NAMA Journal

VOLUME XLIII NUMBER 3

MARCH 2003



North American Shortwave Association – America's Shortwave Broadcast Club

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This device has not been approved by the F.C.C. This device may not be offered for sale or lease or be sold or leased until approval of the F.C.C. has been obtained. The information shown is preliminary and subject to change For additional details please visit: www.universal-radio.com



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This long established publication is filled with schedules, frequencies and addresses of shortwave broadcast stations. Organized primarily by country. Also includes a by-frequency listing of shortwave broadcast stations, plus receiver reviews. Over 600 p New 57th Ed. Printed December 2002

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THE GREAT GRUNDIG SATELLIT700

By T. Baler. An exhaustive analysis of one the finest portable shortwave radios ever made. With: Preface, History, Editions & Production, Versions, AGC/MGC Preselector, Hints & Mods, AM/FM Test Mode, FM-RDS PI PTY Mod, Buying A Second Hand, Box, It's Successor, Advertising, Booklets, Disassembling & Lithium Cell, Indicator and SSB adjustment, Owner's Manual, Service Manual with Schematics, Printed in Order #1524 \$24.95 Germany. @2002. 60 photos 117 pages.





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N4 Notes

Richard A. D'Angelo • 2216 Burkey Drive • Wyomissing, PA 19610 • rdangelo3@aol.com

The time is here... the 16th annual **Winter SWL Festival**, sponsored by the club, is just a few days away. Co-chairmen Messrs. Cuff and Figliozzi along with a superb supporting cast have put together North America's premier event for the radio listening hobby. This is your "Last Call" to attend the shortwave event of the year. I look forward to seeing many members once again in beautiful downtown Kulpsville.

From ANARC Chairman Mark Meece we learn that the 2002 ANARC elections resulted in one change to the Executive Board. Nick-Hall Patch of Victoria, British Columbia joined the board for the first time replacing David Clark. The current Executive Board consists of T.J. "Skip" Arey, Mark Meece, Lee Reynolds (all three have one year remaining on their terms), Richard Cuff, Dave Marshall, Bill Oliver, and Nick Hall-Patch (all serving twoyear terms).

Also from ANARC, "**Bill Fisher**, the ANARC Club Representative for the Southern California DXers (SCADS) is hosting a shortwave program on Adventist World Radio (AWR) for North America. Bill would like any information from shortwave listeners especially from the East Coast on what everyone is hearing/ listening to. You can contact Bill at: billfishernow@netzero.net." Many years ago while traveling in California, I had the pleasure to meet Bill and fellow SCADS enthusiast, Stew MacKenzie. Good luck to Bill in this new endeavor with AWR.

The Rhein Main Radio Club will host the 2003 EDXC Conference at Konigstein, which is about 15 kilometers north of Frankfurt, Germany on 15–17 August 2003. The preliminary agenda and registration form is available at the EDXC's newly designed website (www.edxc.org). The EDXC Conference is a unique opportunity to meet with Europe's specialists in distant radio listening. The Conference holds its traditional workshop for exchanging experiences and finding new trends and looking at the future of DXing.

The **Cincinnati/Dayton Monitoring Exchange**, MONIX, now meets on Saturday evenings at the Lebanon Citizens National Bank in Springboro, Ohio. Check out the *Calendar of Events* for detailed information.

Don't forget to get your updated Scoreboard information to Gary Neal (7410 Orchard Hills Lane, Sugar Land, TX 77479-6122, USA; e-mail: grneal@earthlink.net). Gary needs total countries heard and total countries verified and also the same information for each continent. Also, please indicate best QSL from each continent since the column spotlights a different continent on a rotating basis. Your support for the Scoreboard column has made it a favorite among NASWA members for many years.

The New Year continues to bring great DX news for weekly electronic Flashsheet participants. Edited by Sheryl Paszkiewicz, spasz@dataplusnet.com or P.O. Box 716 Manitowoc, WI 54221-0152, the Flashsheet has seen a lot of exciting DX reported recently. Our electronic newsletter is an excellent supplement to the monthly Journal for the timely dissemination of DX loggings and breaking news. This is a service that is only available to members. To date, over 130 members have taken advantage of the electronic Flashsheet service. Deadlines are posted in the NASWA Flashsheet each week. If you are a current member of the club and want to receive the electronic NASWA Flashsheet just drop Rich D'Angelo (rdangelo3@aol.com) a note with your email address, location and membership expiration date from your mailing label.

Remember to please direct all communications about subscriptions, bulletin delivery

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issues, etc. to **Bill Oliver** at the club's Levittown address or to his electronic addresses, weoliver@worldnet.att.net or naswa@anarc.org. The regular postal address is the familiar 45 Wildflower Road, Levittown, PA 19057. Inquires sent directly to me in Wyomissing only slow down the process. Thanks!

That's it for this month. Enjoy this month's edition of the *Journal*; it's another good one.

FRENDX: Twenty Five Years Ago (March1978)

Roll Call reported that sixty new members joined the club including one Charles R. Rippel (rejoin). Member Bob Zilmer who was serving on the ANARC Frequency Recommendation Committee was looking for a volunteer to assist the group. In the *Shortwave Center*, Jerry Lineback reported that his third harmonic, Daniel John Lineback, arrived in February between snow blizzards. Anchoring feature in *SWC* were articles about the Panasonic RF-2800, RF-4800 and Sony ICF-6900 communications receivers. *The Scoreboard*, edited by Myron Smith featured 174 members with 25 reporting 200 or more countries heard and 9 reporting 200 or more countries verified. In the *QSL Report*, Sam Barto noted that a record 128 countries were reported beating the old record of 118 countries reported verified for one month.

Musings

This column provides a forum where members can express comments, ideas, and thoughts about NASWA or the SW radio hobby. Please feel free to comment on anything presented this

 month (or previous months). Opinions expressed here are solely those of the submitters. Please submit all Musings to Richard A. D'Angelo, 2216 Burkey Dr., Wyomissing, PA 19610 or via email: rdangelo3@aol.com.

Bob Fraser, Box 174, Cohasset, MA 02025-0174

I would like to see around each change of the radio season a small booklet put out by NASWA at a price covering the coming season's frequencies and programs. Mark Fine did the winter frequencies which appeared in December *Journal* and John Figliozzi did the summer programs in a *Journal* some months back

Would it be possible to gather this information at the time the new season begins? Or, more to the point, would it be worth doing it? I did see that article in the February *Journal* expressing disappointment in the interest of the *Flash Sheet*.

I, at least would be interested and if others would be, it may bring a few extra bucks into the club.

73, Bob

Richard D'Angelo <rdangelo3@aol.com>, 2216 Burkey Drive, Wyomissing, PA 19610

Our third and final DXpedition of the season, and fifteenth overall, to French Creek State Park is in the history books. This one took place during a seemly mild spell while snow and cold weather dominated the earlier DXpeditions. It began on a Sunday with the entire gang departing on Tuesday. The crew consisted of Ed Mauger, Bob Montgomery, George Zeller and me. We missed long time regular Fred Kohlbrenner who missed out on some excellent openings. Too bad Fred, hi! We had a new cabin, #4, for this outing which proved to be good luck. Once again, Ed arrived in daylight while George made it as twilight approached. Bob and I were there prior to the 1500 local check in time. The grounds were muddy from the snowmelt and recent rain but stringing antennas was not too bad a task considering the slope in back of the cabin, wet rocks and soft ground. The Park ranger visited us in the evening to inform the group that the park's water main broke at midnight with a 14-inch manhole cover flying through the evening air. We experienced cloudy, brown water conditions from the tap that, fortunately, improved a little each day.

Conditions to China were very good Sunday afternoon with reasonably good conditions to Africa. The atmospheric state of affairs during the evening was only "so-so." Later we enjoyed watching George's Icom R-9000's TV display which can also provided interesting technical details about radio signals. Ed and Bob brought along handheld TVs. Four people and three television sets but all of the miniature variety.

Monday morning brought excellent conditions from Peru followed by a nice opening to Southeast Asia. Some of the highlights were Radio Superior, Radio Ondas del Huallaga and a tentative Radio San Nicolás from Peru but the big catch, thanks to Ed's eagle ears, was the Son La Broadcasting Station from Vietnam. It was a very good morning.

Most of the day was rather slow but things picked up with more Chinese stations and an excellent Bolivian opening in the late afternoon. Radio Eco and Radiodifusora Minería were among the highlights. The evening peaked with the traditional pasta dinner; our banquet! In Fred's honor there were a number of big salads as once again healthy eating prevailed. Another Dxpedition of good company, fellowship and DX were had by all.

Tuesday morning was another good listening session with another nice Asian opening noted with Bangladesh one of the many highlights. Breaking down the DXpedition site is always a chore but this day was even more difficult due to wet weather conditions. Nevertheless, we trekked through the mud and wet rocks up and down the slippery hill to retrieve our wires. The rain really came down hard has we completed packing our cars for the ride home.

We closed out the DXpedition season with a few snapshots taken in front of the cabin with the NASWA Banner proudly displayed. This was a very good DXpedition season with two of the three outings producing some truly excellent DX results. I think this may have been one of the more productive DXpedition seasons in recent years.

73, Rich

Contribute!

Send your loggings and QSL information off to our Distributing Editor, **Bob Montgomery** (Address: POBox 1458, Levittown, PA 19058). He will forward them to the appropriate editor. Remember, Bob also distributes QSL report information and totals for the **Scoreboard** column. He can also be reached through the Internet at: RMonty3@worldnet.att.net.

N4CHeb

Visit our club home page on the World Wide Web at http://www.anarc.org/naswa/

Calendar Of Events

- Mar 7-8, 2003 Convention. The 16th Annual Winter swL Festival, sponsored by NASWA, will be held at the Best Western—The Inn at Towamencin (Kulpsville to the rest of us), located at Exit 31 on the Northeast Extension of the Pennsylvania Turnpike, on 7th and 8th March 2003. Richard Cuff and John Figliozzi co-chair the organizational committee. It's never too early to begin planning. See you there!
- Mar 21 Meeting. Philadelphia Area NASWA Chapter. Kulpsville Holiday Inn, Kulpsville, PA at 7:30 PM. For more information contact Dan Cashin at 610-446-7831 or Internet: dcsckp@aol.com.
- Mar 21 Meeting. Boston Area NASWA Chapter. The Boston Area DXers have found a new location for meetings. Inquiries about the BADXers may be sent to Paul Graveline at 978-470-1971 or Internet: ctreditor@aol.com. The URL for the BADX guys is http://www.anarc.org/naswa/badx/
- Apr 12 Meeting. The Cincinnati/Dayton Monitoring Exchange (MONIX) meets at the Lebanon Citizens' National Bank (LCNB), 425 West Central Avenue (Ohio 73), Springboro, Ohio at 7:00 PM. For more information contact Mark Meece at 937-743-8089 or e-mail at <radioscan@siscom.net>. For additional information about MONIX, check out their web site at http://www.siscom.net/~mmeece/monix.http://www.siscom.net/~mmeece/monix.html>
- Apr 29–30 Conference. Association of International Broadcasting (AIB) will hold its annual Global Media Business Conference at the Royal College of Surgeons in Lincoln's Inn Fields in London, England on 29 and 30 April 2003. The conference will cover four broad areas – audiences, content, technology and finance. Additional information is available from AIB, P. O. Box 990, London SE3 9XL, England or register@aib.org.uk.
- May 16–18, 2003 Annual General Meeting ("AGM") and DX Camp. The Danish Shortwave Club International will hold its AGM and DX Camp at Vejers Beach, Denmark on 16–18 May 2003. Further details will be published, as they become available.
 - Jun 27-29, 2003 Convention. The 40th annual IRCA Convention will be held on 27-29 June at the Best Western Merry Manor Inn, 700 Main Street, South Portland, Maine 04106. Call 207-774-6151 to secure your club rate of \$69.00 per night. Registration fee is \$35.00 payable to Mike Sandburn, Box 1256, Bellflower, CA 90707-1256. Questions can be directed to Mike at the above address or mikesandburn@hotmail.com
 - Aug 13–17, 2003 Convention. The Rhein-Main-Radio-Club will host the 2003 European DX Council Conference in the Frankfurt, Germany area on 13–17 August 2003. Further details will be published, as they become available.
 - Sep 5-8, 2003 Convention. The National Radio Club will hold its annual convention celebrating its 70th year of operation on Labor Day Weekend, 5-8 September 2003 at the Holiday Inn Select DFW in Irving, Texas. Rates are \$69.00 per night. Convention registration is \$45.00. The host committee consists of John Callarman, Bill Hale and Wally Wawre. Further details will be provided as they become available.
 - Sep 2003 Contest. 2003 Adventist World Radio "Wavescan" DX contest is scheduled to run during the month of September. Listeners will be asked to submit a list of unique QSLS (QSLs that you own that you consider no one else in the world has). Once in a lifetime frequency usage, emergency broadcasts, emergency transmitters, transmitter on wrong frequency, mistaken frequency entry, harmonic radiations, etc, etc? Full details to follow later in 2003.

Members are invited to submit items to be included in this calendar to Rich D'Angelo (Internet: rdangelo3@aol.com) or Ralph Brandi (Internet: ralph@brandi.org).

Richard D. Cuff • 42 North 37th Street • Allentown, PA 18104 • rdcuff@mochamail.com

Save Radio Austria International!

Many of you may be aware that **Radio Austria International** (RÖI) has lost direct government funding as a separate initiative from state-funded Austrian broadcasting. As a result, their funds are currently coming from the budget for Austria's state-run domestic services, who don't have a particular mandate for international broadcasting. RöI's Board of Trustees is soon to consider whether or not continue the funding effort.

The EDXC and AGDX European listener clubs have led the initiative to urge the Board of Trustees to maintain funding for RöI, and these clubs are looking to other organizations to help spread the word regarding RöI's situation. These clubs hope to raise awareness in the listener and broadcaster community regarding the very real possibility that RöI may soon be shut down.

Find out more about the effort and its progress at http://www.radio-portal.org/ roi/votum.html, and contact RöI at their usual addresses. Postal: Radio Austria International, Argentinierstrasse 30a, A-1040 Vienna, Austria; Phone: +43 1 50101-16060; Fax: +43 1 50101-16066; Email: roi.service@orf.at.

Radio Australia launches two new programs

I guessed wrong when I speculated that the new Radio National program *The Ark* would be appearing on **Radio Australia**—this is not the case. Instead, there are two new programs produced by Radio Australia on the schedule.

Australian Express is a magazine style program about Australian popular culture.

Want to know more about the way Australians live, work and play? Heather Jarvis and Kat Perdriau present stories about all aspects of life in Oz. Airs Saturdays 0005, 1005 (better bet in the eastern USA).

Go Zone features the very latest in contemporary Australian music, hosted by Kat Perdriau. She'll tell what's hot, who's hot, and why. I suspect this program will likely appeal to younger listeners, judging by some of the comments I've read on the Internet. Airs Sundays 0005, 1005 (again the better bet in the Eastern USA).

Radio Netherlands' Amsterdam Forum

I had highlighted this new program in my column last month. This is a new, weekly topical panel debate show driven by listener questions. Recent topics have included cloning, euthanasia, heroin, stress, and immigration policies. *The Amsterdam Forum* airs on shortwave on Saturday evenings, but is produced—with live listener calls—Friday afternoons European time. Unlike the BBC World Service *Talking Point* program, *The Amsterdam Forum* is more of a panel discussion.

There are several ways listeners can contribute: 1) Leave a message at the web page, http://www.rnw.nl/amsterdamforum/; 2) Call the 24 hour answerline (+31 35 6724222) [wonder if that line has had much since use since the heyday of *Media Network*?] or 3) SMS a text message to +31 6 28405060 putting the keyword FORUM at the beginning of the message.

We have five shortwave air times, for now, available here in North America: Saturdays, 12:00 UTC on 5965 kHz; 13:30 UTC on 5965 kHz; 15:30 UTC on 15220 kHz; Sundays, 00:30 UTC on 6165 and 9845 kHz; 05:00 UTC on 6165 and 9590 kHz. Additionally, the most recent program is archived for on-demand listening at URL http: //www.rnw.nl/amsterdamforum/assets/ audio/progs.ram.

Jonathan Marks has hosted at least one of these editions, though he isn't specifically shown as a program host.

A survey of current affairs programming

As the situation in Iraq intensifies, it's clear that opinions on the appropriateness of war, the benefits, and the risks differ from nation to nation. The perspectives of the US media on Iraq, specifically, and world affars, vary greatly from nation to nation. One of the best ways to compare

- * and contrast these differences is by the daily current affairs programming of international broadcasters. Here is a summary of
- programs you might wish to sample:

Voice of America: NewsNow

Daily 1000 UTC, 5745, 7370, 9590 kHz; Tue-Sat 0000 UTC, 5995, 6130, 7405, 9455, 9775, 11695, and 13790 kHz

NewsNow is a "rolling format" news and current affairs program, with in-depth coverage and analysis of the events and issues of the day. While the **VOA** strives for editorial independence objectivity in its coverage, it will be interesting to see how the VOA's coverage compares with other broadcasters.

BBC World Service: Newshour

Daily 1200 UTC, 6195 and 15190 kHz (*Caribbean Business* and *Caribbean Report* until 1220); 15485 targeting Southwest Europe might also be usable; and 2100 UTC, 5975 kHz (*Caribbean Report* pre-empts from 2015 to 2030). Also airs live on the BBC World Service website; a 24-hour archive is also available.

Of the BBC's excellent news programs, this is my personal favorite—it seems to be longer on analysis and insight than *The World Today* and *World Briefing*, which tend to emphasize the reporting of events more than the analysis of them.

BBC World Service: The World Today

Daily 0500–0700, 6195 and 9410 kHz (targeting Southwest Europe), also on many public radio stations in the US; 2300–0000 UT, 5975 and 12095 kHz. Also airs live on the BBC World Service website; a 24-hour web archive is also available.

The World Today is designed to be a morning news program, though it's aired to the Americas during our local evenings. Despite the annoyance of the chipper "Good morning!" from the presenters, the program itself benefits from the BBC's comprehensive global network of correspondents. The BBC World Service rightly claims to be the benchmark for global perspective and analysis.

Radio Canada International: The World at Six / The World This Weekend

Daily 2300-2330 UTC, 5960, 9590, 11865 kHz; also audible at the CBC website; audio archives available.

The World at Six is a half-hour news program broadcast live in Canada's six time zones; both Canadian and world events are covered. The program is designed more to be a news program than a news magazine. The program pays attention to American trends and developments, but clearly with a Canadian perspective. The weekend version is **The World This Weekend**.

Radio Canada International: The Current

Weekdays 1300-1400 UTC, 9515, 13655, 17710 kHz; also audible at the CBC website; audio archives available.

The Current is a recently introduced morning newsmagazine designed for a domestic Canadian audience but also available via shortwave. The program is meant to appeal to a hipper, younger audience than the CBC has generally targeted of late, and has a slightly irreverent feel to it. *The Current* is billed as "...a meeting place of perspectives, ideas and voices, with a fresh take on issues that affect Canadians today."

Radio Australia: PM

Weekdays 0800 UT, 9580 kHz; also audible via WRN1 North America feed on the WRN website and Sirius Satellite Radio, along with the **Radio Australia** and **Radio National** websites; audio archives available.

PM is considered one of the "...grand institutions of Australian broadcasting", as it celebrates its 30th anniversary later this year. The program is primarily targeted at the ABC's Radio National domestic audience, and includes a fair amount of domestic and regional content. Issues of global import are also featured.

Radio Australia: The World Today

Weekdays except Monday, 0200 UT, 15515 kHz; also audible at the **Radio Australia** and **Radio National** websites.

The World Today is the weekday noontime (local time) ABC Radio National current affairs program. Its website characterizes the program as having "...thoughtful reportage from our correspondents around Australia and the world, followed by presenter-based interviews. The program's emphasis is on Australia's place in the world, how international events influence us and how domestic issues impact on our daily lives."

Radio New Zealand International: Checkpoint

Weekdays at 0405 on 17675 kHz and 0705 UT on 11675 kHz; also audible at the **Radio New Zealand International** website; audio archives available.

This program was profiled in detail in last month's column.

Radio Netherlands: Newsline

Weekdays 1130 and 1300 UTC, 5965 kHz; 1430 and 1600, 15220 kHz; 2330, 6165 and 9845 kHz; Tuesdays-Saturdays 0100, 6165 and 9845 kHz; 0430, 6165 and 9590 kHz

The Netherlands could be viewed as one of the crossroads of Europe, and **Radio Netherlands** could analogously viewed as a crossroads of ideas. Back in July 2001, Jane Murphy, the program's editor, stated that *Newsline* "...focuses more on background and analysis" than the main news events themselves. The morning North American airings have been very well received (no pun intended) since the BBC World Service became less audible in North America on shortwave.

Deutsche Welle: Newslink

Tuesdays through Saturdays, 0100, 0300, 0500 UTC on various frequencies—all slated to end on March 30th, 2003)

Also back in July, 2001, DW's Graeme Lucas stated that "...On *Newslink* we try to analyze stories rather than focusing on breaking news itself. We leave breaking news largely to our news desk. That means that *Newslink* producers try to present European and German views and perspectives on major developments rather than just rehashing world stories that other stations cover anyway." One consequence of the DW "facelift" is that *Newslink* updates will be spread more evenly throughout the day; we in North America have been getting a version recorded earlier.

Swiss Radio International: Newsnet

Daily 2330 UTC, 9885 kHz (for now); audio available on demand

In times of conflict, SRI has historically excelled in its coverage, given the longstanding political neutrality of the country and its position as the base of operations for the International Committee of the Red Cross/Red Crescent. Alas, SRI's use of shortwave continues to diminish, but its news and current affairs offering is dry but still an alternative for those looking for a different perspective.

On another Iraq-related note: The BBC World Service has archived **The Story of Iraq**, a two-part documentary that originally aired last November along with a **Debate on Iraq** feature for on-demand listening. This series and other archived programming can be found at http:// www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/programmes/ archive/index.shtml.

It's 'Fest Time!

Many of you will probably have received the March Journal a day or two before you depart for Kulpsville. I look forward to meeting many of you there—please bring along your suggestions for the Easy Listening column.

Until the Fest,

73 DE Richard

<u>C14</u>

Clip & Save—BBC World Service

Postal address: PO Box 76, Bush House, London WC2B 4PH, United Kingdom

E-mail address, general information: worldservice.letters@bbc.co.uk

Shortwave broadcasts: 0100–0400, 9525 kHz; 0400–0600, 6135 kHz; 1000–1400, 6195 kHz; 1100–1700, 15190 kHz; 2200–0400, 5975 kHz

Live webcasts: 24/7 webcast of European schedule at http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/ ram/live_infent.ram; 2300-0500 webcast of European schedule at http://www5.nrk.no/ nettradio/nrk_alltidnyheter_lav.asx; 24/7 webcast of "news channel" at http://

www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice/ram/live_news.ram, which is the same schedule as the feed taken by many US public radio stations. Other live webcasts can be found at Kevin Kelly's public radio website, http://www.publicradiofan.com.

On-demand webcasts: Available for one week for most spoken-word programs. See the "Radio Programmes" list box at http://www.bbc.co.uk/worldservice.



WWW Shortwave Listening Guide

Looking for programs to listen to? You can find what programs are on for the current hour or list programs of a desired type on a given day at the www Shortwave Listening Guide on NASWeb. The data is provided by NASWA Journal and Monitoring Times columnist John Figliozzi, and comes from his book, The Worldwide Shortwave Listening Guide. Visit the Guide at http://www.anarc.org/naswa/swlguide/.

You can reach NASWA best by email using <weoliver@comcast.net>. Please send all address changes and queries about your membership to that address. The street address is 45 Wildflower Road, Levittown, PA 19057-3209 and the phone number is (215) 945-0543. If you send address changes or queries to Rich D'Angelo in Wyomissing, you only delay getting a response.

Shortwave Center

Jerry Lineback • 506 South Lawrence Avenue • Scranton, KS 66537 • jalinebk@satelephone.com

Emerging Techniques of High-Tech DXpeditioning

& Don Nelson

January 2003

Part 2: Direct Receiver Control With A Laptop

Controlling a communications receiver with a laptop computer is not new. Our collective experience began over a decade ago with the McKay-Dymek DR-333. Simple DOS programs controlled that first "black-box receiver." With one McKay-Dymek software program, the Dxer could control the 333 with interactive graphics, though rather awkwardly; or one could control it entirely in an alpha-numeric environment with the keyboard by using the other operating program provided by M-D. This latter program also included an auto-logging function that would record all receiver parameters and the time automatically with the operator simply inputting station identification and miscellaneous notes. The log could then be accessed at any time (as a database) and used to retune the receiver. Since the DR-333 and these programs were developed just before the advent of the Windows platform, both DR-333 operating programs leave a lot to be desired by modern standards.

