published and broadcast on radio and television. Some of them are summarized in reviews. Others suggest topics to the professional journalists for their articles. There are people who regularly send notes, reports, and articles to the mass media. Numbering more than six million, these so-called non-staff correspondents work as volunteers. It is their help and support on which the editorial staff primarily relies in its day-to-day work.

PREPARATION NOTES: I've tried here to include problematic situations in the DX'ing attempt toward the Soviet Union. The success of this attempt is only as good as the information that was compiled from various sources. Language and station identification will be addressed at the end of each section. Since there is much known about the larger republics, the basic focus of

Thus saith the USSR Yearbook

Thus saith the USSR Yearbook

Sunspot activity during
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republics. I've not only tried to include broadcasting ic information. The purpose behind this is quite simple. listener has a strong tendency to "see" something of the BBC my very first visual "sight" of those voices from mes River QSL card. But, after having been to London, appreciation.

es you "visit" via the airwaves. Because of my research wider scope than ever before. The voice of Joe Adamov viet Union is "behind him" and not just some nebulous

ude who is on what frequency, the DXer is strongly equencies. Quite often there may be more than one the same frequency. You'll have to try harder for its, transmission times, languages used, and all other units helpful to have many back issues of the

while the frequency is still audible. My personal files go back to 1972 and they are a great source!

As a former Short Wave Center editor in FRENDX and former Utilities editor in DSWCI I found it very much incumbent upon each member of a radio hobby club to really try hard to send in loggings of the stations they've heard. It is repetitive logging that sets a trend towards station identification. Signals from the Soviet Union can be treated with no less respect despite the ideology behind them.

NOTES ON RUSSIAN LANGUAGE IDENTIFICATION: In the late 1920's and early 1930's Radio Moscow was known as the *Voice of the Comintern*. Then only a few languages were used from their facilities. In April 1987 Radio Moscow announced that the whole of Soviet Broadcasting was currently transmitting in 45 languages to the Republics and externally in 71 languages in the modes of VHF-FM, mediumwave, and shortwave.

As with most languages, Russian words are stressed on a particular syllable thus, causing other syllables to lose tonal quality. The basic thing to know in Russian, without giving a full language lesson is name pronunciation. As with DX'ing unknown languages, the experienced DX'er knows how to pronounce common place names in almost any language in the world. Hence, the most important thing to know about a Russian name is which syllable bears the stress. Only by listening to Russian, especially the Home Services, can such place-names (toponyms) as Chkalovskaya, Vinnitsa, Kishinev, and Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk be pronounced properly. Accenting in Russian does not always flow from the same source as does English.

Most Republics do have what is known as a Second Programme. This program is in the main language of the Republic. The total time span varies from a few hours, up to a full 24 hours in some cases. The programs have a special name which is the only station identification used.

In Russian, the originating studio is usually identified by "Govorit" (pronounced "Go vreet," with the accent on the second syllable-ED) and the name of the city. All-Union programmes are published in "Govorit y Pokazyvayet Moskva" (Moscow Speaking and Showing) issued weekly in several editions. Perhaps a smile or two in a reception report might get you a copy from several sources in the several languages?

NOTES ON SOVIET STATION IDENTIFICATION: Moscow is relayed on the hour in most Republics and on most stations. Usually local identification is on the half-hour. Deliberate listening, however, shows that the best time for station identification is about five minutes before and right up until the hour.

My friend Dr. Richard E. Wood once wrote this: "Local identification can be heard frequently alternating Russian and then the particular local language (Armenian, Kazakh, etc.). Some republics use a single bi-lingual broadcasting network on the same frequencies (Baku, Azerbaijan SSR is frequently noted bi-lingually), while others tend to use separate frequencies for separate languages (e.g. Tashkent, Uzbek SSR). Names of capital cities are generally similar or identical in both languages, but Alma-Ata in Kazakh is Almaty, Kishinev in Moldavian and in Chisinau (Kishinow).

Of the Soviet regional languages: Ukrainian and Belorussian sound like Russian; Estonian sounds like Finnish, Latvian and Lithuanian sound similar to each other, but unlike anything else; Moldavian sounds like Romanian (i.e., similar to Italian); Armenian sounds distinctive, but a little like Persian; Georgian sounds unique; Tadzhik sounds like Persian; the remaining five languages of the remaining republics: Turkmen SSR, Uzbek SSR, Kirghiz SSR, Kazakh SSR, and Azerbaijan SSR sound like Turkish, but tend to stress the last syllable.

These station identifications are often heard:

Radio Moscow: Govorit Moscow

Armenia: Khosume Yerevana (or Yerevanna Khosum)

Azerbaijan: Danishyr Baku

Georgia: Laparakobs Tbilisi Kazakhstan: Almatydan soilep turmys Kirghizia: Dom Radio Latvia: Runa Riga, Pareizs laiks...
Lithuania: Kalba Vilnius Tadzhikistan: Injo Dushanbe

Moldavia: Aici este postul de Radio Chisinau; also: Aici Luceafarul

Turkemenia: Gepleyar Ashkabad Ukraine: Hovorit Kyyiv

Uzbekistan: Tashkentdan gapiramis

As with many International Broadcasting Stations, those in the USSR often use Interval Signals. Interval Signals are a short musical interlude played for five to ten minutes immediately prior to the beginning of each language or program service. Many of these signals are played slowly prior to the program, and moments before the program starts, are speeded up. In the Radio Moscow Foreign Service, 10 electronic notes from the melody "Shiroka Strana Moya Rodnaya (O My Broad Native Land) can be heard; also the Home Service Mayak (Lighthouse) program has the first ten notes from "Midnight in Moscow". Only the Interval Signals for Radio Kiev and Radio Tashkent are listed in the latest WRTH. Radio Peace and Progress uses two clarinets for its Interval Signal. The musical score for the Radio Peace and Progress interval signal also appears in the WRTH.

Byelorussia: Havorits Minsk

Estonia: Siin Tallinn

NOTES ON THE REGIONS AND THEIR BROADCASTING: Soviet broadcasting activities are nominally controlled by the State Committee for Television and Radio Broadcasting. You can drop them a line or two at: Ulitsa Akademika Koroleva 19, Moscow 124 427, which is headquarters. The Foreign Relations department is at 12 Korolyov Str., Moscow. With respect to External Services only, we find that most of their stations operate all year around on the same frequency. This is a superb opportunity for the serious DX'er to log these stations! Those transmitter sites which operate above 5900kHz are nominally available for Foreign Service transmissions and will often change frequencies depending on the season.

The Home Services based in Moscow are divided into three separate programs:

First Programme: This is a general style program intended for All-Union coverage. The primary frequencies for this coverage are found, uniquely enough, on the longwave frequencies of 173 and 236kHz. These are quite audible in Europe and the Middle East. News is supplied by TASS. All programming is relayed by many local stations and by the First Programmes of the Republics. Because of the vast time differences between East and West there are five editions:

Radio Orbita 1 covers the Far Eastern and Siberian zones 1800-1400UTC. This is an area that has such cities as Magadan, Petropavlovsk, and Anadyr.

Radio Orbita 2 comes west a little bit covering such cities as Yakutsk and Khabarovsk 2000-1600 UTC.

Radio Orbita 3 comes closer to the center of the U.S.S.R. covering such locations as Novosibirsk and Irkutsk 2200-1800 UTC.

Radio Orbita 4 covers the areas of Sverdlovsk and Tashkent 0000-2000 UTC.

Radio Orbita 5 is not labelled as such but does cover the Eastern Section of the USSR, Moscow, Leningrad, Baku and Tbilisi with the First Programme 0200-2200 UTC. It may be interesting to note that the programmes overlap by two hours which may be a boon to some working stiff! Relayed on FM, LW, MW, and SW.

Second Program: The "Mayak" (Lighthouse) program. This is a musical program intended for All-Union coverage featuring all kinds of music. A real gold mine for Soviet music aficionados! On the hour and half-hour are 5-10 minutes of news, interviews, and/or reports preceded by the interval signal. Live sports programs are also transmitted at times. A 24-hours-a-day service, this is carried in all modes of transmission.

Third Program: This is mainly a musical and literary program transmitted to the entire Union in four complete segments, each identical. The program can be found in the European USSR, Novisibirsk Area and Kazakhstan. On the air 0000-2100 UTC.

The other services are carried in what is known as Republican Programs. Some union republics include Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republics (ASSR). There are sixteen ASSR's in the RSFSR, two in Georgia, and one each in Azerbaijan and Uzbekistan.

Technical Topics



Editor: T.J. "Skip" Arey, P.O. Box 644, Waterford Works, NJ 08089-0644

TURKEY DAZE

IF THIS IS CRANBERRY SAUCE IT MUST BE THANKSGIVING

Greetings fellow dialtwisters. As we all stand ready to pull ourselves toward our holiday repasts, we should take time to be thankful for the little things in life. The beauty of the season, the company of friends and family, and most importantly, an improving sunspot cycle. Things are looking up in the ether.

November is when many of us really settle down to the nitty gritty of the hobby and chase those elusive signals of stations long desired. May this years long winter nights bring in all those missing countries and stations so you can keep the NASWA Awards Program busy.

STOP RAMBLING AND GET WRITING SKIP! !!

Ah yes, as the voice of my conscience speaks with the force of a velvet boxing glove, let us dig down into the old mailbag of the mind and see what we have to offer.

NEW TECH TOPICS ADDRESS

I have not moved my QIX, but I have moved my mailing address to better serve our loyal readers. As it stood, I was only able to get to POB C-4 about once every two weeks and it made for too much time lag between the columns and your cards and letters. In an effort to keep things up to the minute Tech Topics can now be reached at:

T.J. "Skip" AREY PO BOX 644 wATERFORD WORKS, NJ 08089-0644.

Don't write asking me what a Waterford Works is because I am still trying to figure that part out myself. Simply trust that this new box location will allow your humble editor to get your contributions into print within a very short period of time.

MENTAL REGRESSION EXCERSISE

I am looking fondly upon what I have long referred to as RADIO ONE. Radio one is a 5 transistor SIVERTONE pocket sized AM radio. It was given to me by my grandfather on my sixth birthday in 1959. It was the most valuable thing I had owned up to that point. I was reminded from the moment I unwrapped it that "It is not a toy". I carried it everywhere, It had Conelrad markings on it and I learned their meaning during the dark hours of the Cuban Missle Crisis. When I had my appendix out in the third grade I listened to far away cities late at night when the nurses weren't watching. I was starting to DX and I didn't even know such a thing existed except that I knew listening to this radio was fun. Radio one worked like a charm until about sixth grade when the headphone jack broke. At that time I hooked up with an older friend and learned how to solder and the rest is history. I have since owned a number of what have come to be called "The Best" receivers made. But whenever I take that gift from "Pop" Arey out of the drawer and turn it on I still get goosebumps.

There really is a point to all this folks.

Kids have a lot of High Tech toys available these days. But a thoughtful purchase of a "other than BOOM BOX" radio could bring someone into our hobby and thus keep BILL OLIVER publishing.

There are a lot of fine, relatively low cost receivers out there in radioland that would make excellent gifts under the tree for a young boy or girl. Most of the "Pocket Rocket" receivers can be had for under \$100 dollars. The SANGEAN 56-702 and 56-792, the SONY ICF-4910, the TOSKIBA RP-Fil can all be had for far less then the latest home video game. Put one under the Christmas tree. And then do one more thing...

TAKE THE TIME TO SHOW THE LITTLE NIPPER HOW TO USE IT!

Spend some "quality time" helping the young person to understand the thrill of learning just what a big beautiful world is out there just a short distance away. HAPPY HOME TIP: Do not bring home an NRD-525 and tell your spouse its for the baby. You and the NRD will be DXing from the dog house.

CATALOG CORNER

UNIVERSAL SHORTWAVE RADIO 1280 Aida Drive Reynoldsburg, OHIO 43068 (614) 866-4267

Fred Osterman's latest catalog might just be the place to seek out that first radio for your little one. He is also listing the LOWE MF-125 Communications Receiver. This properly British receiver will get you humming God Save the Queen quicker then an old Alec Guiness monvie.

BOOK REVIEW (Sort of)

I love looking at radios. I don't even care very much what kind of radios. If you have the same addiction you will feel a strong desire to take up an offer recently listed in the Publishers Central Bureau catalog.

JANE'S MILITARY COMMUNICATIONS 1985

Published at a price of \$125.00 this book is closing out at \$39.95. It is the ultimate coffee table book for a radio freak. If you think your ICOM or KENWOOD is hot, wait to you see what the R&D folks have placed in the hands of many of the worlds governments. JANE'S has a historical reputation for accuracy and thoroughness of research that has proved embarassing to several world leaders. 914 pages fully illustrated. Order # 65699X

PUBLISHERS CENTRAL BUREAU
Dept 195
1 Champion Ave.
Avenel,NJ 07001--2301

FURTHER DIGRESSION

Please note, once again, the new address for Tech Topics. And while your at it, why not ship off a few lines, maybe a short review of your favorite receiver or new accessories. May all your holiday wishes fit under your credit ceiling. Keep those cards and letters coming folks.

73.

NASWA Awards Program-Awards Chairman: John M. Kapinos, 86 S. Quinsigamond Ave., Shrewsbury, MA 01545

Tis the Ides of October and time to prepare the NASWA Awards Page once again. The following folks earned NASWA Awards for the period ending October 16, 1987:

Kirk <u>ALLEN</u>, Newkirk, OK: Senior DX Centurian 160 country endorsement; All Continent "QRP" DXer, 5 KW endorsement.

ARCHER, Raleigh, NC: North American Continental DXer; North American Continental DXPert; All Continent "QRP" DXer, 25 Kw endorsement.

30 and 35 station BUER, Miami, FL: Senior Ecclesiastic DXer, endorsements.

Richard E. DAVIS, Portales, NM: Australian DXer, 10 station endorsement

Bill HARMS, Bad Aibling, West Germany: Master British Commonwealth DXer; All Germany DXer

Terry M. JOSEY, Darlington, SC: World Wide DXer; European Continental DXer; Ecclesiastic DXer

Jack C. KLINGE, Wheat Ridge, CO: World Wide DXer; European Continental DXer

Jerry WACHTER, Riverside, IL: European Continental DXer

Henry WARD, SHerbrooke, PQ: Maple Leaf DXer

John M. WILKINS, Wheat Ridge, CO: Master China DXer

**** kap's komments **** (A/K/A kap's pap)

Nice to have met several present and past NASWA members at the Deerfield, NH Ham Fest last weekend. At the risk of offending someone by forgetting to mention them, among those in attendance were Peter Schipilletti, Greg Bares and our erstwhile Distributing Editor, John Henault. While we passed on getting a new receiver, we did pick up some nice accesories and also some very nice Software for this Magic Machine.

Speaking of Software, we picked up a very nice Propagation package called "Mini-Prop". This is the shareware program as written up in the October 1987 CQ Magazine. We'll be pleased to supply a copy in exchange for a blank unformatted disk (DSDD) and a return postage paid mailer. We cannot help out with anything but MS-DOS, sorry Commodore and Apple users.

Father John Eckhert writes to advise that he is retiring the GE World Monitor Radio that got him 104+ countries QSLd in favor of a Kenwood R-5000. Father, with the success you had with the GE, you should be applying for the Senior DX Centurian Award soon.

John Fisher (of Chelmsford, MA) tells us that the VOA seems to have gotten their act together and is QSLing on a timely and accurate manner again. That's certainly good news.

A couple of folks asked when we would have our next contest. Well, owing to the most limited response (spell that no entries) to our recent ones, we've put the contests on the back burner and don't intend to reinstitute them in the near future. As we've often mentioned, this column belongs to the readers, not to me, and what you want is what you get.

Another mention of the Fine Turning QSL record book. We want to make it clear that this ownership of this book is not a prerequisite for applying for NASWA Awards. As we've often stated, we will accept any application that has the required information and is readable. However, for one's personal record keeping, the FT booklet is most highly recommended, and, of course it is more than acceptable for NASWA Awards purposes. An SASE (IRC) to Fine Tuning at 8515 Scott, Wichita, KS 67210 will get you a neat flyer describing the book. A tip of kap's cap to John Bryant whose hard work brought this project to fruition.

Until next month, BEST, Cap

DR. DX GOES TO THE ANARC CONVENTION PART I

Mrs. Dr. Dx was pretty excited. Now that Dr. DX was going to "that silly radio thing", she could have a week of no static and a chance to shovel all the coffee cups out of the little room where Dr. DX twists his knobs (it is a good thing that Mrs. Dr. DX was not a Psychology major in college and read Freud or she would have wondered even more about Dr. DX). At least Dr. DX was quiet when he was in his radio room, which was more than could be said for his daughter. Her radio has no volume control, just LOUD, and the noises that come out really lead Dr. DX to wonder about intelligent life on Earth. Well, the time came and Dr. DX packed his very best polyester suit and the only pair of shoes he had that had not turned green with mildew (Dr. DX lives where it is very humid and if he forgets to put his shoes in the refrigerator or the oven at night, they turn green and fuzzy--this has lead to quite a local reputation for Dr. DX, but that is another story). The train left late because trains are supposed too. This did not bother DR. DX because he wanted to read a new book on sewage disposal, and when you are reading a book like that time does not matter a lot. Dr. DX bought a cup of coffee from the nice train man for \$400 and on his way to the seat the train hit a big bump, which explains why Dr. DX arrived in Toronto in a brown and blue shirt instead of a blue shirt. Late in the day the train stopped in New York City and refused to go any further because the tracks ended there. The nice train man told Dr. DX that he would have to go to another train station 12 blocks away and get another train to take him out of New York City. Dr. DX had a whole lifetime of adventure in that twelve blocks and he will tell you about it sometime but his analyst says it is best not to mention it just yet. About nine weeks later, at 2:00 in the morning, the train stupped in Buffalo and the train man told Dr. DX that he needed to leave the train now 'cause his ticket said no more . That didn't bother Dr. DX because he planned to take a bus from Buffalo to Toronto, so he kinda expected he would have to get off the train in Buffalo. Dr. DX found it to be very dark in Buffalo at 2 AM, but there were a bunch of really nice people there who tried to grab his bags for him and put them in a taxi. Now Dr. DX is what some might call a health nut so he decided to walk to the bus station. The man with the red eyes in the train station must have been very happy because he laughed when Dr. DX told him he planned to walk. It turns out that DR. DX had not heard of the new AMTRAK plan to help travelers see America by building their stations 16 miles from any recognizable building, so to help the plan, Dr. DX gave the nice taxi man \$55 to take him to downtown Buffalo at 4:00 AM. The nice taxi man had a taxi that made a lot of funny noises and leaned a lot to one

side, which made Dr. DX feel like he was in an amusement park. Dr. DX did not however feel like he was in amusement park when he was in downtown Buffalo at 4:00 AM. The bus came and Dr. DX carefully chose a seat that had a seat cushion in it and by good luck also found a place where his feet did not stick to the floor a lot. When it came time to cross the border to Canada, Dr. DX had a hard time because he tried to use an expired passport. Dr. DX felt that he could not have even an expired passport if he was not a U.S. citizen. Dr. DX found out that the people at the border crossing place do not think like he does and do not have a good sense of humor. But at long last Dr. DX was in Canada and was not sticking to the floor either. The bus arrived in Toronto right on time and Dr. DX set out to explore the city and try to change some of his American money to the pretty colored Canadian money, but he found out it was very early in the morning and nothing was open in the whole city except a Burger King. So Dr. DX gave some of his American money to the Burger King lady and she gave him something to eat and some foreign money in change. Dr. DX was lucky and got most of the breakfast stains off his clothes and climbed up to the top of the CN Tower and stood in the glass ball. Dr. DX offered to help clean up the mess, but the nice CN Tower people said it happened a lot and not to worry about it. Dr. DX had instructions and a map to get to the convention hotel and he went to the foreign language institute and had them interpreted. He first went to a train station and got on a train that was two stories high and said GO on the side. Since Dr. DX wanted to GO, he got on that train. When he got off, he had to catch one of the 20 busses that were sitting at the station. Dr. DX asked someone and the nice bus man told Dr. DX where to go. The map Dr. DX had showed the hotel to be a few blocks away, but Dr. DX found that people in Canada draw maps funny and just like the Buffalo AMTRAK station, the hotel was 16 miles away. Dr. DX got to the hotel just 38 hours after he left home and his powder blue polyester leisure suit, although a little stained, was ready for the first night of the convention. Next time, Dr. DX will tell you all about the convention and the neat adventures he had there.

NOTICE

PLEASE REMEMBER THAT NASWA DUES WILL RISE 17¢ A MONTH EFFECTIVE JANUARY 1, 1987. PREPAYMENTS AT \$16.00 WILL BE ACCEPTED IF RECEIVED BEFORE THAT DATE. THE \$16.00 RATE WILL ALSO APPLY TO THOSE WHOSE MEMBERSHIP IS DUE BEFORE JANUARY 1 REGARDLESS OF WHEN IT IS RECEIVED.



isteners Notebook

GLENN HAUSER, Box 1684, Enid, OK 73702

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A F G H A N I S T A N R AFGH VIA USSR XMTRS HRD W/E(XCELLENT) SIGS ON 17655 IN EG 09-1030: //15255 ALSO FROM USSR BUT NOT AS GOOD. RADIO HAS BECOME POWER-FUL ORGAN OF GOVT PROPAGANDA. THESE DAYS RA'S MAIN JOB IS TO PRESS HOME THE GOVT MSG OF NATIONAL RECONCILIATION, INVITING REFUGEES TO RETURN, AND TALKING ABOUT POWER SHARING. VICTOR THINKS 4775 AFTER 1830 APPEARS TO BE AN EXTENSION OF KABUL'S CITY SERVICE RATHER THAN A BC BEAMED TO EUROPE. ANYWAY, FROM DXING POINT OF VIEW, 4775 IS INTERESTING CHANNEL, ONE OF FEW XMTRS FROM AFGH ITSELF (SARATH WEERAKOON, SRI LANKA, 6/9, AUG-SEP UNION OF ASIAN DXERS)
--OH, OH, GH FORGOT TO SWITCH TO THE INFERIOR TYPEFACE MOST ALLEGEDLY PREFER-

Since 6/9 when many stns introed S87 sked, R Afgh made some changes for USSR relay sites. Present sked to best of my monitoring possibility is: Baluchi 0130-0230 & Pashto 0230-0430 both on 4450 6085* 9755 11820. Pgm-I 0130-1930 on 3965 4740 7200v, 0430-09 also on 15255 17655; in Pashto & Dari. EG 09-1030 on 4450* 6085* 15255 17655; 19-1930 last reported on 9665 11755, but can't confirm. Dari 1430-17 on 4450 6085 9755 12035. Arabic 17-1725 on 15520 11890. Russian xmsn not located. Dari 1730-1830 on 9665 11755. Pgm-II: Pashai 1030-11, Nuristani 11-1130 on 6085 4450 15255 17655. Baluchi 1130-12, 1130-1230 [sic] Turkmen on 4450 15255 17655. 1230-1330 Uzbek on 6085. Urdu 1230-1330 on 4450 9755/12035. 1330-1430 on 4450 6085 9755/12035. [does -/- mean either/or?] Kabul City Svc: 0130-0230 on 6125* 4775, 1230-1530 & 1730-2030 on 4775 6105. Note: Fgs marked * not monitored by me but presumed in use. All fgs above other than 4775 6085 7200v (mostly 7199.6) 6105 & 6125 are xmtrs inside USSR (Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, Aug-Sept UADX)

A U S T R A L I A RA, Shep, on 15040, mixing product of 15140 and 15240, in EG at 01 (Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, Aug DSWCI SW News)

RA Melbourne reported 20/9: RA & R Beijing have signed a memorandum of understanding [don't call it an agreement! gh] covering publication in China of EG-lang teaching courses in booklet and cassette form; drawn from RA bcs. Dirs Peter Barnett of RA and Mme Cui Yulin of RB signed it; RA to pay about \$60,000 for publication of material. Print comprises two volumes with 20K print run, while 2K copies of 5-cassette audio set will also be produced. Still to be resolved are copyright clearance and associated royalties, distribution and costs (WBI 25/9)

David Hill, Managing Dir of ABC visited RA and was interviewed on Talkback. Gist: ABC funding is declining and never enough to run its extensive domestic TV and radio networks, local stations, orchestras. R Australia, the extl svc, is not fully appreciated by the public and govt funders and also has suffered

- cutbacks, but nobody on the BOD has suggested further cuts at RA and it's fair to say that all BOD members would like to see RA preserved whatever else happens (WBI 2/10)
- <u>A U S T R I A</u> Monitoring research 5-6 Oct: Army Training Stn (German: Schulungsender des Osterreicheschen Bundessheeres [sic]) currently hrd on 5035 and 3378 at 0930-1430. Bcs Weds only, morse training courses, entertainment and info pgms in GM (WBI 9/10) Oops, "W" means weekdays (M-F) not Wed!! (WBI 16/10)
- <u>B A N G L A D E S H</u> Dhaka HS stabilised on 6220 1230-1715 // 4890, EG nx at 1530 & 1705, mostly abt devastating floods 6/9 (Sarath Weerakoon, Sri Lanka, UADX) 6220 gone 18/9, only 4890 hrd at 1230-1715 (Victor Goonetilleke, ibid.) Late late flash: 6145 now at 1230-1715 (Sarath, ibid) yes # 4890 (Victor, ibid.)
- <u>B E L G I U M</u> RTBF is being org of FR-speaking community in Belgium. Svc mainly consists of relays/rebcs of DS pgms. ES pgm output restricted to features amounting to abt 25h a week. During summer time all xmsns one hour earlier than:

