This month more than 160 stations will show 'em "Who's The Boss?"
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Except The

Programming a radio station is an art. And with AP Network News you have the control to do it right.

No commercials means more flexibility, more freedom to program the way you want. And that's good news to stations looking for an advantage. Our format is designed to fit your format and provide sales and sponsorship opportunities.

You make all the decisions because all programming is yours to sell without affidavit or clearance requirements from AP. When you carry AP Network News you get more than sales opportunities.

While other networks have cut back, we've added more resources.

You get the most comprehensive radio news coverage in America. While other networks have cut back, we've added even more resources. AP Hotline is our second channel for live continuous coverage of breaking news and events. Now you're where the news is happening, when it's happening. Our sports staff covers more major sports events than any other network. We cover Wall Street with more reports per day than anyone. Ours is the only broadcast bureau at the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

And we offer over 20 lifestyle and entertainment features to suit any taste or interest. Become an AP Network News affiliate today by calling Rosie Oakley at (800)-821-4747. You'll get more comprehensive news and the most flexible format. Best of all is what you won't get... commercials.
What's ahead for fall... ABC, NBC, CBS and Fox prepare for 1989-90 prime time square-off. PAGE 27. BROADCASTING charts fall schedules on PAGES 28, 29.

Souped up summer... NBC and CBS consider restructuring pilot process and other changes to create more summer programing. PAGE 30.

Sorting out indecency issue... FCC's indecency stand meets with mixed reaction from station group managers and disk jockeys. PAGE 32.

31/ NATPE PREVIEW Producers and distributors ready product for sale at NATPE International convention next January.

33/ SPANISH TV Spanish government authorizes three new commercial TV networks to compete with Spain's state commercial channels.

38/ MOVE OVER, MICKEY MOUSE Walt Disney Co. acquires Jim Henson Associates.

33/ ONE FOR MCCAW McCaw Cellular Communications wins battle in its hostile tender offer for LIN Broadcasting Corp., although it still does not possess controlling block of company.

33/ COMBOS FOR SALE Nokie Broadcast Group puts its AM-FM combos on Long Island, N.Y., and in New Haven, Conn., on block.

34/ TOUGH ISSUES Network television focuses on some of most difficult domestic issues confronting America—race and drugs.

44/ BIG TIME IN THE BIG EASY Among highlights of National Association of Broadcasters Radio ’89 in New Orleans Sept. 13-16: more than 70 panels on industry issues, engineering conference and awards ceremony.

45/ SOVIET POST CARDS American radio stations broadcast live reports to U.S. from Soviet Union.

47/ MOVING UP FCC veteran Roy Stewart moves into top spot at Mass Media Bureau.

49/ NEXT TARGETS FCC identifies 16 more radio stations as potential targets for indecency action.

52/ FAIRNESS SUPPORT Syracuse Peace Council and others petition Supreme Court for review of FCC's fairness doctrine decision, saying they cannot think of case "of greater importance" to regulation of broadcasting.

55/ EASTERN CABLE Among highlights of Eastern Cable Show are DBS, syndex, customer service issues.

58/ MURDOCH MARKET Rupert Murdoch attacks British system of TV duopoly, defends American television model and espouses his vision of market-driven media industry.

59/ PLAYBOY OVERSEAS Alta Loma Productions division of Playboy Enterprises moves into international broadcast television distribution.

60/ PROXY REPORT Proxy statement filed for upcoming shareholder meeting details sale of WOW/UA Communications Co. to Qintex Group.

60/ GAINING INTEREST Group of investors led by former King World Productions executive Stuart Hersch reaches agreement in principle to buy minority interest of Kushner-Locke Co.

79 NEXT GENERATION He was member of original MTV development team. Now, as chairman and CEO of MTV Networks, Tom Freston heads growing entertainment group that has both MTV, and more.

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Some people say Americom sells stations for prices that are too high...

Al Kaneb
President

BARNSTABLE CORPORATION

"I have purchased four stations through Americom, and Americom doesn’t market losers. They concentrate on those properties that either are successful or can be successful. Other brokers have an endless supply of fatally flawed stations. Americom handles quality radio stations. True, they are the leaders in getting high prices for the sellers they represent, but they also document the factual basis to support those values. In my experience in purchasing four radio stations through Americom, we have always been pleased with the value of each station we have purchased."

AMERICOM

Radio's New Breed of Professional Brokerage and Financing Specialists
Three television networks were asked to submit ethics plans September assigned to Bipartisan task force to meet September get-together joining move CBS affiliates and other.

"With barbarians, animals, they're made references to because of the people," Rogers made statements on air during race riots in Miami in January 1989 that "would tend to exacerbate and inflame the hostility." According to transcripts of Rogers's program on Jan. 18, Rogers made references to "young barbarians, animals, they're not human beings" and people "with a chip on one shoulder and ghetto blaster on the other."

D.C. bound
CBS affiliates board is joining move to hold meetings in Washington. Mid-September get-together of board should give members opportunity to pursue legislative agenda, chance to meet new FCC commissioners. Ranked at top of their network concerns is performance of Sajak and CBS This Morning.

Do the right thing
Bipartisan task force assigned to review House ethics plans September, hearing on congressional ethics and media coverage. Print and broadcast press were asked to participate. All three television networks were invited; ABC turned invitation down, with task force still waiting to hear from CBS and NBC, according to source. Local television press has been contacted, and CNN is also expected to hear from task force, which is chaired by Vic Fazio (D-Calif.) and Lynn Martin (R-Ill.).

High on list
House Telecommunications Subcommittee, in its continuing interest in high-definition television, hopes to hold another hearing on matter this fall. This time, subcommittee wants specifically to focus on issue of capital for research and development of new technology. There is also possibility subcommittee will follow up with another hearing on Europe Community media plan that includes program quota aimed at limiting U.S. entry.