In the past decade, receiver-operating programs have matured tremendously and now fall into two distinct categories. First, there are a number of operating programs that are designed for a single receiver model, by the manufacturer or by interested third parties. Secondly, there are a number of "after-market" receiver control programs

Guy Atkins, John H. Bryant, Nick Hall-Patch that have been developed, usually by computer professionals, for sale to the hobby community. These after-market programs can usually be configured to operate any one of several modern receiver models and are often quite sophisticated, offering the operator many options and capabilities.

> Receiver control programs dedicated to a single receiver have been developed for all of the modern receivers which are easily controllable. Naturally, these vary widely in capability and availability. Many are available at web sites which are dedicated to that particular receiver. For instance, John Bryant recently purchased a Ten Tec 🛥 RX-320 "black box receiver" to use as his second set. Although Ten Tec provides quite adequate control software with the receiver, several hobbyists have also developed their own software and made it available throughout the hobby world. After test driving the freeware programs available, John adopted GNRX320 written by German DXer Gerd Niephaus. The GNRX320 software is runs under Windows 95 and above, is very resource friendly, and allows the user to wring the last ounce of DX out of this marvelous little radio, GNRX320 also allows use of the ILG and Klingenfuss databases to auto-tune the receiver or to provide context-sensitive reference material. John is particularly pleased that the Niephaus software allows the receiver to be tuned using the mouse scroll wheel. The GNRX320 program and most of the other control programs for the RX-320 are available on a dedicated RX-320 web-page.

There are also quite a number of operating programs that have been developed by computer-literate hobbyists for their own particular receiver and which are not widely available to others. Some of these programs, like the one developed by our own Chuck Hutton for his Drake R-8A, are quite sophisticated.

Lastly, the so-called "commercial" receiver control programs are also well represented at Grayland. In the past several years, both Guy Atkins and Don Nelson have adopted ERGO, developed by radio enthusiast and computer professional John Fallows. Don is the most adept at using ERGO, usually orchestrating 8 top-of-the-line receivers (four different models from two different manufacturers) and numerous databases with ERGO mounted on a single mid-capability laptop. The following are Don Nelson's observations:

ERGO 3 and ERGO4 as Receiver Controls

All of us have quite a bit of reference material at our fingertips while we DX—WRTH, Passport, ILG database, various inputs from clubs ranging from written material to searchable databases. Who wouldn't want to tune directly to a selected frequency listed in that mass of data and find the station there? How about checking hundreds of such frequencies rapidly? Before the advent of good software receiver control, the frequency entry buttons on my receivers were wearing and the tuning knob got a good workout. Even with the introduction of receivers with 100 or 1000 memories, the best I could do was insert the frequency but not the hours of expected operation, nor days of the week. And when I twirled the knob-landing on a station's frequency I wasn't familiar with-it took a lot of searching through all the references to find the possibilities.

All of this has changed with the advent of good receiver control programs. If you have a receiver with an RS-232 port (or a CI-V port), you can link your listening with databases for tuning and identification. This section introduces one of the best, reasonably priced receiver programs available—ERG03 and ERG04.

Since ERG03 has been available for several years, it is the program I am most familiar with. Even so, I don't use all the features, and this discussion isn't intended to be a manual, so I'll limit my discussion to the elements of ERG0 that are most helpful to me.

Initializing the controls for the very first time is very easy—you'll need to enter a location name and latitude/longitude, time zone, as well as some local antenna information. (I generally ignore this, as I switch frequently between several antenna types, affecting the propagation analysis very little.) You'll need a serial cable to connect your Windows-based computer and your radio. If your computer lacks a serial port, I have found the Belden F5U103 works well as a USB to Serial port converter. Other DXers have reported problems on some other vendors' USB-Serial products. In some cases, you'll need an easily available null modem, or a serial cable configured as a null modem cable. The setup using ERGO4 is similar, except that ERG04 can control two receivers simultaneously (but you must have two serial ports).

Hint: There is an excellent radio-oriented online review of USB/Serial adapters.

Tip: Have multiple receivers of the same type? Use a Belkin data switch between the Pc and the receivers. You'll have to remember which one you are using, and may have to refresh the connection via the remote/local switch on ERG04 or Locked/Unlocked on ERG03.

Tip: At least on the WJ series, ERG04 provides the capability of locking the receiver so that neither front panel nor ERG0 can change the controls (excepting of course to turn this feature off)

Once you open the ERGO Receiver Window on your computer screen, you'll want to set up the display options (s-Meter as bar, scope or both) as well as selecting a step size for tuning. Setting a few other options allows additional customizing to suit your taste. See Fig 1 in the upper right to see the Receiver Window configured as I like it for the wJ8712P, HF1000A and/or 8711A.

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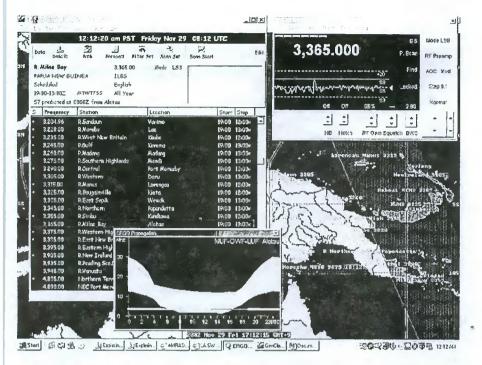


Figure 1. ERGO3: Listening in to Radio Milne Bay at transmitter sunset with a good s6 signal. The upper right-hand window is Receiver Control. It gives all pertinent information on the current status of the receiver and shows (via the moving yellow line) the signal strength being received currently and over the past several minutes. The left window shows a database (ERGO'S special DA3 file format) of all of the PNG SWBC stations, with information on the currently tuned station in the gray area at the top of that window. The colorful Propagation Prediction window is in the lower center with a full day shown from left to right (note the 24 UTC hours along the bottom, with the blue line at the current time.) The gray horizontal line indicates the frequency to which the receiver is tuned and the line's thickness relates to scheduled on/off-air hours. The lower edge of the yellow zone is the predicted Lowest Useable Frequency for the path from my location to Milne Bay. As you can see, the propagation prediction shows Milne Bay should be audible. A Geoclock map (separate program, not part of ERGO) of New Guinea is open in the background. Note that it has been modified (easy) to show the locations and frequencies of all SWBC stations in Papua New Guinea. Note also Geoclock indicates (by the darker areas) that the sun has already set at Alotau, Milne Bay, the location of the station currently being received

You'll also want to set up the ERGO Map Window (which allows Azimutal map from your location or Mercator, with short path shown), and the Propagation Window. Both of these are open on the bottom of Fig. 2. Again, changing frequencies on the receiver automatically resets the propagation forecast and the map. Propagation data (K, A, Solar Flux indices) can be automatically updated via the internet by ERGONET, which allows you to automatically synch the PC time to a number of time-server sites. I've found the propagation software works well—it accurately predicted within 10 minutes the time that R St Helena would fade-in locally at this site, but I note that it does not work well below 3 MHz.

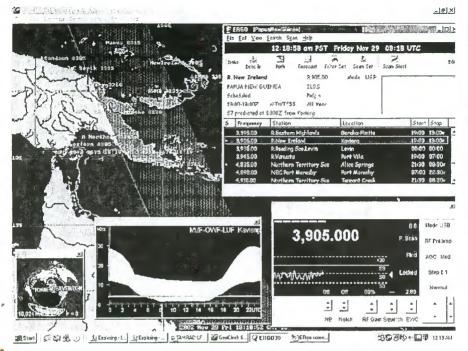


Figure 2. ERG03: Listening in to Radio New Ireland on 3905 kHz. Note the addition of the ERG0 map window—here in Azimuthal view with transmitter location (Kavieng) and the receiver location (Beaverton, Oregon) listed, and the distance between given. Location of Sun (white dot), current areas of planetary light and darkness and typical aurora belts for the current solar conditions are also shown, along with the red line which indicates the short-path propagation route of this signal.

Note: ERGO4 setup is similar but allows up to two receivers to be setup.

Note: ERG04 reportly uses a more advanced propagation model for predictions down to 1 MHz, but this has not been verified.

Tip: left clicking with the mouse on the frequency in the database will return the receiver and update map and propagation, if open. Left clicking on the station name just updates the map and propagation without changing the receiver frequency. This is handy while listening to DX/SWL while looking for what else might be of interest.

Who wouldn't want to tune directly to a selected frequency listed in that mass of data and find the station there? How about checking hundreds of such frequencies rapidly?

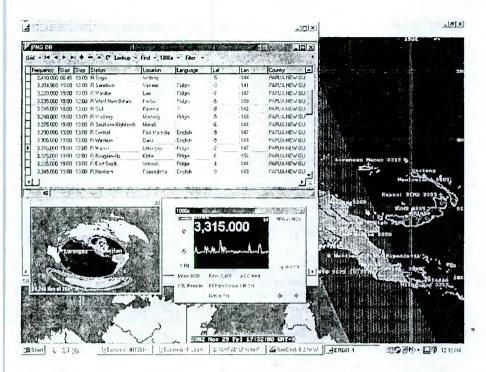


Figure 3. ERG04: Listening to R. Manus just after actual sunset. A database file is open, and the azimuth map is shown (ERG04 has a strange squashed-appearing map that, currently, cannot be corrected)

Databases

Databases are key to getting the most out of most modern receiver control programsyou can never have enough databases. I use ILG downloads, as well as custom databases from data in Mohrman's LADX page for Central and South America and a number of other more specialized databases from various sources including Cumbre Lite. Whereas ERG03 permitted me only to have ILG and one other database active in the program at a time, ERGO4 supports opening a number of databases concurrently. Now, once I have located an interesting frequency, I can ask ERGO to find the frequency in the database (regrettably this works only to the exact frequency, so if you are tuned off a bit due to a varying frequency, then this does not work).

Tip: Personalized databases can reflect local geographical areas of interest, say all RRI or

PNG stations, or can be used to keep current target lists or even the latest tips from various online sources. You'll have to figure out a way to automate the creation of the databases (those of you skilled in PERL or RUBY will find this a breeze. C++, Visual Basic, etc would also work but take more programming effort). An alternative is manual entry, but this is much more time consuming.

In ERG03, DSI databases could be created by opening files from ILG, Fineware or by creating a custom file. I found the latter quite difficult to make work well—it's far improved in ERG04. It is far simpler to create a DA3 file-for example, Fig 1 shows a custom DA3 file created specifically to listen to the PNG stations. An advantage to either the DA3 or the DSI database is that you can click on the frequency and it will tune the receiver (and you can use up/down arrows on the keyboard to move through frequencies).

Using ERGO

I try to keep GEOCLOCK open on my desktop with various windows of ERGO open and positioned over GEOCLOCK map areas I'm not interested in. (Unfortunately, GEOCLOCK will not update its terminator display when in the background; it needs to be clicked and made "active" showing correct terminator position.) I'll open databases and either use them to direct-tune the receiver, as well as to tune around and then query the database. Typical ERGO3 desktops are shown in Fig 1,2 and ERGO4 in Fig 3.

Remote Receiver Capability

One of the most interesting features of ERG04 is the ability to allow others to both control, and listen to your receiver, over the Internet. There are two great uses—the first allows you to set up a receiver (and antenna) at a remote location better suited for listening than your home shack might be. I've not yet done this, but having a

receiver down at the Coast appeals greatly. Running a more stable operating system would be an advantage (I use both Red Hat Linux and Win98/XP on my systems, but ERGO only runs on Windows platforms. In the future, I foresee DXpeditioning from the comfort of ones own home using remote receivers and antennas, shared with friends across the Internet (not supported yet by ERGO). A second good use of ERGO is to allow the software vendor to debug a problem remotely from his home but on your receiver and system—ERGO author John Fallows did this with several of our receivers during the beta testing of ERGO4.

Other ERGO Features That May Interest You:

- 1)Help a fairly comprehensive help capability is provided from the pull down help menu
- 2)ERG04 offers audio recording, DSP filtering, and built-in logbook feature (similar to B-Log) albeit with a greater learning curve.

- 3)The Scan capabilities of ERG04 (Beta) have just been augmented:
 - ¶ You can select a range of frequencies to Profile
 - ¶ You can create Scanlist of specific stations—manually, inserted from the radio or dragged from a database
 - ¶ You can Profile or Scan continuously on Radio 2 and tune Radio 1 from the graphs.
 - The Parameters for Scanning are very flexible, including gaze time, dwell time, dead time and signal threshold.
- 4)John Fallows plans to further augment ERG04 with a capability quite similar to the Hall-Patch "DX Radar" discussed elsewhere in this article.

Improving ERG04

John Fallows takes suggestions for improvements seriously—he's done remarkably well with improvements on the new ERG04 through the Beta testing process. Yet, according to John, his work on improving future versions of ERG04 will remain ongoing—there is more to be accomplished.

Don't expect ERGO to look like the front panel of your receiver. With support of so many receivers, it wasn't possible to do this. Also, there are features of some receivers that aren't fully supported—for example on the WJ8712P the noise blanker has more controls than are typically accessible from the 8711A/HF1000A.

Users of ERG04 will likely miss the prominent display of the current time and date that was highly visible in the ERG03 Receiver Window. I know I do.

Conclusion

All in all, I feel that the ERGO software is the most powerful and comprehensive receiver control package currently available to the radio hobby community. Like all powerful software, there is a learning curve to go through as you become familiar with the software. However, the ERGO user is rewarded with an incredibly nimble receiver control and the ability to orchestrate a large amount of reference data and real time information in support of high-tech DXing.

Databases are key

to getting

the most out of most

modern receiver control

programs—you can never

have enough databases.

Now, once I have located

an interesting Frequency,

I can ask ERGO to find the

frequency in the database.

Note: ERG03 supports AOR7030, NRD535/D, HF1000A/8711A/8712P,RX320, R8A/B. ERG04 supports all of these plus RX340, R75, RX350, and NRD545. Currently in beta & alpha tests are software drivers for the R8500, RX331, NRD-

525, JST-245, TS-570, TS-870, TS2000, RA6790, R8, and HF-2050.

ERG03/4 is available from Universal Radio, or as a 30 day free Demo Version of ERG04 download from ERG0. Also, a complete list of features, receivers supported and future developments may be found at http://swldx.com/erg042.htm and http:// swldx.com/erg04.htm. (Please also note—I have no financial ties with either firm. I'm just a satisfied customer.)

Finally, I'd like to thank John Fallows for his continued efforts on this labor of love. The price for this software isn't cheap but revenue does little to compensate for the total cost of the software in terms of the numbers of hours he and the beta testers have put into ERG03 and ERG04.

Other Laptop Applications

There are a number of other computer applications that we have or could invoke through our laptops while on DXpedition, and most are probably obvious to the reader. Several of us prepare reception reports during the hours that aren't Dxable, including both the text report and burning a cp of the reception itself. Very occasionally, we have Dxpeditioned with access to the Internet. That capability opens up many possibilities, of course, from background research and communication with other hobbyists to actually matching program content of a reception (while it is occurring) with audio from the 'Net which is being streamed "live" by the station. Four years ago, no one lugged a laptop to Grayland, now some participants bring two or three!

To be continued...

<u>e</u>

Please notice: I received a phone call this month from someone who hadn't receiver his Journal. He got my answering service and left a name and phone number, neither of which came through very clearly. As a result, his Journal hasn't been replaced. When calling about something like this, please repeat the phone number and give your address with your name. It would help. Thanks.

Adrian Peterson's Diary

Dr. Adrian M. Peterson • Box 29235 • Indianapolis, IN 46229

On the Air in New Guinea with Radio in Port Moresby

Way back in the year 1913 during the spark wireless era, AWA established a coastal wireless station, VIG, in Port Moresby. In 1921 this facility was reconstructed and a valve transmitter was installed. In the era before the Pacific War, communication station VIG relayed on shortwave the commercial programming from its mediumwave sister station 4PM.

At one stage, these broadcasts were on the - air on Sunday evenings twice a month with additional coverage for special occasions. These broadcasts were heard frequently in _ Australia and New Zealand and occasionally in the United States. A special QSL card, upon which was printed also their schedule, was issued to verify reception reports.

The AWA communication station VIG had been installed in Wonga Cottage at Five Mile, which was located rather obviously five miles from Port Moresby. The studios and transmitter for the commercial broadcasting station, 4PM, were located within Port Moresby in a house on Musgrave Street opposite St Maryís Cathedral and overlooking Ella Beach.

The broadcasting station 4PM was closed in mid December 1941 due to wartime exigencies, and the 100 watt transmitter was removed and placed in storage with VIG in Wonga Cottage at Five Mile.

For a period of around two years during the Pacific War, there was no radio broadcasting station on the air in Port Moresby. However, when the American forces flooded into the South Pacific in support of the war effort, there was a need for a radio broadcasting station in Port Moresby. In actual fact, they did establish their own temporary and unofficial station in Port Moresby under the callsign WHMS, and there was also an unofficial Australian operation known as RAAF Radio on the air over at Milne Bay.

However, General Douglas MacArthur wanted a substantial station and he sought the co-operation of the Australian authorities. Out of these negotiations, grew the very familiar wartime radio station 9PA-9AA, which was established as a joint Australian-American operation under the control of the Australian PMG and ABC, and with programming input from commercial stations in both Australia and the United States.

Several areas around Port Moresby were investigated for suitability for the new station, and finally a site was chosen adjacent to Wonga Cottage, the home of the AWA coastal station VIG that also housed temporarily the silent transmitter from 4PM.

Several Quonset huts were hastily erected and the equipment for the new 9PA was installed, including a new 500 watt Philips transmitter from Australia. However, this transmitter always operated at half power, 250 watts, due to local electricity restrictions.

Radio station 9PA was officially opened by General Douglas MacArthur and the ABC Director-General, Lieut-Colonel Sir Charles Moses on February 24, 1944. The official inauguration service for the new 9PA was relayed on shortwave to Australia by the adjacent AWA coastal station VIG for re-broadcast by the Australia-wide ABC mediumwave network. Several months later, an officer in the Australian air force visited the new 9PA and reported that it was "a very nice operation." He also stated that there was another transmitter on the air relaying the programming from 9PA on the same channel 1250 kHz. This second transmitter was acting as a repeater unit to increase the coverage area of the primary transmitter. It is thought

that this second transmitter was the old 100 watt 4PM at a new location and on temporary loan to ABC-AFRS.

A few months later. the Americans left Port Moresby for the island areas further north and 9PA was taken over by the Australian army as an AAAS (Australian Army Amenities Service) station and re-designated as 9AA. A few months later again, 9AA was taken over completely by the ABC-PMG and the callsign reverted back to the former 9PA.

Soon after the inauguration of the mediumwave station 9PA-9AA-9PA and just before the end of the Pacific War, the coastal radio station VIG

GENERAL DOUGLAS MACARTHUR WANTED A SUBSTANTIAL STATION AND HE SOUGHT THE **CO-OPERATION OF THE** AUSTRALIAN AUTHORITIES. **OUT OF THESE NEGOTIATIONS, GREW THE VERY FAMILIAR** WARTIME RADIO STATION **9PA-9AA**, WHICH WAS **ESTABLISHED AS A JOINT** AUSTRALIAN-AMERICAN **OPERATION** UNDER THE CONTROL OF THE AUSTRALIAN PMG AND ABC

began once again to carry broadcast programming, this time under the slogan "Radio Guinea." Programming was generally a relay from mediumwave 9PA and some of these broadcasts were taken on relay by the ABC network in Australia.

Soon after the commencement of this new series of 9PA-VIG relays, reports of another

mediumwave station in Port Moresby began to surface in Australia and New Zealand. This new station was listed as a 100 watt station on the channel 1010 kHz with the callsign 9PM, an obvious reference to the earlier station 4PM. This station was noted in New Zealand and it was also listed in the 1949 edition of the FIBS directory "Broadcasting Stations of the World" issued by FIBS-USIA-

VOA in the United States.

The few DX reports at the time do not give any information regarding the programming from the new 9PM, though the ownership is clearly stated as AWA. It is thought that this 100 watt transmitter was the same transmitter that was on the air earlier as 4PM and that was apparently on the air subsequently as an extension relay for 9PA

At the time when station 9PA was launched, it was conjectured among some radio personnel in Australia and New Zealand that 9PA was a revived 4PM. However, the weight of

evidence would suggest that 9PA was not a revived 4PM but rather a replacement radio broadcasting service that superseded 4PM.

This then is the saga of time related callsigns in Australia and Papua New Guinea. These radio stations were: In Australia, 2AM, 3AM, 4AM, 6AM and 6PM; in Port Moresby New Guinea, 4PM and 9PM.

Australia's Historic VK6ME

Sunday January 26, is "Australia Day," which honors the founding of the first European settlement in Australia. On this date, January 26, in the far away year 1788, Captain Arthur Phillip officially established a British settlement at Botany Bay, near Sydney on the east coast of the continent. That was 215 years ago.

Another important anniversary in Australia takes place Monday, January 27. Available radio records would suggest that the first program broadcast from a new shortwave station in Western Australia took place on this date, January 27, in the year 1937. That was 66 years ago.

This is how it all happened. Back in April 1936, unannounced test broadcasts were heard from a shortwave station with the callsign VK2MD. These test broadcasts on 34 metres consisted of informal readings from a technical radio manual. The transmitter location was the AWA radio factory located at Ashfield on the outer edge of Sydney.

At the time it was conjectured that this new transmitter was intended for installation at Suva, capital of the South Pacific islands of Fiji. All enquiries made to AWA remained ignored and unanswered.

As it happened, two broadcast transmitters were under construction at the AWA radio factory around the same time. Subsequent events confirm that these two transmitters were a 200 watt unit that was installed as VK6ME at Perth in W. Australia, and a 500 watt unit that was installed as VPD2 at Suva in Fiji.

Although it is not stated anywhere, it is quite possible that both transmitters were tested on-air at the factory around the same time under the callsign VK2MD. There are no known QSLs confirming the reception of these test broadcasts from VK2MD.

The 500 watt transmitter that was installed in Suva, Fiji supplemented the coverage of an earlier unit at the same location, and it was officially inaugurated on August 19, 1936. Many QSL cards were issued to verify the transmissions from VPD2, and these were posted in both Sydney and Fiji.

The AWA shortwave unit that became VK6ME was installed in a small transmitter building at the Applecross Transmitting Station that was in use as a communication facility. Transmitter VIP was on the air with transcontinental traffic to Sydney; transmitter VJP was in use for traffic with coastal and regional locations in Western Australia; and transmitter VKK was in use for overseas traffic.

The earliest known test transmissions from VK6ME were noted in the United States towards the end of 1936. However, available evidence would suggest that some form of program broadcasting began on January 27, 1937 using studios in a nearby residence on the same estate at Applecross, in suburban Perth, half way to the port city, Freemantle. Perhaps this date was chosen in honor of "Australia Day."

The official inauguration of the new VK6ME was conducted with speeches and messages on the evening of March 22, 1937. This station was on the air just one evening a week, Sundays, on 9590 kHz, the same channel as used on other days of the week by the sister station VK2ME in Sydney.

At the onset of the European emergency at the beginning of September 1939, program broadcasting from VK6ME was terminated and the transmitter was taken into service for high speed telegraphy. In 1942 the transmitter was re-installed into the main transmitter building at Applecross, along with the mediumwave station 6PR. In 1944, the VK6ME transmitter was removed and sold.

Thus ended the story of Australia's exotic little shortwave station, VK6ME, which would have been celebrating an important anniversary this weekend if it were still on the air. The transmitter was on the air shortwave for a period of ten years, though it was heard with program broadcasting on Sunday evenings only for just two and a half years. Exotic QSL cards were issued by VK6ME, though these days they seem to be quite rare SMM.