 0430-0615 Af 11660 9925 incl 0505-0530 Overseas svc msgs. Sat 05-0530 pgm for seamen Af 11660 9925. Sat/Sun 0530-0615 Af 11660 9925. 0630-0735 M-F Af 17675 15540. Sat/Sun 0630-1045 Af 17675 15540. 11-1130 daily Eu/Af 17585 7140. 1130 -1145 daily German nx from BRF-1 Eu/Af 17585 7140. 1145-1305 daily Eu/Af 17585 7140 incl 1230-13 Sat pgm for seamen, 1230-13 Sun DX pgm. 1305-1600 Sun Eu/Af on 17585 7140. 16-1645 daily Eu/Af 17675 7140 incl M-Sat svc for Belgians abroad. 17-1905 daily Af 11660 9925 incl 17-1730 Sun Seamen pgm; 17-18 M-F relay of Radio 21, Sun 1830-19 The week in Belgium, 1830-19 Tue/Thu pgm for missionaries, 1830-19 Fri DX pgm. 1905-2105 Sun/Wed/Sat Af 11660 9925 incl Sat 2030-21 pgm for Seamen (WBI 9/10) All pgms in FR, u.o.s.
- $\underline{B}~\underline{H}~\underline{U}~\underline{T}~\underline{A}~\underline{N}$ No sign yet of planned 9615, but BBS continues on 6035 at 11-14 w/ $\underline{B}\underline{G}~1330-14$. Reasonably good reception due to clear channel. But evening reception in Bhutan reported very poor--49mb too congested, and answer may be a clear fq on 60mb, instead of moving up to 31. 9615 would be no better (Sarath Weerakoon, Sri Lanka, Aug-Sept UADX) Agreed; 9615 disastrous w/Taiwan to SEAs. Maybe a channel like the Burmese Maymyo opn OOB? (Victor Goonetilleke, ibid.)
- <u>B O L I V I A</u> R Cosmos, 4924, is inactive, but plans to increase power on MW in July, and reactivate SW (also July? DSWCI ed) New addr: Av. Heroinas 0-0347, Casilla 1092 [+ city, not given here]. Also has new Dir.Gen.: Sonia Rojas (Finn Krone, Aug DSWCI SW News) R San Rafael, 5055, tho still confirming inactive, gives power as 1 kW so maybe it'll be back? R Agustín Aspiazu ments 9600 w/ 1 kW, CP13, along w/1145 kHz, 1 kW. sked 11-05 exc Sat/Sun 11-03. Just may be on the air? (Stn info to WRTH IA via Finn Krone, DSWCI SWN Aug)
- $\underline{B~R~A~Z~I~L}$ R Anhanguera, 11735v, from 2330 w/IDs, Braz & pop mx to 0400*, F since 15/9; fq varies frm 11734.9 to 11735.05; was reptd on 11865 last April. No sign of R Araguáia on 11830 or 6080, reptd on SWLD 19/9; 6080 is new fq of R Marumbí w/10 kW. R Nacional now hrd on 11748.2, from 0100 SP, 0200 EG to 0250*; vy strong 28 & 29/9 (Ernie Behr, Manitoba)
- R Nacional, 4845, Manáus in a ltr, Eudson Monteiro Lima, Operador de Aúdio, asks US\$2 or 2 IRCs in order to be able to reply. He is 22 yrs old, DXer. Replies w/paper QSL 'card' w/full verie text, nice brochure abt "the fascinating Amazon jungle". Addr: Rua São Vicente, 10 Morro da Liberdade, 69073 Manáus, Amazonas (Finn Krone, Sept DSWCI SW News)
- <u>BURKINA FASO</u> National R of Burkina, Ouagadougou, reported 30/9: at cabinet meeting today, Comrade Pierre Ilboudo appointed dir of nat1 radio bcing svc (WBI 9/10) In keeping w/latest coup (gh)
- $\underline{\text{C H I N A}}$ Swiss R Intl reported 22/9: SRI has reached agmt w/China, effective 1/11, to use rexmsn facilities there. In return, R Peking [sic] will also be offered Swiss tech facilities for bcs to Eu. Agmt ancd by SBC Dir-Gen Mr Schuerman, currently visiting China (WBI 25/9) SRI relays in China for D87: 1310-1500 incl EG 1330-14, Beijing 11695 120 kW 196°, and Kunming 120 kW 15135 165°. //Swiss fgs then are 11955 15570 17830 21695 (PTT)

Sichuan PBS, Chengdu, reported 1/10: This is 35th anniv of stn. Began in 1952 as amalgamation of Chuanxi, Chuannan and Chuanbei being stns. Later some personnel xferred from Xinan and Xikang PBS. Now 30hpd on 3 pgms. Receives more

than (100,000) [really 10 myriads?] letters every year from people in the province and in other provs as well as from Japan, NEu, NAm, Au. Recent survey in three diff ways of 4480 listeners in prov established that 59.8% of the nx sources come from the radio, 57.6 % from press, 55.3% from TV... Radio thus still leads. Literature and art, educ and genl knowledge pgms have wide audiences (WBI 9/10)

Zhongguo Xinwen She nx agcy, Hong Kong, reported 29/9 from Peking [sic]: During this year's mid-autumn festival (7 Oct), R Beijing ES and RHK will jointly bc pgm via satl to extend holiday greetings to all Chinese in the world. Pgm dirs of both stns will introduce festival customs of the Chinese compatriots in thewinterland [sic] and HK, brief the audience on "mooncakes" made in various parts of China and HK; entertainment. RB will invite Zhang Yueka: and Lin Zhaoming, two well-known actors from Guangdong prov, to perform a monolog [dialog??] entitled "A small Man Enjoying the Mid-autumn Festival". Pgm will also invite audience to guess a song about the moon. Joint on-the-spot recording of pgm via satl will be bc by RB to all overseas Chinese audience in the Cantonese pgms of RB from 1800 the same day (WBI 9/10)

Guangdong PBS, Canton [sic], reported 14/8: On 12/8, prov govt promulgated regulations on public TV antennas in the prov. Such may be used only to receive xmsns of the central, prov and local TV stns. It is forbidden to install filtering eqp [Std CH: Lu Bo - possibly to enhance reception of TV pgms from HK & Macao -WBI ed]. If such eqp is needed in spl circumstances, approval of the prov radio & TV dept must be obtained. Public TV ants may not be used for xmtg TV pgms. Anyone doing so must first be examined and approved. Legal owners or users of bldgs needing to install public TV ants must first apply to local radio & TV bureau at or above the county level. Appls will be reviewed by city or prefectural radio & TV bureau, which'll issue a note of approval to be submitted to prov radio & TV dept. Units that installed and used public TV antennas before these regs were issued must repeat the exam and approval procedure within 60 days from 12/8. People who have installed filtering eqp on public TV ants must immediately cease to use it and also dismantle it. Those who want to continue using it after modification can only do so after it is inspected and approved. Construxion units engaged in design and installation of public TV ants must have a licence issued by the city or prefexural radio & TV bureau approving their opns, along w/business licence issued by local industry and commerce administrative depts (WBI 21/8)

CHINA(PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC)

The capital service of R. Beijing has opened up in Guangzhou City, Guangzhou Province. WBI has reported that it's opening was July 18, quoted from an announcement of Guangzhou PBS.

Actual broadcasting schedule is monitored as 1200-1255 and 1300-Actual Broadcasting Schedule is monitored as in the WBI report. The 1300-1355 transmission is on the air in parallel with 1341kHz from transmitting stn in Guangzhou of R. Beijing and 1584kHz of Guangzhou (Isami Hyuga) PBS 2nd Program.

According to a letter from Zhejiang PBS, it has been broadcasting

According to a letter from Zhejjiang PBS, it has been broadcasting on the following frqs since Sep. 14.

1st Program: 2055-0510 and 0755-1500(0855-1500 on Tue) on 4785, 2475, 810kHz and 98.6MHz. The 1st Program has been also heard on 1503, 1485, 1476, 1458, 1431, 1404, 1143, 1134, 1080, 963, 693, 585, 576, 531kHz, 105.8, 99.0, 98.6, 98.2, 95.4, 94.6, 94.3, 92.3MHz.

2nd Program: 2140-0005 and 0255-1505 on 1530kHz. (Mochiko Sacki)

2nd Program: 0400-0600 and 1000-1500 on 95.8MHz. (Machiko Saeki) 3rd Program:

According to a letter from Gansu PBS, it has broadcast as follows since Jan. 1.

 $2150-0030\,(not~Sa)\,,~0330-0630\,(not~Su)\,,~2150-0630\,(Sa)\,,~0850-1600$ on 4865, 6155, 6005, 873, 684kHz, and 98.6, 96.0MHz. The 1st Program has been also monitored on 1st_Program:

9710, 1485kHz. 2200-2400 (Mo, 2200-0255 (not Mo, Sa), Sa) 2nd Program: (not Tu, Sa), 0430-0600(Tu, Su), 1050-1400 on 100.0, 91.7MHz.

0355-0600, 0855-1300 on 104.4MHz. (Tatsuo Gima) 3rd Program:

(East Asian DX News of the Asian Broadcasting Institute, 18/10, compiled and translated by Tetsuya Kondo, Japan)

During summer time in China all pgms will be one hour earlier than shown. This sked shows SW fqs only; fq change times are apx. CFBS First Pgm, Beijing: *1958 on 9080 9064 7935 7525 7516 7504 6750 6665 6125 5915 5880 5860 5320 4905 4460 3220. 2230 on 11330 11290 9080 9064 7935 7516 7504 6750 6665 6125 5915 5880 5860 5320 4905 4460. 2330 on 17605 15590 11610 11330 11290 10245 @9800 9064 7504 7335 6750 6665 6125. 0100 on 17605 15590 15550 11610 11330 11290 9064 7504 6665. 0600(silent Tue) 17605 15590 15550 11610 11330 11290 9064 7504 6665. 0855 on same. 1100 on 15590 15550 11610 11330 11290 10245 9064 7516 7504 7440 6750 6665 6125 5915 5880 4460. 1145 drop 15590, add 5320. 1235 on 11610 11330 11290 10245 9080 9064 7516 7504 7440 6750 6665 6125 5915 5880 5320 4460. 1330 on 11610 9080 9064 7525 7516 7504 7440 6750 6665 6125 5915 5880 5860 5320 4460 3220. 1400-1735 on 9080 9064 7935 7525 7516 7504 7440 6750 6665 6125 5915 5880 5860 5320 4460 3220. 9800-sic 2330 & 00; +15550 CPBS Second Pgm Beijing: *2058 on 9030 9020 8007 7770 7235 6920 6890 5163 5075 5030 3290. 2230 add 9775 6190. 2330 on 15500 12200 11505 11040 9775 9030 9020 8007 7235 6190 5163 5075. 0000 on 15500 15030 12200 11740 11505 11040 9775 9755 9020 6190 5075. 0200 on 17700 15500 15030 12200 11740 11505 11040 9020 7770. 0100 [cops] 15500 15030 12200 11740 11505 11040 9775 9755 9020 7770 6190. 0600(silent Wed/Fri) same as 0200 until 0730(silent Wed/Fri until 0955) on 17700 15500 15030 12200 11505 11040 9020 7770. 0955 on 17700 15500 15030 12200 11505 11040 9020 6190 5163 5075. 1030 on 15500 15030 12200 11740 11505 11040 9775 9020 6190 5163 5075. 1100 on same minus 11505, plus 11630 7770. 1130 on 15030 12200 11740 11630 9775 9020 7770 6890 5163 5075 4520. 1200 on same plus 10260. 1300 on 11740 9030 9020 7770 6890 6190 5420 5163 5075 5030 3290. 1330 on 11740 9030 9020 7770 6920 6890 6190 5163 5075 5030 4520. 1500-1600 on 9030 9020 7770 7235 6920 6890 6190 5163 5075 5030

4520 3290.

Broadcasts for Natl Minorities, Peking [sic] [all 26 minutes long]:

2130 Korean 5420 5030 4190 1206=Yanji. 22 Mongolian 5420 5030 4750=Hailar

4190 1431=Hailar. 00 Tibetan 15670 11375 7110=Lhasa 6920 5995=Lhasa 4035=

Lhasa. 0030 Uighur 15670 11375 10260 5800=Urumqi 4735=Urumqi 3990=Urumqi.

0100 Kazakh 15670 11375 10260 5440=Urumqi 4970=Urumqi. 0430 Korean 9920 9775

8566. 0500 Mongolian 9920 9775 8566 6974=Hohhot 4525=Hohhot 1458=Hohhot. 0530

17635 15670 11630. 0600 Uighur 17635 15670 10260. 0630 Kazakh same.

1000 Korean 9775 8566 5420 1206=Yanji. 1030 Tibetan 15670 11630 11375. 1100

Uighur 15670 11375 10260 5800=Urumqi 4735=Urumqi 3990=Urumqi. 1130 Kazakh

1375 10260 8566. 1200 Korean 5420 5030 4190. 1230 Mongolian 6190 6974=Hoh-hot 5420 5030 4525=Hohhot 4190 1458=Hohhot. 1300 Tibetan 11630 11375 8566

110=Lhasa 5995=Lhasa 4035=Lhasa. 1330 Uighur 11375 10260 8566 5800=Urumqi

4735=Urumqi 3990=Urumqi. 1400 Kazakh 11375 10260 8566 5440=Urumqi (WBI 9/10)

 $\underline{\text{C O S T A}}$ R I C A R for Peace, 7380.46, hrd 19/9 from 0100 w/EG & mx, 0212 SP UN pgms to 0256*, poor sig due to strong ute QRM and not hrd since; as expected, UN pgms were anti-US & pro-leftist, calling for independence of Puerto Rico, US disarmament, etc (Ernie Behr, Manitoba, 25/9) Hrd in late Sept arnd 20 on 21556v, warbling carrier but clear sig compared to 7 MHz; but not hrd since on either fq (gh, FL & OK, as of 24/10)

C Y P R U S Cyprus Mail, Nicosia reported 20/9: newly-formed group for self-determination of Cyprus has ancd creation of a radio stn which'll xmit for first time on 15/11. "Radio Self-Determination" will try to broaden the boundaries of radio expression, aiming for a multi-dimensional free radio. RSD has not rcvd govt permission even tho the group will apply for it. Until now free radio-craft has been opposed in Cyprus under pretext it interferes w/ radio wavelengths of military importance. Group says this argument is false; example, Greece and other Eu countries where free radio is a legal right. The group adds that "occl criticism' promoted by the 'totally controlled' CBC [Cyprus BCing Corp] "is not enough to secure the real right to free radio". Target date is anniv of declaration of Turkish state in occupied Cyprus; free people opposing Turkish expansionism (WBI 25/9)

Exact ID of CBC pgm on 9635 is "I Kypros konta sas" (Cyprus near you); ID of stn is "Radiophoniko Idrima Kypru" (Christos Datsikas, Greece, Aug DSWCI)

 $\underline{C\ H\ I\ L\ E}$ Telam nx agcy, Buenos Aires, reported 30/9 from Santiago: Five men carrying automatic weapons took over the stn shared by R Infinita and R Beethoven, both of which are FM, to be a political proclamation pre-recorded on a

cassette; at Viña del Mar, Chile's main sea resort. Incident has been claimed by the Manuel Rodríguez Patriotic Front (FPMR), self-styled people's armed branch of Chilean Communist Party. However, the proclamation was not be because neither of the two stns uses a cassette being system... (WBI 9/10)

DENMARK R Denmark, Copenhagen ES in Danish; during summer time some bcs may be one hour earlier than shown [I thought the ALL were -gh]; 52 mins u.o.s. 00 Am 6140. 10 Eu/Af 15165. 11-1130 Am P1 DS nx for Greenland 15165. 12 As/Au 11865. 13 Am 15165. 14 As 9755. 15 ME/Af 17880. 16 As/Au 11845. 1730-1830 Au/Am Pl DS nx for Grnld/Pac 15165. 19 ME/Af 15165. 20 Eu/Af on 15165. 21-2115 M-F Au/Am P3 DS nx for Grnld/Pac 11890. 21 Sat/Sun Au/Am P3 DS nx for Grn1d/Pac 11890. 2130-2145 M-F Eu/Af P3 DS nx 15165. 22 Am 6140. 23 Am 9685 (WBI 16/10) Some of those Ams are NAm, others SAm--all the same to BBCMS (gh) R Denmark does have EG, GM & FR during summer at 0630-0645 UTC, or in winter only 5 mins in EG at 0730 UTC, all on MW 1062. Other minolity langs hrd on LW 245: Greenlandic, Faroese, Urdu, Turkish, Arabic, Serbo-Croatian at 1030-1050 & 18-1840. Plans for renting time from R Norway will be cleared up after 1/9 as R Norway should then know whether THEY will have to cut their activities. On the other hand, IF we (R Denmark) can have some hours on a R Norway xmtr we still have the usual question left - who is to pay? R Denmark or the Danish State (Erik Køie, Denmark, Aug DSWCI SW News) I thought there was also an issue over who should control progrm content, Den or Nor (gh)

 $\underline{E\ C\ U\ A\ D\ O\ R}$ R Nacional plans to reactivate 4940; stn started 24/5/61 as voice of Ec govt. Every time a new govt takes over, a new Dir is apntd for the stn. Present one is Sr Nelson Villagómez, who worked some years as locutor at LV de los Andes and later as dir of Rdif Casa de la Cultura (also no longer on SW -DSWCI ed).R Nac is financed 100% by the state; presently on MW only exc for relay via HCJB at 2200. R Nac has no QSL card but will answer w/ltr; addr: Casilla 82, Quito (HCJB pgm via Raine Birkle, Madridx via DX-Kuuntelija via Sept DSWCI SW News)

<u>E G Y P T</u> Domestic services, SW portions: V of the Arabs, *03 Eu/ME 11905 9770. 0330 11905 11880 9770. [05 fqs switch to Nile Valley Radio, 06 Pal svc] 08 Eu/ME 15285 11980. 14 15285. [15 switch to NVR] 18 Eu/ME 15285 11785 9700. 19 Eu/ME/Af 11785 11665 9700 incl Sun/Tue/Thu 2040-2050 V of the Libyan People; to 2430* Nile Valley Radio: 05-06 11905 11880 9770, 15-17 15285, 17-18 15285 11785, incl daily "Khartoum dispatch" 0535-0554, 1645-1700. Palestine Radio: 06-08 15285 11980. Holy Koran R: 0130-10 & 12-22 9755 Eu/ME; Fri also 10-12. General Pgm: 0350 Eu/ME 11665 9805 9620 9455; 07 Eu/ME/Af/Am 15210 15175 12050 11785 11665; 11 Eu/ME/Am same; 13 on 17670 15210 15175 12050 11785 11665. 1430 drop 15210. 15 or 17670 12050 11665 9850. 1800 17670 12050 9850 9475. 19-2350 on 12050 9850 9475. (WBI 16/10) all in Arabic

<u>F I N L A N D</u> Monitoring 19-23 Sept: significant increase in strengh of R Finland on 963 kHz; previously from Turku 100 kW, but now must be 600 kW Pori. Mix of R Fin ES and Yleisradio--FBC--DS pgms, mostly // 6120 558 254. Per R Fin sked *27/9, 963 runs 03-2315 but 22/9 & 23/9 not obs on air continuously (WBI 25/9) R Finland, in EG; one hour earlier during summer time. 0330-0355 Am on 11945 9635. 0530-0555 Eu/ME/Af 11755 9605 6120. 0730-0755 Eu 11755 9560 6120 963 558 254. 0930-0955 As/Au 17860 15245. 12-1225 M-F Am 15400 11945. 13-1325 M-Sa Am 15400 11945. 14-1425 daily Am 15400 11945; 1425-15 Sun same. At 1505-1530 daily ME/Af 15185 11850. 1930-1955 Eu 11755 9530 6120 963 558 254. 22-2225 Eu/Am 9670 6120 963 558 254 (WBI 16/10 & FBC via Richard Lemke, Alta)

 \underline{F} R A N C \underline{F} RDP Intl, Lisbon, reported 16/8: Heads of two Portuguese radio stns in Paris, R Club Português and R Portugal no Mundo, were rcvd by Port Ambassador in France, Luis Gaspar da Silva. French anthorities have not allocated fqs to these two stns. Amb briefed stn heads about interventions made by Port authorities on their behalf to the Natl Commission for Communication & Freedom. (CNCL) and to French Forn Ministry. Pres Mário Soares himself has intervened

on behalf of the two stns. Paris authorities are thought to be reconsidering the demands of the Port stns, and per Carlos Duarte, head of RCP, the door has not been completely closed (WBI 21/8) France Inter reported 20/9: The President has strongly criticised CNCL; says has done nothing to inspire respect. There was immediate reply from Minister of Culture & Comm, François Leotard: I am astonished at the attacks by the head of state against an institution of the Republic. This is an unjust, pointless and partisan argument... France Inter reported 22/9: As consequence of Pres's position vis-à-vis CNCL, a certain number of unauthorised private radios have decided to start being as from this week in violation of the law. They are 14 association and community radios, mostly in Parisian suburbs, saying they operate in name of freedom of info and speech... (WBI 25/9)

fo and speech... (WBI 25/9)

RNMN reported 1/10: R Caribbean [Dominica] is being Europe No. 1 pgms which are relayed by Telecom-1 satellite. ENO says any interested radio stn can be its pgms free--stn dir would like to get affiliates in Belgium, Neth, Switz. Is on 30 FM stns in France; also Tahiti, Fr Guyana, Reunion. R Caribbean Intl is based in [British] Commonwealth country St Lucia but has relays on Dominica, and French depts of Guadeloupe and Martinique, which are main target. Link to Tahiti involves other satls. ENO has become most popular stn in Fr Guiana (WBI 9/10) This ENO pgming on 1210 kHz caused some consternation by NAm DXers

Trans World Radio Monaco, Oct info on new Roumoules MW xmtr in France: RMC uses 2 x 600 kW MW xmtrs for total of 1.2 Mega watts; same xmtr system for 702 and 1467 kHz. Ant has to be different: 2-tower array with theoretical gain 5.1 dB; close to Monaco at km altitude ASL. For TWR nighttime only 1467 used so far, 15 langs, mainly daily. Tho sig generally sufficient in target areas, "city noise" at times high and fades; to fix, can either increase output or concentrate sig in proper direction. Second option: no room for bigger antenna structure above Monaco, so looked at LW site at Roumoules, 100 km west of Monaco. Long and Mediumwve ants require vy high electrical conductivity of earth on which they stand. French PTT investigations show Roumoules ideal for LF & MF, where RMC moved LW xmtr 10 yrs ago. Measurements arnd Monaco show poor conductivity. Also more space at Roumoules; chose 4 main antenna dirs: (1) 25°, NI toward Berlin, possible langs GM, PL, CZ, DN; Baltics marginal. (2) 85°, E, Slovak, HG, RM, BG, Croatian, IT, GK, etc. (3) 240° = SW, SP, PT, AR, Berber, Kabyle, etc. (4) 320° = NW, FR, EG, DT, etc. A five-tower system chosen. Dirs 1, 2 and 4 are very directional w/60° beamwidth; first three ants provide 9 dB gain, antenna 3 [sic] about 6. New xmtr is 1000 kW, one fifth less than before but considering conductivity and gain, stronger sig of up to 9 dB. This improvement only noticeable at distances over 800 km, where our sig had been weak (WBI 16/10)

 $\underline{G~E~R~M~A~N~Y}$ W E S T 100 Julich on new 13790, first regular use by them of 22 mb, 27/9 1059 IDS, 1100 JP, G and not much else on band. Also new on 00B 15510 27/9 0856 IDS, 0900 EG, weak, ex-15410; bad USSR 15515 QRM; and R Pak on 15510 from *09 Burmese, F (Bob Padula, Australia) unID DW xmtr on 9455 USB hrd 27/9 w/DW IS at 1855 u/WMLK, from 2000 clear in Czech(?), 2030 HG to 2100 WYFR/VOFC s/on; what is site & power of this USB xmtr? (Ernie Behr, Manitoba) Deutschlandfunk (DLF) xmsns on SW [via DW facilities] 0530-06 Cz/Slovak & 06-0630 PL 9650 7270. 1130-1220 Cz/Slovak 7150 7130 6020 5995. 1230-13 HG & 1315-1350 PL on 7130 6020 5995. 19-1930 PL 11865 9615, 1930-2030 Cz/Slovak same, 2030-2130 HG same. Also several other langs on 1269 or 1539, incl EG 1915-20 on 1269, and GM lang les for EG Wed & Sat 1830-1845 (WBI 16/10) Note that these langs svcs are by DLF, not DW, matching times of Ernie's 9455-doesn't DLF have its own IS? (gh)

DW EG to NAm effective 27/9: 01-0150 6040 6085 6145 9545 9565. 03-0350 on 6045 6010 9545 9700. 05-0550 5960 6120 6130 9635 (via Eric Falkenhan, Balto)

 \underline{G} R E E C E TRT-1, Ankara reported 4/9: Six Turx, detained by police in Gumulcine [GK: Komotini], Western Thrace, for establishing a pirate radio stn being in Turkish, have been released. They will not be held in detention during their trial. The Gumulcine court decided to release HasanIman, Muldat Melis, Erol Ahmed, Naim Hasan, Munir Sakir and Orhan Mehmet because their bcs did not contain any propaganda. Eqp that was confiscated by Greek police will not be returned to the Turx. Pirate stn was being to an area 50 km diameter populated largely by Turx (WBI 11/9) cf CYPRUS

G U A M KSDA, AWR, had xmtr malfunxion in early Aug; xmtr on 11980 had spur-

ious signals appearing 285 kHz higher and lower, on 11695 and 12265, at 11-17. This was mistaken for their 2nd xmtr. Test relig bc, however, hrd 27/8 1430* on 9830, prob KSDA (Auq-Sept UADX)

KTWG, 11580, 2156-2200 ID as "KTWG Agana" (Kent Clausen, Denmark, DSWCI; log was 28/7) So now KTWR is just a secondary simulcaster of MW KTWG? (gh) KTWR complete sked: 0805-0930 EG As 11805. 0830-09 RS to SFE 11735. 09-12 Std CH As 11665 9585. 0930-11 EG Au 11805. 1030-12 Indo 15240. 11-12 JP 9820. 12-1330 JP 9780. 12-1330 std CH 11665 9820 9590. 1330-1345 Swatow 9590. 1330-14 Std CH 11665 9820. 1345-1430 Cantonese 9590. 14-1430 Tamil 9870. 14-15 Std CH 11665 9820. 1430-1445 Assamese 9870. 1430-1550(Fri/Sat 1605, Sun 1615) EG As 9780. 1445-15 Santali As 9870. 21-22 JP 11840. 22-23 Std Ch 11715. 22-23 Indo 11850. 2210-2240 Cantonese 9870. 2240-2255 Swatow 9870. 23-2330 Indo 15420. 23-2345 Std Ch 11850 11715=to 2330 (WBI 18/9)

 $\underline{H\ O\ N\ G}$ K O $\underline{N\ G}$? BBC on 7160 hd daily since 18/9, from *1300 EG WS; strong some days, but mixed w/RMWS also from 1300, plus AIR from 1330; poor fg if HK, which was to start 27/9 per BBC anmt (Ernie Behr, Manitoba, 25/9)

Zhongguo Xinwen She nx agcy, HK, reported 29/9 from Peking [sic]: New relay stn in HK officially commissioned 27/9. "English fans" in Chinese cities like Peking, Tianjin, Shenyang etc as well as in central and northern China could for the first time clearly receive BBC. Fcllowing intro of new 9 megapound installation, BBC's Putonghua bcs will be extended an hour each day, i.e. 17:30 per week; Oxford EG teaching pgmstill most popular one (WBI 9/10) AFP reported 9/10 from HK: BBC is considering a Korean svc, per Managing Dir John Tusa. New HK relay makes this technically feasible. Annual running cost of facility estimated at a megapound (WBI 16/10) Incredible that BBCMS must rely on such roundabout sources for info about BBC's own operations. Dec London Calling as usual omits site info on lang svcs, but does condescend to provide them for WS: that portion of HK sked is: 15435 2245-2430. 15280 04-0815. 11820 2330-2430. 11775 04-09. 7180 0815-0945. 7160 13-1445 & 15-1615. 5995 09-0945, 13-1445, 15-1615. 5965 2245-2330 (gh)

 $\underline{\text{I N D I A}}$ AIR reported 13/9: Listeners in SEAs & Pac can now hear UN nx via AIR, produced weekly in NY, relayed to AIR stns in Delhi, Calcutta. AIR will be them in EG & Bengali Sat eves, starting 12/9 from Delhi. EG will be Sat 1916-1931 on 31.43, 25.40, 19.55m [9545, 11810, 15345]; Bengali from Calcutta 1650-1705 on 260.4m [1152 kHz]. [WBI ed note: Per AIR current sked, EG is on 9545 11890 15335, BG on 1134] (WBI 18/9)

AIR GOS in EG effective 7/9: 00-0115 E&SEAs 15110. 10-11 NEAS 11920 15130 17387. 10-11 Au 11860. 1330-15 SEAs 9545 11810 15335. 18-20 EAf 11935 15360. 1845-2230 UK & WEU 7412 11620. 20-2230 9910. 1945-2045 W&NWAF 9755 11860. 2045-2230 Au/NZ 9550 9910 11715. 2245-0115 E&SEAS 6055 7215 9535 11745. 2245-0115 NEAS 9910 11715.