Getting to know you
Andrew Barrett checked in at FCC headquarters at 1919 M Street last Friday to look over office where he will serve as third Republican commissioner and to say "Hello" to officials on eighth floor who had not gotten early jump on Labor Day holiday weekend (three of four other commissioners had). Word is he will take up duties earlier than expected. His current plans are to be sworn in on Sept. 8—by federal district court judge James Zage in Chicago—and be behind desk at FCC on Sept. 11. Barrett's staff is taking shape. He has asked Robert Branson, assistant general counsel, National Association of Broadcasters, to be his senior adviser, and Madalon Kuchera, head of Illinois Commerce Commission's telecommunications staff, to be his common carrier adviser. Barrett believes Branson, who was on vacation last week, will take job, but is uncertain whether he can persuade Kuchera to make move from Springfield, Ill., to Washington. Top priority is to find mass media aide combining engineering and business experience. One certainly is Delores Browder, She will move up from Office of Public Affairs, where she is secretary, to become Barrett's confidential assistant.

PARIS

Homme of the year
Andre Rousselet, chairman of France's highly successful pay TV service, Canal Plus, has been selected first MIPCOM "man of the year." Award, given for Rousselet's role in creating five-year-old movie service, will be presented Oct. 15 at special dinner in Cannes, site of international program fair. Rousselet, past president of France's top ad agency Havat and close associate of French President Francois Mitterand, built Canal Plus into 2.6 million-subscriber channel with $30 million profit last year, and also led its expansion into new ventures in Belgium, West Germany and, most recently, Spain (see "Top of the Week").

MOLLYEAN, VA

Nest feathering
GTE Spacenet has quietly made its Spacenet satellites into solid niche birds. Latest event is purchase by Telemundo—Spanish-language cable and syndicated TV program—of two Spacenet II transponders, one for distribution and one for backhaul. It's believed Univisa also will migrate there soon. In addition to Spanish-language group, satellite educational services, including public TV-based Satellite Educational Resources Consortium, are aggregating on that bird, source said. Move of Home Team Sports to Spacenet III is also making that bird power in cable sports.

HOLLYWOOD

Shape of things to come
When pending Qintex and MGM-UA merger is complete, new television production arm will be called UA Television, and headed by Steve Mills, currently senior executive vice president, programing, Qintex Entertainment. Mills will report to David Evans, currently president, Qintex Entertainment, who moves up to president and chief operating officer, UA. New company will be divided into three divisions—UA Television, UA Theatrical and UA Distribution. All group presidents will report to Evans. Mills said television division will put more emphasis, at outset, on production of network series, "with activity in movies,
IN MEMORIAM

BETTY WOLDEN ENDICOTT
1941-1989

VICE PRESIDENT AND GENERAL MANAGER
WTG - WASHINGTON
ENG. It's full-on warfare—brutal, competitive, and sometimes downright dangerous.

To outshoot the competition, your crew needs an advantage. Give them a big one. Give them new CVR-200 one-piece camcorders from Ampex.

With battery, tape and the newly-developed ultralight Nikon lens, this camcorder is nearly three pounds lighter than an Ike HL79E camera!

It's compact and easy to handle, too. So your crews can move fast and maintain a low profile, even in explosive situations.

Low light is no problem either. Advanced CCD sensors deliver dynamite pictures, even in adverse conditions.

And if those conditions mean hard knocks, don't worry. Its rugged design, magnesium alloy chassis and weatherproof housing help keep the CVR-200 on the streets, and out of the shop.

But as good as it is, the CVR-200 is only part of the story. We can outfit you with a full arsenal of the most advanced Betacam equipment available:

- **CVR-35**—the portable VTR with the features news professionals ask for most.
- **CVR-22**—a low cost,
LACAM

easy-to-use office player.
- CVC-5, 7 and 50—the most versatile CCD cameras in the business.
- Ampex Betacam 198 Tape—in rugged cassettes engineered expressly for ENG.

If you want to win the ratings war, you're going to have to arm your crew with the best equipment available—and for equipment, service and support, there's no better ally than Ampex.

Give Ampex a call at 1-800-25AMPEX today. Before the competition does.

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specials and in first run. Mills said company is looking to bring in executive with first-run experience, and that discussions have been held about branching off first-run division from UA Television.

**Fox finds star—almost**

Word is Margaret Loesch, president and chief executive officer, Marvel Productions, has accepted Fox Broadcasting Co.'s offer to run its Kid's Network program cooperative (BROADCASTING, June 12, et seq.). However, Loesch has contract with Marvel that runs until next March, and company has so far refused to release her. While she and Fox figure way to bring her over sooner, another Marvel executive, Joe Tantaros, has joined Kid's Network to serve as "point man" until Loesch arrives. Sources expect Loesch will bring other Marvel executives to Kid's Network after her official arrival.

**DALLAS**

No estan hablando

Talks between Raycom Sports and Southwest Conference (SWC) to avert breach of contract lawsuit (BROADCASTING, Aug. 14) are on hold. Conference agreed not to negotiate with any parties during 90-day period beginning Aug. 18, but, added SWC Commissioner Fred Jacoby, conference is not talking with Raycom out of court either.

And conclusion of cable-broadcast sports showdown in Dallas is anything but foregone. "We haven't signed a contract with anyone," he said, adding that 90-day delay is not major setback, since "we're looking at the tail of 1990 and beyond." Asked if that means he does not agree with Raycom contention that current contract extends through 1991, Jacoby said, "I didn't say that."

**ESPN's deep pockets for sports**

ESPN—which well-placed source said is offering 60%-70% increase in its current $16 million per year fee for 27 College Football Association games—has already proved itself ready to pay big to keep college basketball. In new 1990-91 Southeast Conference basketball TV rights deal, ESPN will televise 12 games, same as last year, but "if you break out just cable," said assistant commissioner Brad Davis, "the rights fee is about double." Figure remains unknown, but yardsticks might be CBS's current $4 million per season deal for first pick of Big East basketball games, or recent $4 million per year offer SportsChannel America made to Southwest Conference for basketball, football and other sports.