Listener's Notebook

Al Quaglieri • P.O. Box 888 • Albany, NY 12201-0888 • FAX: (518) 453-0864 • al@alcue.com

ALBANIA	(non) Freq	change for TWR via Cerrik:
1715-1730	Czech	6115 (ex-5860) Mo/Tu/
		Th/Fr
1730-1800	Hungaian	6115 (ex-5860)

(Jan 29/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

ARGENTINA RAE - Radiodifusion Argentina al Exterior Period: A-03 30/03/03 to 26/10/03

Exterior renou. A-05 50/05/05 to 20/10/05		
0000-0200	Portug.	11710 Mo-Fr
0200-0300	English	11710 Mo-Fr
0300-0400	French	11710 Mo-Fr
1000-1200	Japanese	11710 Mo-Fr
1200-1400	Spanish	15345 Mo-Fr
1800-1900	English	9690 15345 Mo-Fr
1900-2000	Italian	9690 15345 Mo-Fr
2000-2100	French	9690 15345 Mo-Fr
2000-2200	Sp/LRA1	6060 11710 15345
2100-2200	German	9690 15345 Mo-Fr
2200-2300	Spanish	6060 11710-15345 Mo-Fr
2300-2400	Spanish	6060 11710-15345 Mo-Fr

Email: rae@radionacional.gov.ar QSL policy: Now is requesting 2 IRCs for reply because the budgetary crisis.

RAE RADIODIFUSION ARGENTINA AL EXTERIOR

Casilla 555

C1000WAF Buenos Aires ARGENTINA

(Jan 23/Barrera-ARG)

AUSTRALIA HCJB Australia, Kununurra, is testing to India. Heard 1230-1730 on 15480 (Jan 19-Feb 2), 11755 from 0700-1100, then 11770 from 1030-1200 (Feb 2-6). Testing at 25 kW, soon to be upped to 50-75 kW. Address: HCJB Australia, P.O. Box 291 Kilsyth, Vic. 3137 (Wayne Bastow, Jan 6, ARDXC via DXLD) but is QSL'ing for email reports to english@hcjb.orq.au. (Various reporters)

AZERBAIJAN 9155.00 Voice of Assyrians, seems on air approx. 1600–1758 UT, possibly Azerbaijan site. (Jan 24/BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

6110.8, Voice of Azerbaijan (t), 1452-1456, presumed Azeri heterodyning VOA Tinang, audible until 1456 when Brother Stair appeared on 6110. Heard quite regularly lately, but modulation too low to be sure of ID. Can anyone confirm? (Martien Groot-HOL, dswci DXW Feb 2/BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

BELARUS Winter B-02 registered freqs for Belarusian Radio:

6010 0400-2300 >>>> registered 1600-2300 6040 0400-2300 >>>> registered 1600-2300

6070	0400-2300	>>>> registered 1600–2300
6080	0400-2300	>>>> registered 1600-2300
6115	0400-2300	
6190	0400-2300	>>>> registered 1600–2300
7105	1400-1700	>>>> not active
7105	2000-2200	
7110	0400-2300	>>>> registered 1600-2300
7170	0500-0700	>>>> registered 0400-0600
7235	0500-2300	
7255	1700-1800	>>>> registered 1600-1800
7265	0400-2200	>>>> registered 1600-2300
11960	1000-1200	

(Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

The reduced schedule for the low power relays of *Belarusian Radio* in the 41 and 49mb (BR1 on 6010, 6040, 6070, 6190, 7110, 7145, BR2 on 7265) with s/on at 1600 is no longer in effect. It was introduced in early 2002. Now these transmitters are on the air daily 0400-2300 (BR1) resp. 0500-2200 (BR2). (Trutenau via DXLD Jan 12/WWDXC DX Magazine/Kubiak-D)

BOLIVIA 9624.83 Radio Fides, La Paz, 1115–1135, Spanish transmission.- Headlines about the social « and politics situation in Bolivia. Interview with the policeman force's lawyer. TC: "Son las 7 con 25 minutos y 20 segundos." Interview to Evo Morales, Socialist Movement Chief. Local advs.: "Productos La Estrella...calidad que alimenta a lo grande." Governmental announcement. Announcement in Aymara. (Feb 15/Arnaldo Slaen-ARG/Cumbre DX)

Radio Centenario "La Nueva," Santa Cruz de la Sierra; I visited the station on January 3, 2002. According to David Manzana (Director Gerente), the station changed its shortwave frequency from 4855 kHz to 4865 kHz on August 1, 2000, under the frequency reassignment, performed by government authorities as part of a countermeasure against interference due to an increase in the number of broadcasting stations in recent years. Radio Centenario "La Nueva" broadcasts at 0900-0100 from Monday to Friday, 1100-2300 on Saturday and Sunday simultaneously on medium wave and shortwave. The shortwave outlet was formerly on the air in two time slots: 0900-1400 and 2000-0100, but it broadcasts uninterruptedly as of January 2002. The shortwave outlet is equipped with a "Crown" brand transmitter of 4 kW and a 1/2-wave H type dipole antenna (18 meters high above the ground). The transmitter is installed at the site called Plan 3000 in the Departamento de Santa Cruz. It is situated directly at 10 kilometers south from the studio. Radio Centenario "La Nueva" was established by Carlos Ramsay on June 1, 1991. (The former Radio Centenario was founded by Gustavo Bush many years ago.) Studio: Avenida Grigota s/n 4to Anillo UV64, Santa Cruz de la Sierra, Bolivia. (TIN-JPN/Relampago DX)

From Dec 29, 2000 through Jan 06, 2001, I made a brief journey to Bolivia. The primary objectives of the journey were to visit some stations which made their debut on shortwave in these recent years and to study the broadcasting circumstances in Bolivia. In search of novelty and variety in the radio world, I stayed in Cochabamba, Sucre, Potos and La Paz, realizing radio-monitoring and visiting several stations to glean the latest information. The obvious movements of the radio broadcasting circumstances, which I noted during the DX journey in Bolivia, were as follows: new commercial broadcasting enterprises bristle on FM; commercial stations trend on transferring their operations from medium wave to FM; and the newly merging religious organizations buy up old commercial broadcasters. By the development of a satellite relay system, Grupo Fides 2001, Radio Panamericana and Radio Cadena Nacional, three powerful commercial broadcasting networks, have installed their relay stations on FM in several of Bolivia's big cities in order to expand the service areas. The provincial stations of Grupo Fides 2001 have their own studios and offices as well as transmitting plants in order to broadcast the locally produced programs in addition to the national relay service.

For the commercial and religious broadcasters, which have big commercial sponsors and plentiful program production expenses, it is not so difficult to get audience in the country and challenge the position of small local broadcasters. The small, privately owned commercial broadcasters ceased existing, owing to the decrease in profits made by selling airtime for commercial advertisements and personal message services. The radio stations of the mine worker's unions have gradually lost their significance due to the social situation change and some of these mining broadcasters have ceased transmissions because of the mining crisis. The railroad federations' broadcasters have also lost initial significance in the process of privatization. These have faced many difficulties to maintain the transmissions and have eventually sold their facilities to wealthy religious groups in recent years.

Moreover, a remarkable trend was that frequency reassignment of medium wave and shortwave stations has been performed by government authorities as part of a countermeasure against interference due to an increase in the number of broadcasting stations in recent years. By this frequency reassignment, Radio Nacional de Bolivia and Radio Baha'i, which were widely heard in different places of Bolivia at night and also have been logged by DX enthusiasts in European countries, stopped being easily tunable due to interference of other stations. Although I did not have time to visit the Supervision of Communications to know exactly from when this frequency reassignment has been carried out by the government authorities, some frequency reassignments on shortwave were observed by DX enthusiasts in 2001. Some examples are Radio Juan XXIII on 6055 (ex-4965), Radiodifusoras Trpico on 6035 (ex-4775, however it was measured in the vicinity of 4552) and Radio Centenario "La Nueva" on 4865 (ex-4855).

Cochabamba

3310.0 CP— Radio Mosoj Chaski, Cochabamba; broadcasts 0750-1140 and 2155-0200 from Mo-Sa and at 0800-1200 on Su. The station transmits with an "Omnitronix Inc." brand OMNI-10000UA model transmitter which rates 10 kW (maximum output power) and a H type antenna (12 meters high above the ground). The station was officially founded by Pablo Bentley, Eldon Porter and Cameron Hurest, on May 8, 1999. (The first experimental transmission was realized at 1200 local time, on Apr 12, 1999.) The transmitting plant is installed at Cotapachi, Provincia de Quillacollo, Departamento de Cochabamba, Bolivia. The studio and the transmitting plant are connected by FM link on 934.4 MHz. Studio: Calle Abaroa No. 254, Cochabamba, Bolivia.

5974.1 CP200 Radio Nacional de Cochabamba, Cochabamba; has been off the air for many years.

6094.6 CP216 *Radio Cosmos*, Cochabamba; has been out of service for several years.

Sucre

3372.3 CP231 Radio Nuevo Mundo, Sucre; has been off the air since 1988.

5995.1 CP41 *Radio Loyola*, Sucre; was inactive during my stay in Sucre. The shortwave outlet is equipped with a "Petrick" brand transmitter of 1 kW and a 1/2-wave dipole antenna (20 meters high above the ground).

9717.1 CP21 Radio La Plata, Sucre; broadcast at 1400-1900 from Monday to Saturday and 1400-2200 on Su.

La Paz

4795.2 CP73 Radio Nueva America, La Paz; has been off the air for many years.

4815.0 CP144 Radio Nacional de Bolivia, La Paz; has been off the air for many years.

4845.1 CP72 *Radio Fides*, La Paz; has been off the air since the middle of the 1990's.

4875.1 CP75 *Radio La Cruz del Sur*, La Paz; operated at 0930–1200 and 2130–0030 from Mo through Fr. The SW outlet was not in operation on Sa and Su. 4945.1 CP7 *Radio Illimani*, La Paz; has been off the air for a couple of years.

5004.7 CP265 *Radio Libertad*, La Paz; has been off the air since the middle of the 1990's.

5044.9 CP38 *Radio Altiplano*, La Paz; has been off the air since the middle of the 1990's.

6025.0 CP5 *Radio Illimani*, La Paz; broadcast at 0930-0300 simultaneously with MW transmissions on 1020.

6085.1 CP229 *Radio San Gabriel*, La Paz; broadcast at 0900–0200 from Monday to Sa and 1000–0200 on Su.

6105v CP92 Radio Panamericana, La Paz; broadcast at 1100–0400 from Mo to Sa and 1100–2400 on Su.

6122.9 CP263 *Rdif. Integracion*, El Alto de La Paz; has been off the air since the middle of the 1990's.

6155.0 CP12 *Radio Fides*, La Paz; broadcast at 1000-1800 and 2100-0200 from Mo to Th, at 1000-1800 and 2100-0500 on Fr and Sa, at 1100-1800 on Su.

6196.2 CP145 *Radio Metropolitana*, La Paz; has been off the air since the middle of the 1990's.

6185.0 CP9 **Radio Batalin Colorados**, La Paz; has been out of service for a long time.

9624.9 CP— *Radio Fides*, La Paz; broadcast at 1000-1800 and 2100-0200 from Mo to Th, at 1000-1800 and 2100-0500 on Fr and Sa, at 1100-1800 on Su.

(TIN-JPN/DSWCI DX-Window/Petersen-DK)

BRAZIL 2470, Radio Cacique, Sorocaba-SP, 0955, Jan 19, advs, locutor Toms with phone-in s and music by Tio Carreiro and Pardinho (musica sertaneja), 35433 (Cassio-BRZ/DSWCI DX-Window/Petersen-DK)

3255, Radio Educadora 6 de Agosto, Xapur-AC, 0000–0015, Jan 29, Portuguese adv: "Mercadinho do Povo," ID: "Rdio Educadora 6 de Agosto de Xapur, ondas mdias 820 kHz, ondas tropicais 3255 kHz, emissora do departamento de divulgao da Prefeitura Municipal de Xapuri, administrao Xapur para todos," 0010 pop music, 0015 music by Brian Adams. New name, ex Radio Difusora! (Cassio-BRZ). Also heard 1007–1043, Feb 03, Portuguese talk, ID followed by female vocal. Fair at tune in; retune at 1043 still there at poor level. (D'Angelo). Heard 2314–2326, Feb 07, messages programme interspersed with folk songs; ID & frequency were also given. 24331. Xapur is clearly a Brazilian Indian name. (Goncalves/DSW-CI DX Window/Petersen-DK)

4975, Radio Iguatemi, Osasco, So Paulo (SP), 0930, Jan 27, old style music, ID by locutora: "Iguatemi FM!," (Romais in @tividade DX). Radio Iguatemi is now the station on 4975. This is a problem. CBS network from So Paulo has many stations, including Radio Mundial AM (on SW on 3325), Radio Iguatemi (studios in Osasco), Radio Mundial FM (ex-4975) and others. The station relayed on 4975 is now Radio Iguatemi, but it can to change again; the CBS network is strange as it switches the stations among the assigned frequencies. (Cassio-BRZ/DSWCI DX Window/Petersen-DK)

Radio Nacional da Amazonia, Brasilia, is back on 6180 kHz (//11780) after some time on alternative 9665. Heard on 13 Feb at 0700 UT. By the way, on 9665 kHz I always heard them announcing 6180, never 9665. But now they announce they are back on 49 mb. The speaker asks everybody who calls in if they listen in the 49 mb. (Karel Honzik, Czechia, hard-core-dx Feb 13 via BC-DX via DX Listening Digest/Hauser-OK)

BURKINA FASO After over a year back on the air, the shortwave has once again gone inactive. Nothing was heard on 4815, 5030, 7230 or 9515 (Chris Greenway, Accra, Ghana, (now back in Nairobi), Feb 12, DX Listening Digest/Hauser-OK)

CANADA Freq change for Radio Canada International:

2015-2045 Arabic 13840-HB (ex-11600) (Feb 19/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

CHINA Freq changes for China Radio Internation- - al:

1400-1427 Turkish 11800 (ex-6165) 1830-1927 French 7350 (ex-7190)

(Feb 19/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

CLANDESTINE—AFRICA New schedule for Voice of People in English to Zimbabwe [from Madagascar] 1700–1757 7120 Mo-Fr

(Feb 4/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

12125 Voice of Biafra International, 1939-2000* Feb 15, man with English talk about Nigerian government, frequent IDs mentioning 12,125 kHz. Closedown at 1957 mentioning change in frequency beginning next week, Feb 22, to 7380 kHz at 10:00pm to 11:00pm Nigerian time (2100-2200 UT). (Rich D'Angelo, PA, NASWA Flashsheet)

CLANDESTINE—ASIA 5102 Voice of Jammu and Kashmir Freedom nice reception of this one the last few days, including *1300. Audio and modulation seem clearer. Noted with open carrier as early as 1245. [from Pakistan] (Johnson-TX/Cumbre DX)

Radio Sadayee Kashmir which was reported at first in dx_india on 24 Jan 2003, is now noted on the new frequency of 6135 (ex 9890) at 0230-0330. At 0230-0310 it is in Urdu and at 0310-0330 in another language.It is very strong at my location. Its transmitter location, adress etc. is still a mystery. (Jose Jacob-INDIA/Cumbre DX) Now also heard at 1500-1600 on 6135. It sounds like repeat of the morning transmission at 0230-0330 on the same frequency. (Feb 18/Jose Jacob-INDIA/Cumbre DX)

CLANDESTINE—**MID EAST** Freq change for clandestine *Voice of People* in Arabic to Iraq [from Saudi Arabia]:

1300-0300 Arabic 9750 (ex-9570) //9563 and 11710

(Feb 19/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

7590 Sawt al-Islah (Voice of Reform). MIRA, BM Box: MIRA, London WC1N 3XX, UK. http://www.miraserve.com

1830-2130 Arabic 9925 KVI? x9930 (also 7590).

Saudi opposition Sawt al-Islah radio observed active 22 Jan 2003. Between 15 and 21 Jan, the Saudi opposition's Voice of Reform [Sawt al-Islah], the radio of the Movement for Islamic Reform in Arabia (MIRA), was observed on both SW and satellite. The Movement is an anti-Saudi organization based in London. The satellite feed is 24 hrs daily the SW feed is now on 7590 (ex-9925) between 1830 and 2130. ID: "This is the Voice of Reform, the radio of the Islamic Movement for Reform [al-harakah alislamiyah li al-islah]." The Movement's web sites are located at <http://www.miraserve.com> and <www.islah.org> Both have Arabic and En versions. (BBCM via RNWMN NL, 21 Jan/BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

7560, Voice of Komala via Kvitsoy, *1700-1757*, Su Jan 19 & 26, Fanfare and Kurdish ID: "Eira dengi Komala, Eira dengi Komala, dengi Komala dengi azadi. dengi (revat) kommunisti," ann, music, political talks, 1730 same fanfare and Farsi ID: "In sade-ye Komala, In seda-ye Komala, seda-ye Komalei, seda-ye...Kommunisti Kurdistana.," political talks. Sundays only. At 1659:30 to 1700:20 was noted a jump-over 'Overload' program of just nine seconds from ISDN feed at Kvitsoe, from nearby Voice of the Eritrean People program [of 7530]. 35434. (Bueschel and Petersen). On Jan 20, I compared my recorded ID's from Jan 19 with the ID's on 3928.1 at *1656-1838* where the Voice of Komala can be heard daily. Both stations ID" Eira dengi Komala" in Kurdish and "In seda-ve Komala" in Farsi in the short version, but the long versions of their ID's are different. However, I think I recognized the Kurdish woman speaking on both frequencies as being the same. Two different stations were described by Robertas Petraitis in DXW no. 190. (Petersen-DK/DSWCI DX-Window)

7590, Voice of Reform, via Kvitsoy, 2005-2127*, Feb 02, 03, 05 and 09, the usual talks and phone-in conversations in Arabic, mentioning George W. Bush, Larry King, Afghanistan, Iraq, Saddam Hussein, Iran, Pakistan and Palestine, bubble jammed from Saudi Arabia. ID: "Sawt al-Islah." Website: www.islah.org which is all in Arabic except for a page in English "Arabia in the news" with a lot of daily, bad news about Saudi Arabia! Ex 9925. Thanks to Erik Koie for the tips! (D'Angelo/FCDX, Liangas and Petersen). By the way, on Jan 28, the Saudi clandestine radio station Sawt-Al Islah, Voice of Reform, said that it will move to the old frequency 7590 from Jan 29. They said that they received many reports that show that 9925 is not good. But, on Jan 29, the station was still broadcasting on 9925. And the most surprising thing is that Mr.Sad Al Fagih still announced that "We are now broadcasting on 7590 kHz in the place of 9925 kHz!"!! On Jan 29, the Jammer continued jamming the station on 9925 for 2 hours after the end of Voice of Reform's program!! (Chaabane/DSWCI DX Window/Petersen-DK)

CROATIA Winter B-02 schedule of *Croatian Radio* HS-1 in Croatian:

0500-1000	6165 7365 9830
1000-1800	9830 13830
1800-2200	13830

(Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

ERITREA Voice of the Eritrean People in Tigrina noted on Jan.12:

1630–1657 Tigrina 9990 (ex-15735) Su 1700–1727 Tigrina 7530 (ex-9990) Su

(Jan 14/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

ETHIOPIA On Sunday, February 16, 2003, the maiden broadcast of Voice of Ethiopia will be aired on shortwave from 2000-2100 UTC on 7560 kHz. The broadcasts in English are prepared by Democracy Frontiers and are directed towards Europe, North America and Northern Africa (TDP Mailing List, Ludo Maes-Belgium, February 15). [Is this to be a regular thing, or just Sundays, or just this once? And isn't the Voice of Ethiopia already on the air?-AQ]

FINLAND Additional txions for YLE Radio Finland:

0630-0700	6055
0800-0900	21670 Sa/Su
0930-1030	21800
1100-1200	21800
1900-1950	9805
2000-2100	9805 Th
2330-2345	11895

(Jan 14/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

GEORGIA Radio Georgia Tbilisi in Russian/English/German noted on Feb.8/9: 0600-0730 on 11805.2 strong signal, but very bad modulation (Feb 12/0bserver/Nedjalkov-BUL) 11805.20v, Georgian Radio, Feb 9 *0633-0700+, Deutsche Welle until 0600, empty frequency until 0630 open carrier, sign on late at 0633, all news in English until 0650, when a "poppier" tune than what I heard on Feb 8 finished out the program, badly degraded by the time I heard the IS at 0700. Initial frequency of 11805.20 drifted down during the first five minutes to 11804.96 where it remained steady until tuneout (Jim Renfrew, Byron NY, Drake R-8, longwires, DX Listening Digest)

Freq change for *Abkhazian Radio* Sukhumi: v0400-0800v 9494.7 (ex-9489.7) v1400-1800v 9494.7 (ex-9489.7)

(Feb 19/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

GERMANY Some DTK changes and things:

Sked for Bible Voice Broadcasting Network 0030-0100 Hindi/Bengali 9740 Mo-Sa 1530-1615 En/Hindi 15775 1515-1530 English 9860 1530-1730 En/Ar/Fa 9860 1730-1800 English 9860 Su

(Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

Changes for IBRA Radio:

0500-0600	Arabic	9710 (retimed from 0500-
		0530)
1400-1530	En/Urdu	15775 (new)
1530-1630	En/Urdu	11905 (new)

(Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

Freq change for Adventist World Radio 0500–0600 Bulgarian 5945 (ex-9885) (Jan 29/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

Brother Stair

1600-1800 English 6110 (daily, ex-Sa only)

Voice of Hope/High Adventure Ministries

0800-0845	English	5975 Mo-Fr	
1400-1530	En/Urdu	15775	
1530-1630	En/Urdu	11905	
1515-1530	English	9860 Sa	
1530-1730	En/Ar/Fa	9860 Mo-Fr	
1730-1800	English	9860 Su	
1900-1945	En/Ru/En	6010 Mo-Fr	

(Feb 4/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

GHANA Radio 1 still on 4915 and Radio 2 on 3366/6130. The Radio 2 transmitter is still sending out many strong spurious signals. The WRTH 2003 reference to a mediumwave frequency is wrong. As far I know, Ghana has never used mediumwave (Chris Greenway, Accra, Ghana, (now back in Nairobi), Feb 12, WOR 1169, DX Listening Digest)

GREECE ERT/Voice of Greece via IBB sites:

0000-0400	9420-Kavala 15630-Kavala
0400-0600	17520-Kavala 21530-Kavala
0600-0800	11900-Delano 17520-Kavala 21530-
	Kavala
1100-1200	9420-Kavala
1200-1300	9420-Kavala 9825-Delano
1300-1500	9420-Kavala 9825-Delano 15650-
	Kavala
1500-1600	9420-Kavala 15650-Kavala

1600-1800	9420-Kavala 15650-Kavala 17705- Delano
1800-2000	7475-Kavala 9420-Kavala 17705- Delano
2000-2100	7475-Kavala 9420-Kavala 17565- Greenville 17705-Delano
2100-2200	9420-Kavala 15650-Kavala 17565- Greenville 17705-Delano
2200-2300	9420-Kavala 15650-Kavala
2300-2400	9420-Kavala 15650-Kavala
2300-2400	9420-Kavala
(IBB schedul	e/Feb 20)

Rarely reported anywhere, the *Macedonia Radio Station*, Thessaloniki, currently uses 9935 1100-1650 and 7430 1700-2250, for Europe, Greek programming. Noted here at good level on 7430 around 2200. This station responds directy to good DX reports. (Bob Padula, Mont Albert, Victoria, Australia, Jan 12, EDXP via DX Listening Digest/Hauser-OK)

GREENLAND Due to a report from Italy that *KNR* in Greenland was heard on a 75 mb freq (3947 kHz) I contacted the chief engineer at KNR and he also contacted the Tele administration.

They confirmed Stig Hartvig Nielsen's previous report. KNR pays for the txions on 3815 kHz USB with 100 W. from Tasiilaq (Angmagssalik) on the East coast—probably from their coast stn, which also operates on several SW freqs.