Home nx in EG on SW: 0035-0040 3925 4860. 0240-0250 3905 4860 9630 9550 9610 11830 11870 15305. 0335-0340 3905 4860 9630 9610 11830 11870 15305. 0730 -0735 7110 9610 9675 11730 11850 11935 15235 15250 17705. 0830-0835 6050 7110 11850 15125 15250 11730 9610 17705. 0850-0910 & 0930-0935 same. 1135-1140 6050 7110 9610 9675 11850 15320. 1230-1235 3905 7280 11735 9615 11620 15120. 1430-1435 3905 3925 4860 7160 7412. 1530-1545 3905 3925 4860 6155 7160 7412 9545 9950 10330, 1730-1735 3925 4860 7412 9950 6155. (Some local stns on SW carry the nx also) (Dr Supratik Sanatani, Calcutta, 27/9)

 $\underline{\text{I}\ \text{N}\ \text{D}\ \text{O}\ \text{N}\ \text{E}\ \text{S}\ \text{I}\ \text{A}}$ RRI Ujung Pandang now hrd on 4753 ex-4719 at +1000-1610* since 31/8 (Tsutomu Kito,Aichi, Japan, Indonesian DX Review) RRI Jak not obs on 11865 at -07-08* since mid-Aug (Masao Oikawa, Saitama, ibid) Dictation type nx on RRI at 0715 seems regular as hrd 17/9 on 9680 & 11770, both G (Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, UADX) Stn on 3460, strong but distorted, no QRM, mx to 1459 ID as RPDT2..., nx (Lim Kong Jin, Penang, Malaysia, UADX) 11/9 1325 on 3460 got ID as RPDT2 Aceh Timur; audio not bad tho could improve. Unfortunately, many SW xm-trs are merely backup for MW and FM; old, inefficient, poorly modulated (Victor Goonetilleke, ibid)

Suara Pembaruan, Jakarta reported 11/9: Info Min Harmoko msg on 42nd Radio Day expresses hope that w/completion of new 250 kW xmtr at Padang Cermin in Medan, N Sumatra, VOI bcs can be expanded early next year to Eu & Af; presently averages $11\frac{1}{2}$ hours a day in 10 langs. Radio Dir Iskandar Arban admitted that efforts to expand overseas bcs have encountered some difficulties due to absence of stn correspondents in target countries (WBI 25/9)

- I R A Q INA nx agcy reported 22/9: Baby'on Radio [Arabic: Idha'at Babil] began being at 0600 22/9 w/live be from first festival of the historic city of Babylon. Would be annual tradition. 22/9 morn xmsn had ivs w/delegations participating, pgms abt civilization of the Babs and songsembodying continuity between Iraq's glorious past and bright present [sic]. Sked 06-09, 14-17 from VOMasses on 909, 1197, 693, 1116; Baghdad 1035 756 603 558, and SW incl 11815 9555 7240 9520 11710 9690 15400 17720 9505. Bab fest activities be live on radio & TV to Arab countries via Arabsat (WBI 25/9)
- ${
 m I}$ R E L A N D RNMN reported 1/10: Xmtrs for joint Luxembourg/RTE LW xmtr on 254 kHz have been ordered, two 300 kW. Ground for the 300m high ant mast is being cleared and studios being built just outside Dublin. R Lux spoxeman Maurice Vass says svc to be launched sometime during 1988. Name R Tara for this svc is only temporary; younger Brit listeners not accustomed to tuning LW (WBI 9/10)
- \underline{I} S R A E L VOI reported 7/10: journalists' strike against Israel R sked for 3:00 this aftn; last-ditch effort to prevent it. VOI ancd on all nets 7/10 at 1300: VOI is now closing down because of a strike declared by the BCingAuthority's journalists. Monitoring 7-14 Oct: All VOI svcs have been off the air. Most SW fqs have carried only xmtr tones and IS tho some carry IDF Radio pgms, not affected by strike (WBI 16/10) see also USSR
- <u>I T A L Y</u> AWR-Eu has new sked for Oct & Nov. Forli xmtr now listed for 7257 07-16 daily in various langs incl EG 0830-09. "Test" bcs on 7107 19-21 in RM, SD, EG, GM, with EG & GM daily. Alt fqs 6015 7110 7125 or 7230. Use of split fqs appears unusual (Bob Padula, Oct Australian DX News)
- <u>I V O R Y C O A S T</u> R Côte d'Ivoire reported 13/8: RCI will from 14/8 reorganise pgms sked streamlining. Sat 0615-08 Press Forum. New signature tune from *0555. 06-09 morn segment, 09-12 late morn, 12-14 midday, 14-18 aftn, 18-20 early eve, 20-24 late eve segments. Morn will now include a daily report on a particular theme; Mon-Sat in turn reports on economy, law, arts & letters, sports, politics, etc. Midday pgm title Median instead of Zenith (WBI 21/8) RCI hrd *0600 in FR 18/9 on 7215 6015 4950 [sic]. Ancd sked: 06-19 7215

6015 4940, 19-24 11920 7215 4940 + AM & FM (WBI 25/9)

RFI [sic], Cote d'Ivoire, 27/7 in FR at 1955 on new 7650 [sic], 34444(Carlos Vives March, Spain, Sept DSWCI SWN) Why didn't the DSWCI ed question this item in the least? I expect someone will in subsequent issues (gh)

- JAMAICA RJR Kingston reported 12/8: Ministry paper No 39, outlining govt's plans to digest bc media, taken to House of Reps today. Govt will be offering its 25% of R Jamaica shares on stock market and no one will be permitted to hold more than 10% of total. Present JBC Radio One eqp will be sold to the licensee to operate on a commercial basis. Office space and bldgs will be leased w/possibility of sale later. Licensee will be required to divest 50% of their shareholdings to public within agreed period. Selection of licensees for R One expected by 12th Nov, and award date by 30th (¿March). Regional radio: licences will be issued for FM. Present regional facility will be sold w/exception of xmsn eqp. Award of licences for regional radio expected by 20/11. One licence will be granted for island-wide bc of relig pgm on FM, non-commercial. All incorporated churches will be able to apply. License to be awarded by 9/12. Present JBC R Two will be operated as a public being svc w/pgms in education, sports, culture, on basis of sponsorship in some instances for spl events; by Feb 88. ... [continues, going into TV] (WBI 21/8)
- $K \ E \ N \ Y \ A$ VOK 10/9 carried speech by Pres Moi at Nairobi airport on his return from a Eu tour: For many years listeners to R Kenya [sic] could not hear it beyond Meru [central Kenya] or Kitale [western kenya]. We have sought remedies. Those who manage the stn say we should install boosters, here and there. For how many years are we going to install these boosters? You cannot use boosters to make something fly again. Therefore, saying that we are going to look for ways to create a new VOK, instead of this trash, so that when the VOK is on the air, it can be heard in Europe and anywhere else. Tanzanian radio is hrd all over the place. I would therefore like to say that I don't have much to say, but would like to add that we should be respected wherever we may be... (WBI 18/9)

KOREA NORTH unID presemed from here on 3025, first noted 29/8, daily

- arnd 15-19, not //KCBS, Pyongyang BS and an unfD on 1296v (Akira Shibuta, Japan, East Asian DX news of the Asian BroadcastingInstitute 18/10 via T Kondo)
- $\underline{K\ O\ R\ E\ A}\ S\ O\ U\ T\ H}$ KBS-TV reported 15/9: Christian BCin System [CBS] will be allowed to resume nx and ads from next month. MinCult/Info offl said govt is vy definitely considerin demands of CBS that it be allowed to, based on principle spirit of 29/6 declaration (WBI 18/9) Korea Times reported 20/9: Resumption of nx and ads on CBS is being construed as green light for development of domestic being industry as part of democratisation mvmt. Had been restricted to gospel-only for 7 yrs; ads & nx to resume from mid-Oct. Forced to drop those 15/11/80 when domestic newspapers and bein companies realigned in govt reform measure. CBS started in 1954 and grew to be popular for its critical nx reporting on socio-political issues. CBS says reporters lost their jobs and company suffered severe financial difficulties because of ad ban (WBI 25/9) Hanguk Ilbo reported 13/10: In 12/10 BOD meeting, CBS decided to begin nx 19/10, four times daily at 2230, 0130, 0930, 1330 gmt. Also will begin ads as soon as sponsors available (WBI 16/10)
- <u>L E B A N O N</u> V of National Resistance reported 14/8: Info Min Dir-Gen Dr Ayyub Humayyid ancd that the off1 R Leb [govt-conrolled] has halted xmsns [on 836 & 989 kHz] for one week due to urgent repair and maintenance work. Stn needs maintenance and air-conditioning eqp. Needs 6 days to replace cables and resume opn. VONR reported 17/8: TV follows suit, but due to indefinite strike by employees union from 18/8; payments in arrears (WBI 21/8)
- <u>L E S O T H O</u> R Lesotho, LNBS, Maseru: 0255-2200 daily on 4800. EG nx at: 0430-05 M-F "The World this Mornin"; M-Sat 05-0510, daily 1130-1140, 16-1610 (WBI 9/10) [this machine likes to drop final g's; you understand]
- MACAO HK Standard reported 6/10: British press baron Robert Maxwell, owner of mass-circulation Daily Mirror, spent 3½ hours in Macao 5/10 to make a bid for Macao TV's Chinese channel. That Maxwell will win the bid seems a foregone conclusion to Macao political observers who see governor Melancia's invitation to Maxwell as little more than a formality. Strife-torn govt stn has lost 50 megadollars annually since opening three years ago. Maxwell says he is a great believer in working together with the PRC. RDP Commercial Radio, Lisbon reported 5/10: Maxwell recently signed agmt to run media concerns in Portugal too (WBI) 9/10)
- ${\rm M\ A\ L\ A\ Y\ S\ I\ A}$ R Malaysia KL on 9515 and 9665 recently could not be observed (Hiroshi Fujita, IDXR Sept) RTM TV reportd 20/9: Info Min Datuk Mohamed Rahmat has said that coverage of FM stereo net will be expanded to cover entire peninsula from 31/8/88. Presently, only rcvd in KL, Kelang, and vicinity (WBI 25/9) Such FM expansion presumably will impact further on AM & SW (gh)
- ${
 m M\ A\ L\ I}$ Malian R, Bamako reported 26/9: Another milestone in coop between Bamako and Peking [sic] w/handing over of renovated eqp at SW xmsn centre of Malian R and TV [RTM]. Ceremony in presence of 6 ministers, presided over by Info & Telecomms Minister, Gakou Fatou Niang and Chinese Amb to Mali, 26/9 (WBI 2/10)
- $\underline{\text{M A U R I T A N I A}}$ 4785 armd 2300, mx $/\!\!/$ 4845, closin anmt in FR, NA to 0000* 4785 not listed in WRTH 87 (Sarath Weerakoon, Sri Lanka, UADX)
- MONGOLIA RUB, 9572.7, from *1445 IS & EG pgm, weak but clear 19/9, faded before 1500; 12015 u/heavy QRM (Ernie Behr, Manitoba) RUB on new 15230, *1940-1953 25/7 IS, EG opening, nx, 33333 (Kenji Hashimoto, Japan, DSWCI SWN) Wonder if this is a typo for 15320, previous new fq; but this is in 15230 fq order (gh)
- $\underline{\text{N E T H E R L A N D S}}$ unID RN relay on 7290 and 9505, from *1327 IS & DT to 1422*, both w/vy strong 555 sig since 18/9; no longerance relay sites (Ernie Behr, Manitoba 25/9) Surely Jonathan Marks has enough influence to reverse such a policy. Sked shows 7295 Flevo, 9505 Madagascar for this xmsn (gh)
- \underline{N} E W C A L E D O N I A RFO Nouméa, 7170.4, from 0605 all pop & rock mx, 0800 FR nx, 0828 back to mx; stronest sig on band 23/9; at 1300 still going w/pop & rock to 1410 f/out; new hi-power xmtr, 24h? 28/9 mx to 1500 f/out, most-

ly EG & FR pop songs, also one AR pop song & jazz (Ernie Behr, Manitoba, 1/10) R Australia Talkback reported 13/9: Leading up to today's referendum on independence, attempts were made to silence pro-independence boers. Sue Williams explains from Nouméa: Radio Djiido is havin its nx bos jammed, half-hour bulletins in morn, lunch, eve; difficult in some parts of Nouméa to pick up what is being said. Noise is electronic, sort of "shsh' shsh', or 'wooh-wooh' other times just hash on the line, but it starts and ends at particular times, obviusly deliberate. R Djiido has complained to boing authorities and police, but no action yet. Djiido also jammed when first went on air in 1985. Believed to be jammed now by political rivals, not French authorities. Another stn has been vandalised, independencist stn on east coast in northern part of No, Rdio North; ant cables out in three places, and ant itself disappeared, but back on air w/substitute ant (WBI 18/9)

France Inter reported 22/9: In NC, TDF admm confirms installation of a xmtr for Radio Rythme Bleu, 15/8. Allows stn belongin to the RPCR [NC branch of the Gaullist Rally for the Republic party] to bc to southern part of terr. RRB was authorized to bc only to Nouméa and vicinity (WBI 25/9)

There has also been a flap about unauthorised installation of xmtrs for FLNKS stns on the fles Loyauté (WBI 2/10) Presumably all this concerns FM

NICARAGUA

LV de Nic (tent), 6015.9, from 0400 SP sports & many ments of Nic, F sig, hrd 17/9 only, het from R El Mundo (Ernie Behr, Man, 25/9)

Monitoring 3-10 Sept: Intl Svc of VON again changed sked: SP & EG hrd 00-04

Tue-Sun utc on 6100 only. EG at 03-04 (WBI 18/9) Pgms include: in Spanish, nx "Aqui Nicaragua" at 0001[sic]-0010, 0200-0210, 0250-0259; mx and nx at 0010-02, 0210-0248. EG: "Nicaragua Today" nx 0301-0315, 0345-0359; Nicaragua This Week Sat 0315-0335, Sun 0325-0345 (WBI 25/9)

Vatican R reported in Czech 24/9 from Nicaragua: Catholic R Stn R Católica is to re-open 1/10; had been closed [since Jan 1986] by govtal decree. Authorization given 22/9 to Cardinal Obando Bravo [sic], Archbishop of Managua. After inspecting eqp w/techs, he discovered it had suffered considerably thru not being used for a lon time, so much has to be replaced or repaired, estimated cost \$22,000. In addn, a number of priests who had been deported have returned to the country, and opposition daily La Prensa has begun to appear again (WBI 2/10) Mcnitoring 2/10 confirmed resumption of being by R Católica on 720, religious mx and ID 2114 "For Christ and for his [sic] church, this is HDA [sic] Radio Católica from Nicaragua bein on 720 kHz MW" (WBI 9/10)

 $\underline{\text{N I G E R I A}}$ FRCN Lagos, new 3326 again active, 1/8, 5/8 1940-2101, Af folk mx, drums, talk, ID (Harald Kuhl, FRG; Finn Krone, Denmark; Roland Schulze, FRG, Sept DSWCI SWN)

PAKISTAN R Pakistan, Karachi/Islamabad, ES: 0045-0230 Urdu As 15115 11570. 01-0245 Bengali As 15135 11995. 0230-0245 EG nx at dictation speed to As 17660 15580 15115 11570 7010. 03-0345 Swahili Af 17725 15125. 0330-0415 Persian ME 12005 9860. 04-05 Gujarati Af 17725 15125 EAf. 0430-0645 Urdu ME 17660 15605 12015. 0515-0615 AR ME 18050 15565. 07-0745 Turki for Afghanistan 7375 6175. 0715-0815 Burmese 18050 17640 15605: 0715-1105 Urdu Eu incl EG nx from DS 08-0803 & 1005-1010 on 17660 15606. 09-0945 Tamil 15335 11570. 1015-11 Indonesian 18050 17640 15580. 1105-1120 EG dictation nx Eu 17660 and 1115-1230 Hindi 11640 9495. 12-13 AR ME 18050 15605. 1230-1445 Bengali 15625 11965 incl Sylheti nx 1427-1442. 13-1430 Hazargi for Afghanistan on 756 [do the Pakistani know something we don't? They be to Afgh in Turki and Hazargi whilst eveyone else thinks the main langs are Pashto and Dari -gh]. 1315-1545 Urdu 15605 15190 11615 9465. 16-1630 EG ME/Af, dictation news after 1615, on 15605 15125 11625 11615 9785 9465. 16-18 Dari to As [not specified as Afgh] on 585. 1645-1745 Turkish Eu 15605 13675 11615. 1645-1718 Urdu Eu 11570 7100. 17-1745 Perisan 9465 7385 4775. 1718-18 EG Eu 11570 7100. 18-19 Urdu Eu same. 18-19 Urdu, Islamabad pgm ME 7385. 1915-2015 FR Eu 11640 7100 (WBI 25/9)

Xmtr callsigns and sites for EG fqs: Islamabad: API-1 7010. API-3 11625. API-4 15125. API-5 11570, 12015, 17660, 11615. API-6 15115, 15605, 15606, 9785, 7100. Karachi: APK-2 9465. APK-3 15190, 15605, 11570 (Noel Green, UK, UADX) These callsigns are really anachronistic; practically all other intl boors have dropped or suppressed once rampant callsigns; a shame (gh)

Regional svcs, the real DX catches!: Rawalpindi 0045-0403(Fri 05) on 3955, 06-11(Fri 06-0820 & 10-11) on 6130. 1115-1445 6070, 15-1803 3955. Peshawar 10-1205 4950, 14-15 4950 10 kW. Quetta 0045-0403(Fri 0345) 4880, 06-1145 (Fri

04-0820 & 10-1045) on 7175, 12-16 & 1745-1803 on 4880. Karachi 0215-0545 & 14-19 on 4815 APK-5; 02-0215 & 03-0307 on 5930 APK-4 (Noël Green, UK, UADX)

<u>P A N A M A</u> La Estrella de Panamá 11/8 ran text of communiqué from govt & JusticeMinistry's Natl Directorate of Social Comms Media: in accordance w/ Decree 155 of 28/5/62, all persons using mikes of a radio or TV stn, incl those in ads, must have valid ancr or commentator licence. If not, must take relevant courses at UniPan's Radio School. To improve media quality. We call upon radio & TV stn licences to observe spirit of laws, abstain from sending to this office people w/ltrs of recommendation from 'godfathers' to obtain licences by circumventing established regs (WBI 28/8)

Radio Uno Soberana, which was ordered to stop bcs 7/7/87 by Pan govt, obs resumed on 570 khz 5/10, 1200 gmt continuous mx, IDs (WBI 9/10)

PAPUA NEW GUINEA NBC's Kundu svc is virtually the provincial svc, 19 stns catering to our diverse society and lang barriers, for specific rural audiences. PNG has 700+ local dialects but two natl langs, Pidgin and Motu. Most southern stns--Papuan region--use Motu, While the rest use Pidgin. Some use local dialect like R Morobe with Kate and Yabim, as both are spoken by more than 20% of the Morobe people. The name Kundu for the svc comes from the Kundu drum, local instrument finely carved from log wood hollowed in the centre and firmly covered at one end with goana [word related to iguana? -gh] (lizard) skin that when tapped, hit with palm of hand will make distinctive noise. The Kundu is commonly used by people thruout PNG to perform dances, rituals, feast and callin villagers or dancers to assemble and disseminate info. These drums are valued highly and bestow status symbol owning one and moreso carving your own. The use, value and role this instrument has in any PNG society depicts the role Provincial Stns play in respective provinces, hence the naming of our service Kundu (A R Nase, Stn Mgr, R Morobe, 28/7 letter to Dr Asis Kundu, Calcutta, inquiring about namesake, Sept IDXCI Asian DX Review) Also enclosed stn list, including these portions at variance w/WRTH 87: R Morobe, Lae, plans 49mb outlet w/pgming from Port Moresby in EG, fq unk, in the Karai svc. R Simbu, Kundiawa on 2376 kHz, Kundu. R M/Bay [sic] on 3360, 10 kW in Motu & own langs, 5:30-7:30 am & 17-24 pm [sic] local. Also list of Kalang FM stns, 15 of them mostly 100 watts, a few 1000 watts, and all between 100.1 and 100.8 MHz, operatin 0530 am to 2400 pm local (ibid.)

PARAGUAY R Encarnación, 11944.7, from 2300 SP talk and Pg mx, 2330 SP nx to 2331*, wk but clr 15/9; other days past 2400 (Ernie Behr, Manitoba) Same stn sent personal ltr, info on Pgy from v/s 'Prof' Alejandro Lapierre, US\$ sent, registered reply. A friend of mine who lived in Pgy for some years says that many Paraguayan men are calling themselves "Professor" without really being one (Martin Hilbig, Deutschland, Sept DSWCI SWN) Not necess Sr Lapierre...

PERU R Sideral, 9754.7v, hrd w/many clear IDs UTC 27/9 from 0200 Andean mx & ads, 0300 "éxitos" to 0345*a; was off 28 & 29/9 UTC; hd again 30/9 on 9754.70 until 0415*a; one ID said "R Sideral, desde Pucallpa para todo el mundo"; plays much huayno-type mx w/tropical beat; is there a name for this unique type of mx? R Acarí, 6304.5, hrd to 0356* w/Pv mx and ID 1/9; have located town of Acarí on my map, in Arequipa dept about 20 mi from coast and SE of Nasca (Behr, Man) R Marañón, stn no 4) in WRTH 87, lists itself on 4935 w/l kW and on 580 w/lo.

R Maranon, stn no 4) in WRIH B/, lists itself on 4935 W/I kW and on 580 W/IU.

Sked 11-03 (stn via WRTHLA via Aug DSWCI SWN) Will be active one day? (DSWCI ed)

R Universo, 6815, sent ltr, ppd card from Gerardo Miguel Lozano Tantaleán,

Director. Stn is in Pandalle, Cajamarca, 100 W. But addr is Jirón 22 de Octubre
1809, Cutervo. Indeed is on only Sundays, because of cost of fuel for generator.

Gerardo and his three brothers operate the stn. He is a student in Cutervo and

it is a two-hour walk from Pandalle! Stn is extremely simple, xmtr, mike, two

TTs, no console/mixer, which the brothers hope to build soon. Fascinating letter.

(Don Jensen, NU, via Sept DSWCI SW News)

PHILIPPINES R Veritas Asia sked updated to 20/9/87: 21-2125 Korean 9680a 6200x. 2130-2325 Mandarin 9740a 7190x, 23-2325 11820a 15255b. 2330-2355 Viet 11710a 9560x, Indo 11820a 15255b. 00-0025 Japanese 15270a 9730x. 00-0030 Sinhala 11820a 15255b. 0030-01 Burmese 15255a 9560x, Tamil 11820a 15255b [sic-surely both aren't on 15255 unless ISB! -gh]. 01-0130 Karen 15225a 9560x, Bengali 15330a 15370b. 0130-02 Kachin 15225a 9560x, English 15330a 15370b. 02-0230 Viet 15330a 15370b. 0235-03 Urdu 15325a. 10-1055 Mandarin 9605a 11755x.

11-1125 Viet 9505a [sic] 9595x. 1130-1155 Korean 9650a 6200x. 12-1225 Japanese 9645a 7190x, Indo 9550a [? illegible] 15240b. 12-13 Mandarin 9700a 15215b, Karen 9640a 6160x. 13-1330 Telagu [sic] 9700a 15215b. 1330-14 Sinhala 9700a 15215b. 1330-1355 Kachin 9640a 6160x. 14-1430 Tamii 9700a 15215b. 14-1455 Viet 9540a 6160x. 1430-15 Bengali 9770a 15215b. 15-1530 English 9770a 15215b. 1535-16 Urdu 9615a 15215b. 15-16 Mandarin 9540a 6160x. a = 100 KW, b = 50 kW, x = 250 kW. The second 250 kW xmtr is bein installed; with a little luck will be on the air by 1988 (Aug-Sept UADX)

Indonesian DX Review, Sept gives RVA official sked for Nov-Feb, differing from the above as follows: 2130 Mandarin until 2355 --that would mean 6 xmtrs at once in the 2330-2355 period; I thouht they only had 4, but later there will be another such instance. 2330 Viet on 9730 not 9560. 01 Karen on 15255 not 15225. 01 Bengali on 15310 not 15370. 02 Viet lasting an hour and on two diff fqs 15225 9560. Add a 02-0230 Telugu on 15330 15310. 11 Viet on 9605 not 9505. 1230-1255 Indo, not 1200 and on 9700 not 9550a[?]. 12 Karen on 9585 not 9640. 6 xmtrs shown in use at 12-13, while in UADX list only so at 12-1225, and in both 9640/9645 on at same time. 13-1330 add a Burmese on 9640 & 6160. Tamil at 14-1425, not -1430. 1535 Urdu shown only on 9615 (Direct from RVA via Satoshi Wakisaka, IDXR; gh's comments) Such is the mess one gets into when comparing sked of one stn via two different sources; I suspect neithe version is/was completely correct (gh)

DZXO, Vanguard R net, Manila, 2377 kHz harmonic at 1430-1455* 28/6, Am pop mx, 33343 (Ichiro Maruo, Japan, DSWCI) Of 1188 kHz (AnkerPetersen, DSWCI ed) Sports Radio 738, Quezon City, reported 30/9: Senate President Jovita Salon-

sports Radio 738, Quezon City, reported 30/9: Senate President Jovita Salon-ga has filed a bill setting the condx u/which govt may order temporary closure of a radio or TV stn in times of emergency; is offshoot of suspension of opns of some stns at height of 28/8 coup attempt. Stn may be closed if it airs false, inaccurate or misleading commentaries which aim to incite people. Pres order may be orally or in writing by commissioner of telecomms or his rep. Same stn reported 5/10: A member of the bc industry appealed to Salonga to withdraw bill. Natl bcing pres Abelardo Yabut says no need for bill since all bc stns already regulated by govt permit. Said bill is infringement of freedom of expression of bc facilities. Yabut outpointed public is entitled to vital info, particularly in time of natl emergency, part of their constitutional rights (WBI 9/10)

RPN 9 TV reportd 7/10: Pres today ordered closure of 3 radio stns in Metro-Manila, amid reports of a vy serious coup plot against Aquino govt. The three stns, DZEC, DZME and DWBC, have violated constitutional provisions by inciting people to rebellion and sedition. Order was unanimously concurred by cabinet ministers. AFP reported 8/10 from Hong Kong. Govt offls 8/10 closed the first of 3 stns for allegedly aidin ritewingers plotting a coup. DZME, Manila was closed by reps of the Natl Telecomms Comm. NTC. Its crystal was confiscated. DZME is known as a rabidly pro-Marcos stn. Its commentators often make highly personal attacks against Mrs Aquino and other offls. DZME protested, saying such msgs came from people buying airtime from them. Sports R 738 reported 8/10: DZRH stn mgr Carlos Castro said his stn will remain on air, and is not one of the three; but stn will now impose stricter guidance (WBI 16/10) Above reports outshine Washington Post story, which ran 39 column inches but never got around to mentioning the identities of the 3 stns (gh)

 \underline{Q} A T A R QBS Arabic pgm, Doha DS: *0245-07 on 9585.4, 0850-1305 15395.7, 1305-1705 15265.7, 1705-2130 11820; Ramadan 24h; also on MW 954 and 675 (WBI S A I P A N/

SAIPAN/
SEYCHELLES FEBA Radio News, Worthing UK Oct/Nov reports: FEBA now has 26 langs, more than ever before, pgm output 400 a week. New langs are for north India. In March, Marathi was added for Maharashtra State; now Mundari, tribal lang of Munda tribe in Bihar, spoken by a megaperson. Bengali is back, for W Bengal and Bangladesh; had been off air for 6 months. Most pgms are produced by pastors and laymen in Calcutta, and bc over Saipan [instead of Seychelles]. EG to Af is back after 8-month absence, 30-min magazine development pgm "Africa Challenge", produced by TWR Nairobi (WBI 9/10)

SLOVAKOCZECHIA Monitoring 10/10: R Prague ES introed new weekly pgm in EG svc called by CTK nx agcy "The Voice of Believers in Czechoslovakia" [sic]. It was on 7345 and 5930 as $8\frac{1}{2}$ min feature in 19-20 xmsn to Eu Sat 10/10. R Prague introed new series of talks as "Christian comment from CS in which, at req of many liseners arndworld, reps of various relig communites in CS as well as ordinary believers and priests will discuss the activities of the churches, par-

ticularly in the global struggle for peace and the happy future of humankind". Speaker in first pgm was Prof Frantisek Vymetal, Chrm of Catholic Pacem in Terris assn in CS. He is also dean of the Cyril and Methodius theological faculty at Litomerice (north Bohemia) and the general vicar of the Olomouc archdiocese in N Moravia (WBI 16/10)

 \underline{s} O U T H A F R I C A R RSA is using listed S87 fqs for *02 & *03 EG bcs. At *02, 11730 is workin better than it did in tests earlier this year; even tho it hasn't been audible every night, it's been pretty strong when in. At 03, 6120 has been best, albeit w/some REE splash; 7295 not as strong, 5980 poor, sandwiched between BBC WS and VOFC/WYFR. *0430 FR is usin 7295 9585 11900 (William E Westenhaver, Montreal PQ, 15/9) [just missed closin of Oct LN]

 $\underline{S\ P\ A\ I\ N}$ Despite the printed sked, REE is indeed using 11880 for *01 & *01 EG to NAm //9630, and 6125 for the *05. New fq for REE SP svc is 12030, noted to 2133* 14/9; unsure of s/on time, but noted a few days earlie arnd 2045. The notes in Sept FRENDX under Paraguay from gh and Ernie Behr reminded me that on Sat 29/8 I noted REE running "Cita con Paraguay" on 9745, seemingly beginning at 2325 tune-in, pgm of uncensored nx for Paraguayan listeners (Westenhaver 15/

 $\underline{S~R~I}$ $\underline{L~A~N~K~A}$ TWR-Viswawani [sic] latest SW sked 1230-1330 on 11920, 1330-1530 on 11820. EG 1220[sic]-1330. 35 kW xmtr is used, not 100 on 11800 as indicated in some DX bulletins. Confusion maybe because for a while the 100 kW Siemens xmtr was off the air, the 35 kW was used for the svc on 11800 and when the 100 was repaired, the 35 was released for TWR. SLBC has offered the use of a 12.5 kW SW xmtr for TWR for svc to S India. TWR will help w/some refurbishing of ants at Ekala. NHK Japan will also before long use SLBC to relay R Japan to SAs (Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, Aug-Sept UADX)

Japan is to assist SLBC to expand Ekala SW site per anmt by SLBC 7/9. A delegation from Japan is currently studying the Ekala site, abt 12 km N of capital. Japan will assist SLBC to establish a being and training centre. Offis at SLBC say present studio and tech facilities are inadequate to meet mounting demands. Total estimated cost of projectis US\$11 million. Existing antennas will also be reshaped to reach worldwide audience. New complex should improve quality of being, reduce maintenance costs and bring in higher earnings, and provide facilities for training (Sarath Weerakoon, ibid.)