Main reason for increased ESPN rights fee, said Davis, is that SEC games—previously scattered across week and dayparts—will now anchor doubleheader Tuesday, Wednesday, and 9:30 p.m. ET tip-off means higher ratings and revenue in all three time zones. Big East also gained "significant rights increase" by extending its ESPN deal one year through 1990-91 season, said conference assistant commissioner Tom McElroy. ESPN will pay more for same size schedule (20 games), he said, because of longevity of product, higher ratings and increased exclusivity (fewer blackouts of ESPN in Big East markets). Deal includes limits on how much each team can protect its gate or local broadcast deals through home market blackout of ESPN.

including Athens, Comanche, Mexia, Mineral Wells and Paris, currently signed on, comprising 13 stations, with four-six more expected by start date. Station's 10 o'clock news is currently simulcast in Spanish by KESS(AM) Fort Worth.

**NEW YORK**

Upgrading updates

Announced move of anchor Deborah Norville from NBC's Starline to more prominent time slot hosting news breaks in Today may interest more stations in taking Norville news update NBC provides to local stations at noon. Five-minute insert to local newscasts has been available for several months but is currently meeting with limited interest. While over 100 NBC stations run midday news, less than 20 of them take insert, and only handful of those do are within top 100 markets.

**Reprise**

Palladium Entertainment is looking for one or more partners to revive old off-network show, Sergeant Preston of the Yukon, as first-run weekly syndication program. No deal set yet, but officials of Allarcom, based in Edmonton, Alberta, confirm they have had preliminary discussions about taking interest in project. In addition to film and television production interests, Allarcom owns independent television station city-TV in Edmonton, as well as Canada pay-TV service Super Channel and 50% of Family Channel (no connection with Virginia Beach-based service). Palladium has partnered with MCA TV to bring Lassie back to first-run, debuting week of Sept. 18. Palladium also plans to bring Love Ranger to first-run production, although, as with Preston project, plans are not yet firm.

**Florida**

Tainted treasure

Television lottery drawings are considered audience attractions in many markets, but in Florida, stations comprising informal lottery network recently pressured state lottery commission to prematurely end contract. Network members were said to have felt they were paying commission too much in way of cash and on-air promotion relative to audience and revenue they were attracting. Commission then chose to put television rights to live lottery drawings up for bid on market-by-market basis. But as of last week, they had apparently yet to find willing bidders in Tampa and Jacksonville.

**NEW JERSEY**

**New Jersey and them**

Topic of discussion at Sept. 24-26 New Jersey Broadcasters Association meeting in Atlantic City will be possible class action suit against Arbitron. John Quinn, president of WDWM(AM) Elizabeth, N.J., and chairman of association's advertising subcommittee, said reason for suit would be what he called Arbitron's low sampling efforts in New Jersey. Quinn says low sampling hurts New Jersey stations already overshadowed by New York and Philadelphia markets.

**FAIRFAX**

Unfree TV?

Community Antenna Television Association plans to launch grassroots campaign by end of month to take issue with claim that over-air television is "free." Thrust of promotion is press releases to newspapers as well as ads in local papers asserting that free TV is not really free at all, but costs consumer, on average, $87 per year, computed from total television advertising spending divided by total number of households. Campaign is designed, CATZA, said, to let editors and publishers know cable's side of "free TV" issue.

**NEW ORLEANS**

**Name dropping**

Gioia Marconi Braga, daughter of Guglielmo Marconi, will be special guest at NAB's Radio 90 convention in New Orleans. At gala dinner party Sept. 16 to announce winners of Marconi Radio awards (see page 44), Braga will participate in presentation of award to winner in "legendary station" category.
THE FIVE

WHO: Jack Anderson, Bob Fuss, Andy Pollin, Jay Sapir, Barbara Campbell, Pye Chamberlayne, Bill Small, Bob Brill, John Tautges, Kate Murphy, Rob Navias, Ed Kerins, Tom Rivers, Helen Thomas, Diane Burr, Sharon Gotkin

WHAT: Newsfeeds, Hourly newscasts, Daily features, Sportsfeeds, Business reports, Public Affairs, Sportscasts, Headlines, Specials, Religion Package, Spanish Language Service

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WHY: No commercials—just money-making avails for you!
  Competitive pricing designed for your bottom line!
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  Perfect as a primary network or cut service!
  Used by premier radio stations and networks, including: 1010 WINS, WGN, WJIR, KMPC, KSFO, WINZ, WCNN, WFLA, KRLD, WWL, KIRO, WOMC, United Stations Radio Networks, National Public Radio, Satellite Music Network, Financial Broadcasting Network, Sun Radio Network, plus the Florida, Virginia and Georgia News Networks... and many, many, more!

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HOW: Call Mike Freedman, VP News
  1-800-777-5336
Beginning with this week's issue, "Where Things Stand" becomes a monthly feature.

Solid box denotes items that have changed since last issue.

**AM-FM Allocations**

At July 13 open meeting, FCC doubled maximum allowable power of Class A FM stations but limited number of stations that will be able to take advantage of new maximum power to boost coverage. Some 500 stations will be able to increase power as of Dec. 1, but it is not clear how many of 1,500 other Class A's will. Some 800 stations, including most of those in Northeast, will have to demonstrate they can meet new mileage separations by relocating antenna or using directional antenna before they will get go-ahead. And many stations along Canadian and Mexican borders may be left out because change in power is not authorized under current international treaties.