The Danish text on the attached. htm file reads: "We bc on 3815 kHz USB 100 watts at 1205-1305 and 1825-1925 local time (for UTC add 3 hrs). The purpose of the txions is not bc, but only to supply the fishing fleet on 'Dohrns Bar' and the 'Irminger Sea' (both located between Tasiilaq and Iceland)." More: <www.knr.gl> (Erik Koie-DEN, BC-DX Jan 21/ Jan 24/BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

GUAM Winter B-02 Schedule of KTWR Agana:

0715-0900	English	15215 Mo-Fr
0745-0930	English	15330 Mo-Fr
0800-0930	English	15330 Sa/Su
0900-0915	Torajanese	15200 We/Th
0900-0915	Balinese	15200 Fr-Tu
0915-1000	Madurese	15200
0915-1100	Mandarin	9910
0930-1100	Mandarin	9865
0930-1100	Indonesian	15330
1030-1100	Sundanese	15200
1100-1200	Vietnamese	9430
1100-1200	Korean	1765
1100-1230	Indonesian	15200
1100-1700	Mandarin	7455
1200-1300	Japanese	9465
1200-1300	Javanese	11850
1300-1330	Khmer	11720
1300-1330	Mandarin	9500
1300-1415	Burmese	15365
1330-1400	Indian	15395

1330-1400	Swatow	9500
1400-1415	Cantonese	9500 Sa
1400-1445	Vietnamese	9430
1400-1445	Cantonese	9500 Mo-Fr
1400-1500	Cantonese	9500 Su
1415-1445	Sgaw Karan	15330
1445-1545	English	15330
1500-1530	Korean	9430
1530-1700	Mandarin	12130
1600-1645	Mandarin	15190
2100-2200	Japanese	11690
2115-2200	Mandarin	9465
2200-2215	Cantonese	11875 Sa
2200-2230	Indonesian	15195
2200-2245	Cantonese	11875 Mo-Fr
2200-2300	Cantonese	11875 Su
2200-2315	Mandarin	12130
2230-2300	Hakka	12105

(Feb 19/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

INDIA A new 50 kW shortwave transmitter has been installed at *Radio Kashmir Jammu* for regional coverage of the northern mountainous areas. This new transmitter made its first broadcast on December 11 and it has been noted on two channels, 4830

- & 5965 kHz. This new transmitter was made by BEL India and it replaces a 2 kW unit that was on the air from Radio Kashmir Jammu back some 20 years ago. The address for reception reports is: All India Radio
- Palace Road Jammu 188 001 India Their email address is: airjammu@yahoo.co.in (Jose Jacob—IN-DIA/Cumbre DX)

INDONESIA From the middle of December till Jan 06 I was only able to hear the following stations here in the Philippines. They are heard during local daytime or from 1000 onwards:

2899.1 RPDT2 Ngada, regular, very weak.

3266.4 RRI Gorontalo, regular.

3325 RRI Palangkaraya, regular, late fade in.

3344.8 RRI Ternate, regular.

3905 RRI Merauke, sporadic, but active at present.

3960v RRI Palu, regular.

3976 **RRI Pontianak**, irregular, but active at present.

4000.1 RRI Kendari, regular.

4606.5 RRI Serui, regular.

4753.3 RRI Makassar, regular.

4925 RRI Jambi, regular.

9524.9 Voice of Indonesia, irregular.

9743.7 **RRI Sorong**, regular, but weak. Signs off at 0758*

11784.9 Voice of Indonesia, irregular

(Roland Schulze, Philippines, DSWCI DX Window; Jan 29 via DXLD/WWDXC DX Magazine/Kubiak-D)

3976.1, *RRI Pontianuk*, 1045–1200, Feb 04, long Indonesian talk by man until local vocals from 1100. At 1159 Song of the Coconut Islands. Poor with sporadic ARO QRM with muffled audio. (D'Angelo/FCDX/ DSWCI DX Window/Petersen-DK)

4753.4, **RRI Makassar**, 2132-2230, Feb 02 and 08, Jakarta news in Bahasa Indonesia. At 2212,

ID followed by Indonesian vocals. Fair signal but drifting down to. 3 by tune out.(D'Angelo/FCDX and Goncalves/DSWCI DX Window/Petersen-DK)

IRAN Freqs changes for VOIROI/IRIB

0030-0127	Bengali	6005 to ME <<<< DELETE
0030-0127	Bengali	9520 (ex-6085)
0030-0227	English	6120 (ex-6135)
0030-0227	Spanish	9555 (ex-9650)
0030-0227	Tajik	5950 <<<<< extended, ex
	-	0100-0227
0230-0257	Hebrew	6120, (ex-6135)
0830-0927	Bengali	11705 to ME <<<<< new
	-	txion
1330-1457	Urdu	9830 <<<<< additional
		frequency
1730-1827	Malay	9805 11875 <<<<< cancelled
2230-2327	Malay	9785 11750 <<<<< new txion
2330-0027	French	6120, (ex-6135)
2330-0027	French	9790, (ex-9740)

(Jan 14/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

ISRAEL Winter B-02 schedule of Kol Israel:

iter D-oz ach	
Hebrew	5790 7545 9345 11585
Arabic	5915 12150
Hebrew	5790 7545 9345 11590
English	9435 11605 17600
Hebrew	7545 11590 15760
French	9435 11605
Hebrew	15760 17535
French	15640 17545
Yiddish	15655
English	15640 17545
Ladino	15655
Bukharian	
Georgian	15640 17545
	9985 11605 17545 Fr/Sa
	9985 11605 17545 Su-Th
Spanish	15640 17525 17545 Sa
	11605 15640 17545
Spanish	11605 15640 17545
Yiddish	9435 15640
Hebrew	11585 15760 17535
	9435 15640
	11605 17545
Russian	9435 11605
Hebrew	5790 9345 9390 11585
	15640
	Hebrew Arabic Hebrew English Hebrew French Hebrew French Yiddish English Ladino Bukharian Georgian Farsi Farsi Spanish

1945-2100	Hebrew	5790 9345 9390 11585
2000-2025	English	9435 11605 13720 15640
2030-2045	French	9435 11605 13720 15640
2045-2100	Spanish	9435 11605 13720 15640
2100-2215	Hebrew	5790 9345 9390 11585
2215-2300	Hebrew	5790 9345 9390 11585
2300-2400	Hebrew	5790 7545 9345 11585

(Feb 14/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

LATVIA Time changes for World Bible Network & Laser Radio:

1500-1600	World Bible Networl	k 5935 Su (ex
	in English	1700-1800)
1600-2100	Laser Radio in	5935 Su (ex
	English	1800-2300)

(Jan 14/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

LESOTHO 4799.99 Radio Lesotho 0245 Southern African vocal music, time pips at TOH, Lesotho national anthem (matches http://www.countryreports.org/sounds/lesotho.mid), ID, frequencies, address, in vernacular language; reactivation, confirming Jari Savolainen's tentative report on DXing.info (Brandi-NJ January 6) Feb 04 and 06, seems to be off the air or very poorly modulated now. A carrier (S4) was noted at 0245-0400 (fade out) and very weak music and talk could be perceived occasionally. Too weak to identify. (Koie and Petersen). Lesotho is indeed silent on 4800. I have checked for it several times Feb 07-09 and there is no trace of it, not even a carrier. As you know it was off the air for most of 2002 due to some broken parts and I have first noted it back on air on Jan 01, 2003 with excellent signal. Looks like the new parts did not last very long. (Korinek-RSA/DSWCI DX Window/Petersen-DK)

LIBERIA 5469.98, *Radio Veritas*, 0720. Relay of VOA's "Daybreak Africa" until 0727, ID "This is Radio Veritas, the Voice of Truth" at 0728, again "Radio Veritas FM is your watchdog on the radio dial," time check for 0730.

6100.03, Radio Liberia International, 0731, Afro-pop mx, "Program is Wake Up Liberia'," anniversary of Episcopal church in Liberia, calypso mx, close-down of progr at 0801, ID "This is Radio Liberia International, the ext sce of the Liberia Communications Network." (Ralph Brandi-NJ, Cumbre Feb 4/BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

MADAGASCAR Freq change for *Radio Netherlands* in Dutch to SoAf 2030–2125 NF 6025 (ex-6020) (Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

MALI RTM Mali is back on 9633.36 today Jan 23, from 9634.46 in past days. Seemingly different main power level from day to day, or another second TX unit is in use alternating. (BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

NIGERIA Sked for Voice of Nigeria, maybe:

0500-0800	English	11770 15120	
0800-0900	Hausa	11770 15120	
0900-1200	English	11770 15120	
1200-1300	French	11770	
1300-1600	Swahili	11770	
1600-1700	Arabic	11770	
1700-1800	Fulfulde	11770	
1800-1900	English	11770	
1900-2000	English	11770 15120	
2000-2200	Hausa	11770 15120	
2200-2300	English	11770 15120	

(Feb 4/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

9690 Voice of Nigeria, Lagos 0502-0532 Feb 7. Female announcer, in English, with nx headlines, report on national ID card, investigation of Lagos bomb blast. Economic and sporting nx. ID at 0530. (Scott Barbour-NH-USA, hcdx Feb 7/BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

[I see various reports of 7255 still being active, so choice of frequency is apparently whimsical-AQ]

Transmissions from Lagos continue to be marred by interruptions presumably caused by power cuts. Radio Nigeria-Lagos was heard erratically on 3326. Radio Nigeria-Ibadan heard on 6050 kHz in the evening. Radio Nigeria-Kaduna heard with English service on 4770 and vernaculars' service on 6090. Voice of Nigeria heard at various times on 7255, 15120 and the recently reactivated 11770. However, only one or two channels were ever heard at once. The choice of frequencies was not consistent from day to day. (Chris Greenway, Accra, Ghana, (now back in Nairobi), Feb 12, WOR 1169, DX Listening Digest)

NORTHERN MARIANAS ISLANDS Updated B-02 schedule for KEBS. Saipan:

schedule for I	Crb5, Salpan:	
0800-0830	Banjarese	15380
0830-0900	Gorontalo	15380
0900-0930	Makassarese	15380
0900-1100	Russian	11650
0930-1000	Bugisnese	15380
1000-1030	Sundanese	15380
1000-1600	Mandarin	11580
1030-1100	Javanese	15380
1100-1130	Mongolian	11650
1100-1230	Indonesian	15380
1130-1400	Russian	11650
1230-1300	Bakui	15380
1300-1430	Vietnamese	12120
1400-1530	Russian	9465
1530-1545	Udmurt	9465 Su/Tu
1530-1545	Mari	9465 We
1530~1545	Uzbek	9465 Th
1530-1545	Chuvash	9465 Sa
1530-1545	Kyrghyz	9465 Fr
1530-1545	Tatar	9465 Mo
1545-1600	Kazakh	9465 Fr/Sa
1545-1600	German	9465 We

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1545-1600	Tatar	9465 Mo/Tu
1545-1600	Udmurt	9465 Su
1545-1600	Ossetic	9465 Th
1600-1615	Uighur	11580
1600-1630	Ukrainian	9465 Sa
1600-1630	Russian	9465 Su-Fr
1615-1630	Ossetic	9855 Mo
1615-1630	Kazakh	9855 Tu/We
1615-1630	Uzbek	9855 Sa/Su
1615-1630	Kyrghyz	9855 Th/Fr
1630-1645	Mari	9855 Mo
1630-1645	Udmurt	9855 Su/Th/Fr
1630-1645	Tatar	9855 Sa
1630-1645	Chuvash	9855 We
1630-1645	Ukrainian	9855 Tu
1630-1830	Russian	9465
1645-1700	Tatar	9855 Mo/Sa
1645-1700	German	9855 Tu–Th
1645-1700	Udmurt	9855 Su/Fr
1830-1845	Ukrainian	9465 Mo/We/Fr
1830-1845	Russian	9465 Su/Tu/Th/Sa
1845-1900	Russian	9465 Su/Th/Sa
1845-1900	Ukrainian	9465 Mo-We
1845-1900	German	9465 Fr
2230-2330	Vietnamese	12090
(lan 20/Observer-BIII /Nedialkov-BIII)		

(Jan 29/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

* NORWAY Freq change for Voice of Reform in Arabic via KVI 200 kW / 120 deg: 1830-2127 NF 7590 (ex-9925)

(Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

Some deleted freqs for Radio Norway/Radio Denmark:

1300-1330	RN	13800
1330-1355	RD	13800
1630-1655	RD	13800
1700-1730	RN	7490
1730-1755	RD	7490
1730-1755	RD	9980
1830-1855	RD	7490

(Jan 14/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

PERU 6782.6 Radio Ondas del Pacifico, Ayabaca; broadcasts at the following schedule: 2100–0300 from Monday to Friday and 1900–0300 on Saturday and Sunday. The morning transmissions were suspended due to expensive electricity in June of 2002. The station was established by Herminio Velasco Cruz on November 9, 1999. Radio Ondas del Pacifico uses an old Collins brand transmitter, which was remodeled by Enrique Becerra Rojas. Its effective power is 0.6 kW. Address: Calle Cusco s/n, Manzana H Lote 5, Barrio San Jose Obrero, Ayabaca, Provincia de Ayabaca, Departamento de Piura, Peru. (TIN-JPN/ Relampago DX)

6956.8 Radio La Voz del Campesino, Huarmaca; The shortwave outlet is currently on the air at 2100–0100 from Monday to Friday, 1900–0100 on Saturday and 1000–0100 on Sunday. The shortwave outlet runs with an output of 1 kW. Address: Avenida San Francisco de Asis s/n, Huarmaca, Provincia de Huancabamba, Departamento de Piura, Peru. (TIN-JPN/Relampago DX)

6479.7 Radio Altura, Huarmaca; The shortwave outlet is currently on the air at 1030–1500 and 1900–0200 daily. The shortwave outlet uses a 1 kW transmitter which was made by Milciades Echeverria Puitiza. New address: Prolongacion San Martin s/n, Huarmaca, Provincia de Huancabamba, Departamento de Piura, Peru. (TIN-JPN/Relampago DX)

5384.3 Radio Huarmaca, Huarmaca; The shortwave outlet is currently on the air at 1200–1600 and 2100–0100 from Monday to Friday and 1200– 0100 on Saturday and Sunday. The shortwave outlet uses a 0.3 kW transmitter, made by Alberto Lozano Puitiza. Address: Jiron 9 de Octubre No. 110 frente al Parque Leoncio Prado, Huarmaca, Provincia de Huancabamba, Departamento de Piura, Peru. (TIN-JPN/Relampago DX)

PORTUGAL Updated Winter B-02 schedule for *RDP Internacional-Radio Portugal*:

	j
0600-0745	9755 11675 Mo-Fr
0745-0800	9755 11660 11675 Mo-Fr
0800-0900	9755 9815 11660 Mo-Fr
0900-1100	9815 11875 Mo-Fr
1100-1300	9815 15140 21655 21725 21830 Mo-Fr
1300-1400	15540 Mo-Fr
1400-1600	15540 21810 Mo-Fr
1700-1800	11740 11960 15540 17680 21655
	21800 Mo-Fr
1800-2000*	11740 11960 15540 17680 17745
	21655 21800 Mo-Fr
2000-2400	9880+ 13770+ 15540+ Mo-Fr
0000-0300	9715 11655 11980 13700+ 13770 Tu-
	Sa
0800-0930	11875 15575 21655 21830 Sa/Su
0930-1100	11875 11995 15575 21655 21830 Sa/
	Su
1100-1300	11875 15575 21655 21830 Sa/Su
1300-1500	11875 15540 15575 17745 21655
	21830 Sa/Su
1500-1800	11775 11960 15540 17745 21655
	21830 Sa/Su
1800-2000*	9655 9880 15540 17680 17745 21655
	Sa/Su
2000-2100*	9655 15540 17680 17745 Sa/Su
2000-2400	11800+ 13770+ Sa/Su
. emergial broa	denete only

+ special broadcasts only

* may extend to 2400

(Feb 7/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

ROMANIA Freq change for *Radio Romania International* in Fr/Ge/En to WeEu: 0603-0654 Fr/Ge/En 7105 (ex-9625) (Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL) RUSSIA Freq change for *Voice of Russia* via Vladivostok

1000-1100	Korean	3955 (ex-4010)
1100-1200	Chinese	3955 (ex-4010)
1200-1300	Korean	3955 (ex-4010)
1300-1500	Chinese	3955 (ex-4010)

(Jan 14/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

Advance 60 meter band frequency registrations for the A03 period for Russia and the former CIS show a continuing decline in operational requirements. Here's the tentative frequency listings, effective from March 30:

- 4010 Kyrgyzstan, Bishek, 2300-1800, DS
- 4635 Tajikistan, Dushanbe, 1400-1100, DS
- 4795 Russia, Irkutsk, 2100-1700, DS
- 4810 Armenia, Yerevan, 0200-1415, DS and FS
- 4810 Armenia, Yerevan, 1600-2015, DS and FS
- 4825 Russia, Yakutsk, 1900-1500, DS
- 4930 Turkmenistan, Ashgabat, 0100-2100, DS
- 4940 Tajikstan, Dushanbe, 1200–1600, Voice of Russia
- 4965 Tajikstan, Dushanbe, 1200–1400, 1500–1600, Voice of Russia
- 4975 Tajikistan, Dushanbe, 1200–1600, Voice of Russia
- 5015 Turkmenistan, Ashgabat, 2100-1900, DS
- 5025 Uzbekistan, Tashkent, 0230-0330, 1545-1630, 1730-1830, 1930-2200, DS and FS
- 5035 Uzbekistan, Tashkent, 1930–2030, Voice of Russia
- 5040 Uzbekistan, Tashkent, 1330-1500 DS
- 5060 Uzbekistan, Tashkent, 1330-1500

(Bob Padula, EDXP Jan 9 via DX Listening Digest/ Hauser-OK)

SAUDI ARABIA Freq change for BSKSA Holy Koran Service in Arabic:

0300-0600 NF 9715*, ex 11820 and deleted 15435 [// 15170 21495]

(Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

SOUTH AFRICA From Mar-30, the weekly onehour Sunday morning broadcasts of the South African Radio League via the Meyerton will move to 17815 (ex-21560). (Padula/EDXP World Broadcast Monitor Feb 12 via DX Listening Digest/Hauser-OK)

SWEDEN Freq change for Radio Sweden: 2000-2030 Swedish 9400 (ex-9445) 2030-2100 English 9400 (ex-9445)

(Feb 12/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

TOGO The transmitter on 5047 was heard in the early morning and during the evenings with strong signals. However, its extremely low audio level renders this an entirely pointless transmission. Regards, (Chris Greenway, Accra, Ghana, (now back in Nairobi), Feb 12, WOR 1169, DX Lustening Digest/ Hauser-OK) **TURKEY** Freq change for *Voice of Turkey* in Arabic: 1500–1655 Arabic 6110 (ex-6120)

(Feb 7/Observer/Nedjalkov-BUL)

UKRAINE Radio Ukraine International advises that from Mar 30, the L'viv transmitting center is to be used for proposed transmissions for Australia. A massive 1000 kW is planned, for 11 hrs daily, in three distinct segments—morning (22 mb), late afternoon (13 mb), and evening (16 and 13 mbs). Proposed freqs are:

13755	1700-2000
17555	0800-1200
17725	0800-1300
21510	0500-1200

(Bob Padula-AUS, EDXP Feb 12/BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES UAE Radio Dubai has moved freq again for its English Broadcasts at 1030, 1330 & 1600. The off channel freq of 21597.64 kHz that it has been using for some time now has moved to 21605.27. (Graham Powell-UK, BC-DX Feb 8/Bueschel-D)

UNITED KINGDOM The British Forces Broadcasting Service (BFBS) in English again on short waves

as tottows:	
0200-0300	6025 13720
0300-0500	6135
1500-1700	5945 15330
1700-1800	5945 12040

(Feb 19/Observer-BUL/Nedjalkov-BUL)

[Mucho speculation on sites, which are [intentionally?] veiled. Most popular guesses are St. Petersburg, Tashkent, Armavir, Rampisham.-AQ]

UNITED STATES Voice of America shortwave

schedule		
0000-0030	English-P	7215PX 9890PT 11760PT
		15185PX 15290PT
		17740PT 17820PT
0000-0100	Tibetan	7200 U 7255K 9555U
		12035U
0000-0100	English-L	5995G 6130G 7405GB
		9455G 9775GB 11695G
		13790D Tu-Sa
0000-0200	Chinese	7190U 9545PT 11925PT
		15395PT 17765PT 21580T
0030-0100	Hindi	5955K 7135I 11705Ü
0030-0100	English-C	7215PX 9775GB 9890PT
		11760PT 13740D
		15185PX 15290 PT
		17740PT 17820PT
0030-0130	Pashto	9335I 15690I 17595U
0100-0130	English-L	5995G 6130G 7405GB
	-	9455G 9775GB 13790D
		Tu-Sa
0100-0200	Urdu	6170K 7175K 9705U
0100-0200	Spanish	9480D 9560D 9885G
	•	11700D 11990D

0100-0300	English-P	7200K 7255M 9850K 11705U 11820I 15250I 15300U 17740PT	0700-0900	Chinese	11855U 11965U 12010PT 13615T 13650T 13765U 15515U
0130-0200	English-L	17820PT 5995G 6130G 9455G Tu-	0730-0830	Arabic	6045M 7170M 9565W 9615K 11805K 15140K 15440K 17855K
0130-0200	Bangla	Sa 11805I 15210PT 17780I	0800-1000	English-P	11995T 13605T 15150T
0130-0200		7405GB Tu-Sa	0900-1100		9845PT 11855U 11965U
0130-0230		9335I 15690I 17595U			12010PT 13615T 13650T
0200-0300		11925PT 15395PT			13765U 15515U 15665S
		17765PT 21580T	1000-1100	English-L	5745G 7370G 9590G
0300-0330	English-B	4960ST 6035BT 6080ST	1000-1100	English-P	5985D 11720PT 15250T
		7265A 7290ST 7340BT			15425PX
		7415BT 9575G 9885BT	1030-1130		15690I 17595U 19010I
0300-0400		7200K 9435K 17855I	1100-1200	English-P	5985D 6110PT 9645U 9760PT 11705PT 15250T
0330-0400	Engusn-B	4960ST 6035BT 6080ST 7265A 7290ST 7415BT			15425PX
		9575G 9885BT	1100-1200	Chinese	6160PT 9530PT 9680PT
0330-0400	Kinvarwanda	7340BT 9785ST 11915ST	1100 1200	onnese	11785U 11965PT
		5995A 7340BT 9785ST			12040PT 15500T
	,	11915ST	1130-1200	Spanish	9535G 11890G 15265G
0400-0430	English-B	4960ST 6080ST 7290ST	1130-1200	Burmese	6140U 9890I 11850I
		7415BT 9575G 9775BT			15225PX
		9885BT	1130-1230	Indonesian	7215PT 7255U 9720U
0400-0500		7170W 15205K	4120 1220	Davi	11930PT 15160S
-0400-0500		7200K 9705B 15115I 15585U 17630U 17770U	1130-1230 1200-1230		15690I 17595U 19010I 9480D 9535G 11890G
0400-0600	Ilbetan	21570Ŭ	1200-1250	Spatusti	13715G 15265G 15390A
0400-0600	Arabic	5965K 9665M 11670K			17875A
•		11865K 11875J	1200-1300	Chinese	6160PT 9530PT 9680PT
0430-0500	Portuguese	5890GA 5975BT 5995A			11785U 11965PT 11995T
		6015BT 7145ST 7370GB			12040PT 15500T
		9480GB 9675ST	1200-1300	English-P	6110PT 9645U 9760PT
0430-0500	English-B	4960ST 6080ST 7290ST			11705PT 11715PT 15250T
0500 0530	Union	7415BT 9575G 9775BT 4960ST 6120 ST 7105ST	1200-1400	Voroan	15425PX 5985U 7235T 9555U
0500-0530	nausa	9885M	1200-1400	Kolean	11895PT
0500-0600	English-A	7170W 9700K 11825W	1230-1300	Lao	6030U 7215PT 11830PT
0,000 0000	2. gabit fi	15205K	1230-1300		15470U 17555J 17730K
0500-0600	English-B	6035GB 6080ST 6105ST	1230-1300	Creole	9535G 11890G 15265G
		7295M 11835BT 13710BT			Mo-Fr
0500-0600		6170B 7190M 7245L		Vietnamese	9720I 9890T 15150PX
0530-0600		6180B 7165M 9635M	1300-1400	Chinese	6160PT 7390N 9680PT
0530-0600	French	4960ST 5890G 6120ST			9790PT 11785U 12040PT 15500T
		7265M 7370GB 9480GB 9505W 11655ST 13695BT	1300-1400	English-P	6110PT 9645U 9760PT
		15375BT Mo-Fr	1500-1400	Enguister	11705PT 15425PX
0600-0630	Albanian	6030B 6125W 9635M	1300-1400	Kurdish	11845K 15215K 17780M
0600-0630		6035GB 6080ST 6105ST		Cantonese	9705S 11865T 15160PT
	j	7295M 11835BT 11995K	1330-1430	Khmer	5955PT 9720I 11930PT
		13710BT	1330-1430		9510U 11715K 15320K
0600-0630	French	4960ST 5890G 6120ST		English-A	15205K
		7265M 7370GB 9480GB	1400-1500	English-P	6110PT 7125U 9645PT
		9505W 11655ST 13695BT			9760PT 11705PT 15425PX
06000700	Fnalish-A	15375BT Mo-Fr 5995M 7170W 11825W	1400-1500	Russian	9615L 11805B 11895B
0000-0700	PIGROU-U	11930K 15205K	2.00 1000		11945H 15130M 15370L
0630-0700	Serbian	6035B 6125W 7115M	1400-1500	Tibetan	6015U 7290I 12040PT
0630-0700		6035GB 6080ST 6105ST			11790E
		7295M 11835BT 11995K	1400-1500	Chinese	6160PT 7390N 9680PT
		13710BT Sa/Su			9790PT 11785U 15500T