I think in not too distant future we might have something like Moyabi Gabon type operation. Put up a big SW stn and sell airtime to people like Japan, France, etc. There has been much talk since the Indo-SL agmt about the VOA project. Since the agmt, VOA-SLBC has already been signed it will go ahead. India feels that VOA relay could be façade for all sorts of undercover opns. India has been objecting to the project since the stn unlike the present VOA relay operated by SLBC, will be manned and operated by Americans. I don't think India need worry so much about that because it is obvious that USA does not want to do anything to spoil relations w/India. As far as the SL govt is concerned, she doesn't want to have any foreign power using SL as a base against any other country. That has been the case right along. If there was any shift in policy (there was not), India was to be blamed for being anti-SL. The SL govt only sought assistance from Israel, America etc to safeguard its own independence. After India's airdrop it was obvious that if things went in that same way, India would invade SL and that SL wouldn't just wait for that and be a Cuba. Our friends like USA, UK weren't going to back SL against India as they valued India, too much a prize to lose at the gain of SL. Pakistan wasn't able to help us. But there was someone else who cared two pence for friendship with India! So I think it dawned on India as the supepower in the region that it was in her best interest not to be anti-SL and also Sri Lankans like me don't want this little island of ours to be the boxing ring for super powers. Definitely not another Afghanistan or a Lebanon, a Cuba or Nicaragua.

Hey! Hold the horses! What has the above got to do with DXing-Very much! Whether we like it or not, intl radio is politics and if you want to understand being from SL then you must understand the situation here. If you are intrested in clandestine being, then you must understand the politics of the region. Hi! As ed of UADX, I have had more response from UADX members to our political reports than the DX info over the last few years. If you would like to contribute, please do. I only ask that it be at least remotely connected to broadcasting. I don't edit anything in an unfair manner and make UADX my own voice!! (Victor Goonetilleke, Aug-Sept UADX) see also CRANNY

Chat with VOA-Colombo: They are vy pessimistic abt new VOA project. Maybe
VOA will quit & put THL*[?] more xmtrs. No firm decision taken yet. Best would
be put 3 x 100 kW instead of 35 kW now (Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, Oct)

*I quess he means Thailand

SURINAME RApintie, 5005, Sunday 12/7 Sarnami pgm of "Suresh Ads" owned by Suresh Panday and presented by Kamla Sukul and Suresh Panday, old songs like "O dur jane wale", Dutch ID at 1900, then Javanese pgm of "Henriette Advertizing" owned by Henriette Moenasir (RG Sewdjen, Suriname, DSWCI)

 $\underline{S\ W\ E\ D\ E\ N}$ Sveriges R reported 8/10: RSI has decided to start reading excerpts of the controversial British book "Spycatcher". The bcs can be hrd on MW [1179 kHz] in Britain... RSI started reading extracts in SCDX pgm 13/10, in EG on Tues during 14, 16, 1830, 21, 23 bcs, Weds 0230, 0330, 0930, 11, 1230 (WBI 16/10) Better watch out, BBCMS, the guys upstairs'11 get you for this, hi. It seems SCDX bc strays further and further from DX tips--the 20/10 bc, which also began w/Spycatcher exc, also had items on satellites, packet radio, and didn't get arnd to DX nx until 1423, w/pgm ending at $1426\frac{1}{2}$ (gh)

SWITZERLAND see CHINA

 \underline{S} Y R I A Current sked per WRTH NL & with changes obs here at Piliyandala: ME 04-06 & 15-17 on 9950 (latter xmsn on 11625 instead); 06-15 on 12085 (observed on 15090v instead). NAf 04-0830 11625; NAs 13-14 11625, 18-1830 12085; Eu/NAm 1835-2105 12085/15020; NAm 2110-2210 12085; SAm 2215-0015 9950 12085. EG nx obs on 11625 to 1515 18/9 (Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, UADX)

Mcnitoring 12-15 Sept: a 15-min pgm of nx in AR, FR, EG obs 15-1515 on 11625 since 12/9. IDs as from "Studio 1 in Radio Latakia of the Syrian Arab Rep" consists of nx reports and items abt the Mediteranean Games which are taking place in Latakia from 11 to 25 Sept. From 1515 the fq carries regular Genl Pgm in AR from Damascus. Anmt 13/9 indicated that a brief daily nx bulletin in AR, FR, EG would be carried by R Latakia at 1030 and 1500 (WBI 18/9) Monitoring 15-23 Sept: R Latakia Medit nx continues 1530-1545 on 11625; 1030-1045 now confirmed on 15091. Both from R Latakia w/in R Damascus pgm on 666 and 567 // SW (WBI 25/9)

THAILAND King's Svc from Royal Household??? Hrd 5/9 arnd 1130 while checking Victor's unID on 6150. Pgms in Thai, many ments of Or Sor. 1100 into Thai NA, 1200*. Not hrd Sundays. In Thailand the monarchy is traditionally revered as a sacred institution. Perhaps the Royal Palace has reactivated SWBC after a break of nearly 17 yrs. MW outlet 1332 has co-ch AIR Mangalore [sic] and metro svc of RRI Jakarta. Uma Kanthan may hear 1332 better, over there on the east coast. Reception of Thai, Indo, Malay etc must be stunning over there (Sarath Weerakoon, Sri Lanka, UADX) Uma Kanthan in Baticola hears on rare sporadic E breaks even FM sigs from Malaysia and Singapore. Or Sor is a bit irregular, not on Sat 19/9 either. S/off w/ID "Thini Satani Withayu Or Sor, Raichuwan" Lots of mx only, short Thai anmt after many items of mx. Let's hope they reply to my query. In the 60s many Thai stns were on SW. Suddenly they went off more or less and have been only on MW. These SW stns started getting listed w/details when gh was in Korat US base in Thailand. The first SW listing I see is 1971 on 6404. These stns may have existed on SW before but not listed until Glenn came along (Victor Goonetilleke, SL, UADX Aug-Sept) Tnx for remembering (gh) 6148?

R Thailand reported 15/9: MinCom plans to issue reg by yearend to allow households to install satl dishes. Will not apply to commercial places of entertainment because use of satl sigs in them could lead to copyright problems. At present only forn embassies in Thailand and other spl agencies are allowed to operate eqp for pickin up satl sigs (WBI 9/10)

 $\underline{T\ U\ N\ I\ S\ I\ A}$ Tunisian R reported 29/9: Pres of Rep has decided to appoint Slaheddine Maaouiya as DirGen for RTT (WBI 9/10)

 $\underline{\text{U G A N D A}}$ R Uganda reported 29/9: nat1 survey to establish listenership & reception of RU will soon be undertaken by MInfobc so that it can plan better in distributing svc. MInfobc Mr Mayanja ancd this today. Underscored importance govt attaches to development and expansion of radio svcs. Also, district administrations owe the company [?] more than 2.8 megashillings for radios supplied to their areas (WBI 9/10)

U<u>SSR</u> V of Israel reported 11/9: Soviet RSP&P, which bcs in Hebrew to Isr, is proposin co-op w/VOI. Stn personnel raised this proposal in meetin w/our

envoy in Moscow, Mordekhay Shoham, who is coverin the Intl Book Fair. Alexander Kushnir, stn's Deputy Chief Ed, proposed an exch of commentaries, reports, ivs betw his stn and V of Israel (WBI 18/9) Incredible (gh)

Kommunist Tadzhikistana reported 30/8: A Tajik radio bc in German for Soviet Germans living in the rep will be hrd for first time on the air at 0640 30/8: Radio workers have been given great assistance in organising the pgm by mempgm is prepared by Khayrullo Sayfullayev, chief of the GM-lang dep. and Lyubov frontrunners in ag, industry, construxion and transport who are German by nationality will be hrd on the air. Pgm will last 20 mins, twice a month on Suns. In near future, the republican radio plans to begin bcs in Tatar lang (WBI 25/9)

R Moscow GB & Ireland svc in Q&A pgm commented on jamming: BCs by VOA and WEu stns like BBC are no longerjammed. Only subversive stn is jammed--R Liberty, w/out any off1 status, based in Munich, FedGer, directly controlled by CIA

[presumably the Big Lie continues, as many yrs ago now, R Liberty was removed from direct CIA control, allegedly -gh]. Stop of jamming of VOA or BBC was exclusively a goodwill display of Moscow. Legally we still have reason to jam these stns for simple reason that they violate rules of intl radio bcin by crudely interfering in internal affairs of USSR. VOA pgm series last Aug in which population of Baltic reps urged to hold anti-Sov demonstrtions, w/exact instruxions on venue and time. But were not success, contrary to original design. It would be strange if this R Moscow pgm was suddenly jammed. We never allow ourselves to interfere in the affairs of other states; we don't consider that necessary. [e.q., they make a big issue of 'political prisoners' in US gaols; even if they have a point, isn't this QRM? -gh] Nevertheless our pgms are sort of censored in the US. Most Am liseners do not use SW. But US admn still refuses to give consent to installatin of our MW xmtrs closer to Am terr. Apparently the US authorities try to place RM pgms outside the reach of listeners in the US (WBI 2/ TASS reported 11/10: Ivar Kezbers, depy chmm of State Committee for TV and R Being says they contemplate establishin a WS of RM in RS lang, since up to 500 megapeople on earth know the lang to some extent; over 25 million study it in 100+ countries. Kezbers said since last May NAm svc of RM started relaying some of its pgms from Cuba [on MW--had been on SW for many years -gh]. When some US offls say they are dissatisfied w/use of some fgs allocated for local Am stns, I think this can be settled constructively. But USIA and State Dept offls are not just dissatisfied w/situation. If you listen to them, you think we deployed intermediate-range missiles on Cuba rather than started MWBC. Over decades, radio being situation vy lopsided in favor of USA. US-owned xmtrs and relay stns deployed in many countries, some right next to Sov terr. VOA, RL, RFE use both SW & MW in all main USSR langs. USA regards this 'cold war' vs USSR as quite normal, plus US mily bases along our borders. What's wrong if we

are hard to refute, aren't they, beyond the "we're good and you're evil" (gh)
 Mcnitoring 27 Sep - 7 Oct: RM EG via Cuba obs: 22-23 NAm svc 6170 6010 1040.
23-04 NAm svc 6170 6000. 04-05 RMWS 6170 6000. 10-13 RMWS 6170 6000. 13-20
RMWS 11840 6170. 20-22 RMWS 11840 6170 1040. The xmtr on 1040 carries spl
pgm in EG for US liseners 13-23 Suns & alt Sats. Relays of RM in RS on 4765
appear to have been discontinued (WBI 16/10) Oh, yeah? There at 2328 check 25/
10. You can't just look for it on 4765, as it varies all over the place (gh)

tried to put right this imbalance in being? The more so, since we do not incite our audiences (in the USA) to disobedience, to 'protest actions and rallies', as it was done to Sov Baltic reps last Aug (WBI 16/10) These arguments

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES VouAE Abu Dhabi, 6015, from *0210 IS & AR pgm, ex-15405 since 6/9, //11865 better; 6015 shd not be confused w/Zanzibar (Ernie Behr, Manitoba, 25/9)

UKOGBANI R Australia Talkback reported 11/10: Once again BBCWS being relayed by satl from London to EastBurwood here in Melbourne and then on to Shepparton. You can hear the WS on 15110, xmtd on 65 degree beam to mid Pac, primary target Fiji. WS relay began 5/10, daily 22-0030 (WBI 16/10)

 \underline{U} S \underline{A} WRNO D87 effective 25/10: 16-22 15420, 22-24 9495, 00-04 7355, 04-06 6185; 06-12 6185, 12-1430 9715, 1430-16 11965 (George Jacobs) However the 06-16 period is Sunday only and currently suspended. Also, WRNO went off the air 22/10 due to a difficult to clean short in a xmtr tube base, which required draining the vapour-cooling system, etc; and still off 25/10, missing all WORLD OF RADIO

sked bos that weekend; new WORLD OF RADIO sked for standard time is: Thu 1615 sked pcs that act to elimination w/out notice], UTC Fri 0130 on 7355, UTC Sat on 15420 [subject to elimination on 7355 [subject to continue is: on 15420 1345, UTC Sun 0030 on 7355 [subject to earlying due to football--if 0400 on 0107, of the on 9495] (gh) Sun morn/ aft may return after f/ball season before 00 would be on 9495] (gh) Sun morn/ aft may return after f/ball season before 00 WCSN D87, effective 1/11 to 6/3/88: 16-18 15280 45 NEu. 18-20 21515 105

WCSN 20-22 9465 60 SEu. 22-24 9465 90 WAF. 00-02 9850 60 NEu. 02-04 9850 S&CAF. 20-22 9465 105 SEQAF 06-09 7365 45 NB S&CAI. 20-06 9465 105 S&CAF. 06-08 7365 45 NEU. 08-10 7365 90 WAF. 10-12 on 90 EAI. 03-05 90 WAI. 10-12 on 17640 105 W. 14-16 17640 75 N&EAF (George Jacobs) I believe the 14-16 xmsn

17640 10^{5} been activated (gh) stilly salt Lake City UT, D87 sked effective same period, all 70° to E & C Canada: 00-03 11680, 03-06 9755, 06-11 6135, 11-16 9850, 16-19 15225, 19-22 17715, 22-24 15580 (George jacobs) Look for it to start testing in Nov, possibly on completely different fqs as was case with WCSN test period (gh)

R Earth, via WHRI, UTC Tue 03-04 from 26/10 on 7400 and tent 9745 (RE) 2nd fq instead of long predicted 6000; while QRMoscow there, a 49mb channel would've

helped close-in listeners long skippped over on 7 MHz (qh)

 $\underline{\text{V'E N}}$ $\underline{\text{E Z U E L A}}$ Monitoring in Sept: Since early in month, intl svc of RN de Venez hrd w/sked one-hour xmsns in SP at 11, 14, 18, 21, 00, 03 on up to 4 fqs: 11860.2, 11693.3, 9540, variable 5019-5020. Till recently the first and last carried R Nac's domestic rather than intl svcs. The IS and however that it bcs on 11850, 11695, 9540 (WBI 25/9)

R Universidad, 3395, after f/up for old rpt, rcvd ltr, sticker, v/s Lourdes E Dubuc M., Dir. She says she took over dir's job justa few weeks ago and is now trying to reorganize the admn. Also says earlier 1trs have been rowd, but former stn pesonnel didn't reply, for unk reasons (Michael Wendt, Deutsch-

land, Sept DSWCI SWN)

(WBI 16/10)

YUGOSLAVIA R Skopje, 11735, via R Yugoslavia, regionally produced segment, *0900 27/9 after IDS, into Macedonian nx, incl reports for Macs abroad, some local songs. One hour later due to std time (Bob Padula, Victoria)

ZIMBABWE ZBC Harare reported 30/9: ABC Radio 4 is to add pgms in Shangaan and Kalanga. BBCMS ed note: Is educ svc, already carrying pgms in EG, Ndebele, Shona (WBI 9/10) About time they added these; I recall at least Shangaan already used by other stns (gh)

CLANDESTINE CRANNY

Sudan People's Armed Forces Programme Monitoring 10-12 Oct: irregularly hrd anti-SPLA stn called this hrd 10/10 13-14 on 9555; durin same period, R SPLA, hostile to Sudanese govt, hrd w/regular pgms on 9550 & 11710. SPAFP again hrd 12/ 10 1405-1445 w/pgm in AR; 1425 nx started w/anmt "The nx in detail from Omdurman". Nxreader was recognised as one previously hrd on offl Sudanese R in Omd

R Voice of Ethiopian Unity (tent) on 9430 24/9 1830 in unID lang & EAf-type mx to 2010*a; F sig, but weaker than TWR Monaco also on 9430 in RM until 1830*; RVEU apparently on before 1830, but nothing hrd on 11180. 9430 hrd 28/9 from *1800 in loc1 Eth langs to 2003*; F sig but //11180 barely audible; lang sounds somewhat like Korean, which is confusing, but mx is typical Ethiop or Somali (Ernie Behr, Manitoba)

Mcnitoring 9-13 Sept: Since 9/9, RVEU has carried pgms in Oromo and Tigrigma langs in addn to Amharic. Xmsns now 18-20 on 11180 & 9430: 18-1830 Tigrigma, 1830-19 Oromo, 19-20 Amharic. RVEU bcs on behalf of Eth People's Democratic Alliance and is hostile to the Eth govt in Addis Ababa. Xmtrs believed in Sudan. Ancs fqs 15789, 12000, 9677, 7142, 5000 kHz in the 19, 25, 31, 41, and 60 mbs but hrd only on 11180 & 9430 (WBI 18/9) Cf Sept IN-33 for my explanation of these imaginary fqs (gh) RVEU reported 15/9: VOA Amharic pgm recently said RVEU is run by EPDA and has no connexion w/VOA. RVEU does have no connexion w/VOA or any other stn. We assume VOA bc this msg to Ethiopia because it had rcvdnumerous ltrs from its Eth listeners. Please be patient until we notify you of our P O Box number. Day before yesterday, renowned BBC said RVEU's campaign of exposing atrocious Eth regime has earned it support of a large audience and has alarmed Mengistu Haile Mariam's regime. RVEU expresses gratitude to BBC for morale-boosting support. RVEU is a free radio stn set up for Ethiopians, by Ethiopians, about Ethiopians. (WBI 25/9) W/a little help from CIA? (gh) Aerial bearings and use of 11180 indicate xmtrs may be in Sudan. First hrd 12/7

but gave inaug date as 8/7/87. Says pgms 'based on Eth equality and unity; the common interest of society based on individual rights and the current objective reality of Eth's political, economic and social situation including the prevailing oppression and crisis'. Describes EPDA as 'a forum where all groups will be based on freedom, equality, unity and justice, private ownership. There will be parliamentary democracy'. (WBI 25/9)

<u>L V del Sahara Libre</u>, 9640, 2200-2258* 14/7 vern, ID, march, nx, mx, 33433 (Harald Kuhl, W Germany, DSWCI SW News Aug)

V of Palestine, 9780, via R San'a, Yemen, AR nx 1600-1615, 44444 ('FA' [Frank A Baldwin, UK, supposed to be 'FAB'?], Sept DSWCI SW News)

 \underline{V} of Iranian Kurdistan Monitoring 14/9: stn supporting the Iranian Kurdish Democratic Party, hostile to the govt in Tehran, hrd 14/9 1330-1507 on 4200; in Kurdish 1330-1415, then Persian; pgm opened & closed w/Kurdish NA (WBI 18/

<u>V of the Iranian Revolution</u> (Seday-e Enghelab-e Iran), 09-1015 & 14-1515 in Kurdish, 1015-1045 & 1515-1545 in Farsi, all on 49, 65 and 75mbs (stn sked via HenningSandte, W Germany, Aug DSWCI SWN) 75m is on 3880v, 65m arnd 4460v, but where's it on 49m? (Mathias Kropf, DSWCI ed)

V of Mujahadeen / Mujahadeen-e Khalq anti-Khomeini pro-Rajavi stn, in Farsi from Iraqi facilities noted now on 7125, 5990, from arnd to 1600 to arnd 1900 variable under bubble jammers. 1431 and 1539 (tent) join in at 1700. No trace of them on previous well-known fgs 7110, 5960, but I find a bubble jammer arnd 3925, so they might be there. Pgming in segments varying from colourful slogans, fiery speeches, violent jingles to just sombre talk. Even tho WBI people have been reporting multiple channels even till 10/7 I dare to contradict them. 7125v has been their main channel replacing 7110, since June 87 and those days are gone when VOMEK swarmed the bands (Dr Supratik Sanatani, Calcutta, India)

V of Unity / R Muslim Mujahideen, 17540.1, from *1515 ID, Koran, Dari or Pushto talks, flute IS to 1610*; strong sig 20/9, but // 15685 & 12230 are always weak and jammed; addr: Postfach 2065, Hamburg 60, W Germany (Ernie Behr, Man)

<u>Puligalin Kural - The Voice of Tamil Eelam</u> is back again at weekends with excelent reception on 7020. Also hrd in // on 6100 tho this fq not ancd. Addr given is P 0 Box 928, Adyar, Madras. Times are 0330-04, 1030-11, 1430-15. They carry same pgms at all the above timings (D Suresh Babu, Sept IDXCI ADXR) No date given, but ltr rcvd at end of Sept (IDXCI ed) Pulingulin [sic]Kural on 7020 is the <u>Voice of the Tiger</u>, the radio of the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam-despite Indo-Sri Lankan peace accord, Tigers do not change spots, here 12/9 0230-0330v; moved up here from 7010 due to Islamabad violating hamband (Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, Oct ADXN)

Dateline Colombo! W/signing of Indo-SL peace accord, the Tamil clands went off the air. EPRLF went on for a couple of days to tell their supporters to back the accord and then bowed out. LTTE, however, appearin agin and again, ususally Sat & Sun 0230-0330, 1030-1130 on 7010; since 6/9 7020 due Pak. Only in Tamil. LTTE is still using HF communications links and the use of VHF handhelds is very common in those areas, whereas in other parts of the country no such thing is permitted. Indian Peacekeepin force has been slowly getting the militants to hand over weapons. Still a large number of weapons and comms gear have not been turned in. Eventually these will come in too. Late flash: just obs both LTTE Puligulin Kural and EPRLF stns on 7015 and 7005 in progress at t/in 1035. LTTE strong, EPRLF weak. 1050 some jamming, not govt type, started on LTTE xmsn. They moved to 7010 and finally on top of EPRLF. EPRLF off at 1100. LTTE off at 1114. For info of forn DXers. Since peace accord LTTE has been trying to wipe out other militant groups to be the sole militant group (Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, Aug-Sept UADX)

AIR Delhi reported 10/10: In SL, peacekeepin troops captured an illegal radio and TV xmtr owned by the LTTE in Jaffna. Offl spoxeman said in New Delhi that bcs from this xmtr were being used by LTTE for propaganda against India and the Indo-SL agmt. Spoxeman said bcs were also being used to incite violence amon Tamil groups in the northern and eastern provs... (WBI 16/10)

A couple of things I cannot help pointing out re Victor Goonetilleke's obs on AIR ES, Sept LN under India, reprin from May-July UADX--

It is amusing to note that a veteran DXer is conjuring up wild hypotheses in support of his fanatical political ideas. It is too much to accept that 4990 kHz with Tamil extl svc is coming from a facility w/the Tamil rebels in India. Last year I had been to Madras to dig into the VOTE radio scene and I know that their facility was so feeble that it could not properly reach Madras from down south! Ancr whom I had interviewed had never hrd her own voice in air. I am not a propaganda man for the AIR but what Victor has to say about them sounds like straight off the script of some cland stn-- "Disinformation, inaccuracies, brazen lies". Gosh, what language! Are we listening to the "V. of Disgruntled DXer"? Serious DXin does involve the knowledge of political backgrounds and reportin of stns require political commentary at times. But should we use the pages of DX bulletin to give vent to our political anguish? Perhaps not. (Dr Supratik Sanatani, Calcutta, 27/9) see SRI LANKA

 $box{V}$ of the People of Burma Monitoring Aug-Sep: stn supporting Burma Communist Party, hrd being anti-govt and revly songs on 5110 at 1200 Mon 28/9. No stn s/on or openin anmt hrd in what appeared to be test xmsn. Neither was any explanation given for recent disappearance of stn, which'd been unhrd since 25/8. Xmsn ended at 1413. Per sked in effect until stn went off, there were no bes on Mondays. VOPB hrd again 29/9 w/regular pgming on 5110 at 1200 (WBI 2/10)

 $\frac{V}{4557}$, and $\frac{E}{4557}$, and an are vy strong and effective to disturb listening to these anti S Korean stns. Each is estimated to have 200 kW at least. VONS has run away from 4120 since 15/9; and a jamming has run after VONS since that day. VONS and the jamming have played hide-and-seek arnd 4120-4160. 4557 has been stable with a jamming. EOM has varied within $\frac{1}{2}$ 0.5 kHz but has been covered by a jamming. Tho these stns have gone back to operate with winter time, the jammin have interfered persistently (Hiroyuki Hirao, Tetsuya Kondo, Akira Shibuta, Toru Yamashita, ABI East Asian DX News 18/10 via Kondo)

Spy Numbers Stn on 9958 is //6840 w/SP 4-digit nos by woman at *0230-0240*; both USB & vy strong; repeats only 2 groups, such as "1889 2096" for 10 mins ea day and time never varies; 14/9. Stn on 11532 USB at 2110-2150*v w/SP 4-digit nos by woman, closin w/"fin"; is same stn as 6802 at *0200-0248*v; 17/9 (Behr)

 $\underline{\text{U R N G}}$ xmtr has drifted down to 9965v USB; hrd UTC 29/9 w/Sp numbers *0100-0128*, varyin up & down between 9965.0 and 9964.9; vy close to R Caimán & can only be detected in USB mode, inaudible in AM mode (Ernie Behr, Manitoba 1/10)