At March 30 meeting, FCC created opportunity for as many as 200 new FM stations by opening remaining Class C3 stations. According to FCC, new Class C3 station with up to 25 kw of power and antennas up to 100 meters above average terrain could go into communities where more powerful Class C2 stations would cause interference and less powerful Class A stations would be "economically infeasible." In hope of curtailing adjacent-channel interference and improving technical quality of AM radio, FCC voted April 12 to require AM broadcasters to adhere to industry-developed NRSC-2 standard limiting emissions, starting in 1994.

FCC voted Dec. 12, 1988, to give FM broadcasters greater flexibility in choosing antenna sites and plotting coverage by permitting limited "short spacing" of FM stations. National Association of Broadcasters, which believes move will lead to AM-ization of FM band, petitioned FCC to reconsider.

Cable television industry remains under fire from allegations it is "unregulated monopoly." Bills have surfaced in Senate and House that would deregulate cable and permit telephone industry to compete in distributing video services.

General Accounting Office released long-awaited survey on cable rate increases over two-year period. According to GAO, there was 29% increase in basic cable rates and 14% increase in overall average subscriber bill. Report was presented at House Telecommunications Subcommittee hearing, at which GAO witness, asked to interpret result, said cable was monopoly in need of deregulation (Broadcasting, Aug. 7).

Meanwhile, group of mayors and elected officials gathered in New York in July issued resolution calling for restoration of city authority to regulate cable. Led by New York Mayor Ed Koch and Tucson Mayor Tom Volgy, group heard from Senator Howard Metzenbaum (D-Ohio), who says legislation deregulating cable could pass if mayors actively lobby. Metzenbaum, who chairs Senate Antitrust Subcommittee, convened hearing in April in which broadcasters, wireless cable industry, Consumer Federation of America and city organizations called on Congress to deregulate cable. Metzenbaum is also pushing for passage of bills he introduced in April. One would restore city authority to regulate rates while other would require cable programers (particularly those in which cable operators have interest) to make their programing available to cable competitors such as wireless cable. It would also restrict horizontal concentration within industry by limiting number of subscribers company can have to 25% of cable subscribers in country.

Also in Senate, Communications Subcommittee took close look at issue of vertical integration within cable industry during series of hearings it convened on concentration of ownership within media (Broadcasting, June 19, 26).

Motion picture industry, National Association of Broadcasters and independent broadcasters are pushing for stricter regulation of cable until there is more competition in delivering cable programing to homes.

National League of Cities and United States Conference of Mayors have adopted resolutions calling on Congress to strengthen cities' regulatory grip on cable and to provide opportunity for telephone companies to offer competitive services. League has assigned action on cable legislation low priority, but group of mayors has scheduled July 31 meeting in New York to plan legislative strategy.

**Children's Television**

To discourage groups from using renewal process to "extort" money from broadcasters, FCC at March 30 meeting restricted payments broadcasters may make to challengers in settlements of comparative renewal cases and for withdrawals of petitions to deny renewals.

FCC banned all settlement payments in return for withdrawing competitive applications prior to initial decision in comparative hearing by administrative law judge and, after decision, limited such payments to "legitimate and prudent expenses." Likewise, it limited payments for withdrawal of petitions to deny to expenses.

FCC also required challengers in comparative renewal hearings to make more detailed financial and ownership disclosures and eliminated presumption that successful challenger would be able to acquire incumbent's transmitter site. Apparently because of concerns expressed by Congress, FCC deferred action on revamping renewal expectancy criteria.

In separate proceeding, FCC proposed at Jan. 30 meeting replacing comparative hearings with lottery to choose among competing applicants for new radio and full-power television stations. However, proposal has garnered little support in comments.

**Compulsory License**

FCC has voted to recommend to Congress that it abolish 13-year-old compulsory copyright license for local as well as distant signals, saying move would benefit consumers, broadcasters and cable programing ser-
September 7, 1979. The leaves weren't yet turning. But all across the country, TV dials were. To the only Total Sports Network.

And now, as we celebrate our 10th Anniversary and look ahead to the next decade, the seasons never looked better.

With over 8,000 hours of sports programming each year, we offer everything in major sports from NFL and college football to NCAA basketball and, starting in 1990, Major League Baseball. Plus an ongoing commitment to golf, tennis, auto racing and a host of other special-interest sports.

We'll also continue to provide unique original programming like SportsCenter, "NFL GameDay," "NFL Primetime" and NFL Dream Season. And we'll bring these shows' reputations for production excellence to Baseball Tonight and our on-location coverage of the All Star Game and the World Series.

All of which explains why, for our cable affiliates and viewers, there will never be an off season on ESPN!
s.

What Congress will do is unknown. Poli-
tics are complicated by fact that some
broadcasters want to do away with license
for local signals and require cable systems
to pay broadcasters. National Association
of Broadcasters has formed committee to ex-
ploration possibility of creating new copyright
scheme that includes retransmission fee
and carriage requirements for local signals
(BROADCASTING, June 19 and 26).

On Jan. 3, House Telecommunications
Subcommittee member John Bryant (D-
Dex.) reintroduced bill he offered in last Con-
gress (BROADCASTING, April 4, 1988) to
condition license on carriage. Senate Copyright
Subcommittee Chairman Dennis DeConcini
(D-Ariz.) revived measure from last Con-
gress virtually identical to Bryant's bill.

Crossownership

Telco-cable—FCC tentatively voted 2-1 in
July 1988 to recommend that Congress lift
ban against telephone companies owning
cable systems in their telephone service ar-
as. But former FCC Chairman Dennis Pat-
rick, who pushed for recommendation, was
unable to affirm vote in final year of chair-
manship because FCC Commissioner James Oello, who provided second vote, had second thoughts.

Commissioner Patricia Diaz Dennis con-
tinues to feel ban against telcos controlling
programming should be retained, although
she believes telcos should be allowed to offer
video transmission services as common carriers.