1430-1500		5955PT 9720I 11930PT	1800-1900	Russian	6105D 7220K 9520K
1430-1500	Indonesian	9510U 9585U 11985PX			9655M 9725L 11685K
1430-1530	Pashto	11770U 15690I 19010I	1800-1900		6115B 11805M 12030M
1500-1530	Uzbek	7295T 9745U 9890U	1830-1845	Tigrigna	13675BT 15775I 17640U
		15255K			Mo-Fr
1500-1530		7135ST 9810ST 11680ST	1830-1900		9695M 9750L 11770I
1500-1600	English-P	9645I 15395T	1830-1900	French	9815BT 11775ST
1500-1600	English-C	6110PT 9760PT 9795PT			12080BT 13735ST
		11995PT 15460U			15220M 17580G 21485G
1500-1600	Vietnamese	5955PT 7150PT 9725S	1830-1900	Amharic	13675-BOT 15775-IRA
		9780I			17640-UDO Sa/Su
1500-1700	English-A	9575K 15205K	1845-1900	Amharic	13675-BOT 15775-IRA
1530-1600		9770U 11850K 13645M			17640-UD0
1530-1630	Dari	11770U 15690I 19010I	1845-1900	Oromo	13675BT 15775I 17640U
1600-1630		11680W 11760K 13865I			Mo-Fr
1600-1700	English-P	6110PT 7125U 9645I	1900-1930	English-B	4950ST 6035ST 7415BT
		9760PT 15395T			11975ST 13710U 15240M
1600-1700		7280PT 9855I 15160PT			15580G 17895BT
1600-1700	English-B	6035ST 13710U 15240M	1900-2000	-	9690K 9760K
		15485A 17715ST	1900-2000		9505H 9520W 11685K
		17895BT	1900-2000	English-C1	5965B(Mo-Fr) 9840U
1600-1700		6060U 9815K 11730PT			11720U 11970PT
1600-1700	English-C	13600ST 15445BT			13725I(Mo-Fr) 15205L
		17640M			15410PT(Mo-Fr)
1600-1700	Kurdish	7240K 11875M 15250M	1900-2000		6175K 9770L 11875M
1630-1700	Swahili	15580BT 17580A	1900-2000	-	9785K 12015U 13640M
		17705BT 21480ST	1900-2000	French	9815BT 11775ST
1700-1730		5970W 9705W 11905M			12080BT 13735ST
1700-1730	Swahili	15580BT 17580A			15220M 17580G 21485G
		17705BT 21480ST Mo-Fr	1900-2000	English-P	9525PT 11870PT
1700-1730	Portuguese	7290ST 11775ST 13600ST			15180PX Mo-Fr
		15545BT	1900-2000		6160B 9680I
1700-1730	English-B	13710U 15240M 15445BT	1900-2000	Arabic	6040K 7195W 7280K
					9530W 9615K 11825I
		17895M			
1700-1800	English-P	5990U 6045PT 6110PT			11905I 17740G/GB
1700-1800	English-P	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I	1930-2000		11905I 17740G/GB ' 6095W 7245B 7270W
1700-1800	English-P	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT	1930-2000	Albanian	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M
		5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr		Albanian	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT
1700-1800	Arabic	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M	1930-2000	Albanian	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M
1700-1800 1700-1800	Arabic Urdu	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U	1930-2000 1930-2000	Albanian English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800	Arabic Urdu English-A	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W	1930-2000	Albanian English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J	1930-2000 1930-2000	Albanian English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900	Arabic Urdu English-A	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST	1930-2000 1930-2000	Albanian English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT	1930–2000 1930–2000 2000–2030	Albanian English-B English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M	1930-2000 1930-2000	Albanian English-B English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA	1930–2000 1930–2000 2000–2030	Albanian English-B English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030	Albanian English-B English-B French	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1800	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1800	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1800	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1800 1800-1830	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100 2000-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A Arabic	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1800	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr 13675-B0T 15775-IRA	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A Arabic	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB 9780ST 9815BT 11775ST
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1800 1800-1830	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese Amharic	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr 13675-B0T 15775-IRA 17640-UD0	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100 2000-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A Arabic	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12280BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB 9780ST 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 15220M 21485G
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1830 1800-1830 1800-1830	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese Amharic Serbian	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr 13675-B0T 15775-IRA 17640-UD0 6095B 9695M 11750M	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100 2000-2100 2030-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A Arabic French	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB 9780ST 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 15220M 21485G Sa/Su
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1830 1800-1830 1800-1830	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese Amharic	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr 13675-B0T 15775-IRA 17640-UD0 6095B 9695M 11750M 6035ST 11975ST 13710U	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100 2000-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A Arabic French	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB 9780ST 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 15220M 21485G Sa/Su 4950ST(Sa/Su) 6035ST
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1800-1830 1800-1830 1800-1830	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese Amharic Serbian English-B	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr 13675-B0T 15775-IRA 17640-UD0 6095B 9695M 11750M 6035ST 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100 2000-2100 2030-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French English-A Arabic French	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB 9780ST 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 15220M 21485G Sa/Su 4950ST(Sa/Su) 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 15240M
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1830 1800-1830 1800-1830	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese Amharic Serbian English-B	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr 13675-B0T 15775-IRA 17640-UD0 6095B 9695M 11750M 6035ST 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 7180W 7280K 9530W	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2100 2000-2100 2030-2100 2030-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French French French English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB 9780ST 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 15220M 21485G Sa/Su 4950ST(Sa/Su) 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 15240M 15580G 17895G
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1800-1830 1800-1830 1800-1830	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese Amharic Serbian English-B	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr 13675-B0T 15775-IRA 17640-UD0 6095B 9695M 11750M 6035ST 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 7180W 7280K 9530W 9770K 11825I 11905M	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2030 2000-2100 2000-2100 2030-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French French French English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB 9780ST 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 15220M 21485G Sa/Su 4950ST(Sa/Su) 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 15240M 15580G 17895G 7180B 9600M 9655M
1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1900 1730-1800 1730-1800 1800-1830 1800-1830 1800-1830 1800-1900	Arabic Urdu English-A Farsi Portuguese Creole English-B Portuguese Amharic Serbian English-B	5990U 6045PT 6110PT 7125U 9525PX 9645I 9795PT 11955PT 12005PT 15255PT 15395T Mo-Fr 7105K 11855M 11975U 13680I 15130U 6040M 9760W 6160K 9680K 12110J 7290ST 9805BT 11775ST 13600ST 15545BT 17785M 17895M 21485GA 15385G 17565G 21540D 13600ST 13710U 15240M 15445BT 17895M 7290U 9805B 11775ST 13600ST 15545B 17785M 21485GA Mo-Fr 13675-B0T 15775-IRA 17640-UD0 6095B 9695M 11750M 6035ST 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 7180W 7280K 9530W	1930-2000 1930-2000 2000-2030 2000-2100 2000-2100 2030-2100 2030-2100	Albanian English-B English-B French French French English-B	11905I 17740G/GB 6095W 7245B 7270W 7115W 9600M 9850M 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710U 15240M 15580G 17895BT 4950ST 6035ST 7415BT 11855A 11975ST 13710BT 15240M 15580G 17885A 17895G 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 13735ST 15220M 21485G 6095K 9690K 9760K 6040K 6060K 6150K 7195W 7280K 9530W 9650K 11825I 11905K 17740-GA/GB 9780ST 9815BT 11775ST 12080BT 15220M 21485G Sa/Su 4950ST(Sa/Su) 6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 15240M 15580G 17895G

	2030-2100	Hausa	4950ST 9780ST 9815BT	0200-0300	Kazakh	6135K 7145K 11795U
			11775ST 12080BT	0200-0300		6160DB 7295M 9680K
			15220M 21485G Mo-Fr	0200-0400		5965K 7105K 7175M
	2100-2130		7190W 9565M 11875M	0200-0400	2	6050L 7275L 11665U
	2100-2130	French	5985W 9780ST 9815BT	0230-0330	Pashto	6010W 9825L 12140I
			11775ST 12080BT			15690I
			15220M 17755A 21485G	0300~0400		7190L 9725K 21770U
	2100-2200	English-A	6040K 6095K 9595K	0300-0400	Russian	5955B 6105H 7155K 7255H
		V	9760W	0200 0/00	Armonian	9520W 9635K
	2100-2200		5995PT 7110U 12065PK	0300-0400 0300-0400		6170M 7120L 9680K 15470I 17865U
	2100-2200	Engusn-B	6035ST 7415BT 11975ST 13710BT 15580G 17895G	0330-0430		6010W 9825L 12140I
	2100-2200	English_P	9670U 11870PT 15185PX	0330-0430	Dall	15690I
	2100-2200	Linguisti-1	17735PT 17820PT	0400-0430	Romanian	6030M 6130B
	2200-2230	Serbian	7195W 9540M			7255H 9635H
	2200-2230		9525G 9670G 21540D	0400-0500		6170B 7245L 9750M
	2200-2230		6035ST 7415BT 11655BT	0400-0500		7115M 9695M 11970L
		5	11975ST 13710BT	0400-0500	Russian	5955B 6105K 7220L 9520W
			15240M			9680B 11980H
	2200-2230	Khmer	6060PT 7260I 9535PT	0400-0500	Uzbek	9725L 17655I 21770U
			13640T	0400-0500		9605 RL-3 KAV
	2200-2300	Chinese	5905IK 6025PT 6045U		Belarusian	6140L 9615M 9835M
		•	7140U 9545PT 11925U	0500-0515	Russian	5955B 7120H 7220L 9520W
		T. J	15395PT			9575H 9680B 11705B
	2200-2330	Indonesian	7130U 9620U 11805PT	0500 0500	Coordian	11780L 11980H 13810I 9605K
	2200-2400	English D	15205PX 7215PX 9770U 9890PT	0500-0600 0500-0600		9725L 17655I 21770U
	2200-2400	Engusii-F	11760PT 11870PT	0500-0000		5985M 7115M 9695K
			15185PX 15290PT 15305I	0500-0000	mant	11970L
			17735PT 17820PT	0515-0530	Avar	9575H 11705B 11780L
1	2230-2330	Vietnamese	6060PT 7260I 9535PT	0515-0600		5955B 7120H 7220L 9520W
			13640T			9680B 11980H 13810I
	2300-2330	English-C	6180U 7205U 9780PT	0530-0545	Chechen	9575H 11705B 11780L
			11735U 15135PT	0545-0600	Circassian	9575H 11705B 11780L
	2330-2400	English-C	6180U 7130U 7205U	0600-0700		11970K 15255K 17740K
			9620U 9780PT 11735U	0600-0700		5980H 7245L 9695M
			13640T 15135PT			11730B 11855L
			15205PX	0600-0700	Russian	7220L 9520W 9680B
	2330-2400		6135U	0630-0700	Dashta	11875L 11885H 13810I 15690I 17595U 19010I
		program for	Europe, Middle East, North	0630-0700	Fashto	21690W
	Africa			0700-0730	Bulgarian	9870M
	English-B =	program for I	Africa	0700-0730	-	15690I 17595U 17710H
	English-C =	Special Englis	sh	0.00 0.50		19010I 21690W
	-		aribbean and Latin America	0700-0800	Russian	7220L 9520L 9680B
			Far East, Asia, South Asia			11875L 11885L 15205L
	and Oceania		rai Last, Asia, South Asia			15250PT
				0730-0830	Dari	15690I 17595U 17710H
	see below fo	or sites				19010I 21690W
	(Feb 20/IBI	3 website, for	matted by AQ)	0800-0900	Russian	9520L 9680B 11885H
	Padio F	ree Furene/F	adio Liberty sked:			15205L 15250PT 15370L
	0000-0030		5835I 5910W 7175M 9335I		Carbian	17845L
	0000-0030		5985K 6095L 7220K 7235L	0830-0900		9565B 11730M 15215M
	0000-0100		6135H 7145H 9625I	0830-0930	Pasitto	15690I 17595U 17710H 19010I 21690W
	0000-0100		6115B 7115M 9725M	0900-1100	Russian	9725PT 11930PT 15410U
	0100-0200		4760DB 6050L 7275K	0500-1100	Russian	15445PT
	0100-0200		7295L 9555U 15590PT	0930-1030	Dari	15690I 17595U 17710H
	0100-0200		5985K 6095H/L 7155K			19010I 21690W
			7220K 7235L	1000-1100	Azeri	15205K 17670K 21530K
	0200-0300		7190L 9725L 21770U		Bulgarian	17730M
	0200-0300	Kyrgyz	5035DB 9555U			

1100-1200		
	Russian	9805L 11885H 15120L
		15215K 15370L 17805H
1200-1300	Russian	9805L 11885L 15120L
1200 1500	Rubbian	15215K 15370L 17805H
4000 4000	12	
1200-1300	Kazakh	9520U 15110L 17680K
1230-1330	Pashto	15525B 15690I 17630U
		19010I 21690W
1300-1330	Kyrgyz	11660K 15515L 17750U
1300-1400	Russian	7220L 9805L 11725K
1300-1400	Russian	
		11885L 15370L 17730H
1330-1400	Dari	15525B 15690I 17630U
		19010I 21690W
14001430	Serbian	9555B 11885M 13650M
1400-1430	Kyrgyz	12030K 15515H 17750K
1400-1500	Arabic	6130K 9685W 11835W
1100 1500		11965L
1/00 1500	Vanalah	
1400-1500	Kazakh	9660L 12010L 17680K
1400-1500	Tajik	9695U 15405M 17660B
1400-1500	Azeri	11795B 15430B 17605R
1400-1500	Turkmen	9565B 15185K 15345K
1500-1600	Kyrgyz	9540K 11780W 13865I
1500-1600	Turkmen	9530B 9565W 11740K
1500-1600	Russian	7220L 9520L 11805B
1500-1000	Russian	
		11885H 15130M 15370B
1500-1600	Arabic	6130K 9685W 11835W
		11965L
1500-1600	Kazakh	4995DB 6055J 17680K
1500-1600	Armenian	11895B
1500-1630	Tajik	9695U 11705L 11910U
	-	9625B
1500-1630	Bulgarian	
1600-1630	Romanian	7165B 9725B
1600-1700	Georgian	11895W
1600-1700	Tat/Bashkir	6180J 9505H
1600-1700	Kazakh	4995DB 7105J 11920W
1600-1700	Arabic	6130K 9685W 11835W
		11965L
		7260U 9595L 9675K
1600-1700	Variana	
1600-1700	Kyrgyz	
1600-1700	Azeri	9665H
1600-1700 1600-1800	Azeri Belarusian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M
1600-1700	Azeri	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I
1600-1700 1600-1800	Azeri Belarusian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Romanian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800 1700-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian Serbian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H 7115M 7245B 9695B
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian Serbian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H 7115M 7245B 9695B
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian Serbian Arabic Romanian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H 7115M 7245B 9695B 9845L 11725K 11835M 7165B 9725M
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian Serbian Arabic	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H 7115M 7245B 9695B 9845L 11725K 11835M 7165B 9725M 6170DH 7585I 11770U
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1730-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian Serbian Arabic Romanian Dari	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H 7115M 7245B 9695B 9845L 11725K 11835M 7165B 9725M 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1730-1800 1730-1800 1730-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian Serbian Arabic Romanian Dari Russian	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7165B 9725M 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H 7115M 7245B 9695B 9845L 11725K 11835M 7165B 9725M 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7565I 9615B 9840H
1600-1700 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1600-1800 1630-1700 1630-1700 1630-1700 1700-1730 1700-1730 1700-1800 1700-1800 1700-1800 1730-1800	Azeri Belarusian Uzbek Turkmen Russian Tajik Bulgarian Pashto Pashto Pashto Romanian Russian Armenian Serbian Arabic Romanian Dari	9665H 7190B 9615B 15460M 9835K 12020B 17610I 9565W 9770B 11740K 6105L 7220L 9520M 11805B 11865M 11885B 4760DB 9695U 11705L 9625B 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H 7220L 9505H 9520K 11805B 11995M 9825L 11865H 7115M 7245B 9695B 9845L 11725K 11835M 7165B 9725M 6170DH 7585I 11770U 12140W 15120H

1800-1900	Arabic	9785J 11725U 11835M
1800-2000	Ukrainian	3980B 5985L 9625B
1800-2000	Belarusian	6150B 7205L 9865L
1815-1830	Avar	7565I 9615B 9840H
1830-1845	Chechen	7565I 9615B 9840H
1830-1900	Serbian	7155B 9705W 11750M
1845-1900	Circassian	7565I 9615B 9840H
1900-1930	Serbian	7155L 9705W 11750M
1900-2000	Romanian	7165B 9725M
1900-2000	Azeri	9670B
1900-2000	Ukrainian	7125B 9625M
1930-2000	Serbian	7155L 9810W 11750M
2000-2030	Bulgarian	9745M
2000-2030	Albanian	7180B 9600M 11765M
2000-2100	Russian	5955L 6105H 7220K
		7265PT 9520W 9620U
		9845H
2000-2100	Belarusian	6140B 7165M 9865M
2000-2100		7245L 7295L
2000-2100	Ukrainian	3980B 7125B 9625M
2000-2100	Georgian	9505L
2100-2200	Serbian	7175B 7265B 9680M
2100-2200	Belarusian	6140B 7165K 9865M
2100-2200	Arabic	9645M 11965M
2100-2200	Russian	5955K 6105H 7220K
		7265PT 9520W 9620U
		9845B
2200-2300	Russian	5955K 6095L 6105H 7220K
		9520W 9865L
2200-2300		6015M 9645M
2230-2330		5835I 5910W 7175L 9335I
2300-2400	Russian	5985K 6105H 7155K 7220H
		7235L 9520W
2300-2400		6115L 7115M
2330-2400		5835I 5910W 7175L 9335I
(Feb 20/IBB	website, for:	matted by AQ)

Radio Farda schedule (in Persian, Pashto, Dari) 0030-0400 9515B 9585M 9795L 9585L 9795L 12015K 15290K 0400-0600 0600-0730 9585L 15290K 17675K 0730-0800 9585L 15290K 17675M 9585L 13680K 15290K 17675M 21575I 0800-0830 0830-1400 13680K 21575I 1400-1700 9435K 13680L 15410W 1700-1800 11705L 11845I 11705L 11845I 1800-1900 1900-2000 6140DB 11960K 11985L 2000-2130 9785U 11960U 11985L

(IBB schedule/Feb 20)

Radio Ma	rti schedule, all in Spanish:
0000-0300	6030GA 7365GB 11775GB 13820D
0300-0400	6030GA 7365GB 7405GA 11775GB
0400-0700	6030GA 7405GA 9805GB 11775GB
0700-0900	5980D 6030GA 7365DL 7405GA
0900-1000	5980D 6030GA 7365D 7405GA
1000-1200	5980D 6030D 6060D 9565GA
1200-1300	5980D 6060D 9565GA
1300-1400	9565GA 11930GA 13820GA

1400-1500 9565GA 11815GA/GB 11930GA 13820GA 11815GA/GB 11930GA 13820GA 1500-1700 21675D 1700-1930 9565GA 11930GA 13820GA 21675D 1930-2200 9565GA 11930GA 13820D 21675D 2200-2400 6030GA 11930GA 13820D 15330D (IBB schedule/Feb 20) Sites: A=Ascension Island B=Biblis, Germany BT=Botswana D=Delano, California DB=Dushanbe, Tajikistan DH=Dhabavya, Abu Dhabi E=Yerevan, Armenia G=Greenville, NC site A GB-Greenville NC site B H=Holzkirchen, Germany IK=Irkutsk, Russia J=Julich, Germany K=Kavalla, Greece L=Lampertheim, Germany M-Morocco N=Novosibirsk, Russia PK-Petropavlovsk-Kamchatskiy, Russia PT-Tinang 1, Philippines PX=Tinang 2, Philippines R=Rampisham, UK S=Agingan Point, Saipan ST=Sao Tome T=Tinian Islands U-Udorn Thani, Thailand W=Woofferton, UK

Radio Free Asia B-02 updated schedule of January 16th:

ury round		
0000-0100	Lao	11830I 13830 15545T
0030-0130	Burmese	11535 11570 13710S
		13815I 15155T
0100-0200	Uighur	7485 9365 9580UAE
		9690UAE 15270T 17570T
0100-0300	Tibetan	7470 7560 9570H
		11695UAE 15220T 17730
0300-0600	Mandarin	13625T 13760T 15150T
		15665T 17495 17525
		17615\$ 17880\$ 21540T
0600-0700	Tibetan	17515 17540 17720
		21570T 21715UAE
0600-0700	Mandarin	13625T 13760T 15150T
		15665T 17495 17525
		17615S 17880S
1100-1200	Lao	9355S 9775T 15555I 15680

1100-1400	Tibetan	7470 9365 11540 13625T
		15435UAE 15185H-(from 1200)
1230-1330	Cambodian	11510 13725I 15395T
1300-1400		7550 9355 11795T 12105I
1300 1400	Durmese	15250T
1400-1500	Vietnamese	
		11535 11605N 11760T
		13635P 13660I 15470T
		21625I
1400-1500	Korean	5855 7475 12000T 13790T
1400-1500	Cantonese	9825S 11950T 15255T
1500-1600	Tibetan	7470 7495 9920 15385UAE
1500-1600	Mandarin	7540 9905P 11945T
		13695T 13745T 15510T
		17565T
1500-1700	Korean	11870S 13625T
1600-1700	Mandarin	7540 9455S-(fr 1630)
		9905P 11945T 13695T
		13745T 15510T 17565T
1600-1700	Uighur	7515 7530 9865UAE
		11720T 13725I
1700-1800	Mandarin	7540 9455S 9905P 11850T
		11945T 13695T 13745T 15510T 17565T
1800-1900	Mandarin	7455 7540 9355S 9455S
		11745S 11790T 11945T
		13695T 13745T 15510T
1900-2000	Mandaria	17615T 7455 7540 9355S 9455S
1900-2000	manuarin	9875P 11745T 11790T
		11945T 13625T 13695T
		13745T 15510T
2000-2100	Mandarin	7455 7540 9355S 9455S
		9875P 9885T 11900S
		11950T 13625T 13745T
		15510T
2100-2200	Mandarin	7540 9455S 9875P9885T
		11900S 11950T 13625T
		13745T 15510T
2200-2300		7460 9455T 11775S 11905T
2200-2300	Cantonese	9570S 9845P 11740T
		11785T
2230-2330		
2300-2359	Tibetan	6010UAE 7415 7470 7550 9875H
2200 2250	Mandarin	9875H 7540 9905P 11785T
2300-2359	Manualin	11995S 13800T 15430T
		15550T
2330-0029	Vietnamese	
2000-0029	victitaticse	11605N 11670T 13720S
		138651
RFA uses II	3B transmitte	
	hen Germany	
I=Iranawila		
S=Saipan	SIL DUILAU	
•		
		s. And Merlin relays Taiwan
anu Al Dha	bayya-UAE.	

(various sources, updated on January 16th, 2003/ BC-DX/Bueschel-D)

Pirate Radio Report

Chris Lobdell • P.O. Box 146 • Stoneham, MA 02180-0146 • clobdell@attbi.com

Hi and welcome to the *Kulpsville 2003* edition of the *Pirate Radio Report*. Yes, in a few days the faithful will be arriving down at the Best Western Inn for another *SWL Winterfest* on March 8th and 9th. Although it might be too late to get a room there, there is always no problem registering for the Fest because walk ins are welcomed.

Unfortunately, your editor cannot make it this year but I'm sure Messrs. Yoder and Zeller will be participating in the forum on pirate radio, so drop by if at all possible and I'll see you next year. **The Voice Of Pancho Villa** should be heard at Midnight Saturday on 6955 kHz plus an FM frequency or two.

Unfortunately what will be missing this year is *The Kulpsville Kitchen*, a favorite food hangout for Fest goers closed last summer. It just won't be the same without those chicken croquettes!