La Voz Popular Tele-Rebelde TV, Havana, 8/9 interviewed Guat Natl Revly Unity member Marco Tulio González on "Wide Angle" pgm: LV Popular bcs on Fris at 2015 Cuban time [0015 gmt] [Sat -gh]. We have hrd it in Cuba. We try to carry the voice of the people, who under current circumstances, need a means of revealing their opinion and situation, which has been glossed over by intl media. It is an accomplishment that has crystallised after much work. We be primarily in Spanish. We hve tried to be in Mam, one of the most widely spoken. We are considerin others, Quiche, (¿Tzutujil) which are vy generlised langs in the indigenous zones. Mam is spoken in west, several depts, large number of speakrs. Spanish links all the others. Stn is obviously in guerrilla zone in the mtns, and because there is much modern eqp that can detect it, preps have been made for its possible discovery. Eqp is mobile. Also prepared in the military area. We hope it'll be being for a long time. We have revd comms. Different fronts that are vy distant from each other hve expressed their pleasure with this. We have also rovd congrats, comms indicating it has been hd beyond the border. Then a recordin of stn: "This is LV Popular. A voice that is born today; it's [sic] parents are our people. A revolutionary msg from the heart of our people in the mtns of the Sierra Madre in Guatemala. You can locate us on SW on number 7 [7 MHz] on your radio every Friday at 1815 [0015 gmt] [Sat -gh] (WBI 18/9) Monitoring 22 Aug - 19 Sep: LVP, sked Sats 0015-0045 on 6960, hrd being at this time 19/9; had not been traced since 22/8. (WBI 25/9)

R Venceremos Monitorin 4/10: this date, found on air w/"spl bc" from t/in at 1415 until 2003*. FMLN stn hrd on fq varying 6505-6850 and also on 3752 at 1415-1530 (WBI 9/10) RV, 6615, in SP arnd 1130, typical cland, slogans, etc (Sarath Weerakoon, Sri Lanka, UADX) Vy nice logging, longpath over Pac, also hrd here tnx tip (Victor Goonetilleke, SL, ibid) also 9940/9960 stns 0030-01

R Verdad and other Sal clands reviewed: R Cadena YSKL reported 18/8: During last few warks, use of airwaves for poltical warfare has increased in El Salvador, followin appearance of a new right-wing cland stn. In its first xmsns R Truth, voice of democracy and liberty, which claims to be being from somewhere in ES, has threatened the lives of Christian Demo govt leaders, trade unionists and more than one right-wing leader. R Verdad has also spoken out against ending the Sal civil war thru dialog, describing the FMLN querrillas as a gang of murderers. New stn, which accuses the CD govt of corruption, says that talks betw govt authorities and the guerrillas will lead nowhere, and praises the armed forces' actions. RV has been on FM since end of July, with no political organisation claiming responsibility for its bcs. There are at least two other cland stns, Venceremos and Farabundo Marti, both belonging to the FMLN and being at least 3 SW pgms a day. Some months ago both stns were on FM, and per both stns, they do so from somewhere in El Sal. R Verdad, in contrast to the rebel clands, is not jammed, eitherw/noise or mx. Culture & Comms MinisterJulio Adolfo Rey Prendes, the offl in charge of radio bcs, claims not to know about the new stn, giving assurances that it has no linx w/ present govt. Natl Union of Sal Workers [UNTS] feels new stn is part of govt and army plan to develop campaign of terror against the citizens. UNTS, the main group opposing the CD govt, claims that Coprefa and the Comms Ministry, together w/the death squads, are behind R Verdad. In contrast to Eu and some Af countries, Sal clands came into being at beginning of 1980s when the civil war officially started, which to date has claimed more than 10 myrialives, mostly civilians. Traditionally, Sal clands have been linked to the querrillas, such as the bcs begun in the 1980s; R Liberación and Venceremos started on 10/1/81, Farabundo Martí started on 22/1/82, and Guazapa started in 1983. Only Venceremos and F.M. currently operate on SW, xmtg from eastern and northern parts of country resp. Both stns xmit on 49mb, w/changin fq to avoid constant jamming and w/three basic types of msgs: info for guerrillas, info on developments of the revolution, and on ideology (WBI 28/8)

Monitoring Aug-Sep: Since 11/8, the new ultra-right cland R Verdad which bcs in SP to El Sal, obs on 107 MHz FM, thrice daily at 11, 23, 01 gmt. The 01 & 11 xmsns obs to be verbatim repeats of the 23. RV s/on w/anmt "This is a new pgm of R Verdad, the voice of democracy and liberty, xmtg from somehwere in El Sal for the Sal people" (WBI 25/9) DPA nx agcy reported it began 25/7/87; bcs at above times are a sesquihour long (WBI 2/10)

L V del CID noted here on 6305 11/9 1026 ID as "R Camilo Cienfuegos de la Cadena Radial Cuba Independiente y Democrática" then 30 secs dead air, then off 1027*. I checked them a few times to abt 1100, but never came back on this fq (William Westenhaver, Montreal PQ) Probably tuning up to 9940 (gh) Monitorin Aug-Sep: Since mid-Aug currently three stns carryin Voz del CID poms in SP; bcs are hostile to Fidel Castro and the Cuban govt and are carried under different names: R Camilo Cienfuegos, apparent key stn, 12-0705 9940, 0725-1145 on 6305. R Antonio Maceo, apx 11-23 on 11635. 11700 xmtr of R Clarin, Sto Domingo, DR, carries CID under name of R Máximo Gómez; interspersed w/R Clarín DS pgms, 11-02. CID pgms often ancd as beamed "for Cuba and the world" and consist of nx and entertainment (WBI 25/9) Hrd since Oct 1981, initially via R Clarin. R Camilo Cienfuegos has on occasions, relayed pgms in Dutch and Sranan Tongo from R Free Surinam operated by Council for the Libn of Surinam. Alt fqs of RCC and RAM include 11680 and 7380 (WBI 2/10) June issue of CID paper still shows R Frank Pais on 7380, long inactive. Before leaving Florida, I made a point of dropping in CID Miami office, 10020 SW 37 Terr. Residential district, house number not visible; long house w/ants on top--vertical, probably not for SWBC, fence tall and gate locked, TV cameras monitoring exterior. Not invited in, but talked w/Félix Toledo, and Isis, air personalities. He revealed he was operatr busted years ago by FCC; claims all opns now from Carib sites, some of them without offl knowledge of host country, thus sites cannot be revealed, exc. Clarín. Admitted stn is 'subversive' vis- à-vis Cuban govt. Said Surinam pgm not currently carried because CLS was not providing tapes. Said no special tech arrangements made for them & off-beam sig in Surinam may not have been adequate (contrary to monitoring obs of xmtr break/beamswitch before & after Sur bcs) (gh)

R Halgan sent QSL for 17/7 reception at 1659-1754 on 9590, v/s A. A. Sed; "Broadcastin over the transmitters of Voice of" was followed by different type-writer insertion as if something deleted: "Somali Opposition Mov'ts" ('HKu' DSWCI)

Rcvd personal msg on postcard from same v/s, Mr. A/Rashid A. Sed, c/o P O Box 1686, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, dated 6/6 (Gabriel Iván Barrera, Arq, Oct DSWCI)

orall of the Communist Party of Iran, QSL ltr signed by R. Hedayat says xmtr is in western Iran (Kurdistan) and is guarded by the armed militants of the Communist Party. They have been in opn since funding [sic] of the party Sept 83. Kurdistan organization of their Party (Komala) also operates a radio called orall of of the Iranian Revolution which has been in opn 5 yrs (Junichi Nishikawa, Japan, Oct DSWCI SWN) & from same xmtr facilities (M Kropf, DSWCI ed.)

R Nacional of the Saharawi Arab Democratic Repubic [sic] 7/4 ltr not fully legible in reduced reproduction, from Noomiddin(?), Stockholm, Nordic Countries Representation of Front Populaire pour la Libération de Saguiet el Hamra et Rio de Oro (POLISARIO), confirms taped report of 1355 kHz as this stn, sked 18-23 in AR, SP, FR except Thu/Fri when only in AR. Also gives sked of La Voz del Sahara Libre, 22-23 on Algerian Natl R, 251 kHz or 1200m, 1600 kHz or 556m [sic], SW 1191 [sic], 9610, 17823 [sic] kHz or 2519, 3122, 1682 m [sic3]. Says S.A.D.R. recognised by 69 countries, OAU; POLISARIO Front by 100+ (Oct DSWCI)

LAST MINUTE ITEMS BOLIVIA Obs in the period 7-17 Oct: 6079.3, R San Gabriel, hrd often 00-0200* w/pgms mainly in Aymara. 6094.6 (v to .8) unID Bol hrd on various occasions, both a.m. & p.m. w/pgmin in SP, extremely weak. 6194.4, a second unID Bol, hrd betw 10 & 12, only marginally stronger than 6095v; much of pgming in Aymara (Tony Jones, Paraguay) R Nueva América, 4795, hrd 27/8 0303-0327* including relay of VOA in SP, yet VOA-Vienna & Washington refuse to acknowledge this relay despite my tape, instead send unwanted pennants, etc. (Harald Kuhl, Oct DSWCI) Such relays are common, w/out direct knowledge of VOA, so you should expect R Nueva América to verify it, not VOA (Finn Krone, DSWCI) ed) Stn s/off 0401-0409* in SP and EG (Pefro F Arrunátegui, Peru, Oct DSWCI)

BRAZIL 11735, R Anhanguera, now regular cm 24h sked, //4915 (Tony Jones, 19/10)

 $\underline{\text{CHAD}}$ Ndjamena again jammed by Libya on 4904.5. R Moundou not jammed on 5286 1830° (Andy Sennitt, RNMN, Oct DSWCI SW News)

COLOMBIA Caracol Neiva, 4945, hrd IDing as R Reloj, Neiva, 14/9 05-06 during LAm mx pgm, many IDs and TCs, for 1210 kHz, no SW fq ancd (Martin Hilbig, SWN) R Santa Fe, 4965, inactive, and MW verie says SW dropped due to too poor reception in target area (Masato Ishii, Japan, Oct DSWCI SWN) i.e. Colombia? (gh) 5050 stn ltrhead says La Voz de Yopal, while stamp says LV del Yopal (Martin Hilbig, ibid.) 4795, LV de los Caras, is at beach resort town Bahía de Caráquez on beautiful bay; named for pre-Inca tribe; on air since 1946; studios on first floor of bldg on main street fronting directly on Pacific, xmtr and ant on top of low hill directly behind. SW only, 4795, 5 kW to dipole; all in SP, commercial, cultural, sports, sked 13-04, reception reports appreciated, if in SP w/rp ms; verie by ltr, usually pennant. Addr Casilla 608 (Andex via Oct SWN) Todelar plans to revert to SW, maybe 31 or 60m. Chief tech Guillermo Escobar, promised to inform me when test xmsns are goin on, maybe Dec or Jan (Henrik Klemetz visiting Venezuela, ibid.)

 $\underline{\text{COSTA RICA}}$ Ltr from TIFC says now 24h, unk which fqs (Marlin Field, MI, 22/10) R For Peace Intl hrd again UTC 27/10 01-0405* on new 7374.9; fair sig but weak mod on voice, unintelligible; Asian mx pgm arnd 0330 hrd well tho some distortion; concluded w/UN pgm in SP at 0350. Supposed to be on 21555 aftns too (gh)

CHILE R Santa María, 6030, Apartado No. 1, Coyahique sent v/l from Pedro Andrade Vera, Dpto. DX. Says stn belong Vicariato Apostólico de Aysen; in a 114 km² zone of fertile vegetation in vy southern part of a country stretching 4000 km to the Pac Ocean [sic]. Objective of stn is to spread Church word in youngest area of Chile--60+ years--and in area where comms are difficult to interior. For many this is only means of getting msgs across; info source and best means of entertainment. Wilkinson-brand xmtrs, 10 kW MW, 1 kW SW; began 12/9/79. Dir-Gen Carlos Wagner Catalán; Sub-Gerente Humberto Cárcamo V (Masato Ishii, Japan,

 $\overline{\text{ECUADOR}}$ HCJB plannin on 4 x 100 kW and one 500 over next 5 yrs, to be built at Elkhart IN in space and facilities on loan from Crown Intl; 500 kW now in use was compleed there in 1980 (Around the World, HCJB, via Marlin Field) see above

INDONESIA RRI Medan, 3374.8 strong 12/9 1333, 200 Hz het w/AIR Gauhati, 433
(Victor Goonetilleke, Sri Lanka, Oct DSWCI SWN)

INTERNATIONAL WATERS R Caroline rptd testing on SW now on 9950 or 9940, the latter noted in Blackpool by Anoraks UK, tho reports suggest eventual fq may well be the old RNI 6205. Circula from Johan Maasbach, Dutch evangelist who has been w/offshore stns since the days of R North Sea shows coverage map for a new stn, WMR, World Mission Radio, P O Box 346, Corona CA 91719 USA, to be to Eu from new 10 KW xmtr which on the map is beaming out of the North Sea, 6205, 24h; a shame since we all thought we'd be gettin R Caroline's mx svc (Ken Baird, SWN)

IRELAND Latest stn is R Rainbow, nothing to do w/popula SW hobby stn of same name; set up studio right next to Boynesides border relay/opt out. The ants are about 30 feet apart! Fq is 1152 plus strong 2nd & 3rd harmonics 2304 & 3456. Addr is simply Rainbow Radio, Carrickarnon, Co Louth. Actually is called Rainbow Radio to avoid possible confusion with Radio Rainbow, the Sunday only stn on 6240 and 1521, FM. New stn set up by popular local character BIG O, and other ex Boyneside/Carousel staff. KLH Community R, in Newbridge, Co Kildare has been noted recently w/good sigs on 1224 and 2448 (Ken Baird, Oct DSWCI) Big M Comm., daily 0051-0138 EG pops, anmts, IDs, ads on harmonic 2826, SINFO 33443 (Martin Hilbig, FRG, Oct DSWCI SWN)

ITALY AWR seems to have adjusted to 7110 (Noel Green, UKOGBANI, Oct DSWCI)

MOZAMBIQUE Em Prov de Sofala, Beira, new 3280.1 at 1816 vern, Af pop mx, short anmt; alt to 9667 kHz, 34333 (Mikhail P Timofeyev, USSR, Oct DSWCI SWN)

NORWAY Ukesenderen, Trondheim, will be on air 23/10 to 15/11/87, this year on MW, FM and SW. FM will be 24h, MW and SW undecided but possibly also 24h. Xmtrs are built by students, and since no MW and SW in 1985, new xmtrs built for 1485 kHz, 100 watts or 1 kW; 7225 kHz w/l kW. FM on 99.1 or 99.5, 400 or 100 watts. Reports welcome to: UKA 87, Elgesetrgt. 1, N-7030 Trondheim, Norway. Phone 51 40 38 (Oct DSWCI SWN) Watch 7225—and remember vy far north!

PARAGUAY R Encarnación now on 11944.7 or thereabouts, varies slightly. S/off 0300 since 1/10, when Pgy moved to DST of UTC-3 (Tony Jones, Paraguay, 19/10)

PERU R Ancash, 4991.1, QSL 1tr from v/s Armando Moreno Romero, Gerente General who is 54, lives in Lima, for 24/5/87 report. Stn IDs as "LV de los Andes". Phones in Huaraz: 721359, 721381, 721105. Addr: Esy. [sic--Esq.?] Av. Raymondi y Cajamarca - Altos, CP210. Office in Lima; Av 28 de Julio 763. Phones 233616, 321342 and 488395 (Pierre Theze, France, Oct DSWCI SWN) R Moyobamba, 5015.4, worked overtime 29/8, hrd 0340-0515 w/women's BKB highschool game, ivs w/players and pectators (Estación C 6323.5 covered same game). Also 6/9 sports arnd 0400. Vy hard to hear in Sweden on regular sked due Russian stns but quite satisfactory on 'overtime' (Henry Bergstrom, Oct DSWCI SWN) Estación C, on 6323.5, v/1 and long Spanish 1tr for report in SP & US\$1 in 31 days. V/s Riquelmer (Ricky) Centurión Tapia calls himself "Jefe de Relaciones Públicas y Dpto de Producción" and his brother seems to be stn owner. Ricky says in past a secretary, since sacked, took all the ltrs from form listeners and never answered one of them. He promises to answer all future ltrs. Power 500 W but now as of 5/9 increased to 800. Also have FM "Doble [sic] Nueve" on 99.9. Addr I used was: Jr. Cnel. Secada 160, Moyobamba, San Martin but 1trhead has another: Estudios y Oficinas, Jr. A. de Alvarado 791, Moyobamba--maybe that's an old one? By the way, be careful when writing to Ricky. He seems to think all form listeners are millionaires: he asked me to send him \$100 to \$500, hi! (Harald Kuhl, Oct DSWCI SW News)

 $\underline{\text{U K O G B A N I}}$ (?) Weekend Music Radio hrd w/short pgms a few Sundays lately, 16/8 on 6310, 30/8, 20/9, 27/9 on 6285. Stn plans conduct $\underline{\text{tests to NAm}}$ and beyond at 05-08, maybe as early as 0200, on either 6290 or 6240, dates 1/11, $\underline{15/11}$, 13/7 [sic], $\underline{27/12}/87$. Addr of this hard to [get a] reply [from] stn is 42 Arran Close, Cambridge, England (Ken Baird, Oct DSWCI SW News)

UNIDENTIFIED 15360 UTC 28/9 0400 As lang & mx, 0430 AR anmt & Koran -0441*(Behr)

DX LISTENING DIGEST#17 now available from gh for \$2 in NAm, mostly ENJOYING RADIO!

Sam Barto, 47 Prospect Place, Bristol, CT 06010 USA

Nelson El George

5906 Lakeridge brive Fayetteville, NC 28304

on the frequency of 95 to

REPOR

ASIATIC RUSSIA: Radio Moscow 12050 f/d "Lenin cd. in 51 ds. w/ schedule.(Evans -TN)

AUSTRALIA: VL8T 2325 Tennant Creek f/d ltr. in 40 ds. for 2 IRCs. v/s Karen Kane, Broadcast Production Officer. (Davis-NM). VL8K 2485 Katherine f/d ltr. in 28 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Davis). VL8A 2310 f/d ltr. in 22 ds.(Paszkiewicz-WI). Radio Australia 15160 via Shepparton f/d "Regent Bowerbird" cd. in 13 ds.(Weiss-OH).

AZERBAIJAN SSR: Radio Moscow 15500 via Baku f/d cd. in 23 ds.(Schulze)

BANGLADESH: Radio Bangladesh 15525 f/d ltr. in 105 ds. after a f/up rpt. v/s Kazi Rafique. (Paszkiewicz).

f/d ltr. w/ n/d "Tiger" cd. in 83 ds. for ms.(Archer-NC).

BOTSWANA: Radio Botswana 4820 f/d "Twenty Years of Progress" cd. in 21 ds. after a f/up rpt. w/ ms.(Stephens-AL). BRASIL: Radio Guaiba 6000 p/d plain green "Logo" cd. in 24 ds. for a PT rpt. and ms. Post

cards were also rovd. v/s Carlos Alberto Ribeiro, Director.(Buer-FL).

BURKINA FASO: Radio TV Burkina 4815 f/d ltr. in 123 ds. for a FR rpt. and ms. (Stephens).

THE FALKLAND ISLANDS BROADCASTING STATION to verify your on 3958443 } report of reception 1260-11 2500 QSL ARCANTAS MAPOADCAST SECRETARY

regards from Radio Jordan in Amman

pared cd. in 41 ds. for a FR rpt. and a contribution to CATHCA. v/s James Achanyi Fontem. (D'Angelo-PA). 4850 via Yaounde f/d prepared cd. in 41 ds. for a FR rpt.(D'Angelo). 5010 via Garoua f/d prepared cd. in 41 ds. for ms. (D'Angelo). Radio Yaounde 9745 f/d ltr. in 1013 ds. for an EG rpt. and contribution.(Eckert-PA). CANADA: CHNX 6130 f/d "Montage" cd. in 74 ds. for

R Radio Jordan

We have the pleasure to confirm your reception report dated 6. Dec 1985

programmie details mentioned in your report have been checked and

found correct. Thank you for listening to our transmission, and best

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

KHz, at20, 13-2058 GMT The

111

ms. v/s Kurt Arsenault, Chief Engineer.(Weiss). f/d "Ocean Playground" cd. in 32 ds. for ms. (Wilkins-CO).

cd. via Beijing in 20 ds. (Wilkins).

CLANDESTINE: Radio Truth 5015 f/d prepared cd. w/ ltr. in 77 ds. after a f/up rpt. for ms. and an SASE. v/s J. Brown. Addr: Mr. Maxwell Thomas, P.O. Box 996, Vienna, VA. 22180. * Reply came direct from the UK.(D'Angelo-PA). Radio Caiman/La Voz del CID (?) 9960 sent rpt. of Caiman to LVDC address and rcvd. CID cd. back w/ freq. of 9960 on the cd. Is Caiman part of the CID network??? (Field-MI).

COLOMBIA: La Voz de Marandua 5940 n/d personal ltr. in 3 mo. for a SP rpt. sent to the * CARACOL network address. Stickers rovd. v/s Yamid Amat, Director. (Field).

COSTA RICA: Radio Lira 15460 f/d cd. in 5 mo. for 2 IRCs.(Renfrew-NY). CZECHOSLOVAKIA: Radio Prague 7345 f/d cd. in 1 mo. w/ goodies! (Wallace-MA).

UTC:

ECUADOR: HCJB 17790 f/d "50th Anniversary of the Swedish Section" cd. in 2 mo. for US ms. v/s Sonja Persson.(Wallace). La Voz del Upano 5040 printed aerogramme in 59 ds.

ROLIVIA JUAN XXIII

WE CONFIRM YOUR RECEPTION OF RADIO JUAN XXIII FREQUENCY: 4 9 6 5 Kc POWER: 3000 W DATE: 11- ABEIL - 85

ANTENNA: DIPOL

YOUR REPURT IS CORRECT. THANKS FOR YOUR TIMPORTANT INFORMATION. CONGRATULATIONS AND GREETINGS

SAN IGNACIO DE VELASCO.....

for 2 IRCs. v/s Luis A. Rivadeneira R., Director. (Onley). Radio Jesus del Gran Poder 5050 folder cd. in 49 ds. w/ a silver coin. v/s P. Jorge Enriquez. (Onley).

> NASWA OSL COLUMN REPORT FORMS ARE AVAILABLE FROM YOUR EDITOR FOR AN SASE...Sam.





Send orders to your FRENDX QSL Editor....Sam.

STATION PENNANTS OF THE WORLD

We left this ad out last month because we sold out! But we are back. The following sections have been revised and are for sale at the quoted prices:

Section	US/Canada	Overseas
South America North America	\$10.00 \$ 3.00	\$12.00 \$ 3.50
Caribbean	\$ 3.00	\$ 3.50
Africa Asia	\$ 4.00 \$ 6.00	\$ 4.50 \$ 6.50
Europe	\$ 6.00	\$ 6.50
Eastern Europe Near/Middle East	\$ 5.00 \$ 4.00	\$ 5.50 \$ 4.50
Oceania	\$ 3.00 \$ 3.00	\$ 3.50 \$ 3.50
Central America	\$47.00	\$53.50

If you order the entire package your price is only \$ 35.00! Overseas \$40.00! For those of you who ordered the first four sections for \$20.00, the remaining six sections are only \$15.00! If you are not satisified with this publication, I will refund entirely.

EUROPEAN RUSSIA: Radio Moscow 15220 via Moscow f/d cd. in 57 ds.(Paszkiewicz), 9730 via Tula f/d cd. in 86 ds.(Schulze).

GABON: Africa # One 4830 p/d white, green and yellow "Logo" cd. in 63 ds. for a FR rpt. and

ms. (Stephens). 15475 same cd. in 2 yrs.(Stephens).

GREECE: Radio Station Makedonias 11595 f/d "Olympia" cd. in 1 mo. w/ travel brochure on

Macedonia. All for 2 IRCs.(Wallace).

GRENADA: Radio Free Grenada 15045 f/d prepared cd. for 81 reception in 1 mo. for US \$1.00 * v/s Allan Palmer, Chief Engineer.(Wilkins).

GUATEMALA: Radio Mam 4825 p/d ltr. in 52 ds. for a taped rpt. and ms. v/s Jose Benito
Fscalante Ramos, Director (Stephens-Al).

Escalante Ramos, Director.(Stephens-AL).

IRELAND: Radio Dublin International 6910
f/d form ltr. w/ cd. and sticker and personal ltr. in 10 mo. for 3 IRCs.
(Weber-OH).

KIRIBATI: Radio Kiribati 14802 f/d "Abairaranga Islet National Scout Camp" cd. in 54 ds. for 2 IRCs. v/s Mrs. T. Paeniu. (Archer-NC).

LAOS: Lao National Radio 7383 via Savann* akhet f/d "Logo" cd. in 12 wks. for a

Vietnamese rpt.(Orcutt-CA).

LATVIAN SSR: Latvijos Radio 5935 via Riga

f/d cd. in 7 mo.(Field).

LIBERIA: VOA 15445 p/d ltr. in 92 ds. for *a rpt. direct to the site. v/s William A. Colt, Plant Supervisor. He also sent a VOA sticker.(Stephens).

MEXICO: Radio Universidad de Mexico 9600 f/d ltr. w/ transmitter photo in 29 ds. after a f/up rpt. for a taped rpt. and ms. v/s Eusebio Mejia Maldonado, Subdirector de Operaciones.(Stephens) Radio Mexico International 9705 f/d cd. w/ bookmarker and schedule in 122 ds. for ms. and a SP rpt. v/s Beatriz Villa Medina García, Gerente.(Archer).

MONGOLIA: Radio Ulan Bator 12015 f/d cd. in 5½ mo. w/ pennant and schedule. (Eckert-PA).

OMAN: Radio Oman 9735 f/d "Date Palm" cd. in 15 ds. after a f/up rpt. and ms. v/s Rashid Haroon.(Lare-MI).

PAKISTAN: Radio Pakistan 4780 p/d cd. in 4 mo. for ms.(Lare-MI).

PAPUA NEW GUINEA: Radio East Sepik cd, in 33 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Onley).

PERU: Radio San Martin 4810 cd. w/ pennant in 109 ds. for a SP rpt. and 2 IRC v/s Jose Roberto Chong, Gerente General.(Onley-AUSTRALIA).

RADIO REPUBLIK INDONESIA STASIUN JAMBI

JALAN JEND A YANI TELANAIPURA TELP 22792 21691 21481 21462

Jambi 15 Oktober 1986.

111.84r. Richard E. Davis
117 Colorado Drive
Portales, New Mexico 88130.
USA.

Dengan hormat,

Setelah Kami munchiti jadu-al siaran kami Tunggal RSS beternen Lan 2 Ochor 986, saka knai kapula Stanium HHI Jambi Indonesia membanarkan apa yang Sdr dengar malalui pesawat radio tantang Stasium RRI Jambi pade :

Delombang , 60.89 meles.

Frekuenes , 49R7 KH2.

Jan : 8(10 - 22.22 wib.

Atam keberhasilma Sdr dapat mendengarkan Stamiun RHI Jambi ladonemis,kami mengat mengacapkan terima kamih.