Issue is now in hands of newly constituted
commission led by Chairman Alfred Sikes. He
says he has open mind on issue. Nation-
Al Telecommunications and Information Ad-
ministration, while under Sikes' direction,
recommended telcos be allowed to serve as
transporters of others' programming, although
not as programmers themselves, in telcos' own service areas (BROADCASTING, June 20, 1988).

Senator Al Gore (D-Tenn.) has introduced
bill lifting crossownership prohibition con-
tained in Cable Communications Policy Act
of 1984; companion measure was offered in
House by Rick Boucher (D-Va.).

Another barrier to Bell Regional Operating
Companies' crossownership is modified fi-
nal judgment issued by U.S. Judge Harold
Greene in his supervision of breakup of
AT&T. NTIA has petitioned FCC to preempt
Greene's regulation of BOC's, arguing that
judge is hampering their entry into informa-
tion services, including cable.

Duopoly, one-to-a-market—FCC voted
Oct. 27, 1988, to relax duopoly rules to allow
closer spacing of commonly owned AM and
FM stations, arguing that impact on diversity
would be negligible and that it let some broad-
casters reap certain economies of scale.

Using same justification, FCC relaxed pol-
icy for waivers to one-to-a-market rules Dec.
12, 1988, saying it would look favorably on
waiver requests involving up to 25 markets
with at least 30 broadcast "voices." Thus far,
it has granted four waivers.

Broadcast-appropriations—House appro-
riation bill (H.R. 4782), which was signed into law, includes provision that prevents FCC from
reexamining its broadcast-newspaper
crossownership rules.

Direct Broadcast Satellites

• Nationwide Communications has commit-
ted "substantial investment" to United States
Satellite Broadcasting Co., Hubbard Broad-
casting's proposed high-power direct-to-
home satellite TV service.

FCC commissioners on Aug. 2 granted 11
pairs of channels to each of four new direct
broadcast satellites (DBS) and approved
use of that high-power spectrum for services
other than direct-to-home TV. Acting on lat-
est (fifth) round of applications, FCC adopt-
ed policy of allocating to each applicant and
permittee channels at two orbital slots—one in
east, from which services can reach all 50
states, and one in western half of continental U.S. (half-conus) can be reached. DBS operators will be al-
lowed to offer full or half-conus services and
to use western slots to offer regional TV or,
alternatively, regional data, voice or other
services. Action asked for comments on, in
words of outgoing Chairman Dennis Patrick,
how spectrum might "gravitate toward
the best use for the public."

Complex compromise package of grants
allotted 11 channels at each slot to Conti-
nental Satellite Corp., EchoStar Satellite
Corp., Directsat Corp. and Direct Broadcast
Satellites, Inc., with eight to previous permit-
nees United States Satellite Broadcasting Co. and Dominion Video Sat-
ellite, and 27 channels at each to permittee Hughes Communications Inc. and
Advanced Communications Corp., both of
which had previously been assigned 32
channels each. FCC deferred action pending fur-
ther inquiry, on petition to deny on antitrust
grounds application of Telecommunica-
tions Inc.-owned Tempo Enterprises.

Comments on paired slot proposal last
January were mixed, with most accepting
channel limitation but some arguing that
FCC must allow 32-channel service from sin-
gle slot to make any DBS service competi-
tive with cable and broadcast TV. Others
said consumers will be willing to buy steer-
able antennas to receive as many as 128
channels from multiple slots.

Permittees and applicants to launch "true" high-power (300 watt) DBS believe Ku-band
birds 10 times more powerful than average C-band birds would mean direct-to-home
television reception via downlinks one-tenth
size of average C-band dishes. Smaller,
more affordable dishes (one meter or small-
er in diameter) would then theoretically lead
to home satellite market several times size of current two million C-band consumer base.
Large and small companies have failed
since early 1980's, however, to get high-
power Ku-band DBS off ground.

BY THE NUMBERS

Summary of broadcasting and cable

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SERVICE</th>
<th>ON AIR</th>
<th>CP</th>
<th>TOTAL</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Commercial AM</td>
<td>4,957</td>
<td>261</td>
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<tr>
<td>Commercial FM</td>
<td>4,210</td>
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<tr>
<td>UHF LPTV</td>
<td>324</td>
<td>1,508</td>
<td>1,832</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total LPTV</td>
<td>624</td>
<td>1,713</td>
<td>2,337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VHF translators</td>
<td>2,722</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>2,843</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UHF translators</td>
<td>2,133</td>
<td>443</td>
<td>2,576</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CABLE

- Total subscribers: 50,897,000
- Home passed: 73,900,000
- Total systems: 8,000
- Household penetration: 56.4%
- Pay cable penetration: 29.4%
THIS IS NOT THE MOST IMPORTANT ADVANCE IN BROADCAST OPERATIONS.
The key to successful station operation is more than hardware. It's people. Sony people. Designers and engineers who understand the real problems of integrating a new system into your station. When you invest in a multi-cassette system, it is vital to plan for the 1990s and beyond. It's the only way to meet current needs efficiently while retaining the flexibility to grow.

You need a manufacturer with a range of products and expertise covering the entire "on-air" operation. And with systems specialists to help you select and configure the right system for you.

You need Sony, the company whose Betacart® pioneered intelligent cart systems. Today Sony,
with the most complete line of Library Management System™ products available, is working toward a true network integrated system. Sony offers you a choice. Formats, capacities and software. Analog or digital. For single- or multi-spot operation. Direct-to-air or compiling. All with Sony quality and reliability. And with the engineering resources, support, and service to protect your investment. Check with the specialists in LMS. Contact your Sony Broadcast Sales Engineer. Or call (800) 635-SONY.

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High-Definition TV

Richard Wiley, chairman of FCC's advisory committee on advanced television service (ATS), has announced that he will continue testing of transmission system proponents this fall to set testing schedule. Tests are expected to begin in April 1990 at Advanced Television Test Center (ATTC) facility. Current estimates are that about 12 systems from eight proponents will be tested over course of one year, with final system recommendation to be made to FCC in fall 1991.