3 Pirate MP3 CDs Available

In addition to my North American Shortwave Pirates Volumne One 1991–1993, I still have two other CDs still available. They are: *Radio Azteca, The First 25 programs* and *The K2000 Collection*, featuring all their programs. Each CD is \$10.00 each. If you buy 2 at once the price is \$16.00 or all 3 for \$23.00. Those are USA prices only. Cash or USPS money orders preferred. Canadians or overseas folks, write for pricing.

Loggings, Here They Are!

Many thanks to Ross Comeau-MA, Jilly Dybka-TN, Bill Finn-PA, Paul McDonough -MA, Joe Wood-TN, George Zeller-OH.

Sycko Radio was logged on 6950 kHz USB at 0135–0219* on February 17th with an SIO of 252+. Mainly a program of rock music, but also some discussion by the male DJ. Said that he had been too busy to broadcast lately, but that he is back now. Gave no address. [Zeller-OH].

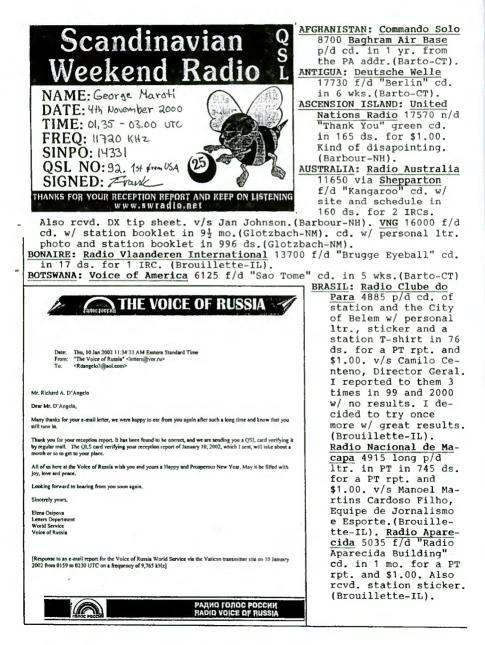
Undercover Radio noted on 6950 USB from 0015-0100 sign off on 2/17/03 with an SIO of 252+. Program of mainly an male reading narratives, including a discussion of the studio and xmtr at the station. William S. Burroughs read the narratives. Some slow rock mx was mixed in here and there, plus a YL with a short sketch about love. Usual slogan of "broadcasting from the middle of nowhere." Offers QSLs via the usual e-mail address and also via Merlin, the first time that I've heard them announcing a drop. [Zeller-OH] Also 6955 USB at 0503 with William Burroughs on 16 February with email address of undercoverradio@mail.com [Dvbka-TN]

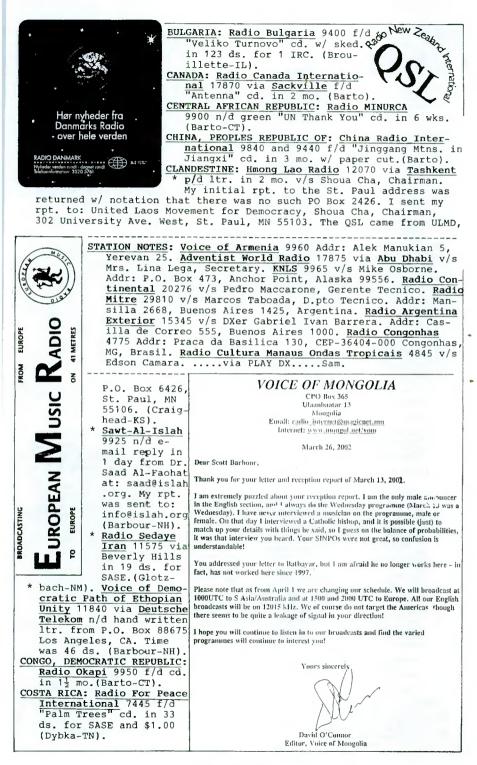
Voice Of Captain Ron sw relay by WHYP on 02/ 12/2003 at 0045 to 0105 UTC on 6925 AM mode. Captain Ron on AM relayed by WHYP. [Finn-FA]

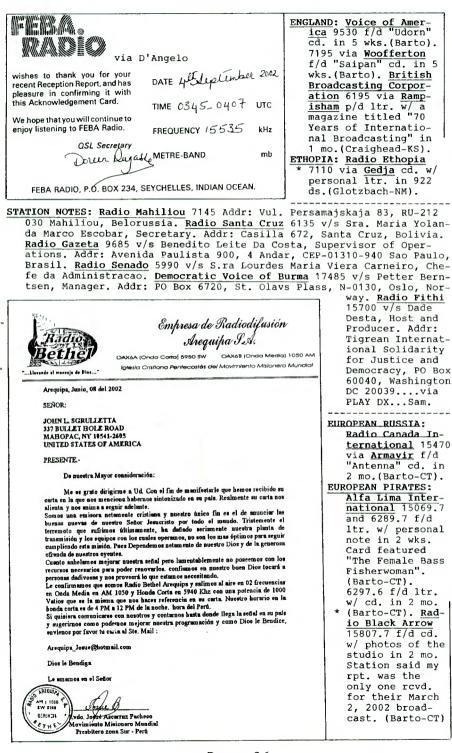
WHYP-The James Brownyard Memorial -Station Heard on 6955 kHz AM mode on February 18th from 0303-0330+ UTC. First log of JB in quite a while. Dedications to Mr. Fansome and Mr. Murphy at 0303 and 0306. Mention of the snowstorm and driving in the snow at 0313. ID's at 0305, 0309, and others. Very good signal. [Wood, TN]. Also 2008 UTC on Feb 18th on 6925 kHz AM. JB [James Brownyard, not Jerry Berg!]said it was a test transmission for all the snowbound people (ref. to Blizzard of '03). Played songs ("Lean on Me", "When Doves Crv" "Come on Feel the Noise", etc), then gave e-address as whyp6925@yahoo.com. No postal drop mentioned. [McDonough-MA]

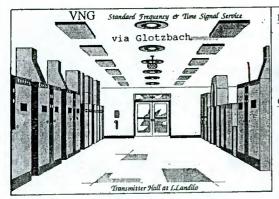
WMOE, Moe Howard's station was logged on 6950 kHz USB from 0101–0127 sign off on 2/ 17/03 with an SIO=252+. Appeared to be the same transmitter that was used just prior to this transmission for an **Undercover Radio** broadcast. Usual 3 Stooges audio clips and music. Mentioned that this was a Valentines Day broadcast, but also mentioned President's Day. Some discussion of DXing, plus some rock music. Gave Belfast address. [Zeller-OH] Happy Pirate DX! **QSL** Report

Sam Barto • 47 Prospect Place • Bristol, CT 06010









FRANCE: Radio Sedaye Iran * 17510 via Issoudun f/d ltr. w/ XMAS cd. in 3 wks * (Barto-CT). Radio Nostalgie 25925 ltr. w/ a dozen staff photos and station stickers in 5 mo. for a

2001 reception.(Barto-CT). GABON: Radio France Inter-<u>national</u> 11910 via Moyabi red and white "Logo" cd. w/o site in 24 ds. for 1 IRC (returned). This was for 2 mos. worth of monitoring rpts. Also rcvd. schedule, New Years cd. & a pocket diary.(Brouillette-IL).

<u>GERMANY (West): Bible Voice Broadcasting Network</u> 11645 via <u>Deutsche Telekom</u> 1tr. in 6 wks.(Barto-CT). <u>Deutsche Welle</u> 13780 via <u>Wertachtal</u> f/d cd. in 6 wks.(Barto-CT). <u>Democratic Voice of Burma</u> 9850 via <u>Deutsche Telekom</u> f/d ltr. in 3 wks.(Barto-CT). <u>Mitteldeutscher Rundfunk</u> 6085 via <u>Ismaning</u> f/d "MDR Logo" cd. in 86 ds. for 1 IRC (returned). Also rcvd. several stickers and a 100 page book commemorating MDR's 10th anniversary.(Brouillette-IL). same in 54 ds. w/ stickers and the MDR book. This was for 2 IRCs (returned). (Wilkins). <u>Gospel for Asia</u> 15425 via <u>Wertachtal (Deutsche Telekom)</u> p/d ltr. w/ n/d cd. in 7 wks. v/s Walter Brodowsky.(Craighead-KS). <u>Adventist World Radio</u> 15485 via <u>Deutsche Telekom</u> cd. w/ bookmark and a 1997 contest QSL cd, contest rpt., ruler, sticker, report forms, etc. in 94 ds.(Glotzbach-NM).
<u>GERMANY</u> (West): <u>Adventist World Radio</u> KSDA 15320 f/d "The Birth of Jesus" (Barto). London W1H 5HD, England. 15385 f/d cd. in 101 ds.(Glotzbach-NM).



- IRAN: Voice of the Islamic Republic of Iran 15084 and 15275 via Teheran cd. w/ ltr., sticker and schedule in 2½ mo. (Barto). 17600 via <u>Sirjan</u> cd. in 2½ mo. (Barto). 9610, 9675.7 and 7260 cd. w/ sticker and ltr in 3 mo.(Barto-CT).
- JAVA: Voice of Indonesia 9525 via <u>Cimanggis</u> f/d cd. in 406 ds.(Glotzbach-NM).
- LIBERIA: Radio Station ELWA 4760 p/d paper QSL in 2½ yrs. after a 2nd f/up sent via relatives in Hungary. I used the Ivory Coast addr. v/s Moses T. Nyantee, Station Manager and Sangba Borkay, Chief Technican.(Sgrulletta-NY).

LIBYA: Radio Jamahiriyah 21695, 21675 and 17695 f/d cd. in 2 mos. via the Malta addr. (Barto-CT).21675 and 21695 f/d cd. in 2 mo.(Barto-CT). MALAGASY REPUBLIC: Democratic

Voice of Burma 9760 ltr. in 3 wks.(Barto). 11715 f/d ltr via Oslo in 28 ds. for SAE (Used) and \$1.00. (Dybka-TN) MOROCCO: Voice of America 9685 f/d "Udorn" cd. in 5 wks. w/

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calendar and large station booklet and guide.(Barto-CT). Radio Sawa - Middle East Radio Network 7255 via Briech f/d "Udorn Curtain Antennas" cd. in 7 mo. w/ calendar and VOA Program Guide.(Craighead). PERU: Radio La Voz del Campes-* ino 6956.6 via Huarmaca f/d "Maroti" cd. for April 2000 reception. v/s Fernando R. Pacheco Torres, Locutor/Operador. 1000 watts. Also rcvd. 3 photos.(Sgrulletta-NY). Radio * Ondas del Pacifico 6782.7 via Ayabaca f/d "Maroti" cd. for

 a November 2001 reception. 600 watts. Also rcvd. photos of the station.
 * (Sgrulletta-NY). Radio Altura 6480 via Huarmaca rcvd. 2 f/d "Maroti" cds. for an April 2000 reception. 1000 watts. Studio photo rcvd.(Sgrulletta-NY). All three QSLs were the result of Takayuki Inoue Nozaki.
 PHILIPPINES: Voice of America 15395 via Tinang f/d "Morocco" cd. in 2 mo.
 w/ VOA Program Guide and large calendar.(Barto-CT). Radio Veritas Asia 11820 f/d "1994 International Year of the Family" cd. w/ schedule and newsltr. in 49 ds. for a reception of their Indonesian transmission. v/s Cleofe Labindao, Audience Relations Officer.(Brouillette-IL).
 RWANDA: Deutsche Welle 13780 via Kigali f/d "Koln" cd. in 6 wks. (Barto).
 SIERRA LEONE: Radio UNAMSIL 6137.9 n/d green "UN Thank You" cd. in 3 wks.
 SOUTH AFRICA: British Broadcasting Corporation 11940 via SENTECH (Barto).
 Meyerton f/d "Morocco" cd. in 5



wks.(Barto). <u>Radio Sawa</u> – <u>Middle East Radio Network</u> 15545 via <u>Iranawila</u> f/d "Udorn" cd. in 7 mo. (Craighead-KS). <u>SWEDEN: Radio Sweden</u> 9400 f/d "Stockholm Historic-

- al Museum" cd. w/ schedule and T-shirt in 9 ds. for an e-mail rpt.(Sgrulletta-NY).
- SWITZERLAND: Swiss Radio International 13645 f/d "Swiss Info" cd. in 58 ds. Schedule was rcvd. (Dybka-TN).
- THAILAND: Voice of America 11975 via Udorn f/d "Udorn" cd. in 5 wks.(Barto) TOGO: Radio Togo 5047 via * Lome f/d "Logo over G1obe" cd. in Fr w/ schedule in 47 ds. for 1 IRC. Verie pleased.(Barbour). TURKEY: Voice of Turkey 6185 and 9560 via Emirler f/d "Saf Ranbolu" cd. w/ schedule in 2 mo (Barto). 5980, 6120 and 9460 via Cakirlar same
- 9460 via <u>Cakirlar</u> same cd. in 2 mo.(Barto-CT). <u>UNITED ARAB EMIRATES: Ad-</u> <u>ventist World Radio</u> 15320 cd. in 101 ds. (Glotzbach-NM). <u>USA: Radio Sawa</u> 11895 via <u>Greenville</u> f/d cd. in 17 ds. (Craighead-KS).

Radio Farda 9785 n/d e-mail reply in 1 day for a rpt. to: comments@radiofarda.com. Based on replies by other DXers this looks like a generic re-TARAPOTO response. Asked about site but no info at all. (Barbour-NH). <u>British Broad-</u> <u>casting Corporation</u> 6135 via <u>Delano</u> p/d ltr. in 1 mo.(Craighead-KS). <u>Voice of America</u> 9525 via <u>Green</u> <u>ille "A"</u> f/d "Udorn" cd. in 6 LONAL ESCOLAP wks.(Barto-CT). WRMI Radio Miami International 15725 f/d "Flamingo" cd. in 7 wks. v/s Jeff White. Also rcvd. station sticker and schedule. (Sgrulletta-NY). same w/ schedule and sticker in 67 ds. for \$1.00.(Brouillette-IL). Remnants Hope Ministry 9335 via WBCQ sent me a "DIY" cd. in 1 day. (Glotzbach) WAFN 1700 f/d ltr. in 2 wks. v/s George D. Butch, Chief Engineer for WNMA and "SOUL RADIO" WJCC. (Barto-CT). WRNO 7355 n/d ltr 37 ds. for SASE in (used). My rpt. was sent to Good News World, PO Box 895, Fort Worth, TX 76101. v/s Robert E. Mawire, Chairman of the Board. (Barbour) Radio Sedaye Iran 11575 via Mt. Wilson, CA f/d ltr. in 3 wks.(Barto) WHRI 6040 f/d cd. in 1¹/₂ mo.(Barto-CT). (Pirates): Undercover Radio 6955 f/d CD. w/ info. sheet in 5 ds. for a rpt. USA to: undercoverradio@mail.com.(Barbour-NH). f/d cd., info. sheet and a neat CD for a rpt. posted on the FRN net in 6 ds.(Dybka-TN). 6950 f/d cd. in 4 ds. for an e-mail rpt. 300 watts. QSL was mailed from Buckeystown, MD. (Barbour-NH). WMFQ 6925 f/d sheet listing 132 Desde el Corazón de Provincia other dxers and pirate stations in 143 ds. for ms. and SASE (used). My rpt. was sent to the RI maildrop. (Barbour). KIPM 6950 f/d 8x10 glossy "Pirate vs. The Aliens" sheet in 1 mo. for \$1.00 to the Elkhorn maildrop. 6950 f/d 8x10 (Dybka-TN). VIETNAM: Voice of Vietnam 12020 f/d "Map & Logo" cd. w/ schedule and program guide in 43 ds. for 1 IRC. (Barbour-NH). WEST BERLIN: Deutschlandradioberlin 6005 f/d "Boy Listening to Antique Radio" cd. in 45 ds. for ms (not Used). (Dybka-TN). - - - - -Well I guess this ends another one. Best of DXing and QSLing to everyone. I'm really getting sick and tired of this long, cold winter. It seems like its been below freezing for a month straight...Sam. villaguay entre rios Jam

Net Notes

Tom Sundstrom • P.O. Box 2275 • Vincentown, NJ 08088-2275 • Fax: 609-859-3226 • trs@trsc.com http://www.trsc.com

Sorry we missed providing a column in the last two months. At deadline January, the days before and after a Christmas trip to Vermont were spent squashing a credit card identity theft. Time got away from us. Our business credit card was used to the tune of \$2500 in NY and RL. but I still had the one card in my wallet. Four hours on the phone with the company and five hours filing police reports is not a fun thing to do anytime, but especially around the holidays. And the February column was chomped by a computer macro that makes up the printer's file (my bad on February - rb).

In the days of yore before computers and cheap printing services, club personnel like Bill Oliver and Sam Barto used stencils and mimeo machines to produce listener club bulletins. Hank Bennett (and I) cut stencils for the Newark News Radio Club bulletin.

Magazine columnists had followings around the country and globe. Hank used a typewriter to crank out a dozen or so years of Popular Electronics columns

Now Poptronics which evolved from the former Popular Electronics magazine—ceases publication with the January 2003 edition. After 94 years of publishing electronics magazines Gernsback is no longer in operation. A new on-line edition of Poptronics will soon be available at www.poptronics.com, and the expected start date should be any time now. NASW centure Dim F

Dashing through the 'net, our new bookmark listing has taken a beating lately.

We had known of the CIA World Fact's existence, but did not realize how expansive this reference tool is. Information for 2002 is now complete: it includes maps, flags, country descriptors of all types and so much more. Have a read or download a copy at www.cia.gov/ cia/publications/factbook/.

Some of you know that I track a modest inventory of English language newspapers around the globe (see trsc.com), but www.onlinenewspapers.com—

listing thousands of newspapers was a new find for us.

There are numerous Web sites on telling time around the world, but an Australian firm's entry at **times.clari.net.au** has an advantage of proximity to the myriad of islands and continents in and around the Indian and Pacific Oceans. I haven't validated the data, but my perception is the data collectors have paid attention to the devils in the details.

And timeanddate.com seems to have expanded once again. Its "World Clock" page covers the globe. Have a read to see if there is something of use here. If you haven't figured it by the time you read the February Journal, we won't

tell you that Bill Oliver and Sam Barto have been slaving over the pens, quills and hot lead type of the NASWA Journal for the past quartercentury. Congratulations, quys.

2003 starts our 51st year in the listening hobby. I was 15 when either Jim Pickering or John Tweedie gave me a ride to my first Newark News Radio Club picnic in Wall Twp, NJ, in 1957.

Geez, time marches on. The 16th Winterfest is upon us. See you in Lansdale!

Scoreboard

Gary R. Neal • 7410 Orchard Hills Lane • Sugar Land, TX 77479-6122 • grneal@earthlink.net

This month we are highlighting our members totals from Europe. This is your chance to show everyone how well you are doing. The next deadline is May 15th for the June 2003 issue of the *Journal*. The spotlight will be on North and Central America.

Name, State	itate Total Europe		ope	Best Europe QSL	
	с/н	c/v	с/н	c/v	
Jerry Berg, MA	243	243	47	47Po	lish Pathfinders Station (1 kw.)
Marlin Field, MI	243	243	46	46	EMR, England
Steven R. Lare, MI	234	213	45	44	Karelo-Finnish
Rich D'Angelo, PA	225	221	46	46Ka	relian Radio, Karelo-Finnish SSR
Paul Buer, FL	218	207	44	43	R. Dublin Limited (200 w.)
Jerry Johnston, KY	209	138	40	35	R. Alfa Lima International
George Maroti, NY	202	186	43	42	WMR Scotland
Stephen Price, VA	193	174	40	40	Sicily Uno
Ross Comeau, MA	190	162	44	41	WMR Scotland
Gary W. Froemming, AZ	184	44	40	14	RID Time Station
Andy Rugg, PQ	180	161	44	43	N. Ireland Relay Service
George L. Glotzbach, NM	154	131	40	39	Deutschland Radio, Berlin
Scott C. Newman, IN	148	113	34	29	R. Luxembourg
Paul Brouillette, IL	141	118	36	34	AFN Sigonella, Sicily
Scott R. Barbour, NH	136	80	34	29	TDF CCETT experimental DRM
Gary R. Neal, TX	133	123	38	37	R. Europe (500 w.)
Edward G. Stroh. IL	132	102	37	35	R. Romania
John Mosman, WI	120	120	32	32	R. Luxembourg

WELCOME TO THE FOLLOWING NEW MEMBERS

AL COUTURE, Saco, ME DAVE SMITH, Bloomfield, NJ NATHAN B. SCHREIDER, Boulder, CO JOE BOBURCHUK, Windber, PA JIM IPPOLITO, Lewes, DE EDWARD C. KRANCH, Palm Desert, CA EDWARD A. BERGIN, San Marcos, TX JUSTIN ALLEN, Minneapolis, MN **ARTHUR A. FRIETO, Miami, FL** STEPHEN MARTIN, Woodbridge, VA **CURTIS ROBB, Harleysville, PA** EARL GEE, Elizabethtown, PA PAUL F. MARTIN, Birmingham, MI **GILBERT SAUNDERS, Bowie, MD GREG KOOS**, Bloomington, IL TOM GORE, Vero Beach, FL EDWARD C. BARBIER, Baton Rouge, LA JAY ANDERSON, Grantsville, UT GARRY N. ELLIS, Browns Mills, NJ GEORGE KOWALSKI. **Rochester Hills, MI DONALD P. MERSCH, Cary, IL** ALAN W. McDONALD, Montgomery Village, MD **ROBERT V. STEADMAN, Milwaukee, WI** NICK CONTES, Woodside, NY THOMAS J. THOMPSON, Grand Rapids, OH JOHN DREESEN, Butte, MT **DAVID BRANDT**, Hibbing, MN **KEVIN McELROY**, Waterbury, CT

Contributors' Page

Bob Montgomery • P.O. Box 1458 • Levittown, PA 19058 • RMonty3@worldnet.att.net

DEADLINE FOR CONTRIBUTIONS IS THE 10th OF THE MONTH

The following members sent in contributions:

Brian ALEXANDER, Mechanicsburg, PA NRD-545 AOR AR-7030 100' LW Scott BARBOUR, Intervale, NH ATS 818, RS antenna system No equipment listed BARRACLOUGH. UK Jerry BERG, Lexington, MA R8A 165' LW Mike BEU, Austin, TX Drake R8B, terminated delta loop Ralph BRANDI, Tinton Falls, NJ AOR7030, R8, 250' longwire Drake SPR4, Sloper Wendel CRAIGHEAD, Prairie Village, KS Rich D'ANGELO, Wyomissing, PA Drake R8B, Lowe HF-150, DX Sloper Jill DYBKA, Kingston Springs, TN DX-440, G5RV Marlin FIELD, Hillsdale, MI NRD535D, Eavesdropper ant Bob FRASER, Cohasset, MA Sony ICF-2003 ICF-SW100S 2m LW Joe HANLON, Phila, PA SW8, EMF ant., ICF-SW7600G w/active ant. No equipment listed Ron HOWARD, CA Jerry LINEBACK, Scranton, KS Icom 746 beverage antennas George MAROTI, Mt. Kisco, NY R8B, T2FD, K9AY loop, 45 m. dipole, 150' LW William McGUIRE, Cheverly, MD DX-380 Bob MONTGOMERY, Levittown, PA NRD535D, R390A, HF150, SE3, active antenna John MOSMAN, Madison, WI RX320, 80' LW Joe WOOD, Gray, TN DX-390, Grundiq Mini 100 PE, whip antenna

Its Winter Fest time!! Hope to see many of you there. Appears to be another great line up of events at the fest. I just hope the weather gives us a needed break. Nice turn out this month providing some very nice logs. March should be an another good month for Dxing.

73,

Bob Montgomery

<u>d</u>

FOR SALE: British Racal RA-17 receiver and rare RA 237-B long wave converter. Receiver covers 1 to 30 MHz and the converter covers 10 KHz to 1 MHz. Both units work very well and have a complete set of spare tubes and both American and British manuals. Can be shipped in two large cartons. Price \$800.00 or offer. Also available is an ANC-4 noise cancellation device with AC power supply as new in factory box for \$100.00. Call Tim O'Hare at (509) 325-4338 anytime.