RADIO REPUBLIK INDONESIA

Stasiun Nusantara IV Ujung Pandang (YDQ) Jalan Riburane 2 Kotak Pos 103 UJUNCPANDANG - 90001 INDONESIA

Bersama ini diberitahukan, bahwa Laporan Penerimaan Saudara dari RRI Stasiun Nusantara TV Ujung Pandang yang disiarkan melalui gelombang: ...63,56...meter/frekwensi 4719 Kbz, pada tgl. . 2 - 4-1984 ...dari jam 12.05 s/d.3.1@T/jam 20.05 s/d jaml.10wTTA (Waktu Indonesia Bhg. Tengah) adalah benar dan sesuai dengan Buku Laporan Penyiar (Log-Book). Pemancar kami berkekuatan ...50...KW dengan sistem antene Quadaran t

Terima kasih banyak atas laporan Saudara.

H. NYONGKI BA.

SAIPAN: KFBS 12025 f/d "Map" cd. w/ sked. In 48 ds. for a taped rpt. v/s Joseph Sam Jr., QSL Secretary.(Stephens).

<u>SARAWAK:</u> <u>Radio TV Malaysia - Kuching</u> 4835 f/d "Broadcasting House" cd. completing my trio of Malaysian "countries" QSLed. cd. in 32 ds. for 2 IRCs.(Archer-NC).

SRI LANKA: SLBC 9720 f/d "Broadcasting House" cd. in 7 mo. for 2
IRCs.(Lare-MI).

TUNISIA: Radiodiffusion Television

Tunisienne 7310 p/d ltr. w/ mint
Tunisian stamps and schedule in
46 ds. for a taped rpt.and ms.
v/s Mongi Chaffai, Directeur General.(Stephens).

UGANDA: Radio Uganda 15325 f/d prepared cd. w/ f/d personal ltr. in 98 ds. after a registered ltr. f/up for a 80 reception.(Archer).

QUESTION: An inquiry has been received from Kevin Klein concerning the status of the USSR

HF Newsletter edited by Roger Legge. He says the absence has been over a year. Can anyone shed any light on the newsletter or on Roger?....Sam.

UKRAINE: Radio Moscow 9490 via Kiev f/d cd. in 54 ds.(Schulze).

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES: Voice of the United Arab Emirates 15405 p/d folder cd. in 39 ds. for 1 IRC. (Wilkins-CO). 11865 p/d cd. in 3 mo. (Paszkiewicz). 4800 f/d prepared cd.w/ltr. stating EG program will be starting shortly in 58 ds. v/s Fawzi Saleh, Technical Advisor. (D'Angelo-PA). (Lare-MI).

<u>USA: VOA via Bethany 15580, Delano 17765 and Dixon 21560 f/d "White House" cd. in 24 ds. USA (International Waters): Radio New York International 1620 and 6240 f/d business cd.</u>

* w/ ltr. in 1 mo. for SASE. v/s Andrew Steele.(D'Angelo-PA).

RADIO KHUSUS INFORMASI PERTANIAN - SURABAYA

Dengan hormat.

Kani membenerkan laporan Tuan darii
Stadium: Radio Khusus Informasi Pertanian - (RKIP - Surabaya)
Isadium: Radio Khusus Informasi Pertanian - (RKIP - Surabaya)
Lokasi Surabaya Propinsi Jawa Tamur Prekwensi: 4659 khasi
Waktui 12, Vik 8 15,12 waktu Greenwich dan 21,42 ke 22,12 waktu
Indonesia Bagian Barat Tanggal 12 - Oktober 1955
Persongit Radio Zoou watts. Antens T (open dipole) Tinggi 16 R.

Tangan Pimpinan,

Wakatinian Indonesia Bagian Barat Tuan Pimpinan,

Wakatinian Indonesia Bagian Tuan Indonesia Bagian Bagian

USSR: Lao National Radio 11960 f/d "Logo" cd. in 4 mo. for a taped rpt. Card specifies site as Laos. Station reports that IRCs are not accepted by the Laotian postal Service. (Matthews-OH).

VENEZUELA: Radio Valera 4840 p/d oversized cd. in 180 ds. for a SP rpt. and ms. v/s Carlos Julio Balza, Director. (Wilkins-CO).

VIETNAM: Voice of Vietnam 15010 f/d paper cd. w/ schedule in 120 ds.(Evans-TN).

I guess thats it folks. WHERE DID EVERYBODY GO??? This has got to be the shortest QSL Column I've ever done.

Anyway, we still have next month and many more to come. Best of DXing....Sam.





Distributing Editor: John F. Henault, 55 Lincoln St., Abington, MA 02351

CONTRIBUTORS LIST **** NOVEMBER 1987 ISSUE **** DEADLINE = 12th OF MONTH

Brian ALEXANDER, Mechanicsburg, PA; Kirk ALLEN, Newkirk, OK. (NRD-515); Raymond BAUERNHUBER, Rosedale, NY. (ICF2010); Paul BUER, Miami, FL. (SPR-4); Allan COURTNEY, Lexington, KY. (R5000/R392/ICF5900W); Richard D'ANGELO, Wyomissing, PA. (R70); Peter DILLON, Greece. (DX400); Marlin FIELD, Hillsdale, MI.(SPR-4); Ulises FLEMING, Odenton, MD.(TS440S); Michael HAWK, Hampton, VA. (1CF6800W/GE World Monitor II); Geralyn HOLLERMAN, Huntsville, AL.(DX302/DX65); Jack JONES, Jackson, MS; Rufus JORDAN, Pittsburg, PA. (DX302/Zenith Transoceanic); Ken KASHIWABARA, Panorama City, CA.(ICF2010/RF2800); Kevin KLEIN, Appleton. WI. (R71A/ICF2002); Alan LAVES, Dallas, TX. (R390A); Richard LEMKE, St. Alberta, Alta. Canada.; Frank ORCUTT, Alameda, CA. (R390A/R70/SP400X/HQ140X/HR05TH1); Sheryl PASZKIEWICZ, Manitowoc, MI. (NRD-515); Gene PEARSON, Perrysburg, OH. (NRD-525); Wally RHYNE, Gastonia, NC. (R71A/R1000); Charles RIPPEL, Virginia Beach, VA. (NRD-525/1C751); Daniel SAMPSON, Black River Falls, WI. (R1000/DX400); Roland SCHULZE, Stuttgart, W. Germany(R5000/R4C/SPR-4/R70A); Jim STREITMATTER, South Bend, IN. (RF-B300); David SWARINGEN, Huntersville, NC. (R70/RF2200); John TUCHSCHERER, Neenah, WI. (R70/FRG7700/R1000); Philip WORDB, Austin, TX. (R5000).....

There we have it my friends, another month is gone, the cooler weather is now moving in on the Northeast rapidly which in turn brings about some better DX on the lower frequencies and also means that the old wood stove is also in need of feeding during the evening hours hihi.

Contributor Kevin Klein asks a reasonable question this month, "What has become of Roger Legge's USSR HF Newsletter? or the man himself?" Can anyone out there provide Kevin with an answer to that one ??

I would like to take the time to say THANKS !! to the contributors who are taking the time to not only cut their loggings into useable strips, but are sorting them in LOG Order as well. You don't know how much easier it is on me and I find that those loggings are more easily read and therefore easier for the editors to use as well. If you are proud enough of what you are submitting then why not take that little extra time to make sure your loggings are readable and more useable.

From time to time, and I have mentioned this before, the USPS Grinder gets ahold of my mail prior to its arrival here and I usually end up with a plastic bag with a note of appology from the USPS Service Center. Would it help to make a Complaint, of course not, we all know how the USPS is run. Anyhow, my point this month is not the USPS. Some Contributors stuff those envelopes so full that there is no machine in the world that can pass them through without doing damage. However, when these events occur, I do my best to find some means of IDing the Contributor who mail has met this fate, and I credit them in my column. So in answer to several queries now, instead of a personal reply, those of you who have seen your names listed here, but have not seen your logs in the LOG REPORT SECTIONS, have a good idea what happened once you posted that envelope to me and prior to its arrival here.

With that settled for this time around, I shall bow out gracefully, go take my Cold Medicine and see if I can get some sleep, the first cold of the season is always a beauty hihi. Take Care, Keep Warm, and most of all, Keep those radios heated up and the loggings rolling this way.



Welcome, A fine selection of Peruvian and Papua New Guinea stations this month. To help save my fingers for next month, Papua New Guinea will be listed as PNG!! Now onto it.....

AUSTRALIA. VLBA. 1054. EE. Peaking at sunrise. Pgm of US pops. (27/9 Rippel-VA) 2310

AUSTRALIA. VLST. 1055. EE. Not as good as 2310. // pgm. (27/9 Rippel-VA) 2325

- 2360 2540
- GUATEMALA. Maya de Barilles. Weak with OM. (4/10 Worob-TX)

 DOMINICAN REP. RTVD. 0410. Various LA music, ID. (25/9 Fleming)

 THOTA. AIR Lucknow. 1715. OM/YL talk, S/off @ 1740.(14/9 Schulze-FRG)
- 3205 3210
- MOCAMBIQUE., RM. 1740-1750, "Radio Journal" pgm. (6/9 Schulze-FRG)
 VENEZUEIA, R. Occidente. 0110-0130. Two OM's in lively talk. (27/9 Jordan-PA) 3225
- 3250
- HORDHRAS. R. Luz y Vida. 0316. Talk with loud ID. (3/10 Worob-TX)

 ECHADOR. LV del Rio Carrizal. 0305-0335. Nice mx variety and ID's. (25/9 Tuchscherer-) 3260
- PNG. R. Mandang. 1115. Uninterrupted talks in pidgin by OM. (10/9 Rippel-VA)
 ECUADOR. LV dol Napo. 0154-0200. Lively dialogue exchange. (27/9 Jordan-PA)
 RELIZE. RB. 1100. OM with EE ID, and Morning Prayer. (7/9 Laves-TX)
 PNG. R. Manus. 1100. Island mx then talks at top of the hour. (10/9 Rippel-VA) 3280
- 3285
- 3315
- 3325 BRASIL. R. Liberal. 0340-0358. Pops and fast talking DJ with ID. (9/9 D'Angelo-PA)
- 3330 PERU. R. Ondas del Huallaga. 1037-1050. Good signal w/some CHU QRM. ID w 1038 with talk and music following, (29/9 Allen-OK)
 PMC. R. East Sepik. 1055. No strain copy with island mx and OM anner. (10/9 Rippel-VA)
- 3335
- PERU. R. Altura. 0435-0450. Latin music, "Happy Birthday" song. (4/10 Swaringen-NC); 3340 (3/10 Worob-TX); (20/9 D'Angelo-PA)
- 3360 GUATEMAIA. LV de Nahuala. 1137. Some ID's, many ment's of Nahuala. (4/10 Worob-TX); © 0139 w/ nice pops, chatty talk. (27/9 Jordan-PA).
- -3370 3375
- 3385
- GUATEMALA. R. Teżulutlan. 0132-0205. Religious pgm, exotic music. (22/9 Jordan-PA)
 ANGOLA, RN. 0421. YL with MX, mentions of Luanda. (3/10 Worob-TX)
 PNG. R. East New Britain. 1045. Island mx with brief OM talk. (10/9 Rippel-VA)
 SUMATRA. RRI Banda Aceh. 1719-1756. Pop music, ID, Love Ambom, S/off. (26/9 Schulze-FRG)
 PMG. R. New Ireland. 1050. Talk by OM with lots of ARO QRM. (10/9 Rippel-VA) 3904
- 3905
- 2039 PERU. R. Marginal. 0322-0326. Closing anmts and long version of NA. (21/9 Tuchscherer)
- PERU. R. Noa Andina. 0307-0331. LA songs, some Huaynos, good several nites after 4459 0300. (24/9 Tuchscherer)
- PMRU. R. Contumaza. 1029-1110. Folk/Campo music, ID's, promos, echqs. (22/9 Allen-OK); @ 1020 w/ ID and echo effects. (24/9 Jones-NS) 4495
- SWAZILAND. TWR. 0357. EE ID's along with music. (14/9 Rhyne-NC) 4760
- 4770 MIGERYA, RN. 0430. Drum IS, S/on anmts and into recitations. (7/9 Alexander-PA)
- 4775 PERU. R. Tarma. 0349-0404. Ballads. ID:a • 0401. (25/9 Tuchscherer)
- 4785 AZERBAIJAN SSR USSR. R. Baku. 1730-1801. Verm. World news, mid-east style mx, talk by YL, into Russian @ 1800. (1/9 Dillon-GREECE)—hope your having a nice holiday!!
- 4790 PAKISTAN. Azad Kashmir. 1755-1803. Relay of RP with ID, news, Koran. (27/8 Schulze-FRG) PERU. R. Atlantida. 0319-0327. TC, vocals. (13/9 Kashiwabara-CA)-a little light on the details this month Kenll-MH.
- 4795
- ECHADOR. LV de los Caras. 0040-0132. Music and talks, ID and into lite mx. (24/9 Jordan-PA) GUATEMALA. R. Buenas Nuovas. 003/-0105. Opening w/religious instrumental mx, ID @ 0036 "Esta es Radio Buenas Nuovas, TGMI, en San Sabastian Huehuetenango, Guatemala, Centro America...4800 kilos en la banda de 60 metros". (20/9 Allen-UK)—GREAT DETAILHIIIII 4800

Also @ 1151 with religious pgm. (26/9 Jones-MS) LESOTRO: RL. 0435. Music show and address given. (27/9 Rhyne-NC)

- 4810 PERU. R. San Martin. 0315. Music pgm, complete ID. (3/10 Field-MI); @ 0452-0540 w/ EE rock tunes, ID's. LA vocals. (27/9 D'Angelo-PA); @ 0946 w/typical AM pgm of Peruvian mx, vocals, (21/9 Jones-MS) ARRESTAN SSR/USSR. R. Yerevan. 1610-1640. Armenian. Classical violin mx, OM with nows
- at 1630 and montton of Yerevan, then into jazz plane mx. (2/9 Dillon-GRESCE)

 PAY (STAIL. PRC Karachi. 1632-1702. Local music with ID's, @ 1700 Koran. (26/9 Schulze-FRG) 4814
- RINF THA-FASO, RTVB. Drama programmo. (4/10 Rippel-VA)

 ORASIL. R. Ed. Braganca. 0107-0201. Very strong w/LA pongs, ID @ 0153. (26/9 Tuchscherer)

 THRETEN SSR/USSR. R. Ashkhabad. 1640-1700. Turkmon. Pop music, local style music 4815 4825 with OH anner. (2/9 Dillon-GHEECE)
- 4830
- VENEZUELA, R. Tachira. 0253. LA vocals, OM anner, ID's. (24/9 Simpson-UI) GUATEMALA, R. Taculutlan. 1105-1120. Instrumental mx, talk, ID. (16/9 D'Augelo-PA) 4835 HALL RTVM. 2310-0000. Dramatic reading in FF, then radio drama, ID. (2/10 Jordan)

- VIREZIBILA. R. Valera. 0808-0820. ID, non-descript vocals. (26/9 Eachivaparu-Ch): (30/9 Field-MI)
- BOLIVIA. R. Fides. 0856-0905. Open carrier, S/on anmt by YL @ 0858, then rustic 4845 instrumental mx. (24/9 Orcutt-CA)
- A851 ECUADOR. R. Luz y Vida. 1123. Religious pgm's, ID. (2/10 Jones-MS)

 White the state of the a man loves a woman", 2300 S/off anats ID and NA. (23/9 D'Angelo-PA); @ 0500-0545
- w/group vocale, native choral music. (30/8 Jordan-PA)
 ARCENTINA. Radio Rivadavia. 0020-0030. Futbol game w/frantic OM anner and some
 commercials, Pips and rolling ID on g hour. (10/9 Rippel-VA) 4885 PERU. R. Huancavelica. 1105. L-o-n-g string of ad's(12 of them), jingles, fast ID after commercials. (30/9 Jones-MS); © 0435-0519 v/ low keyed anner. (24/9 Kashiwabara-CA);
- \$0408-0434 w/ Hunynos and other OA music. (24/9 Tuchscherer) BANGLADESN. RB. 1530. EE ID and news following commentary by YL. (26/9 Schulze-FRG) ECUADOR. R. Centinela del Sur. 0138-0200. Formal pgm w/ talk, Andean flute mx, and 4890 upbeat pops. (24/9 Jordan-PA) GABON. R. France. 0440-0500. EE. Nevs from RFI on Angola //9800. (4/10 Swaringen-NC) PNG. NBC Port Moresby. 1030. EE news then into US pops, loud enough to be heard on my Sony ICF-2010 with antenna folded down!! (3/10 Rippel-VA) PERU. R. Diff. Huanta. 0916. ID © 0919 into piano mx, audio louder than PNC.(16/9 Allen-OK) © 0755-0211 with talk by 0M, ID © 0204. (27/9 Tuchscherer)

 4895 PERU. R. Chanchamayo. 1050-1112. Brief "El Condor Pasa" NA then mx. (18/9 Allen-OK)

A special treat this month with all the Peruvians and PNG stations as well-thanks to Chuck Rippel for the exhaustive work on the PNG stations. Lets welcome some new reporters this month: Nr. Rhyne in NC, Mr. Simpson in WI, and "Gentelman Jack" Jones is back again as well.
Hope all of you have a Happy Thanksgiving. CU in about 3011111

NO COLLECT CALLS ON THESE ADS, PLEASE.

FOR SALE: Sony ICF-2001 including oroginal carton and accessories, \$95.00. RCA Video Monitor for RTTY demodulation, etc., \$49.00. 1976 to 1987 WRTH, \$8.00 each. Eavesdropper SW antenna, escellent, \$46.00. "Radio Receiver-Chance or Choice," \$8.50. 1987 Ham Callbook, N.A. edition, \$9.50. You pay UPS shipping on all items. Jim Uerlings, 1437 Pacific Terrace, Klamath Falls, OR 97601. Phone (503) 884-7659 after 0130 GMT.

 $\underline{\text{FOR SALE}}$: R.L. Drake surge shunt "Transitrap," Model 1549. Used very $\overline{\text{little}}$, \$15.00. General Electric Battery Charger for use with G.E. AA C, and D rechargable batteries. Excellent condition, \$10.00. Sony ICF-110W portable FM/SW/MW receiver with AC and DC operation. Very good condition, \$30.00. Victor Barz, 8198 T-Drive North. Battle Creek, MI 49017. Phone (616) 965-4529 anytime.

FOR SALE: 1. NRD-515 with 4.7, 2.9, 2.2, 06 filters, NDH-518 memory unit and NRD external speaker, never used Grove Skywire and Min. Tuner 3, all in mint condition with manuals and boxes. Price \$1300.00. 2. Mint Drake SPR-4 with Drake MS4 external speaker and Autek QF-1 filter. This radio has all crystals for LW/MW/SW. Price \$400.00.

3. Very good condition Drake SPR-4 receiver with all crystals for LW/MW/SW and Autek QF-1 filter. Price \$325.00. 4. Datong FL-3 12-pole filter. Price \$90.00. 5. Complete set of Pop Com from first to last issue. Price \$75.00. 6. Complete FRENDX AND Speedx from 1978 to 1988. Price \$75.00. 7. ICOM GC-4 world clock. Price \$40.00. 8. Brand new Grove Power Antenna III. Price \$25.00. 9. Datong 370 Antenna. Price \$80.00. Prices include postage and insurance to your door. Steve Leite, 190 Healy Street, Fall River, MA 02723. Phone (617) 675-2830 from 2100 to 0100 UTC.

FOR SALE: AEA PAKRATT Model PK-232. Never used. Will sell for \$175.00, you pay shipping. Money order of cashiers check only, please. Mike Waylonis, 2403 Greengarden Road, Erie, PA 16502. Phone (814) 456-8318.

PRO-2004 MODS: 825.0-844.995 and 870.0-889.995 restored (\$10.00), inhibited (\$15.00). Prices for local Metro Washington, DC area. Add \$8.00 for non-local. One day service. Kraig Krist, 7213 Sipes Lane, Annandale, VA 22003. Phone (703) 750-6434.



Editor: Jerry Berg, 38 Eastern Avenue, Lexington, MA 02173

- GUINEA Conakry, Fix mx, nx, 2259-2324 9-24 (Hawk); 2342 9-13 with FR Afr vocals, brief 490C anmts between, drums 2356, ID, s/off anmts by Naw, then orch.NA; poor (D'Angelo-PA). SEI LANKA Colombo, 1550-1630, seeming Sinhala, gal talking, ID, local mx, 9-26(Schulze-4902 CHAL N'djamena, IS, NA, ID, mx, nx, 0455-0510 9-7 (Hawk); 1712 with AR nx 9-2, FRG ID 1726, jammed (Dillon-GREECE); to 2300* 9-19, local mx, ID, kids chorus, NA(Alexander-FRG). 4904.5 HONLURAS LV de la Mosquitia, 2345 9-13 in SF and vernac, talks, mx, ID, EC ID PA). at 0145 (Jordan); to 0304* 9-23, SP, relig.talks, vocals, EZL mx to s/off (D'Angelo-FA). 4910 HONLURAS PERC R. Tawantinsuyo, 1020 9-30 with talk by man in quechua-accented SF, ID included "Corazon del Pueblo," CA mx, fair sig during good S.Am opening (Jones-M.S). 4911 CCLOMBIA Armonias del Caqueta, *1001 9-8 w/s/on annts, slow ballads; poor (Laves-TX). 4915 Accra, 1920-2000 9-22, vernacs, ID, man talking, Afr folk mx, EG 2000(Schulze-FRG). Nairobi, Swahili, Afr folk mx, ID, to 2008* 9-27, fair sig (Schulze-FRG). 4915 4915 KENYA 4920 AUSTRALIA ABC-brisbane, 2000 9-27 with time pips, nx (Schulze-FRG).
- ECUADOR R. Quito, SF 0202-0230 9-15, nx, HC mx, man annor with PSAs (Fleming-MD); fair 4920 0228 on 10-3, two men with SF talk, ID as R. Quito (worob-TX); intl.mx 0257 9-12, II (Schulze-FRG); 0513 10-8, alt.nx items by M&W, seeming PSAs, poor sig (Kashiwabara-CA). ICELAND ISES-Reykjavik, in USB 1840-1930* in Icelandic, clas.mx, time pips, nx, 1930
- 4924 s/off, hrd 9-21, -24 (Schulze-FRG). Anyone know anything about this? JE. 4930 HAITI 4VEH, GEORGIAN SSR 4VEH, 1117 on 10-4 with FR talk, piano; fading badly, so make it tentative (Worob-
- FERU R. Tropical, sports, ID, NA, to O4C4* 9-19, -26 (Schulze-FRG); to O4O6* 9-13, Inca Cola ad, TCs, NA, poor (D*Angelo-PA); to C4O3* with LA songs, ID C356, NA (Tuchscherer). 4930 4936
- MARSHALL IS. WSZO, 0950 10-4, chorus, talk, s/off anmt in lang, EG, fair but not too 4940 readable (Laves-TX); tent. 1000* 10-4, Pac choral mx, tent.ID 0957; poor (Worob-TX).
- UKRAINIAN SSR Kiev HS in Ukrainian 1745 9-2, IS 1745, clas.mx, fair (Dillon-GREECE). COLOMBIA Caracol Neiva, ads 0406 9-15, "Resumen Nacl," even NYC Caracol rptr (Fleming-4940 4945 FD); 0503 10-8, ST ID, local nx, AbC nx ID and theme in .G. poor (Kashiwabara-CA).
- 4969 VENEZULLA R. Rumbos, F-P 0250 10-2, LA mx, multi-annr anmts, sports (Jordan). CLANDESTINE A Vor da Resistencia do Galo Legro, various eves arnd 0400, PT talk, hrd 4975
- 10-6 w/nc ute for a change (Field-MI); pres. w/talk, mx, noisy, 0445-0520 9-12(Alexander-4976 ONLOWEIA Ondas del Orteguaza, 2326 9-30 with echo effects, ID, TC, ballads (Paszkiewicz-WI); nx 0018 10-3, ID 003C and into mx (Tuchscherer-WI); several AMs arnd 1045 with mx prem, no ID but Caqueta in ads; unusual to be in clear, no ute (Field-MI); LA pops 1100 9-25, ID "Somos OdO" after ads, good sig, overcoming powerhouse ute, fair overall (Jones-MS); big formal ID, fair thru ute at peak, 1105 9-8 (Laves-TX); fair 10-4
- at 1117 with LA mx, ID, mentions of Florencia (Worob-TX). 4975 PERU R. del Pacifico, fair at 0250 with ID and into hymns (Tuchscherer-WI).
- VENEZUELA Ecos del Torbes, 0134-0402* 9-11, ads, TC, nx prem to 0205, then LA vocals, 4980 love songs to 0355 s/off routine and anthem (D'Angelo-FA).
- 499C SOUTH AFRICA R. RSA, IS at C422, FG/AK ID 0429, into AK talk, 9-14 (Courtney). PERU A. Ancash, CA vocals to 0317 9-22, vocals, romantic ballads, rock mx after 0335 4991 ID (D'Angelo-FA); 0942 on 9-15, fair with ID and fqys, CA mx, vocals, think this was right after s/on (Jones-MS); Andean mx 1020 10-4, TC, ID, believed IDed as "Amistad Intl," fair in noise (Laves-TX); 1037 on 10-4 with drums, LA mx, ID 1101 (worob-TX).
- PERC A. Andina, 0311 9-1 with vocals, TC, anmts, ID, some WWV QRM (Paszkiewicz-WI); 4996 OA Ex 0325 10-5, ID and TC 0429 (Field-MI); 1029 on 9-30 with lots of yipping vocals,
- ID, fqys, good signal (Jones-NS).

 E-UATOFIAL GUINEA bata, *0510 9-13 with NA, opening anmts, into local mx(Alexander-PA).

 NEPAL Kathmandu, 1709-1715* 9-12, local mx, ID at s/off (Schulze-FRG). 5004
- 5005 CAPTROUN Garoua, EC world nx 0500 9-15, Cameroun mx 0510 with gal annor (Fleming-ND). 5010
- SINGAPCRE R. Singapore, 1540-1604* 9-13, EG nx, pips, NA, //5052 (Schulze-FRG).
 PERU R. Moyobamba, LA scngs 0243 10-3, ID 0257, NA to close (Tuchscherer-WI). 5010 5015
- 5020 VENEZUELA R. Nacional, 0310 9-20, ID, fqy anmt, into YV music prgm, signal CK but modulation poor (D'Angelo-PA); OC2C on 9-20, poor with heavily distorted audio, much better on //1'860, LA mx, ID, DJ chatter, talk by woman (Alexander-FA).
- 5025
- CUEA R. Rebelde, SF mx prgm at 0435 on 9-13 (Hawk).

 PLRU R. Los Anges, *1016 on 9-15, NA, ID, "Buenos Dias, Peru," huaynos, strongest CA 5031 in town tho a bit overmodulated (Jones-LS); Andean mx, many ads, clear ID at 1056 on 10-4 (Laves-TX); very good 1103 10-4, talk, ID, ments.of Huamachuco (Worcb-TX).
- CENT.AFR.RFF. Bangui, effusive ID 0445 9-5, vocal mx, Afro hi-life, ID 0500, drums, nx 5035 (Jordan); 2240 with continuous hi-life vocals, F2 lstng instrumentals to ID and s/off anmits by Maw, including multi-lingual "good night," NA to 2259*, 9-7 (D'Angelo-FA).