Five companies have been chosen to receive portion of $30 million in grants Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA) has set aside for research and development of new methods to display and process HDTV pictures. Pentagon hopes program will lead to mass production of low-cost, high-resolution screens for consumer and defense applications. There is also proposal before Congress to allocate additional $50 million to DARPA for HDTV project.

On Sept. 1, 1988, FCC tentatively decided to eliminate from standardization consideration transmission systems with 9 MHz channel, incompatible with NTSC sets. Move eliminates possibility of terrestrial standardization of NHK's MUSE system. Commission also decided to restrict any possible additional spectrum for advanced television broadcasting to currently allotted VHF and UHF television spectrum. Use of band above 1 ghz for augmentation channels was ruled out.

Home Satellite

Giving shot in arm to struggling home satellite industry, 100th Congress passed copyright legislation authorizing transmission of broadcast television signals via satellite to backyard dish owners.

Under terms of Satellite Home Viewers Act of 1988, independent television signals can be beamed to any of more than two million dish owners, but network affiliate signals can only be delivered to those in "white areas"—those not able to receive network programming off air and not choosing to receive it via cable.

As mandated by Act, FCC has launched inquiries into syndicated exclusivity rules for broadcast signals delivered via satellite and on whether satellite carriers in marketing of signals discriminate against noncable-affiliated distributors.

Indecency

Under direction of new chairman, Alfred Sikes, FCC stepped up enforcement of law against broadcast indecency Aug. 24, initiating actions against three radio stations for airing program containing sexual innuendo. FCC asked federal appeals court, which is reviewing constitutionality of indecency law, for chance to build record in support of around-clock ban on indecency. Letters were sent out to three stations for airing material that FCC found "may violate" indecency law. Stations—KSL (San Jose, Calif.; WBBM(AM) Indianapolis, and WIXY(AM) Chicago—have until Sept. 23 to answer charge.

FCC's prompt action may reflect concerns of Congress. At confirmation hearing for Sikes and fellow FCC nominees—Sherrie Marshall and Andrew Barrett—member of Senate Commerce Committee made it clear that regulation of indecent and violent programing should be FCC priority.

House has approved TV violence bill. Bill would create antitrust exemption allowing industry to get together to draft programing code. Senate version targets violent, sexually explicit and drug-related programing. House Judiciary Committee Chairman Jack Brooks (D-Tex.) and bill's sponsors are committed to keeping measure free from issues other than violence. It is unknown if Senate will insist that House accept sex- and drug-related provisions. Both measures would waive antitrust restrictions to permit broadcasters, cablecasters and programers to get together to self-regulate.

Implementing stringent indecency law signed by President Reagan last fall (Broadcasting, Oct. 3, 1988), FCC had unanimously adopted new policy that prohibits "indecent" broadcasts 24 hours per day. But policy and underlying law are being challenged in courts on First Amendment grounds by coalition of broadcasting and public-interest groups, including such groups as National Association of Broadcasters and Action for Children's Television. On Jan. 23, three-judge panel of U.S. Court of Appeals in Washington granted request by coalition for stay of Jan. 27 start of 24-hour ban (Broadcasting, Jan. 30).

U.S. Court of Appeals in Washington had affirmed FCC's earlier indecency enforce- ment policy based on premise that FCC could not ban indecency but could channel it to times when few children are in audience. But court remanded case to commission to justify midnight-to-6 a.m. "safe harbor." In light of congressional action, FCC will not go ahead with its remaining rulemaking. Meanwhile, opponents of 24-hour ban were encouraged by Supreme Court decision overturning, on First Amendment grounds, statute imposing same kind of around-clock ban on so-called "dial-a-porn" telephone messages.

International

New European transfrontier broadcast service has been sidetracked by opposition from six of 12 members of European Community. EC's Council of Ministers must resolve disputes by early fall or new law will die. Regulatory plan, essentially completed earlier this spring, would harmonize diverging national regulations and establish framework under which emerging transborder satellite TV services could serve European market's $320 million worth of channels.

British Satellite Broadcasting, which posted launch of service by six months until next spring due to delays in availability of home receiver gear, has been granted additional two channels by UK government, bringing program package to five. And French pay TV service Canal Plus has emerged winner in government allocation of channels on France's direct broadcast satellite DBS, with interests in three of five transponders.

Capital Cities/ABC, which owns 25% through ESPN of London-based satellite sports service Spectrumsport, and has taken minority share in Munich TV company Tele- Munchen, producer-distributor and majority owner of German satellite service Tele5, is now negotiating three similar deals on continent, including one in Spain.

Phone company US West has won joint bid for Hong Kong cable system franchise with potential for 1.5 million TV and telephone service customers. Several North American companies—Paramount, Viacom, AT&T and Rogers Cablevision of Canada—were also advising two of four bidding groups.

Land Mobile

FCC has delayed decision on petition to reallocate UHF channels in eight markets to land mobile radio until determination has been made that UHF channels in question will not be needed for broadcasting high-definition systems.

During April 17 meeting of FCC's advisory committee on advanced television service, FCC staff said that nothing has changed concerning reallocation of spectrum since proceeding was suspended in 1987 and that commission did not foresee change in near future.

Mergers and Acquisitions

• Time Inc. changed its name to Time Warner Inc. upon acquiring 100 million shares of Warner Communications in its $70-per-share tender offer. Time Warner owns 59.3% of Warner on way to absorbing whole company. Close of Time's tender came on July 24, hours after Delaware Supreme Court upheld lower court ruling refusing request of Paramount Communications to block merger of Time and Warner. Time Warner is largest media company in world.

On Aug. 23, Time Warner and Warner announced that respective boards had approved mixture of securities composing Time Warner's payment for balance of Warner it does not own. In merger-related litigation, Warner shareholder Chris-Craft Industries contends its approval is necessary for completion of Warner acquisition. Companies have settled legal battle over nature of distribution of stock of BHC, company owned 57.5% by Chris-Craft and 42.5% by Warner.