Tropical Band Loggings

Dan Ferguson • 12053 Kahns Road • Manassas, VA 20112 • troplogs@zerobeat.org

Deadline 2310 2390	direct to TropLogs@zerobeat.org is Saturday before last Friday, Mar 22 this time. AUSTRALIA ABC 1146 1/31 M in EE; also 2485, all very poor. (Lineback-KS) MEXICO XEJN Huayacocotla (P) 0045 campesino type mx & W in SS; poor; violin mx & off 0058
2850	or signal lost 2/2 (Dybka-TN) KOREA(N) KCBS 1027-1036 2/4 nice vcls with orch mx, W KK ancr. Rousing operatic like vcls.
	P-F; //6398.8 noisier and somewhat delayed audio. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
3200	SWAZILAND TWR 0315 2/10 talk by M in lang, IS 0330*; good.(Beu-TX)
3205	NEW GUINEA R. Sandaun 1124 1/29 M in Vern, vy poor. (Lineback-KS)
3223	INDIA AIR Shimla 0126 2/3 SC mx, M ancr; peak 0130 then quick f/o; fair.(Beu-TX)
3234.9	PERU R. Luz y Sonido 1010-1043 2/3, fast talking M w/SS rel tlk, frequent IDs and TCs, and
	rustic vocals; fair. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
3235	NEW BRITAIN R. W. N. Britain 1143 M in Vern, poor 1/31. (Lineback-KS)
3240	SWAZILAND TWR 1/30 0325 lang tlk, music, ID 0330, into another px, more IDs 0344, IS 0345
	(Brandi-NJ) 0330-0345* 2/4 exc sig, vy pretty mx; ID 0330; talk between several males in
	local African lang over mx. Vy good copy; 0344 children singing, ID, note of freq being in the
	90 mtr band, IS & 0345*. (Montgomery-PA)
3249	HONDURAS La Luz y Vida 1202 long SS ID w/children sound f/x "Para toda la familia" 2/14
	(Dybka-TN)
3255	BRAZIL RDif Seis de Agosto 1007-1043 2/3, M PP tlk, ID, F vocal. Fair 1007, retune 1043 poor.
	(D'Angelo-PA)
3260	NEW GUINEA R. Madang 1143 1/31, Vern pops, poor. (Lineback-KS)
3266.5	SULAWESI RRI Gorontalo, 1252 2/1 Indo pops, poor (Lineback-KS)
3275	PAPUA R. So. Highlands 1142 1/31, Vern talk by M, poor (Lineback-KS)
3280	ECUADOR R. Maria 0453-0515 2/16 instl mx, 0506 chimes, W SS ID, M&W w/"Santa Marias";
	ballads, good.(Barbour-NH)
3289.89	ECUADOR R. Centro 0810- SS tlk, ID, Andean mx, anmts. Poor, weak. Better after 0900, 1/18.
5205105	(Alexander-PA)
3290	PAPUA R. Central 1/26 1155 mx, EE nx 1200, mx, ID 1206 as Karai National Radio, more mx,
5250	ad for condoms: //national service on 4890, f/o by 1230 (Brandi-NJ)
3305	PAPUA R. Western 1124 1/29 M in Vern, vy poor (Lineback-KS)
3310	BOLIVIA Radio Mosoj Chaski 1002-1015 2/3 instl mx, W w/Quechua talk, ID, rustic vocals &
3310	flutes; fair. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
3315	ADMIRALTY IS R. Manus 1141 1/31 Vern pops, vy poor (Lineback-KS)
3320	S. AFRICA R. Sonder Grense 2054-2121 1/29 Afrikaans. EE pop mx; Culture Club. ID 2100, nx re
	Zimbabwe; classical mx prg. Poor at t/in, tho improving. Also 2134-2202 2/12 mx & Afrikaans.
	(Barbour-NH) 2/2 2247 m, M w/brief anmts. best in LSB; choir mx. (Montgomery-PA)
3325	GUATEMALA R. Mava 1125 1/31 M w/SS tlk, back at this time after welcome absence, fair
JZZJ	(Lineback-KS)
3325	KALIMANTAN RRI Palangkaraya 1253 2/1 M in Indo, SCI 1159, fair (Lineback-KS)
3326	NIGERIA R. Nigeria 2257- 2/2 Children singing, M w/EE prayers; W w/px details; weak, low
	mod: ID 2302. (Montgomery-PA)
3329.6	PERU R. Ondas del Huallaga 1014-1029 2/3 M singing huayno; W long SS tlk w/IDs, TCs; fair
552510	in LSB to avoid CHU. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
3345	MOLUCCAS RRI Ternate 1254 2/1 Indo pops, SCI 1259, poor. (Lineback-KS)
3360	ECUADOR LV del Upano, 0424-0440* 2/15, lively Latin vcls, IDs, M SS rel tlk; brief vocal seg-
5500	ment, M closing anmts. Px ended 0440 but carrier stayed on for at least 15 minutes before I
	got bored waiting for them to turn off the transmitter. Fair. (D'Angelo-PA)
3360	GUATEMALA LV de Nahuala 0105 live SS church service to 0426 when off abruptly or signal
3300	lost. No IDs heard. 2/2 (Dybka TN)
3366	GHANA R. Ghana 0559+ 1/11 EE, Afropops w/quick "Good Morning" greeting over mx. Drums
	(IS?), pips and ID "This is Radio Ghana", then nx. Poor. //4915 fair.(Barbour-NH) 2255-2400*
	classical mx at t/i; fair 2/3. (Montgomery-PA)
3607.51	JAPAN NHK 1223 1/25 JJ px //6005, which signed off at 1230 while 3607.5 continued.
u	(Howard-CA)

- 3976 KALIMANTAN RRI Pontianak 1259 2/1 M in Indo into RRI px by W; fair. (Lineback-KS) 3976.1 1045-1200 2/4, long Indo talk by M till lcl vcls 1100. Followed periodically until SCI 1159. Poor with sporadic ARO QRM with muffled audio. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
- 3985 GERMANY RFE/RL testing via Biblis 0519-0533 & 0552-0601* 1/22. Continuous tlks w/piano mx between items."Ham" QRM too much by 0533. Re-check at 0552 to a clear signal w/M tlk and field reports, mx between items. Solid "Radio Svoboda" ID/anmt at s/off. Fair/poor. (Barbour-NH) IIRC, this was the Belarus px. Was not continued after the test.(df)
- 3985 IRAN VOIRI 0035 2/3 M AA with readings and interludes of mx while M ancr talking in romantic manner. S9 signal level with freq fades and qrm from local hams. ID is tentative. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4052v GUATEMALA R. Verdad 0355-0408 1/22 SS/EE; SS rel ballads, W w/long tlk; ID at beginning and end. Choral mx w/ID anmt, ment "Mount Horeb" request for reports and cash donations by M in EE, same in SS; fair. (Barbour-NH) 4052.5 0043 2/3 cont. mix of old recordings; fairly good copy. ID as R. Verdad in EE & SS 0055. Also 1141- 2/4 rel bcst in EE & SS; cont. hymns and organ mx; exc. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4220 CHINA Qinghai PBS 2348-0013 2/3 px of traditional CC vcls & mx hosted by M w/CC tlk between selections. ID 2359:30, then 5+1 time pips and more mx. Poor to fair with slight UTE QRM. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
- 4409.8 BOLIVIA R. Eco 2321-2346 2/3 cont. series of rustic vcls hosted by M ancr w/SS tlk & IDs/TCs after every three or four songs. Poor. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
- 4450 CLANDESTINE V. National Salvation 1020-1042 2/4, mx & KK tlks. Fair signal but heavy jammer interference, and 4120 was weak and clear. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA) 1209- 2/4 vy wk, M w/long KK tlks, no jammer. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4725 BURMA Myanmar Radio 1/20 1150 talk in presumed Burmese, IS 1200 matching IS on Kernick's site. (Brandi-NJ) 1132-1152 2/3 W w/Burmese nx, "Gone with the Wind" instl mx segment 1140. Brief talk before program of local music; 1147 vy pretty F vocalist tune. Fair. (Montgomery, D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
- 4746.8 PERU Radio Huanta 2000 1050-1107 2/3 M long SS tlk, ID; F/G at this late hour. (D'Angelo/ FCDX-PA)
- 4753.3 SULAWESI RRI Makassar 1301 2/1 W in Indo, good (Lineback-KS) 4753.4 2203-2230 2/2eb 2, M w/Jakarta nx in Indo; 2212 ID, Indo vocals. Fair signal & drifting down to .3 by tune out. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
 - 4755 BRAZIL R. Educação Rural 0016-0032 1/29 PP cont. tlk & mx bridges. ID over piano mx; phone sounds; singing ID, sounded like "Radio Difusora" not "Educacao". Fair, f/out beginning at BoH. PWBR lists R. Educacao at this time. (Barbour-NH)
 - 4760 INDIA *AIR* 1530 1/25 EE "news at nine", //4775, 4970, 9425; and special coverage of "Republic Day" on the 26th. (Howard-CA)
 - 4760 INDIA AIR Port Blair 1/20 1222 SC vocals, signal starting to fade, SINPO 24322. (Maroti-NY)
 - 4760 INDIA AIR Leh 1136-1202 01/10. Hindi mx w/ brief tlks b/w song. Positive ID at 1200; mx intro and nx w/M and weak audio. Surprisingly decent signal. (Barbour-NH)
 - 4770 NIGERIA R.Nigeria Kaduna *0431-0448 1/22 EE; IS, NA, Pledge to Nigeria; M ID, freqs, date; morning devotional; daily BC schedule, all times local; nx; good. Also 0038-0102 1/8; cont. EE pops w/R.Kelly & Mariah Carey; IS, ID, date 0500. M anmt, back to mx. Fair/poor. Never heard this one at this time before! (Barbour-NH)
 - 4775 BRAZIL R. Congonhas(P) 0755-0808 1/23 PP tlk, mx, DJ sing-along until 0805. Jingles and Phone #s. Barnyard sounds; rooster and cow into PP ballad. Very good tho no discernible ID. (Barbour-NH)
 - 4775 INDIA AIR Imphal 1146-1207 f/o 2/3; W ancr Hindi tlks & vcls, flutes. ID 1200, then M w/nx. Generally poor with intermittent swisher QRM. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA) 1150 2/3 lcl mx, M ancr, mx; too poor for positive ID. (Montgomery-PA)
 - 4775 PERU R. Tarma 1119 2/3 M in SS; canned jingles, promos; tent. ID 1128. (Montgomery-PA)
 - 4775 SWAZILAND TWR 0405 2/10 GG rel px; strong. (Beu-TX)
 - 4780 GUATEMALA R. Coatan 1153-1209 f/o 2/12. W tlk re "Christo"; canned ID ToH. Up-beat mx w/breaks for tlk. F/P. (Barbour-NH)
 - 4782 ECUADOR Radio Oriental 1213 accordion mx, UTE QRM 2/14 (Dybka TN)
 - 4789 IRIAN JAYA RRI Fak-Fak 1302 2/1 W in Indo, poor w/UTE QRM. (Lineback-KS)
 - 4790 INDIA AIR Chennai 0021-0045* 2/3 W w/Tamil talk & Hindi vcls. Close down 0043 w/anmts over flute music; fair. (D'Angelo FCDX-PA) *00000-0010 2/13 IS, ID, s/on anmts, Hindi mx, W talks; xmtr hum; poor. (Barbour-NH)
 - 4790 PERU Radio Atlantida 1026-1053 2/3, flute music, M SS ID & TC, rustic vocals. Poor to fair. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA) 1058 2/3 M&W ancrs, nice Pervian mx. M ID 1059. (Montgomery-PA)

- 4790 SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA (presumed) 0344-0403 1/23; M AA talks, brief mx segment, prayer. Carrier cut briefly 0355 but noted again around 0401 re-check. Presume this is from the 9580 Saudi Arabia fundamental, which was not heard. Good but moderate fading. Noted again at *0245-0341 1/24, w/OC to 0255 IS, group choral anthem, M AA ID & opening anmts, recitation from the Koran. Another strong signal but fair overall due to noise and fading. (D'Angelo-PA)
- 4796 VIETNAM Son La Broadcasting Station 1216-1243 f/o 2/3; flute mx, W VV talks. More flute & local vcls w/poss ID 1230 between segments of instl music. Poor with some swisher QRM. Thanks to Ed Mauger who spotted this one. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA) 1219-1400* 2/3 vy weak M ancr; typical VV mx 1220. ID presumed. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4799.77 GUATEMALA R.Buenas Nuevas 1030-1040 2/2 lite inst mx, ID, SS anmts, lcl ballads; fair. (Alexander-PA)
- 4800 INDIA AIR Hyderabad *0023-0040+ 1/26 s/on w/IS; Hindi vcls 0025; EE nx 0035-0040; back to lcl mx 0040; weak. (Alexander-PA)
- 4800 LESOTHO R. Lesotho 0303-0319 1/22 end NA; Excited M w/tlks & Afropop mx bridges. Cow sounds(?)0317, into choral mx. Very good. 0416 1/14 M&W tlks, EE ad, no ID. 2038-2103 1/8 Afropops, M ancr, no ID TOH. (Barbour-NH)
- 4815 ECUADOR R. El Buen Pastor 1040-1050 2/2 HC folk mx, SS anmts, canned ID 1048; fair. (Alexander-PA)
- 4820 BOTSWANA R. Botswana 0340-0415 1/23 pop mx px; W ID 0358:30 ID, TC "This is Radio Botswana broadcasting from Gabaronne. The time now is 6 o'clock. Here is the news read by..." After the news, Elton John's "Rocket Man" was played. Outstanding signal. (D'Angelo-PA) 0408-0414 1/14 EE/Vern; end of nx re Congo(DR); mention of R.Botswana B/Cing (peace?) talks at 7 AM. Afropops and EE ballad "Lay your head on my pillow"; good. ALso 0347-0403 1/22. (Barbour-NH)
- 4820 TIBET CNR 2229-2305 2/2 M&W CC tlk; several "China National Radio" IDs 2230. 5+1 time pips 2300; Xizang PBS, Lhasa listed for location. Fair. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
- 4824.4 PERU Voz de la Selva 1113 2/3 M ancr long SS talks; px details for the day; audio slightly over * modulated; canned anmts 1116 w/ID. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4826.48 PERU R. Sicuani 1046 2/3 some exceptional Peruvian mx at t/i; M ancr ment Sicuani; ID 1051 as R.Sicuani Nacional with heavy reverb. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4830 CHINA Chian Huayi Bc.Corp. 2234 2/2 M&W w/ EE lessons in CC, //4850 better. EE lessons on "yuppies. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4830 VENEZUELA R.Tachira 1105-1117 1/25 M w/lively Latin vcl, M ID, SS tlk; more vcls; good. Good signal. (D'Angelo-PA) 2303 M SS ID, F vocalist, 2/3. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4835 MALI R. Mali 2300-2400* 2/3 crystal clear rx of flute mx, stronger than //5995. M&W FF ancrs 2302. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4840 INDIA AIR Mumbai 0205-0226 Hindi mx, W tlk; fair. (Barbour-NH) 0031-0050 2/3 W ancr w/nx, EE ID, Hindi mx; fair. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
- 4845 GUATEMALA Radio K'ekchi 0222-0304* 1/24 M ID, marimba music, rustic vocals. Two choral anthems at s/off; solid signal. (D'Angelo-PA) Full ID w/call & freq 1030; good 2/3 (Berg-MA)
- 4850 CHINA CNR 2235-2303 2/2 EE lang lesson, abt Yuppies, bourgeois and other social classifications; F/G //4830 which is listed as Fuzhou. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
- 4860 INDIA AIR Delhi 1/20 1219-1246 Song of India IS, W ID "This is All India Radio", presumed news by YL; re-check 1233 had EE nx by M, poss //5040; news ended 1235. SC vocals 1246; poor. (Maroti-NY) 1230 1/31 W EE nx, poor, //4760, 3365, all very poor (Lineback-KS) *1220-1227 1/31 IS, IS M EE nx, W ID, gave sked; rough copy. Also *0024+ 1/08, IS, ID, Hindi mx and W ancr. Quickly becomes unusable under CW. ALso 0144-0206 1/30 M&W w/light-hearted tlks; laughter; Hindi mx; more tlks thru ToH. No ID noted. Fair.(Barbour-NH) 0026-0114 2/3 opening mx, ID, 5+1 time pips Hindi nx; M ID 0035, nx. Hindi mx; fair by 0100. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
- 4865v BRAZIL R. Alvarado(P) 0812+ 1/23 M&W tlks, choral mx, sounds religious; clear tho whisper quiet.Also 1037-1054 1/23. Barbour-NH)
- 4876.5 **BOLIVIA** *La Cruz del Sur* 2307-0100* 2/3 W SS ancr, nice mx; M ancr 2308 but in a different lang w/short comments; W back 2309. S6 w/fades; excellent audio. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4880 INDIA AIR Lucknow (pres) 1/20 1224 SC vocals, accompanied by tabla; fair. (Maroti-NY)
- 4886.7 PERU R. Virgen del Carmen (T) 1033 2/3 weak but audible mx at t/i; heavy het and some splatter from Brazil 4885. M SS ancr 1036 w/prg details. 1038 back to more Peruvian flute mx. ID is tentative. (Montgomery-PA)
- 4890 PAPUA Nat. R. 1144 1/31, M in Vern, good (Lineback-KS) Pop mx, listener call-ins 1219 2/14 (Dybka TN)
- 4895 INDIA AIR Kurseong 1143-1218 2/4 W ancr, Hindi vocals; W ID 1200, pop music. Poor with swisher QRM. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA) 0109-0122 2/13 Hindi mx and tlks. "sweeper" joins in 0120. Vy poor.(Barbour-NH)

- 4910 INDIA AIR Jaipur 0147 1/23 flute mx past 0158; fair-good. (Hanlon-PA)
- 4915 BRAZIL R. Difusora 0543-0555 1/5. EE mx, George Harrison, "My sweet lord", ballad, "Love is in the air' "Di-fu-sora" jingle b/w songs.weak but clear.(Barbour-NH)
- 4915 GHANA R. Ghana 0613-0621 1/22 EE ID, nx headlines, ad; 0615 W w/"Now for the rest of the news". Weak but clear.//3366 same.(Barbour-NH)
- 4935 BRAZIL R. Capixaba 0045-0115+ 1/26 cont PP rel sermon. IDs 0103, 0104 & back to rel talk. (Alexander-PA)
- 4950 ANGOLA R. Nacional 0432-0437 1/14 end PP ID, anmts "Radio Nacional, Angola" jingle, M singing w/xylophone-like mx. W w/intro and up-beat/Afropop mx. Fair.(Barbour-NH)
- 4960 INDIA AIR Ranchi (pres) 1/20 1227 Hindi film music; fair. (Maroti-NY)
- 4960 SAO TOME VOA 0321-0500* 2/4 M&W EE tlks abt the space shuttle; review 'State of the Union' address; ID & time; 'Late Africa Sports report' next prg. (Montgomery-PA) 0306 2/5 EE Daybreak Africa; poor (Mosman-WI)
- 4960.01 ECUADOR R. Federacion 0045-0102* 1/26 LA mx; tlk in lcl lang. Rel recitations 0056; s/off w/usual bouncy march tune; good. (Alexander-PA)
- ZAMBIA R. Christian Voice 0002 2/2 ID, into contemporary Christian mx. (Dybka TN) 2335-0010 M&W EE ancrs, nice mx, IDs w/address in UK; mostly slow tunes, exc pgm. (Montgomery-PA)
 UGANDA R. Uganda 2011+ 1/21 Afropops & tlks; 2013 ID over mx; poor.(Barbour-NH)
- 4990 INDIA AIR Itanagar 1/20 1228-1230 SC mx, mention of "All India Radio" by M at BoH; poor. (Maroti-NY)
- 5004.04 NEPAL R. Nepal (t) 1147- 2/4 ID is tentative as weak w/W ancr in local lang; long tlks with interludes of mx. Mostly that of short statements then electronic organ tune. Appeared to peak before ToH with S 2 signal level. After TOH, typical mx I have hrd before. (Montgomery-PA)
- 5010 MADAGASCAR R. Malagasy 0301-0336 f/o; missed opening but caught man with brief news in Malagasy, then cont vcls. At 0319 familiar whistling tune played before a man began talking. The feature ended five minutes later with more whistling by a man. I recall this interesting feature from prior logging. Px returned to cont. mx 0323 fair signal. (D'Angelo-PA)
- 5010v DOM. REP. R. Pueblo 2225-2235 1/26 EE/SS pop mx, canned ID 2234, SS ballad; good. (Barbour-NH)
- 5019.9 SOLOMON IS SIBC 1042-1106* 2/4, M EE rel tlk to 1045, then island vcls. Mix of Pidgin anmts, ID & address, EE promos for Sunday px abt Israel and the ME; off w/TC, ID, closing anmts, NA. Fair and clear until Horizonte start up at 1056. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA) 1/31 1226 mx px "Sound Quality" //9580 R.Aus. w/delay of about 1 second. RA ID 1300, RA nx, then "The Planet"; airing RA instead of BBC today during overnight hours; still listenable an hour and a half past local sunrise here (1207 UTC) (Brandi-NJ) 1230 BBC nx, 2/14 (Dybka TN) BBCWS relay 1215-1222 2/12 EE tlk re OBL tape, skeptics and authenticity; ID, tlks, econ nx. Poor w/fades.(Barbour-NH)
 - 5019.95 BRAZIL R. Horizonte *1056-1122 2/4 opening ID, anmts, OA mx; M SS tlk, TCs, IDs. Fair with heavy SIBC QRM until they signed off then Horizonte was good. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
 - 5026 UGANDA *R. Uganda* 0256-0312 1/28 talk to 0300 rooster crowing, then ID & M w/EE nx. Tribal vcls 0306. Poor, somewhat watery signal. (D'Angelo-PA)
 - 5039.2 PERUR. Libertad de Junin 1044-10582/30A vocals hosted by M, SStlks, ID, TC; fair. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA)
 - 5040 **ECUADOR** *LV del Napo* 1038-1058 1/16 LAm; CAm mx; canned ID/anmt's 1047. More mx, M quick ID 1058. F/P. (Barbour-NH)
 - 5040 INDIA AIR Jeypore 1231-1300 1/20 M w/EE nx, seemingly //4860; 1241 hi-pitched W talking, then mx; fair w/clear copy nx; LSB + sync required to eliminate het from Burma on 5040.6; almost completely faded out by 1300. (Maroti-NY) 1520 2/9 lang //9425 (Bangalor) //9470 (Delhi); EE "news at nine". No Burma. Weak but it has been a few months since I last heard Jeypore at this level. (Howard-CA) 0055 2/3 brief anmts, regional mx; good. (Beu-TX)
 - 5040v BURMA R. Myanmar (P) 1143-1150+ 1/22 W w/SC mx, talks, f/o during NH sunrise; //4725 same tho weak. (Barbour-NH)
 - 5300.1 PERU R. Superior *1058-1130 f/o 2/3; OC prior to opening OA tunes. M opening SS anmts, ID, TC, vocals. Poor signal but held nicely till f/o. (D'Angelo/FCDX-PA) 1100 2/3 ranchero mx, M ID twice, more mx. (Montgomery-PA)
 - 5469.97 LIBERIA R. Veritas 0635-0715+ 2/1 Vern talk; EE 0644 ID, EE nx, VOA nx 0700, VOA News Now px 0706. F/G. (Alexander-PA) 5469.98 2/4 0720 relay of VOA's "Daybreak Africa" to 0727, ID "This is Radio Veritas, the Voice of Truth" @ 0728, again "Radio Veritas FM is your watchdog on the radio dial", TC 7:30 (Brandi-NJ) 5470 0546-0603 1/17 M EE EE devotional; days BC sked in lcl times, "Daily Morning Mass" 0600. F/P; first log prior to 0600 I've recorded.(Barbour-NH)
 - 5470.8 PERU Radio San Nicolas (T) 1116-1127 f/o 2/3; rustic vocals, M SS anmts; weak. (D'Angelo/ FCDX-PA)