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5035 KAZAKH SSP Alma Ata, flute mx 1150 9-25, talks by gal, 9-25 (Rippel-VA); presumed nx
          in CH 1606 9-3, mx interlude, clas.mx, RM ID 1631; site per RDI; poor (Dillon-GRIFCF).
         GFORGIAN SSk Tent. Tbilisi, prob.nx 1631 9-3, clas.mx, no positive ID (Dillon-GHFECF).
5040
         INDONESIA RRI-Yogyakarta, surprising strength at 1215 9-25, local mx, an hour after
5046
          sunrise (Rippel-VA); 1645 9-26, drama, gong mx, ID, RRI IS 1700 (Schulze-GFR).
          TOGC Lome, 2355-0004* 9-20, Afr mx, chimes 0000, NA to s/off; poor (Streitmatter).
5047
          ECUADOR R.Jesus del Gran Poder, relig.talk 1015 10-4, relig.mx, nx prome 1111, fair
5049
          with 5055 4RM (Laves-TX); sermon-like talk 1033 10-4, very strong (Worob-TX).
          SINGAFORE R.Singapore, 1553-1602* 9-8, EG ID, intl.mx, pips, ID, nx to s/off(Schulze-
5052
          COSTA RICA TIFC, SP 0435, relig.prgm, soccer cmtry, 9-15 (Fleming).
5055
          ECUADOR R. Catolica, briefly in the clear with prayers, ID, talk, C115 10-3(Tuchscherer-ALBANIA Gjirokaster, 0435 9-18 w/polka-like mx, Flatters, steel guit, poor-fair WI).
5055
5057
          (Jordan); kids singing 1715 9-3, gal annor, Alb folk mx, presumed nx 1731 (Dillon-GREECE).
          CHINA CPBS-2, SEA mx 1115 10-3, talk by man, no //s noted (Rippel-VA).

PAKISTAN Islamabad in Urdu(?) 0105 9-5, nx, ID, //4980, pips 0149, nx (Schulze-GFr.).

W.GERNANY RL-Holzkirchen, nx 0324 9-20(Tuchscherer-WI); bell IS 0455 10-4, "Radio
5075
5090
5125
          Svoboda" ID hrd 0500, then rx; apparently RS (Swaringen-NC).
            CHAD R. Moundou, 0457 s/on with anthem, few anmts, into FR song, 10-2 (Tuchscherer-WI);
5286.5
          0457 anthem, kids chorus, anmts, ID, hi-life mx, good sig 9-13 (Paszkiewicz-WI). PERU R. Ilucan, 0113 w/campo mx, ID 0118, NA 0205, 0209* carrier cut, 10-4 (Allen-OK).
5618
 5889
          CLANDESTINE R. Liberacion, C245 with pol.speeches, ID, mx, bad QRM (Jordan).
          ISRAEL Prem.D, AR mx 1715, ID 1728, pips 1730, ID, world nx, VG 9-4 (Dillon-GREECE).
CLANDESTINE C.Am 1157-1211 10-4, Liberacion & 15.Sept mentioned (Kashiwabara-CA). Delieve
5915
5929
          USSR RM in Serbo-Croat 1735 9-4, world nx, pops, Serpukhov per RDI/ it's Liberacion MF.JL
 5940
          AUSTRIA Vienna, IS 1800 9-4, fair in GM (Dillon-GREECE).
                                                                                                                     very good(Dillon-GRCE)
5945
          UAE Abu Dhabi, AR mx 1628 9-7, ID by gal, drama, ID by man 1653, faded (Dillon-GRFFCE). BOLIVIA R.Nacl.Huanuni, 0958-1032 9-11, ID 1014, fqy, "nueva mundial" (Allen-CK).
 5955
5965
          MALAYSTA KL, 1207 Malay 9-18, Islamic recitation, tones 1230, weak sig (Allen-CK).

ENGLAND BEC in AR 1709 9-7, rpt on Libya-Chad war, ID as "Huna London," good(Dillon-GRCE)

BRAZIL R. Guaruja, fair 0925, full ID w/fqy, address, cheerful CM DJ, 9-12 (Allen-CK).
 5965
 5975
 5980
6000
          AUSTRIA Vienna, EG 0449 9-18, pop rankings, ID, IS, RM QRM, poor overall (Jordan).
6015
          BOLIVIA R.FI Mundo, 1005 9-25 Maw ancrs, uptown CP mx, TCs, nice ID following ad
          string, an urban operation, not pitched to the campesinos; fair sig (Jones-MS).

IVCRY CCAST Abidjan, FR Afr mx C606 9-20, relig.prgm, talk, //4940 (Streitmatter).
6015
          NICARAGUA LV de Nicaragua, fair 1129 9-16 with ranchera mx, talk, fast ID (Jones-MS).
6016
          DOW.REF. R.Amanecer, talks 0000 9-27, ID, EC requests for rpts (Jordan); poor at 0228 10-6, SP relig.mx (kashiwabara-CA); 1136-1200 9-21, mx, fairly good (Field-MI); rel.mx
6025
          and talk 2235 9-20, sev.IDs, also hrd 1230; LSB best due to AFRTS-6030 (Alexander-FA).
          THUNCARY R. Kossuth prgm, M&W talking, some mx, extremely poor 0510 9-18 (Jordan).

TAN BBC-Masirah, intrww w/AR doctor 1730 9-7, EG lessons, all AR, //5975(Dillon-GREFCE).

AUSTRALIA RA 1306 9-27, ID, nx, weak, much GRM from other stations (Schulze-GFR).

COLOMBIA LV de Guaviare, fair at 1029 9-21, mx, commercials, canned ID with fqys and
6025
6035
6035
6035
          call ltrs HJWA (Jones-MS).
6045
          OCLOMBIA R. Melodia, mariachi mx 0535 9-15, man annor, IDs between songs (Fleming-MD);
          ranchera mx at 0652 9-12, IDs between songs (Alexander-PA).
          URUGUAY R. Libertad Sport, ID 0959, mercado ad, jingles, poor 9-20, soon lost (Allen-OK).
 6045
          ENGLAND BBC in Roumanian 1620 9-8, current events, BBC ID 1630, into Bulg (Dillon-GRECE).
 6050
          KUWAIT R.Kuwait, AR 1635 9-8, AR mx, talk, //9840, 9880 (Dillon-GREECT).

PERU R. Continental, SF ballads/pops 0715 9-12, ads, jingles, IDs 0726 (Alexander-PA);

IDs 0928 9-16, full version of "El Condor Pasa," poor in hvy QRM (Allen-OK).

SWIDEN Stockholm, EG SCDXers 1720-1730 9-8, ID, IS, fair signal (Dillon-GREFCE).
6055
6055
 6065
          ARCENTINA R.Nacional, ID 1000 9-29, talk show, better than usual sig (Jones-MS).

AUSTRALIA Rt in EC with ID, pips at 2000 on 9-23 (Schulze-GFR).

W.GERMANY Bayerischer Rundfunk, in GM 1610-1633 9-9, ID, polkas, fair (Dillon-GREECE).
 6060
 6080
 6085
          LIBIFIA FLBC good at 0709 9-23, end of EG nx, ID, TC, motorcycle ad, then "Police Ppt"
 6090
          with unid.bodies, missing persons -- my favorite program! (Orcutt-CA).
          LUXEMBOURG R.Luxembourg, Br.rock mx 1633 9-9, wx, telcalls, ads, IDs, fair (Dillon-GREECE). YUGOSLAVIA Belgrade, Bulgar nx 1710 9-9, ID, IS 1726, into EC at 1730, fair (Dillon-GREE).
 6090
 6100
 6116
          COLOMBIA LV del Llano, 6959 9-12 with TCs, ads, IDs, LA mx, RJ-Cannada splatter by 1030
          (D"Angelo-PA); 1113 9-12, ads, IDs, jingles, "noticias del Colombia" (Paszkiewicz-WI).
          (D Angelo-ra); 111) 9-12, ads, 1Ds, jingles, "noticias del Colombia" (Paszkiewicz-kl).

CYPRUS BEC relay, world nx headlines 1710 9-10, all AR programming, fair (Dillon-GREFCE).

S. AFRICA R. RSA, EC nx 0409 9-27, off 0425* with IS (Schulze-GFR).

JAPAN NHK-Kumamoto, quite gud 1200 9-28 after VCA, no CHNX; pips, ID, talk (Rippel-VA).

W.GERMANY DW, Greek 1710 9-11, world nx, ID, GFR events, good sig (Dillon-GREFCE).

BOLIVIA R. Luis de Fuentes, 95% sure of ID at 1012 9-21, poor sig, woodpecker (Jones-MS).

FRANCE RFI, GM. 1730 9-11, gal with FR pops, IDs, rock "Get Down" (Dillon-GREECE).

COSTA RICA R. Immacto. Sp. emtry 0317 9-22, byy rel.cmtry VCL STM (Fleming-MD): 0350-0440
 6120
 6120
 6130
 6140
 6141
 6150
          OSTA RICA R. Impacto, SP cmtry 0317 9-22, hvy pol.cmtry, VCA GM. (Fleming-MD); 0350-0440 10-2, mostly talk (Jordan); rescunding ID 1202 9-16 (Courtney-KY).
 6160
                         ND SRI, GM. 1745-1800, nx, current events, ID, accordian mx, 9-11 (Dillon-GREECE).

IV de la Selva, vocal mx 0943 9-10, clear ID 0945, fiesta mx (Klein).
 6165
           SWITZERLAND
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CYPRUS FEC relay, EC 1700-1715 9-3, world nx, "Ltr from England" (Dillon-GREECE).

MIXICO R. Educacion, 0645-0706* alt.jazz and ME(!) vocals, VG sig(Orcutt-CA). 73-

COLOMBIA LV de la Selva, vocal mx 0943 9-10, clear ID 0945, Ilesta mx (A. USSR RN EG 0314 9-20, ID 0315, mx interlude, good signal (Hollerman-AL).

6170 6170

6180 6185



Editor: Jerry Ervine, Box 5204, Hidalgo, TX 78557

ROLIVIA R.PANAMERICANA 1047-1110 SP.NICE SIG W/RIL BY HERMANO PABLO; VARIOUS ADS INCL "RCA" ID 1052 (9/11) 6105.5 (ALLEN-OK VAILA
COSTA RICA R.IMPACTO 1115-1129 SP.NX.ST.SIG (FIELD-MI
9-25)
ALPANIA R.TIRANA 1534-1600 ALB. FOLK MX W/YL DJ, UTE QRM &
1549-1554 NA, OFF01559 (DILLON-GREECE 9/13)
PFRU R.LV de HUAMANGA n.6.199 1025-1055 SP. LOC.MX; N TK
1040, WFAK ENDING (FIELD-MI 1076)
FCUADOR HCJB 0636 EG. ANARCON 1987 SPECHIVE (LEME 9/9)
VATICAN CITY R.VATICAN 0715-00757 LANGS.15 0215.0030,0245
FAIR. n.6150 WR1H/6252 RDL. (JORDAN-PA 9/5)
BANGLADESH R. BANGLEDFSH AR. 1600-1628 ID. GREETINGS, Q'RAN W NX
LOC NX/MX. (DILLON-GREECE 9/13)
VATICAN CITY VATICAN R. 1630-1646 ALBANIAN JS.ID.SKED.TK:
SAN ANTONIO, TX MENT. POS. RE.POPE'S VISIT, INTO SLOVENE
0 1645, FAIR (DILLON-GREECE 9/13)
CUBA R.HAVANA 00500-03304 EG/SP. LOC.MX M/W ANCRS.NX, SPORIS
LA & SUVIET RFL.TOPICS (JORDAN-PA 9/30) / 0310 FG. NX.
MAILBAG"PO BOX 7026" VRY. WEAK W/QSB//9550 (FLEMING-MD 9/19)
CHINA QUINGHAP PBS, XINING 1555 CH. TIME PIPS, NX(SCHUI7F 9/5)
LEPANON V OF LEPANON 1650-1720 AR/EG. TK POL SIT ME, MX,
LOC.ADS.HX/EG.1715 (DILLON-GREECE 9/13)
BURMA PURMEDE ARMY ST. "THAZFIN" PER FT#443,444, STR.
SIG.MX(UNID) 'TLL 1130, IK. (RIPPEI -VA 9/17)
N.KOREA R.PYONGYANG 1544-1550 RS. MX-OPERA W/OM DJ.NA
FREQ-LANG FII(DILLON-GREECE 9/14)
CLAND LV de AIPHA 66 0112-0126 SP. SIR. SIG.W/RFV TKS
RY M&W. TD a 0110 (TUCHSCHERER-WI 9/14)
PERU R. SATELITE 0152-0205 SP. MX;VOC, FLUTES. ID 0159 POOR
W/RTTY (PASTALEWICS-WI B/31)
CHINA PR R.BEIJING 1601-1615 TURK. IS, ID YL ANCR. W.NX.STORIES
ARI, IRADE & TCCH. RE. BANGLADESH, MX. FAIR (DILLON-GREEC P)/14)
PERU R. CHINCHIYAQUI, SAN PABLO, CAJAMARCA 0139-0203 SP. MX;
LIVELY 1A SONGS. TNCREASED QRN. 1D? (TUCHSCHERER-WI 10/4)
BUI GARIA R.SOFIA 0300-04400 EG. NX RE:GORBACHERER. WI 10/4)
BUI GARIA R.SOFIA 0300-04400 EG. NX RE:GORBACHERER. COSTA RICA R.IMPACTO 1115-1129 SP.NX.ST.SIG (FIELD-MI 6160 6200 6201t 6205 6240 6240 6250 6250nf? 625Ø 6549 5570E -6576t 6616 6668V -6726.6 6955 8002.9t 7115 MONACO TWR 0620-0635 FG. SZON WZMUSIC-BOX IS. OPENING ANMIS WZID 0605 INTO REG. PRGM. MIXING WZBC (ALEXANDER-PA 9/12)/ EG/FR. 0630 BRC OFF (ORCUIT-CA 9/24)
SINGAPORE RECWS RIL. 1615-1633 IG.STORY ZTWO-HEADED BIRD, MX-JA2Z. FAIR (DILLON-GREEGE 9/14)
POLAND R. PALONTA 1633-1645 IG. NX/YI, ID/OM, STORY AFT. NEW ECONOMIC REF. QRM de 7130 POOR (DILLON-GREEGE 9/14)
CYPRUS BRC REL. 1645-1700 AR. YE DU WZLIST OF SINGERS, MX. ID. "MIN LUNDUN" JAMMEDZFAIR (DILLON-GREEGE 9/14)
FRANCE REL 1711-1730 GN W.NXZOM, STORY ABT NEW CALEDONTA, FUR.NX, SRED, POP MX.FAIR (DILLON-GREEGE 9/14)
ALBANTA R. TIRANA 1537-1602 ALBZRS. FOIK MX WZOM DU NA IS. "GOVORIT TIRANA" D 1602 INFO RS. FAIR (DILLON-GREECE 9/15)
TURNEY VOT 2305 EG. WZNX, REV.TURNISH PRESS.F(RHYNI-NC IM/O NEW CALEDONTA RED NOUMFA 0015-0050 FR. MX U.S. POPS M HOST Z/32.755 ALTHOUGH IT LOOKS LINE 90 MCTER BAND 15 ON OPSWING (RIPPEL-VA 9/10) 9/23) 7105 7105 71.25 7140 7145 7155 7160 7170 IN GULF. ID"MIN 7185

USSER R.MOSCOW 1605-1630 AR. TH ON U.S. POLICY IN MUSHAW AL-HAYAT AS-SULTYYATT" (FROM MOSCOW-BOVILL UNION (DILLON-GREECE 9/15 YEMEN, DER DYBS 0343-0351 AR. NA 0345 ADLIG (REPLA UNION (Dillon-GRIECE 9715)
YEMEN, DPR 19785 0343-0351 AR. NA 0345 ADER (REPEATED) IN, 0350
PRAYERG, 510 433 (STREITMATHER-IN 10787/10 1630)
"...HIN ADAN..." GPM HEAVY (DILLON-GREEC 9716)
YUGOSLAVIA R. BELGRADE 1510-1645 SERBO-CR661. MX BALKAHSTYLEW/OMFYL DJ'S. ZNCHTS (ADS) HX C+W.ID 1640/DJLLON-GR9718)
UNIFED KINGDOM BBC 1645-1655 EG/FR.ID/W INIO FR.1645 W HX.
HEAVY QRM de JAMMING ON 7715. NOT LIST WRTH.(DILLON 9718)
USSR R.MOSCOW 0330-03340 SP. PIPS, 10, TK MIXED W/LITE MX.FAIR 7190 7.200

7210

7230

USSR R.MOSCOW 0330-0340 SP. PIPS, ID, IN MIXED W/LITE MX.FAIR JORDAN-PA 9/73) BULGARIA R.SOFIA 0302-033+ SP. OM INTO NX.ID @ 0305/H; 0315 /W. INS RE.NICARAGUA.COSTA RICA,U.S.& CONTRAS. MX.IA VOC. & GUITAR. F/G (JURDAN-PA 9/23) 7230

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YUGOSLAVIA R.YUGOSLAVIA 1655-1705 AR/EUL.MX U.S. RUCK.G
YL,SKED,IS INTO BULG.D 1700 FAIR (DILLON-GREECE 9/18)
MOZAMBIQUE RM 0440-0546 PT. MX REL. IS 0500 NX ID 0516.
555 (STREITMATTER-IN 9/20)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   RUCK, QTH
7240
7244
                                                        BOTSWANNA
                                                                                                                  RR 0345 VERN. COMBELL IS TO 0358;NA;ID INTO NX
DN (COURTNEY 9/14)/ MX REL. 0455//4.820 F.SIG.(RHYNE-
7255
                                                      EUTOWANNA RE 0.340 VERN. COWBELL IS TO 0.358;NA;ID INTO NX 0404 SERMON (COURTNEY 9/14)/ MX REL. 0455//4.820 F.SIG.(RHYN NC 9/57)
VANUATU RV 0859-0930 EG NX,LOC.& NATL/OM.ID "YOU ARE LISTEN)NG TO RADIO VANUATU." ANOTHER 'KELPER' V.GOOD (RIPPEL VA 9/10)/ 7260 & 1027 VERN. YL READING# SETS IN EG. ISLAND M POOR SIG.(KLEIN-WI 9/10)
7259
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ISLAND MX
                                                       GERMANY, DDR RBI (EUR. SVC.) 1705-1727 EG. PEACE RALLY IN DRESDEN; ID 'PANORAMA', 'DID YOU KNOW?' SKED.FAIR(DILLON-GREECE 9/18)
7:50
                                                     GRECE 9/18)
GERMANY, FRG SUDWESTFUNK 0514 GR. TK/OM NX? 0515 MX 'TEARS OF A CLOWN' (COURTNEY-KY9/13)
USSR R. MOSCOW 1727-1735 CZECH. GUITAR MX.ID"R. MOSKOVA"
SKED, IS INTO LANG? ORM 0 1730; GOOD (DILLON-GREECE 9/18)
SOUTH AFRICA RSA 0400-0425* EG. OM ANCR. W/W.NX. ADDRESS FO LISTENERS; SINED CHANGES; S/OFF 0430 (JORDAN-PA 9/5)
GERMANY, FRG DW 1735-1750 TURKISH. GERMAN LESSONS, NX. ID,
SKED; V.GOOD (DILLON-GREECE 9/19)
MALAYSIA R. MALAYSIA 1045 LANG/CH. TKS IN BAHASA MALAYSIA.
OPERA MX; CHILDREN'S CHOIRS; INTO CH LESSON (KLEIN-WI 9/10)
SOUTH AFRICA RSA 0622-0638 FR. 0627-BIRD/IS FADE-OUT, ANT.
CHANGE; QRM/JAMMING RFE [JAMMER CN ID AS UQU7 ?](FLEMING MD 9/15)
                                                                                                                                                                                                         0514 GR. Th/OM NX? 0515 MX 'TEARS OF
7265
7265
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ADDRESS FOR
7270
7285
7295
7295
                                                    SOUTH AFRICA MSA 0622-0638 FM. 0627-NIRD/TS FADE-OUT, ANT. CHANGE: QRM/JAMMING RFE [JAMMER CN ID AS UQU7 7](FLEMING MD 9/15)
USSR R.MOSCOW 1803-1830 AR. W.NX.ID"...MIN MUSKAW"; OM DJ MX SOVIET POP; CW ORM; (DILLON-GREECE 9/19)
TUNISIA R.TUNIS 1830-1915 AR YL DJ W/AR CHORAL MX. ID 01620; POOR RECEPTION/LOUD HET. (DILLON-GREECE 9/19)
USSR R.MOSCOWM 1630-1655 SLAVIC LANG. ID AS "RADIO MOSKOVA"; CHORAL SELECTIONS; OM/YL TK.F. (DILLON-GREECE 9/20)
UNITED KINGDOM BECWS 1655-1705 EG. ID, W/NX. CO-CHAN.
QRM de R. MOSCOW IN FG. FAIR (DILLON-GREECE 9/20)
BULGARIA R.SOFIA *0400-0437 SP. IS M&W/ANCRS. ID, NX. ELECTRONIC EFFECTS & DISCO LA & ANDEAN MX. GOOD.(JORDAN-PA 923)
USSR R.MOSCOW 1545-1605 POLISH? POP MX; TK RE. AFGHANIS—
TAN & PERSIAN GULF. MOSCOW ID.FAIR. (DILLON-GREECE 9/21)
CZECHOSLOVAKIA R.PRAGUE (AFRO-ASIAN SVC.) 1605-1620 EG.
OM/TK RE. U.S. POLICY TOWARDS ETHIOPIA; ID, POP MX,
PROP.FAIR (DILLON-GREECE 9/21)
USSR R.MOSCOW 1620-1635 GM BIG RAND MX W/YL DJ; OM/TK RE.
OCTOBER REV. & EAST GERMANY. (DILLON-GREECE 9/21)
GSSTA RICA R.FOR PEACE (†) 0104-0109* DEAD ATR THEN OPER-ATIC VOCALS; OFF ABRUPTLY, NO TK. FAIR SIG. (ALLEN-08 9/21)
GREECE ? VOA REL. 1720-1735 FARSI. W./NX.W/STORIES ON U.S.-
USSR TREATY; VOA NX SIGNATURE. B'CAST NOT IN WRTH.
FAIR (DILLON-GREECE 9/19)
GREECE YOU 0500-0525 HEBREW YL NX W/HEBREW ID; OM ANCR. W/
TELE. INTERVIEW. UTE QRM.(FLEMING-MD 9/14)
NOREA, PDR R.PYONGYANG *1100 EG. NA. NX/OM (SOUNDED LIKE STAR TREK'S MR.SULU. (RIPPEL-VA 9/28)
U.S.A. VOA FEEDER 0531-0538 ME LANG? U.S. ROCK MX. PGM.GOOD
(KASHIWARARA-CA 1078)
UNITED KINGDOM BECWS 1700-1712 EG. W/NX "A LETTER FROM SCOTLAND"//6150, 12095. V.GOOD (DILLON-GREECE 9/1) / 1200-2230 EG.(TMSN TO EUR.VIA SHEATUN XMTR SITEL FAIR (JORDAN-PA 9/21)
U.S.A. VOA FEEDER 0531-0538 ME LANG? U.S. ROCK MX. PGM.GOOD
(KASHIWARARA-CA 1078)
UNITED KINGDOM BECWS 1700-1712 EG. W/NX "A LETTER FROM SCOTLAND"//6150, 12095. V.GOOD (DILLON-GREECE 9/1)/12200-2230 EG.(TMSN TO EUR.VIA SHELTON XMTR SITEL FAIR (JORDAN-PA 9/21)
U.S.A. WOA FEDDER 0525 HEBREW YL NX W/HEBREW
                                                        CHANGE;
MD 9/15)
7305
7310
7320
7325
7330
7335
7345
7360
7380.5
7280
 7430
7464
 7576
76511sb
9410
                                                         U.S.A. WRNO WORLDWIDE 2321 EG BEATTLES SILVER ANNIVERSARY
SPECIAL (LEMKE 9/9)
USA VOFC VIA WYFR 2145-2200 GM. TK, ID, MX, CH LESSON; S/OFF;
9495
                                                         SPECIAL (LEMKE 9/9)
USA VOFC VIA WYFR 2145-2200 GM. TK,ID,MX,CH LESSON; S/OFF;
WYFR ID aprom Into eg.;FAIR W/QSR. (BUER-FL 9/26)
SOLOMON ISLANDS SIRC 0553-0600 eg. REQUEST SHOW-C&W
MX.ID; POOR (KASHIWARARA-CA 10/8)
9455nf
                                                       SOLOMON ISLANDS SIEC 0553-0600 EG. NEQUES: Show Community Poor (KASHIWABARA-CA 10/8)
MX.ID: POOR (KASHIWABARA-CA 10/8)
ALGERIA R. ALGIERS : 1932-2000 EG. "AFTER HOURS" TE, 21945"15 MIN TO GO ON R. ALGIERS: COUNTRY MX.ID. SIO 454(D'ANGÉLO-PA 9/19)
AUSTRIA R. AUSTRIA 2140 STORY OF PIETRO LEOPOLDO IN TUSCANY & SINPO 45333 (BAUERNHUBER-NY 8/2)
EQUATORIAL GUINFA R.NACIONAL 2120-2120 EG. REL.PGM. W/ID+FREQ IN SP.22115: ADJ.QRM (BEST IN LSE (BUER-FL 9/24+9/26/95531)
//2154 SP.FREQ.CHECK, CLOSING ANMT. INTO NA; S/OFF(NLEIN-W19/25)
CHINA.REP., TAIWAN VOFC VIA WYFR 2202-2322 EG. ID, NA, SKED.,
INTO NX. GOOD (JORDAN-PA 9/22)
UNID. (POS.UAE OR IRAQ) 2032-2120 AR? INST. & VOC. MX;
// 11740 POOR (JORDAN-PA 9/13)
MEXICO LA HORA EXACTA 1959 SP.TCS & PIPS, ALT. TH BY M&W;
STO 342 (JONES-MS 10/5)
9545
9510
 9550
9552.5
 9555
 9555
                                                        // 11740 POOR (JORDAN-PA 9/19/

MEXICO LA HORA EXACTA 1959 SP.TCS & PIPS, ALT. TH BY M&W;

SIO 242 (JONES-MS 10/5)

TURKEY VOT 2200-2250* EG. OM W/ID, W ANCR.W/COMPLETE EG.SHED.

BILLEOARD, NX.//9505 (JORDAN-PA 9/23)

SPANISH MOROCCO R.MEDI 2007-2045 FR/AR. MX; M/TH.NX.