Centel Cable Television Co. reached agreements in March to sell its 575,000-subscriber cable system for total of more than $1.4 billion. Systems covering five states were split into six pieces and sold to American Television & Communications, C-T Corp., Jones Intercable, Warner Cable, Adelphia Communications and Simmons Communications. Centel Corp., 82.4%
Sometimes overnight is absolutely, positively too late.

We're not knocking the other guys, but sometimes you need to get it there right away. The very same day. Today, not tomorrow.

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Even as you read this, TWA planes are about to take off. We can make sure your small package is on the next flight out to any one of over 100 U.S. cities. And we'll deliver it door-to-door or airport-to-airport. Same day. Seven days a week.

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We also deliver next day to Europe and second day to the Middle East.

So for anything up to 70 pounds domestic and 50 pounds international, just call the 800 number. It's that easy. It's not that expensive. And most of all, it's fast—very, very fast.

1-800-638-7380

For information or immediate pick-up, ask for Agent 183.
shareholder of Centel Cable, said it expected after-tax gain of $440 million on sale; minority shareholders in Centel Cable will receive $45.625 per share. On Aug. 23, Centel Cable shareholders approved company's merger with Centel in transaction leading to closing of individual sales. Sales to ATC, Warner and C-TEC are complete.

Jack Kent Cooke reached definitive agreements in mid-July to sell his 660,000-subscriber cable operations to a consortium of six buyers. Buying group is nearly one third the size of MGM after merger.

Radio and television networks have either applied for or are expected to make requests for satellite and cable repositioning. Independent broadcasters have also asked for new programming and retransmission. FCC will consider these requests in its repositioning proceedings. The FCC also has received complaints from owners of UHF television stations that their signals were being reconstituted. The FCC is scheduled to begin its public hearing on repositioning on Sept. 12. See Public Broadcasting.

Syndex

FCC put off effective date of its new syndex rules from Aug. 18, 1988, to Jan. 1, 1990, but it otherwise kept rules much as they were when adopted last year. Broadcasters desiring syndex protection had to notify cable system by June 19. Rules empower broadcasters to enforce exclusivity of programs against cable systems that import duplicative programming on distant broadcast signals.

Real delay in implementation of rules may come as result of court appeals likely to be made by cable operators and satellite carriers which distribute channels threatened by syndex. If court stays rules pending resolution of appeals, implementation of rules may be delayed two or three years. If court finds fault with them, they may never go into effect.

United Video, carrier of superstations won by Chicago, WNYW in New York and KTVT Dallas; Texas Cable Television Association, United Cable Television and Century Communications have challenged rules in U.S. Court of Appeals. They have also asked FCC to stay rules pending court review. Representative Bil Richardson (D-N.M.) has introduced legislation that would delay implementation of new FCC rules for on-air programming (BROADCASTING, July 3).

TV Marti

Backers of Radio Marti—which broadcasts news, information and entertainment to Cuba—are lobbying Congress to establish affiliated television service. Congress last year appropriated $7.5 million in startup funds for proposed service, and in April House approved legislation authorizing $16 million for operating funds in each of next two years. However, funds could not be appropriated unless President certifies to Congress that test of project—and one is planned for later this year—has demonstrated its feasibility.

Administration plans for TV Marti may have suffered serious setback with Cuba's decision to begin operating channel 13 in Havana. Channel 13 was frequency on which U.S. intended to operate TV Marti. It was said to be only one on which operation would not interfere with service by Cuban or American stations.

Meanwhile, Cuban officials are threatening unspecified reprisals if U.S. proceeds with TV Marti project.


CPB Chairman Kenneth Towery asked Congress March 21 to remove CPB from Inspector General Act, citing concerns that First Amendment rights of public broadcasters could be threatened by inspector general's authority to deem programming or other budget items unnecessary. In meantime, however, CPB has appointed IG.
A Celebration of Excellence in Local Television

CALL FOR ENTRIES

The 1990 NATPE International Conference, Challenges in the Next Decade is calling for entries into their prestigious annual awards program, the Iris. Programs first aired between October 1, 1988 thru September 30, 1989 are eligible. Any voting or Educational member company of NATPE may submit no more than one entry per category and a given program may only be entered in one category. Programs whose emphasis rests on local content will weigh heavily with the judges. Spot announcements (public affairs or promotion) are not eligible for any Iris Award.

Entry Categories:

- Public Affairs
- Program Segments
- Sports
- Children & Young Adults
- Entertainment
- Information
- Special Event
- All Others

Entries must be received no later than October 9, 1989. Only NTSC standard 3/4" videocassettes accepted. For additional information and eligibility requirements call NATPE International, 10100 Santa Monica Blvd. Suite 300, Los Angeles, CA 90067. (213) 282-8801
This week

Sept. 7—USA Network local ad sales seminar. Ritz-Carlton, Houston. Information: (213) 277-0199.

Sept. 8—USA Network local ad sales seminar. Dallas-Fort Worth. Information: (213) 277-0199.


Also in September


Sept. 12—MTV Networks' local advertising sales workshop. Westin Lenox, Atlanta.


Sept. 13—USA Network affiliate marketing seminar. Embassy Suites-Denver Tech Center, Denver. Information: (212) 408-9100.


Sept. 14—USA Network local ad sales seminar. Embassy Suites-Denver Tech Center, Denver. Information: (212) 408-9100.


Sept. 14—MTV Networks' local advertising sales workshop. Marriott Harbor Beach, Fort Lauderdale, Fla.

Sept. 15—Deadline for entries in International Film and Video Festival sponsored by Women in the Director's Chair. Information: (312) 281-4988.