International Band Loggings

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59271	BOLIVIA R Dif Mineria Oruro in SP 2250-2322, ID's, TC's playing rustic vocals with long segments
	of talks between mx selections, f (D'Angelo, Montgomery FCDX/PA 2/3) ED: Nice catch for 2 kw.
5990	BRAZIL R Senado Brasilia in PT 0948, local mx, nx re "Parliement", ID's "Senado", crushed at
	0959 by VOA Delano, CA s/on at 5985 (Barbour NH 1/16)
59967v	PERU R Melodia Arequipa in SP 0815, OA folk mx, ID jingle 0834, p-f (Alexander PA 1/19)
60109v	COLOMBIA LV de tu Conciencia in SP 0335, long relig tlk, canned ID over instrum 1 mx, more relig
	chat 0351, g (D'Angelo PA 1/25) in SP 0845-0930, same programming, heavy QRM (Berg MA 2/1)
6025nf	UNITED KINGDOM British Forces Broadcasting Services in EG 0202-0300*, nx, mx, ID's, weak
0020111	and sandwiched between RNW & Marti, p, switched to 6135 at 0300 w/better signal (Ferguson
	VA 2/16)
6045	INDIA AIR Delhi in Nepali 0128, IS, ID, program info, film mx, g, //7250, f (Hanlon PA 1/23)
6045	MOROCCO R Farda via VOA relay in AR/EG 0758, pop mx w/Salt and Peppa "Shoop", several ID's
0045	
6070	ancments ment Washington and comments by GW Bush re terrorists, g (Barbour NH 1/8)
6070	CANADA CFRX Toronto in EG 1107, insurance ad, ID, nx, tlk, wx rpt, MW relay (Brandi NJ 1/31)
6100	BOSNIA R Yugoslavia relay in EG 1959*, nx, ID, cmntry re International organizations, local mx,
	program sked at s/off, p (Barbour NH 1/7)
6100	LIBERIA R Liberia Int'l in Vern/EG 0605-0800, relig devotional, Afropop style relig mx, "Wake Up
	Liberia", calypso mx, fire & brimstone preaching, TC, into EG 0659, promos, nx, ID's as Internation'l
	Serv'ce of Liberia Communications Network (Brandi NJ, Barbour NH, Berg MA, Alexander PA)
61149v	PERU R Union Lima in SP 0840-0910+, anmts, ads, jingles, ID's, DJ chatter, mx (Alexander PA 2/1)
61406v	COLOMBIA R Melodia Bogota in SP 1000-1140, reactivated stn, ID, relay HJCU on MW, lots of nx,
	"Las ultimas noticias", mentioned ELN guerilla group, formerly 6045 (Berg MA, Brandi NJ 1/31)
	in SP 0340, music pgm hosted by DJ w/frequent ancmts, QRM splatter (D'Angelo PA 2/1)
6265	ZAMBIA ZNBC-1 Lusaka in Vern 0401-0431, tribal vocals, ID in EG, nx, drum mx, chorus, "Fish
	Eagle" IS, more drums (D'Angelo PA 1/13, Barbour NH 1/14) in Vern 2123, Afro mx, long talks
	and occasional interludes of local mx, seldom hrd this hr on E Coast (Montgomery PA 2/2)
6280	ISRAEL V of Israel in FR 2031-2100*, long talks, several mentions of the Columbia shuttle acci-
	dent, short interludes of mx between items, poor audio, QRN (Montgomery PA 2/3)
6290nf	ITALY IRRS Milano in RS 2120-2131*, talk by OM, ID in EG (This is I double R,S), QTH, Fax no, f
	(Montgomery, D'Angelo FCDX/PA 2/2) ED: IRRS website lists 6290 fgy as alternative fgy to 5780
	effective 3/30/03 so this apparently is test xmsn. Website lists only EG/GM/IT but no RS so they
	probably intend to start RS in March as well. Berg MA rpts IRRS testing in EG on 6220 as well 1/18.
64585	PUERTO RICO AFRTS relay in EG 0850, "CBS Network News" on Venezuela crisis and problems with
04505	North Korea, xmtr in USB mode, f (Fraser MA 1/14)
6940	ETHIOPIA R Fana Addis Ababa in Amheric 0357, Horn of Africa mx, ID, nx, long talks in Amheric,
0340	fair signal, //6210 poor (D'Angelo PA 1/29)
7185	BANGLADESH Bangladesh Betar in EG *1226-1243, IS, ID, fqy, sked, nx, sub-cont'l mx, difficult
/105	copy due to heavy Ham QRM and xmtr buzz (Maroti NY, D'Angelo FCDX/PA, Barbour NH 2/12)
7210	ALBANIA <i>R Tirana</i> in EG 1959*, ID, sked, nx re Parliament, Albanian integration w/NATO, press
7210	
7/00	review, cmntry re Albanian economy, f-p, //9510 good (Barbour NH 1/29)
7400	BULGARIA RB in EG 0300, IS, ID, fqy, sked, national nx, ment Iraq, g (McGuire MD 2/2)
7430	GREECE R Makedonias Avlis in GR 2205, GK mx, lots of mandolin mx, vg (Wood TN 1/25)
9335	NORTH KOREA V of Korea Kujang in EG 1535, KR mx, cmntry re computer science & scientific
	research, propaganda 'defending peace and preventing war', p, //11335 f (Barbour NH 1/18)
9450	RUSSIA R Rossii via Kaliningrad in EG/RS 0353, EG pop & dance mx, ID, IS, nx, f (Barbour 1/15)
9500	SWAZILAND TWR relay in EG *0459, instrum'l mx, "Insight for Living" relig pgm (Barbour 1/14)
9515	GERMANY R Farda via Biblis relay in Farsi 0250, nx, Valentine's Day features including EG lyric
	song "Funny Valentine", ID, into regional mx fare, f-g, //9585 (D'Angelo PA 2/14)
95249	INDONESIA V of Indonesia Jakarta in IN 1245, tlk, NA at 1300 s/off (Brandi NJ 1/26)
9580	IRAN VOIRI Kamalabad in EG 0030, ID, NA, fqy, sked, Koran readings, g (McGuire MD 1/29)
9615	ALASKA KNLS Anchor Point in EG 1307, features w/relig themes, "Postcards from Alaska", mail,
	oldies mx, f, f/o around 1330 (Barbour NH 1/17)

- 9690 SPAIN China Radio Int relay in CH *0200, IS, ID, national & regional nx, g (McGuire MD 1/31)
 9690 GREECE VOA relay in EG 2000-2100*, "VOA News Now", ID, talks about Iraq and talks by Pres Bush, verv weak sig but audible at S-6 level (Montgomery PA 2/3)
- 9700 ANTIGUA Deut Welle relay in EG 0105, ID, nat'l & world nx, ment No Korea, g (McGuire 1/29)
- 9715 TURKEY V of Turkey in FR 2031-2125*, piano mx IS, 5 pips, ID, poor audio (Montgomery PA 2/3)
- 9765 GERMANY Gospel for Asia relay via Wertachtel in Verns 0003-0031*, two 15 min pgms in different dialects each w/relig tlks, both ment "Program #134", QRM chatter (Barbour NH 1/30)
- 9865 UZBEKISTAN Vatican Radio relay via Tashkent in CH *1430, IS, ID, ballad intro, OM w/relig tlk in IT?, hard to understand language due to excessive QRN (Barbour NH 2/15)
- 9870 SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA Riyadh in AR 2050, AR mx, pips, ID, regional nx, g (McGuire MD 1/31)
- 10320 HAWAII AFRTS relay Pearl Harbor in EG 0234, "Little Known Facts of Military History" and into "Special Assignment", xmtd in USB mode (Berg MA 1/25) ED: low power 3 kw xmtr listed.
- 11615 FRANCE RFI Issoudon in EG 1654, instrum l selection, ID 1700, into nx, p (Mosman WI 12/23)
- 11620 INDIA AIR Bangalore in EG/Vern 1510, World Cup cricket coverage, ID, tlks in Vern (Barbour 2/12)
- 11635 FRANCE V of Africa (Libya) relay via Issoudon in EG 1822, nx, ID, g (Alexander PA 1/5)
- 11655 MADAGASCAR R Nederland relay in EG 1919, "Euroquest Christmas Special", exc, //9895 (Flevo) 17605 (Bonaire relay) (Mosman WI 12/23)
- 11680v NORTH KOREA KCBS Kanggye in KR 1237, continuous KR ballads, ID, nx, QRM (Barbour 1/17)
- 11685 CHINA CRI Xi'an in CH 1445, cmntry on US policies, some inserts in EG lang, f (Fraser MA 1/10)
- 11690 JORDAN R Jordan in AR 1315, nx pgm by OM, ID, RTTY QRM, f-g (Rogers NC 2/6)
- 117341 **TANZANIA** *R Zanzibar* in SH 2025-2100*, tlk by YL, lcl mid-east style mx, s/off w/short 40 sec. NA QRM from station on 11735, p (Alexander PA 1-4, Mosman WI 12/23)
- 11735 NORTH KOREA V of Korea Kujang in EG 0144, patriotic mx, anti-US cmntry, ID, sked for EG pgms OM w/"This is Chung Yung" at 0157 s/off, f (Barbour NH 1/8)
- AUSTRALIA HCJB Australia Kununurra in EG 0900-1201*, world nx, tlk re cremeation, ID as "The Voice of the Great Southland, radio from the heart", "Ham Radio Today" relig pgm w/Dr John Rush, country mx, f-p w/QRM from R Finland (Berg MA 1/26, Barbour NH 1/22, D'Angelo PA 1/25)
- 11770nf AUSTRALIA *HCJB Australia* Kununurra moved here from 11755, signal hrd from 1030-1200 but signal barely perceptible and no useable audio (Berg MA 2/2)
- 11850 UZBEKISTAN Christian Voice Int'l relay via Tashkent in HD 0311-0401*, Indian mx, tlks by 0M & YL's, ID's as "The Voice", website, QTH's, p (Craighead KS 2/12)
- 11970 PHILIPPINES VOA relay in EG 1923, "Bordercrossing" mx request pgm w/Whitney Houston for Nigeria, pgm sked, ID, g (Barbour NH 1/21)
- 11985 INDIA AIR Bangalore in Kannada *0215, film mx, ID, tlk, songs, f-p, //15075 (Hanlon PA 1/23)
- 11990 KUWAIT *R Kuwait* in EG 2003-2100*, techno pop mx, nx of Iraq & Pres Bush, ID, IS, NA, abrupt s/off (Wood TN 2/17, McGuire MD 1/30)
- 12080 **SOUTH AFRICA AWR** relay via Meyerton in EG 0458*, instrum'l mx, "Family and Health" feature re parenting and discipline, Adventist World Radio QTH in London, f-p (Barbour NH 1/14)
- 13675 UNITED ARAB EMIRATES R Dubai in EG 0347*, nx bulletin re Iraq, UN, Sharon, and Arafat, pgm re theologian and philosopher and contradictions in his writings, QRN noise (Barbour NH 1/30)
- 13675 BOTSWANA VOA relay in Oromo 1901*, YL w/Horn of Africa style mx, tlks, several ments Oromo, ID in Oromo and EG at s/off, f (Barbour NH 1/21)
- 13680 CANADA China R Int relay via Sackville, NB in EG *2300, IS, ID, report on lunar New Year, ment of Iraq, g (McGuire MD 1/31)
- 13710 THAILAND VOA relay in EG 1909, "Health Talk" pgm re hygiene and sanitation, phone #, promo for "Reporters' Roundtable", f (Barbour NH 1/21)
- 13710 BOTSWANA VOA relay in EG 2230*, ID, "News Now", fqy, sked, IS at s/off, g (McGuire MD 1/30)
- 13730 AUSTRIA RAJ Moosbrunn in EG 1238, nx re "Eco-point system" and traffic emissions dispute b/w EU and Austria, no listed // on 6155 heard (Barbour NH 1/22)
- 151498 INDONESIA V of Indonesia Jakarta in EG 2000-2103*, nx re East Timor and UN peacekeepers, comntry re fuels prices, ID, fqy, sked, native mx, listed //11785 not hrd (Barbour NH, Alexander PA)
- 15150 AUSTRALIA Christian Voice Int? relay via Darwin in CH 1507, tlks, ballads, g (Barbour NH 2/14)
- 15220 **CANADA** *R Nederland* relay via Sackville, NB in EG 1610, nx w/ments of Rembrandt museum and paintings and item about retirement of Pres of Czech Republic, vg (Wood TN 1/31)
- 15425 **GERMANY** Gospel for Asia via Wertachtel in EG 1631*, relig tlk re Daniel, contact info "PO Box 8" Asian mx w/flutes at s/off (Barbour NH 1/31)
- 15435 LIBYA R Tripoli Sabrata in AR 1935, AR mx, // w/ France relay 11715 (Mosman WI 12/23)

- 15480nf AUSTRALIA HCJB Australia in EG 1529, choral mx, ID "HCJB, VO of the Great Southland", talks under noise level, p (Barbour NH 2/14)
- 15530nf UNITED KINGDOM British Forces Broadcasting Service in EG 1538-1610, rock mx, coverage of various sporting events, ID 1554, website, TC 1600, world nx, f (D;Angelo PA 2/15)
- 15535 SEYCHELLES FEBA in AR/EG 1300*, "Spotlight" feature re learning a new language, contact info, YL in AR w/ID, FEBA QTH, IS, p (Barbour NH 2/12)
- 15770 INDIA AIR Aligarh in HD 1138, Indian mx, OM tlks, ID 1155, weak signal, f (Barbour NH 1/31)
- 17720 CUBA China Radio Int relay in EG 1430, feature on life of a rural postman, g (Fraser MA 1/10)
- 17870 SOUTH AFRICA Channel Africa in EG *1700, IS, IS, into nx by OM, g (Fraser MA 1/13)
- 17885 ASCENSION ISLAND VOA relay in EG *2000, ID, TC, "Africa World Tonight" (McGuire MD 1/31)
- 17895 AUSTRIA R Africa Int? relay in EG 1600*, nx, ID hrd under VOA Botswana (Montgomery PA 2/3)
- 21455 ECUADOR HCJB Quito in EG 2025, relig pgm on the story of Joseph, f (Fraser MA 1/10)
- 21600 SAUDI ARABIA BSKSA Riyadh in AR 1305, chants, speech, phone-in pgm, //17745, 17895, strong signal (Fraser MA 1/13)
- 21675 **FRANCE** *Libyan Jamahiriya* relay Issoudon in AR 1229, AR mx, chime-like IS, ID, ancmts, NA, nx re Iraq and Palestine, ment Qdaffi, "Salaam at 1255, recorded speech, g (Barbour NH 1/13)
- 21675 USA Radio Marti relay via Delano, CA in SP 1915-2000, lively LA mx and US pops, nx, with ments of Presidents Reagan and Carter, DJ patter by YL/OM, vg (Wood TN 1/7)

Clandestine, Tentative, Presumed, or Unknown

- 6940 ETHIOPIA(p) *R Fana* Addis Ababa(p) in Amharic(p) 0411-0430*, Horn of Africa mx, continuous tlks barely audible, heard until 0430, s/off presumed, poor w/QRM and QRN (Barbour NH 1/30)
- 6985 **CLANDESTINE** *V* of the New Sudan via Eritrea(p) in AR 0355, Horn of Africa mx, clock chimes toh African chants, tlks, field rpt?, nasty het QRM made copy difficult (Barbour 1/30, Montgomery 2/4)
- 7120 CLANDESTINE Radio Voice of the People via Madagascar in Vern? *0328, OC to 0330, opening mx followed by ID and ancmts, weak signal (D'Angelo PA 1/25)
- 7189 **TUNISIA**(t) *RTV Tunisienne* Sfax(t) in AR 2140, Mideast mx, ancmts, call-ins, tentative ID 2158, nx 2200, sporadic but heavy ham QRM, f (Wood TN 1/22)
- 7460 CLANDESTINE Unidentified stn in Lang? 0313, Mideast mx, short tune, off 0315 (Montgomery 2/4) ED: Probably Radio Barabari relay from Moldavia listed 0315* in Farsi.
- 7590 CLANDESTINE Voice of Reform (Saudi Arabia) via Lithuania in AR 2110-2127*, various OM in AR under heavy bubble jammers, long tlks, ID impossible to hear, p (Montgomery PA 2/3, D'Angelo 2/2)
- 9375nf CLANDESTINE Voice of Southern Azerbaijan (p) in Azeri(p) 1631, ancmts w/many mentions of Azerbaijan, democratia and a fqy anncd in MHz "Azerbaijan sud? Radyosu", into commentaries and interviews, mx bridges, cut off in mid sentence at 1700, fair w/tinny modulation and xmtr hum (Barraclough UK 1/23)
- 9890nf **CLANDESTINE** *Radio Sedaye Kashmir* (Iran) in Farsi *0225, test tone until 0231, Hindi-style mx and chorus, radio drama/soap opera pgm, mx, rough copy w/fades, test tones suggest via CIS xmtrs, change to Urdu language at 0311 w/long tlks only (Barbour NH 1/30, D'Angelo FCDX/PA 2/4)
- 9925 **CLANDESTINE** *Radio Dat* via Lithuania relay beamed to Kazakhstan in Kazakh 1604-1630, tlks re Latvia and America, cmtry re "Propaganda" w/several ments of Radio Svoboda and VOA, several ID's Including "R International" before a Radio Dat ID at 1619, f (Barbour NH 1/24)
- 11715 CLANDESTINE Voice of the Iraqi People via Jeddah Saudi Arabia in AR? 2013, ID at 2028 in EG "Voice of Iraq" or "Voice of Iraqi People", nx in AR or Kurdish, s/off in mid-sentence 2029, vg with no QRM, little QRN or fading (Wood TN 1/31)
- 11840 **CLANDESTINE** *Vof Democratic Path of Ethiopian Unity* via Juelich, Germany in Oromo 1902-1930* long interview, Horn of Africa mx, ID, phone #, Los Angeles, CA address, website, organ-like mx, g first half-hour suffered from QRM splatter from R Free Europe 11835 (Barbour NH 1/22)
- 11905 UZBEKISTAN(t) *R Tashkent*(t) in EG 2055, sub-cont mx, ment Tashkent, heavy static and deep fades sign off at 2059 w/o ID, p (Wood TN 2/17)
- 12125 CLANDESTINE V of Biafra Int⁷ in EG 1939, tlk re Nigerian govt., frequent ID's, fqy, s/off at 2000 mentioning fqy change 2/22 to 7380 at 10-11 pm Nigerian time, f-p (D'Angelo PA 2/15)
- 15140 OMAN(p) R Sultanate of Oman(p) in AR 1651, radio drama to 1700, ID?, IS (chimes + 1 bell tone, military band (NA?), headlines and nx details, tlks re Iraq, f, no discernable ID (Barbour NH 2/12)
- 15275 CLANDESTINE Radio Solidarity via Juelich, Germany relay in Tigrina? *1600, mostly political tlks with abrupt s/off 1630* (Field MI 1/15)
- 15550 NORTHERN MARIANAS R Free Asia relay via Tinian Island in Mandarin *2301, ID in EG at s/on, talks w/ment of Taiwan, Korea, and Dali Lama, interviews, strong over jamming (Barbour NH 1/21)

16th Annual

Winter SWL Fest Sponsored by Marka

March 7-8, 2003 Best Western—The Inn at Towamencin (Formerly Holiday Inn), Sumneytown Pike, Kulpsville, Penna. Plan to attend your favorite forums Friday and Saturday. Enjoy meeting with your friends in the Hospitality Room. Bring radio related items for the swap meet or to donate for the Silent Auction. Check out your friends' receivers, bring one of your own for others to try!

No frills; just shortwave, longwave, mediumwave, pirates, and scanning. Once again you will enjoy the camaraderie of your hobby friends.

Please note, there is an incentive for you to pre-register, as prices are more expensive for those who wait. Registration options are also more flexible than in the past, with new one-day and student registrations. If you wish to participate in the meals, you must register and inform us that you will be attending by Thursday morning, March 6th. If you choose not to participate in the meals, the hotel has a restaurant, and there are other restaurants nearby.

Early Registration (rec'd by March 2, 2003)	Late or On-Site Registration
Full registration: \$43	Full registration: \$50
Two-day Partial (no meals): \$17	Two-day Partial (no meals): \$20
One-day Partial (no meals): \$9	One-day Partial (no meals): \$10
Full spouse/son/daughter: \$28	Full spouse/son/daughter: \$35
Banquet only spouse/son/daughter: \$16	Banquet only spouse/son/daughter: \$20
Student (w/ valid 1D, no meals): \$5	Student (w/ valid ID, no meals): \$5
Many things, like the raffle, remain the same:	
GRAND PRIZE To be announced	

SPECIAL Register early to win a sw portable! One free entry for an early-bird registration received by February 12, 2003.

Please bring items for the Silent Auction. Proceeds are donated to charity.

Checks should be made payable to WINTER SWL FEST. Register directly with the hotel for your rooms by calling the Best Western at (215) 368-3800. For 2003, one special rate \$75 single or double! Tell the hotel staff you're with the WINTER SWL FEST to receive this special room rate. You must make your reservation directly with the hotel to receive this rate; reservations via the Best Western 800 number or web site are not eligible for this rate. Up to the minute info. can be found on the Winter swL Fest Web Page at http://www.swlfest.com/ or from http://www.anarc.org/naswa/.

The Best Western—The Inn at Towamencin is located at Exit 31 of the PA Turnpike Northeast Extension-Lansdale Interchange. Improved access from the south with the Blue Route (1-476)—ask for details. Limo service is available from Phila. Intl Airport directly to the hotel.

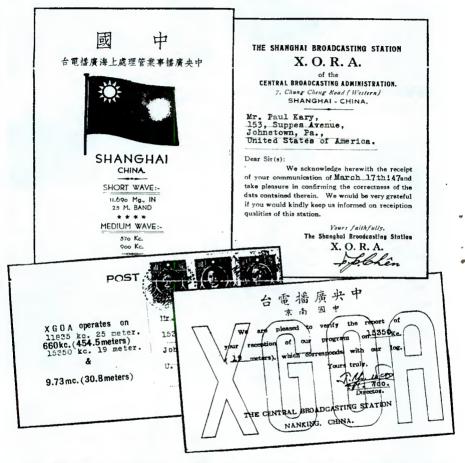
Please submit the following form with your registration amount or send for more information to:

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The Chinese broadcasting scene 50 years ago was an alphabet soup of "X" calls. But the world famous "Voice of China" during the war years was XGOY, Chungking, the only international station. In 1947 an elaborate plan to increase international broadcasting from China was born with the introduction of a foreign service from 20 kw. XGOA in Nanking. It included the first English broadcasts to North America. The effort was under the guidance of Roy Dunlop, Director of Foreign Programs. Dunlop was a Canadian--an author, playwright and radio producer. He revised the foreign programming at station XORA in Shanghal as well, whose OSL is also shown here. +++ A reminder that if you are interested in placing stickers on your QSL albums, indicating your wish that they be donated to CPRV when the time comes, contact CPRV Registered Collections Coordinator John C. Herkimer, P.O. Box 54, Caledonia. NY 14423, for full details. Please be sure to send John a business size SASE. 73 until next time--

A Committee of the Association of North American Radio Clubs



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EDITORIAL STAFF

Managing Editor: Dr. Harold Cones, 2 Whits Court, Newport News, VA 23606 Desktop Publishing/Graphics: Ralph Brandi, P.O. Box 491, Lincroft, NJ 07738 Easy Listening: Richard Cuff, 42 North 37th Street, Allentown, PA 18104 Shortwave Center: Jerry Lineback, 506 S. Lawrence Ave., Scranton, KS 66537 Technical Topics: Joe Buch, N2JB, P.O. Box 1552, Ocean View, DE 19970-1552 Equipment Reviews: Alan Johnson, N4LUS 2490 Sharon Way, Reno, NV 89509 Adrian Peterson's Diary: Dr. Adrian M. Peterson, Box 29235, Indianapolis, IN 46229 NASWA Awards: Gary R. Neal, 7410 Orchard Hills Lane, Sugar Land, TX 77479-6122 Listener's Notebook: Al Quaglieri, P.O. Box 888, Albany, NY 12201-0888 Pirate Radio Report: Chris Lobdell, P.O. Box 146, Stoneham, MA 02180-0146 **QSL Report:** Sam Barto, 47 Prospect Place, Bristol, CT 06010

Marshall Road, Lansdowne, PA 19050 Net Notes: Tom Sundstrom, W2XQ P.O. Box 2275, Vincentown, NJ 08088-2275 Distributing Editor: Bob Montgomery, P.O. Box 1458, Levittown, PA 19058 Tropical Band Loggings: Dan Ferguson, 12053 Kahns Road, Manassas, VA 20112 International Band Loggings: Wallace C. Treibel, 357 N.E. 149th St., Shoreline, WA 98155 English Schedules: Mark J. Fine, 11252 Cardinal Drive, Remington, VA 22724-2032 The Company Store: Bill Bergadano KA2EMZ,

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