S/OFF 9FIELD-MI 9/27)

AUSTRALIA RA 19/26 PROPAGATION REPORT-MIKE BIRD
 9555
 9560
 9575
                                                         AUSTRALIA RA
9580
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USA WHRI *1330 MULTILINGUAL TEST MESSAGE W/SPECIAL QSL; GOOD SIG./STRONG QRM de R.AUSTRALIA (RIPPEL-VA 9/17) CANADA BBC VIA SACKVILLE REL. 0205-0230 EG. NX.PRESS RE-VIEW; (JORDAN-PA 9/18) ASCENSIÓN ISLANDS BBC REL. 0740-0800 EG. 'NETWORK AFRICA'; BBCWS W/NX 00800. (JORDAN-PA 9/17) PORTUGAL R.PORTUGUESA 1910-1920 PT. MX,ID,TK TO EUR. F TO GOOD W/CO-CHAN.QRM. (BUER-FL 10/4) AUSTRALIA PERTH VLW9 1207-1230* EG. POL.PROB.IN PHIL INTERVIEWS, ORCH.MX-GOOD, (JORDAN-PA 9/15) MONGOLIA R.ULAN BATOR t 1024-1039 CH 8-NOTE IS; TK BY W 12015 TOO WEAK TO//; (ALLEN-OK 9/18) CANADA CBC NORTH.SVC. 1800 EG. COUNTRY MX; FOLK CONCERT SINPO 45444 (BAUERNHUBER-NY 8/16)
   9580
  9590
  9600
  9605
  9610
  9615.4
                                                      12015 TOO WEAK TO//;(ALLEN-OK-9/18)
CANADA CBC NORTH.SVC. 1800 EG. COUNTRY MX;FOLK CONCERT SINPO
45444 (BAUERNHUBER-NY 8/16)
CYPRUS CBC VIA BBC 2215-2245 GK. MX W/MIX OF VOC.,INSTR.;TK/
OM; (JORDAN-PA 9/19,9/21)
MALI RDT MALTONNE 0710 FR. S/ON,IS, MARCH MX.0715 ID,NX.
LOC.MX. S=5+20 db. (SCHULZE-FRG 9/20)
AUSTRALIA BRISBANE VLQ 1200-1207 EG. NX ABT AUSTRALIA
W/BBC SOUNDING OM ANCR. WEAK W/ALL THE Q'S(HI) N.9/14,9/15,
9/16 5-7 MIN COPY U/R. RUMBOS. (JORDAN-PA 9/16)
USA VOA 2340-0015 CREOLE/SP. M & W ANCRS. CREOLE INSTR.& VOCAL
MX. ID IN EG. 00000; M ANCR. SP. PGM. TK/OM (JORDAN-PA 9/21)
PORTUGAL RP 0030 EG. TK ABT. EXPORTS TO ALGERIA, WX. TOURISM
QRM//WYFR RUINS SIG 00052. SIO 343 (SAMPSON-WI 9/8)
ALGERIA R.ALGIERS CHAN.4 1750 EG. POP.MX. 1900 NX.EG.
S=5+40db(SCHULZE-FR69/20)
UNID 0650-0700 LANG.? LOW KEY VERSION AF. HI-LIFE-MX.
MAURITIUS? V.POOR (ORCUTT-CA 9/24)
CHINA. HR. SEIJING 1304 EG. NX RE. INDIA, ARAFAT, CENT.AM; NX
OF CHINA. HET. SIO=222; (SAMPSON-WI 9/20)
GERMANY.FRG DW 0255-0305 GM. TK BY M & YL;MX,IS,ID BY YL,FREQ
PARAGUAY R.NACIONAL 0001 SP. ID AS "R.NACIONAL, ASCUNSION, PARA-
GUAY"; TK/M VY.RAPID SPANISH, POS. NX. SIG=454 (JONES)
SPAIN REE 1300 SP. ANCMTS. BY M & W,NX. G.SIG. (RHYNE-NC 10/6
BRAZIL R.NACIONAL 0030 PT. MULTIPLE ID'S BY M; A BIT OF QRM
GRANCE FI 0332 EG. WORLD NX. (LEMKE 9/9)
PRANCIE REI 0332 EG. WORLD NX. (LEMKE 9/9)
PHILIPPINES FEBC 1347-1600 MANDERIN RELIG.PGM. EG. ID BY
USA,ALASKA KNLS 1100 S/ON W/IS,ID. VY,WEAK SIG. (SCHULZE-
RGG 9/13)
 9625
 9635
  9635
 9660
 9670
 9580
 9685
 9709
 9730
 9735
9735
 9745
9760
 9800
                                                        USA, ALASKA KNLS 1100 S/ON W/IS, ID. VY, WEAK SIG. (SCHULZE-
FRG 9/13)
9870
                                                      FRG 9/13)

ECUADOR HCJB 0030 EG. 'DX PARTY LINE', GEORGE NEFF W/ASWLC REPORT; IS, CONTEST; HET. SIG=444. (SAMPSON-WI 9/8)/0045-0059; STORIES OF GREAT CHRISTIANS. (HAWN 9/29)

IRAQ R. BAGDAD 2140-2150* EG. ARABIC INSTR. & VOCAL MX; OH ANCR 32149 W/ID, EG. SKED; MX W/STRING INSTR. (JORDAN-PA 9/23)

NETHERLANDS RN VIA FLEVO 0205-0240* SP/EG. INCREASED QSP., ORN.//6020 POOR. (JORDAN-PA 9/28)
9875nf
9875
9895
                                                     NETHERLANDS RN VIA FLEVO 0205-0240* SP/EG. INCREASED QSP. QRN.//6020 POOR. (JORDAN-PA 9/28)
SYRIA SEC 2236-0012 SP. ID'S, ARABIC MX. INTOPT. PGM. POOR. (KASHIWABARA-CA 10/8)
CLAND. LV de URNG 0110-0123 SP. SPANISH NUMBERS, TK. SEVERAL ID'S. (PASTKIEWICS-WI 9/4)
CHINA, PR R. BEIJING 1258 CAMBODIAN BEAUTIFUL MX. ID 1259,
TK. (COURTNEY-KY 10/4)
INDIA AIR 2136-2230* EG. INDIAN MX. W ANCR. NX.2200-2209;
COMNTRY. ID-"ALL INDIA RADIO" SIO-253 (STREITMATTER-IN21 SYRIA R.DAMASCUS 2032-2046 FG. (hf?) SYRIAN CULTURE PGM.// 12065; 9950 DROPPED. (D'ANGELO-PA 9/19)
NUMAIT R.KUWAIT 1949 EG. STORY ABT. QURAN.ID.(SCHULZE-FRG 9/20)
9950
9966
11515
11520
11625
11665
                                                         9/20)
                                                      FRANCE RFI 1308 FR. TK BY OM.NX; (COURTNEY-KY 10/4)
USSR R.MOSCOW 1650-1730 MULTI-LANG. TK BY OM. MX; POSS.
LANG. CONS. /SLAVIC.NORDIC. F TO GOOD. (JORDAN-PA 9/5)
N.KOREA KOBS t 0540-0544 KR. LIVELY TK BY OM; POOR (KASHIWA-
11670
11675
11679
                                                       BARA-CA 10/8)
                                                      VENEZUELA R.NACIONAL 1303 SP. NX;1305 ID AFTER BRIEF MX.
JINGLE. (COURTNEY-KY 10/4)
VENEZUELA R.NACIONAL 0400 SP. SIGNING OFF. (FIELD-MI 9/29)
11692.3
11695
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Editor: Wallace C. Treibel, 357 N.E. 149 St., Seattle, WA 98155

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ALASKA KNLS Anchor Point in EG 1854, "World of Country Music" (Lemke 9/8)
11700
              IRAQ R. Baghdad in EG 0010, ID, mid-East mox & vocals, cmntry, f (Sampson WI 9/7)
11705
              IRAO R. Baghdad in AR 1540, tlks re Iran-Iraq war, ID 1609 (Dillon GREECE 9/2)
11725
              PUCOSLAVIA RY in AR 1405-1425*, world & local nx, ID, IS, world (Dillon GREDCE 9/3)
BRAZIL R. Clube Goiania in PT 0220, soccer match, ID, ads (Fleming MD 9/19)
SINGAPORE BBC relay in EG 1430, nx, "Outlook", "Write-On" (Dillon GREDCE 9/3)
COOK IS. RCI in EG 0528, "The Final Countdown", ID, island mx (Courtney KY 9/13)
11735
11735
11750
11760
              IRAQ R. Baghdad in AR 1345, ID, patriotic mx, QRM from VOA 1400 (Dillon GREECE)
11760
              ECUADOR HCJB in EG 0208, ANARCON 1987 special, live recording (Lemke 9/9)
11775
              EGYPT R. Cairo in AR 1405, nx, ID, "Science and Life", g (Dillon GREECE 9/4)
MALTA DW relay in GM 1430, jazz mx, nx & features, QRM Bucharest (Dillon GREECE)
11785
11795
               CUBA RHC in EG 1830, Cuban pop mx in SP, host Tanya Jackson (Bauernhuber 8/16)
11795
              ALASKA KNIS Anchor Pt in EG 0910, relig pgms, 20 db+ in W. Germany (Schulze)
NORWAY RNI in EG 1602, sports, cmntry on oil in North Sea, f (Sampson WI 9/6)
11820
11860nf
              UNITED ARAB EMIRATES Abu Dhabi in AR 0215, IS on string instrum., NA 0210, ID,
11865nf
              freqs, Koran (Worob TX) 0245 in AR, patriotic mx, NA 0300, p (Jordan PA 9/21t)
               SOUTH AFRICA RSA in EG 2128, "Talking Point" re housing (Lemke 9/8)
11900
              BRAZIL R. Gaucha in PT 0245, interview, heavy USSR jammming (Fleming MD 9/19)
ALASKA KNLS Anchor Pt. in EG 1059, IS, ID, 50's oldies, g (Schulze W.GERMANY)
11915
11930
               CZECHOSLOVAKIA R. Prague in EG 0150, classical mx, g (Bauernhuber NY)
11990
              MONGOLIA Ulan Bator in EG *1200-1235*, IS, freqs, sked, nx (Jordan PA 9/21)
12015
               CHINA R. Beijing in Amoy *1200, IS, nx?, CH vocals, off air on 9/21 (see above)
12015
              SPAIN(t) REE hrd in SP 2000-2130+, nx, tlks, mx, very weak, QRM (Jordan PA 10/4) SWITZERLAND SRI in EG 1300, pips, ID, TC, "Dateline" (Courtney KY 10/3) SYRIA R. Damascus in EG 2032, "Around the World in a Week" (Lemke 9/9) UNITED KINGDOM BBC in EG 1700, world nx, "A Letter from Wales" (Dillon GREECE) USSR R. Rodina in RS *2330, IS, ID, tlks, organ & folk mx (Jordan PA 9/29)
12030
12030
12085
12095
13645
               CZECHOSLOVAKIA R. Prague in AR 1720, into EG 1730, tlks, vp w/QRM (Buer FL 9/26)
13715
               CHINA CPBS in CH 0130, CH flute mx, much QSB & flutter (Fleming MD 9/19)
15030
               SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA in AR 1400, nx, very low audio (Fleming MD 9/15)
UNITED KINCDOM BBC in EG 1700, nx, "A Letter from N. Ireland" (Dillon GREECE)
15060
 15070
               UNITED ARAB EMIRATES Abu Dhabi in AR 1505, ID, tlk, songs, g (Buer FL 9/26)
 15135nf
               USSR R. Kiev in EG 2345, "Ukraine Today", pgm re farm co-ops (Fleming MD 9/15)
 15180
               USA WCSN, Maine in EG 1736-1755*, classical mx, sked, ID, g (Hollerman AL 10/6) SOUTH AFRICA RSA in lang? 1600-1700+, IS, ID, nx?, mx, vp (Jordan 9/26)
 15225nf
 15240
               YUGOSLAVIA RY in EG 1428-55, IS, ID, nx, QRM R. Berlin (Pearson OH 9/25)
 15240
               ECUADOR HCJB Quito in JP 2200, ID, freqs, relig pgm, p (Kashiwabara CA)

JAPAN RJ in EG 2300, world nx, f-g (Bauernhuber NY 8/13)

MOROCCO RTVM(t) in AR 2018, AR mx, moaning by YL, no ID, p (Hollerman AL 9/23)
 15295
 15300nf
 15335
               PORTUGAL R. Liberty in RS *2228-2315+, IS, ID, "Govorit R. Svoboda" (Jordan PA) ASCENSION IS. BBC relay in EG 1700, world nx, "Focus on Africa" (Dillon GREECE)
 15380
 15400
               CUBA RHC in AR 1705-1730*, Cuban mx, AR instrumentals, nx, ID, NA (Jordan PA)
 15425nf
               SRI LANKA DW relay in Farsi 1840-1851*, tlk, site ID in EG, f-g (Buer FL 9/26)
COSTA RICA Adventist World R. in SP 2115-2205*, NA, s/off in EG (Alexander PA)
 15435
 15460
               ANTARCTICA R. Nacional LRA 36(t) in SP 2340, romantic mx, no ID (Klein WI 9/14)
 15474
               BANGLADESH RB in EG 1231, nx, several ID's, country (Courtney KY 10/6)
 15525
               CLANDESTINE Iran Freedom Flag in FS(p) 1745-1825*, polemics, mailing address,
 15555
               then dead air from 1750-1812, vocals, chants, tlks, patriotic chorus (Jordan PA)
               GREDCE VOG in EG 1239, nx, freqs, ID, poor modul, off 1250 (Courtney KY 10/3)
               ISRAEL Tel Aviv in HB 1321, American oldies, vg signal (Courtney KY 10/4)
CANADA RCI in EG 1802, world nx, wx, sports, ID, feature, g (Hollerman AL 10/6)
 17555
 17820
               JAPAN RJ in BG/JP 0150, chimes ID, into JP programming 0200 (Fleming MD 9/19)
USA WHRI in multi-lang 2240, equipment test using IS, ID's in GM, EG, IT etc.
 17825
 17830nf
                f w/QSB (Buer FL 9/24) ED: Must be a move up from listed 17835.
               EAST GERMANY RBI in EG 1330, nx, letterbox, other features, f (Rhyne NC 9/27)
 17880
                SOUTH AFRICA RSA in EG 1335-1405, listeners' requests, personals, Afro vocals,
  21590
                "Happy Warrior" theme (Jordan PA 9/19) ED: Nice catch for this propagation cycle
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Several repeat loggings listed in last month's issue were not included in the above summary. Please consult last month's FRENDX for a more complete update of Log Section D.

A weekly SWL net was started in the end of October by Chuck Rippel, WA4HHG. and Bob Brown, KW3F. It meets Sunday mornings at 1400 UTC on 7240 LSB. I was returning from a trip to Indiana while the first one was being conducted. but both tell me it went very well. Both Chuck and Bob are users of the Pinelands RBBS. If you don't have a ham license and would like to contribute to the net, leave your loggings or comments as messages in the SWL conference on Pinelands. Type your message off-line and format it to a maximum line length of 71 characters. After logging onto the BBS, at the main functions prompt enter "i:swl" and press the return/enter key. At the next menu, E>nter a message to ALL and at the prompt for the first line, upload the message (using your communications software commands) as an ASCII text file. Even at 300 baud, a 99-line message (a maximum per message) will upload in less than 60 seconds. It's easy to share your information.

Bob Brown and others have been discussing the possibility of holding an SWL gathering on a February weekend. We are looking at the Bordentown, NJ, area as central to the New York and Philadelphia areas and easily accessible from a turnpike. If you are interested in helping or attending, let me know or leave a message in the SWL conference of Pinelands RBBS. Let's see if we can make this go.

George Wood's SWEDEN CALLING DXERS during October had an RSI staff member reading radio-related excerpts from a new book called SPY CATCHER. The author, Peter Wright, former assistant director of M15, the British Secret Service, discusses British intelligence activities since 1955. The book is banned in England. Looking for something to read on the plane ride back, I found SPY CATCHER discounted to \$13 (from \$20) in an Indianapolis shopping center. Fascinating reading, and there is much more of interest than just the pieces George has been reading. The publisher is VIKING PENQUIN. Recommended...

Other notes (in no particular order): China's new frequencies were gleaned from recent SCDX bulletins. I have been able to hear parts of some transmissions since the frequencies were changed, but the overall signal levels and quality are terrible. I doubt that the WNA schedule published last month is valid. Hauser's World of Radio has new times. With the short fall season, the D87 changes have already started to surface. Radio Bras at 02 UT is actually on 11748, not the announced 11745 kHz. The solar flux graphs clearly show the solar flux upturn in the last few months.

Pinelands RRBS offers the weekly Sweden Calling DXers electronic bulletins. HCJB Newsletters, and other goodies. Propagation and sunrise/sunset programs, other SWL and amateur radio programs, plus the best of the recent shareware and public domain programs for the MS-DOS family of PCs. Join the SWL conference and add your contributions to the messages therein. Call 609-859-1910 at 2400, 1200 or 300 baud, 8 bit, no parity, 1 stop bit.

Thomas R. Sundstrom : 1 PO Box 2275 Vincentown NJ 08088-2275 1

Telex: 650244633 MCI Mail: 244-6376 Telex: 6502446376 (via WUI)

1

The Source: BCF811 Compuserve: (send via MCI Mail) : Packet Radio: ₩2XQ @ WB2MNF

! Pinelands RBBS: 609-859-1910 (24/12/3 BN1)

6/87 and 10/29/87.	By Start Time	MOYD
This report covers changes entered between 09/26/87 and 10/29/87.	ENGLISH LANGUAGE SW BROADCAST SCHEDULES: By Start Time	Compiled by Thomas R. Sundefron. MOYD

Page No.

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9665 9645				ENA		10/7//8/
15400 11945				¥.	Non-Fri	10/04/87
11785 9715 96	9600 7325	7275 5945		As		10/18/87
21540 21465 17880 15440	380 15440			SE As		09/27/87
15430 9565				S As/E As		10/25/87
				₩.	Non-Sat	10/69/87
25730 15310 15185	185 9590	6040		MA/CA/Eu/Afr/SAs	Eng Sun only	10/18/87
21590 17810 15125				Afr/ME/UK/Ireland		10/26/87
17880 17670 15435 15425 15365 15195 11790 11670 EMA/E EU/ME	135 15425	15365 15195	5 11790 11670	ENA/E EU/ME	noted 1245-1255	10/26/87
21540 21465 17880	380			SE As		09/27/87
15145				SE As		10/03/87
9715	9600 7375	7275 5945	2	As		10/18/87
15400 11945				MA	Sun to 1455	10/09/87
11815 9695 72	7210 5990			60S/As/As		10/25/87
15315 15310 15245	245 9590	9530		EMA/CA/S As/Aus	Eng Sun only	10/18/87
21590 17810 15125	125 9750			Afr/ME/UK/Ireland		10/26/87
15575 9750 95	9570			Am/SE As		10/03/87
15345 9695				¥		10/25/87
17755 15255 11890	068			W AF/ME		09/27/8/
21700 11815 72	7210 5990	6		60S/As/Am/Eu/ME	21700 Gabon relay	10/25/87
21590 17810 15125	125 9750	0		Afr/ME/UK/Ireland		10/26/87
15185 11850				빞		10/09/87
17880 15240				SE As		09/27/87
15310 11840 11735	735			Afr		10/03/87
15420						10/25/87
17795 17620 11705	705 9860	0 6175		Afr/ME/W Eu	11705 Sabon relay	10/28/87
15310 11850 9	9730 7290	0 2660		S A5/NR	Eng Sun only	10/18/87
9870 5975				ME/Afr/60S		10/03/87
11940 6065				S As/Eu		10/25/87

1000 1025 1100 1200 1110 1200 1110 1200 1110 1200 1110 1200 1110 1205 1110 1205 1200 1200 1200 1200 1200 1200 1300 1400 1430 1500 1600 1500 1600 1500 1600 1600 1600 1600 1600 1600 1600 1600 1600

10/25/87	10/19/87	10/27/87	10/28/87	10/18/87	09/27/87	09/27/87	10/03/87	10/27/87	10/03/87	10/25/87	09/27/87	10/27/87	10/25/87	10/18/87	10/03/87		10/19/87	09/27/87	10/03/87	10/09/87	10/06/87	v UK 10/03/87		10/18/87	10/25/87	10/03/87	10/03/87	Sa/Su-2100 :41/49 UK 10/03/87	10/27/87	10/25/87	10/26/87	10/25/87	10/03/87	10/03/87	10/03/87	09/27/87	10/27/87	10/03/87
45 dea	•	Mon-Sat		Eng Sun only										Eng Sun only	Mon-Fri	due on air 12/1						N-F : 41/49a v UK		Eng Sun only	60 deg	Mon-Fri		Sa/Su-2100 :4										Non-Fri
22	1111	Afr	Εu	MNA/Afr/Eu/NE	CAE AF	ξu	Eu	n ₃	Afr	Eu/Afr	C Af	23	60S/Americas	NA/Afr	Afr		23	Eu	# Eu	Εu	Great Britain	N Eu	Ęn	SA/Eu	S Eu	Ęn	Eu/ME/Afr	Ec.	Eu	60S/As/SA/0c	M&C Afr/UK/Ireland	Eu/Afr	Eu	Afr	Afr	ENA/Eu	NA/Eu	# Eu
																						7285 5995																
																	5945					17875 15325 15140 11945						5995		2962								
	5 4115			2	5 9665	0 6115		0	5310 11840 11735		996 0				0		0 6010	0	0 7115	0 6120	0 7275	5 15140		5		21	0 6480	5 7130		0 7140	0 7295	מש		5 6070	15150 11880	10	0	0
08	7705	-	55	50 9655	5170 15145	30 7260	72	50 5910	10 1184	5	5170 11750	2	55	30	15250 11870	2	00 7330	0809 51	20 9700	55 9530	10 7290	75 1532	55	25 7125	22	2096 01	75 7550	5325 11945	9	55 7280	0 9580	5909 00	5		20 1515	5 5945	5 5910	
15280	9730	175	15265	11850	151	9730	15575	0996	153	11845	1517	9740	9505	9590	1525	17715	0096	6115	11720	11755	9710	1787	7295	9525	9465	11740	15575	1537	9740	17835	11900	9700	7215	9700	17820	6125	9032	11945
MCSM	R Rerlin lot'l	BRI	R Bras	R Norway	R Berlin Int'l	R Berlin Int'l	R Korea	BRT	R Sofia	R Sweden	R Berlin Int'l	R Beijing	A Japan	R Norway	R Portugal	KUSN	R Kiev	R Berlin Int'l	R Sofia	R Finland	RAI	R Canada Int'l	R Baghdad	R Norway	MCSW	R Portugal	R Korea	R Canada Int'l	R Beijing	R Japan	Radio RSA	R Sweden	V of Turkey	R Sofia	R Canada Int'l	R Berlin Int'l	BRT	R Canada Int'l
USA	Serman Dem Ren	Relgium	Brazil	Morway	German Dem Rep	Gersan Des Rep	South Korea	Belgium	Bulgaria	Sweden	Serman Dem Rep	China	Japan	Normay	Portugal	USA	USSR	German Dem Rep	Bulgaria	Finland	Italy	Canada	Iraq	Normay	USA	Fortugal	South Korea	Canada	China	Japan	South Africa	Sweden	Turkey	Bulgaria	Canada	German Dem Rep	Belgius	Canada
1800	1700	1655	1750	1730	1800	1836	1900	1855	1900	1900	1930	1950	1930	1930	1930	2200	1930	2000	2000	1955	1955	2030	2200	2030	2200	2100	2130	2130	2150	2130	2156	2130	2150	2200	2200	2230	2225	2300

															Record	Updated	10/17/87
10/09/87	10/04/87	10/18/87	10/22/87	10/11/87	10/25/87	10/03/87	09/27/87	10/25/87	10/25/87	10/03/87	10/02/87	10/03/87				M Show	
		Eng Sun only	due on air 12/8	90 deg				11800 Sabon relay			add'l freqs in use					-	
SA/Eu	Japan	SA		W Afr		*	ENA/Eu	605/As/0C/As/Eu/ME	₹.	MA/Eu	7135 ENA	As	This report covers changes entered between 09/26/87 and 10/29/87.	of Week WZXQ	,	Freq Freq 45 % %7 Target Area	E P
							2962				13605 12050 9530 7400 7290 7150 7135 ENA		ered between 09/26	ENGLISH LANGUAGE DI SHOMSı By Day of Week Coepiled by Thoeas R. Sandstroe, W2XQ	,	red Fred	5960 7330 6010 594 5
	0						9209	0 7280			0 9530		anges ent	ANGUAGE D	,	Freq Freq F	7355 9755 59 9600 73
6120	9710 5990	9525				9700	6165 6125	15195 11800	6045	7135	3605 1205		covers ch	ENGLISH L Compil			
9760	11800	2096	15580	9465	9495	11720	7295	15280 1		6260		15575	This report			Station	WRNO R Canada Int'l R Kiev
R Finland	8A1	R Morway	KUSN	MCSW	MRNO	R Sofia	R Berlin Int'l	R Japan	R Sweden	V of Turkey	R Noscow	R Korea				Country	USA Canada USSR
Finland	Italy	Morway	15#	USA	USA	Bulgaria	Seraan Dea Rep	Japan	Sueden	urkey	USSR	South Korea			Show Xesn	Start Start Time Time Country	0000
2225 F				2400	0000	2330	2345	2400	2330	2350	0400	0030					THE WEEK: Radio t Mailbag
2200	2200	2200	2200	2200	2200	2230	2300	2300	2300	2300	2300	2330	Page No.	10/29/87		Shortwave DX Program	++ DAY OF THE WEEK: Sunday World of Radio 0030 SWL Digest 0105 DX Show & Mailbag 1915

10/03/87	10/03/87 10/03/87 10/19/87 10/19/87 10/03/87	10/03/87 09/21/87 09/27/87 10/05/87 09/27/87	78/27/87 10/05/87 10/05/87 10/05/87 10/05/87 10/05/87	09/22/87 10/05/87 10/05/87 10/12/87 10/17/87	10/03/87 10/03/87 10/03/87 10/03/87 10/03/87
		biweekly biweekly biweekly	biweekly biweekly biweekly R Earth repeat	biweekly subject to change sabbe 0300 lst of wkend series	Biweekly Rimmekly
MA.	Ae MA/W Eu MA MA Afr/MA	MMA/Aus/NZ ENA/Eu ENA/Eu 7150 ENA	ENA 1150 ENA MAG ENA EN/CA/SA EU/CA/SA 7150 ENA	Afr	MA/M Eu W Eu W Eu Eu Eu MA/Fu
	7185	7290	7290	0619	
	7205	5965	7400	7260	
	7260 7260 7115	6070 9530		7290	5995
	11790 11790 9560	5965 6165 6125 13605 12050 6080	6080 6010 6010 6080 7400 7400 13405	12050 11790 12050 11790 12050 11790	7130
9700	9700 13445 13445 11735		6080 13605 6010 6080 7400 7400	12050 12050 12050 7115	9700 9700 11945 7135
11720	15575 11720 15180 15180 11840	6125 6125 7295 15425 9730	9730 15425 1 9560 9730 9745 9745	7560 13645 13645 15420 15420 7355 9700	11720 6185 11720 15325 7215 9560
R Sofia	M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M M	Sp Foreign Radio R Berlin Int'l R Berlin Int'l R Moscow R Berlin Int'l	R Berlin Int'l R Moscow R Berlin Int'l R MMRI WHRI R MOSCOW	R Moscow R Moscow BRNO MRNO R ROSCOW R NO COM R NO COM R NO COM R Sofia	R Sofia MRNO R Sofia R Canda Int'l V of Turkey
Bulgaria	South Korea Bulgaria USSR USSR Bulgaria	Spain German Dem Rep German Dem Rep USSR German Dem Rep	Geraan Dea Rep USSR Geraan Dea Rep Geraan Dea Rep USA	beream been kep USSR USA USA USA Bulgaria	Bulgaria USA Bulgaria Canada Turkey
2230	2330 0000 0000 0300 0400	0500 2145 2300 2300 0000	0045 2300 0200 0215 0258 2300	0450 0400 0400 1559 2130	0000 0358 0730 2100 2300
2315	0025 0045 0045 0315 0445	0520 2205 2320 2350 0020			aturday 0025 0400 0745 2105 2130 2330
R Sofia Calling	sw DAY OF THE WEEK; Monday SW Feedback's DX Cor 0025 R Sofia Calling 0045 DX Show & Mailbag 0045 DX Show & Mailbag 0315 R Sofia Calling 0445	DX Spot RBI DX Club RBI DX Club DX Program RBI DX Club	44 DAY OF THE WEEK: Tuesday RBI DX Club DX Program 0150 RBI DX Club 0220 RBI DX Club 0235 SW Merry-60-Round 0305 Sweden Calling D&ers 0310 DX Program	KBI OA LIUG 0450 DX Program 0450 DX Program 0650 World of Radio 1615 World of Radio 0130 R Sofia Calling 2145	te DAY OF THE WEEK; Saturday R Sofia Calling 0025 World of Radio 0400 R Sofia Calling 0745 SWL Digest 2105 DX Radio Tips 2330

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