Sept. 16—Academy of Television Arts and Sciences presentation of non-television portion of 41st annual prime time Emmy Awards, primarily for creative arts categories. Pasadena exhibition hall, Pasadena, Calif. Information: (818) 763-2975.

Sept. 16—North Jersey Press Club meeting. Fairfield, N.J.

Also in October

Also in November

Also in December

Errata

In Aug. 14 issue, Farrell Meisel, vice president, programing, wwon-TV New York, was misquoted in story regarding Viacom's possible future marketing of off-network The Cosby Show, Roseanne and A Different World. Meisel actually said Cosby "has had a tremendous residual effect on our overall schedule."

Newport, N.H., FM sold by RadioActive Group Inc. to Mountain View Broadcasting for $2,000,000 ("Changing Hands," Aug. 28) was WXXX-FM.

Information on sales totals provided to Broadcasting for The Ted Hupburn Co. for Aug. 7 Special Report on brokers inadvertently included only sales in 1989. Correct total for 12 months from July 1988 through June 1989 is $50,650,000.
Pro and con

EDITOR: The President of United Press Information takes Linda Ellerbee to task for doing coffee commercials in his Aug. 7 column, "Monday Memo.

Is this the same Paul Steinle who rolled out of a local news director's job to the big time in New York at Financial News Network, the cable financial news service? FNN is owned by Infotelligence. The same company also owns UPI. While Ellerbee slaps Ellerbee on the wrist, maybe the problem is that part of Steinle's anatomy should be kicked for the biggest reporting error-failing to look in his own backyard.

It was FNN that created the "infotainment" programs sponsored by a firm promoting its product that were aired as news programs. So much for idealism.

I doubt that even the folks in Enid, Okla., will take the humor-oriented Ellerbee coffee commercials seriously. Ellerbee has to work and make a living and after all, it was FNN that said it accepted "infotainment" programs because it had to make a buck.

It's always easy to put down someone with a name. With business disappearing and many layoffs at UPI, maybe Steinle himself will be looking for a product endorsement job soon. But then again, who knows him?-Jim Newman, Newman Economics, Los Angeles.


Since launching this business of television news series syndication in 1975, we have worked with more than 50 producers and aspiring talent, and have been forced to spend too many hours emphasizing the absolute necessity of maintaining a clear distinction between news reports and advocacy releases. I am often surprised at the number of experienced producers who are not aware of the fact that news personalities do not appear in commercials. Sports and entertainment stars do, of course, but news people—never. Paul Steinle provided the reason.

In focusing on a station's financial goals, he used the word "sponsor" while referring to advertisers within and adjacent to news strips. Sponsors sponsor programs in whole or in part. News strips are not sponsored. It's no big deal. Everyone knew what he meant, but still. . . .—David Melvin, Mighty Minute Programs, San Francisco.

Making it Clear

EDITOR: In your Aug. 14 article, "Unclear reception," it was stated that "Dr. Billy Melvin, chairman of Clear-ITV, has

Major Meetings

Sept. 13-14—Radio-Television News Directors Association annual convention. Kansas City, Convention Center, Kansas City, Mo.


Oct. 3-5—Atlantic Cable Show. Atlantic City Convention Center, Atlantic City, N.J. Information: (609) 299-1000.


Oct. 21-25—Society of Motion Picture & Television Engineers 132nd technical conference and equipment exhibit. Los Angeles Convention Center.


Feb. 11-16, 1990—12th International Film, Television and Video Market. Los Angeles Hotel, Monte Carlo, Monaco.


June 10-14, 1990—Broadcast Promotion and Marketing Executives and Broadcast Designers Association annual convention. Bally's, Las Vegas.


indicated he will solicit free time from religious stations...." You then proceeded to give the response from Tim Robertson, CBN President, who said that he would not give time to CLEAR-TV, but would be willing to sell the time.

I believe that by adding Mr. Robertson’s comment, you have given the average reader, as well as the advertisers, a distorted viewpoint of the situation. In your Dec. 28, 1988, issue, Mr. Robertson was quoted as saying, "CBN Family Channel, which is primarily an entertainment programming operation, not a TV ministry." How does that qualify Mr. Robertson as a spokesman for religious TV stations?

Perhaps you might be interested in the opinion of someone who actually operates a religious station. It may come as a shock to you to learn that, not only have we aired the program at no extra charge to CLEAR-TV, but we intend to do so several more times.

Yes, I am one of those narrow-minded "religious broadcasters" who believes that our future generations are being destroyed by the sex and violence on the airwaves. And I intend to do something positive about it, not just sit idly by and watch it happen, in one way or another. We will all suffer the consequences of it.—Albert O. Cooper, president, KRVV-TV, Roswell, N.M.

Positive position

EDITOR: Will the AM broadcasters please do something positive that justifies positive press? Mr. Joe Tabbuck, in his July 24 "Open Mike" letter, asked for positive news in a generally negative industry. "Trafficfiling in FCC licenses, or just plain bad management, has sapped the broadcast industry of enthusiasm and its most creative people. Although it would appear that the stations most likely to be considered "revolving doors" get precisely what they deserve, it’s time to stop playing "musical chairs" and get down to the business that’s been sorely neglected in recent years.

Managers, do something innovative and creative so we all benefit. Let positive press be an unintended effect, rather than a goal.—Alan Boritz, Mahaw, N.J.

Free for all

EDITOR: In its effort to grant First Amendment rights to television, radio and cable, the Congress is ignoring the same rights of all other Americans.

When granted to a few thousand broadcasters who, by the licensing system, have an advantage, it gives that small group a shield of protection against other Americans who have been, or feel they have been, maligned over the air and wish to defend themselves.

The press doesn’t have that shield and rightfully has First Amendment rights. If a citizen feels he has been mistreated by a medium, it doesn’t like its stance, he can do as many have: start another paper.

If First Amendment rights are maintained for broadcasters, shouldn’t other Americans be protected by opening the airwaves to all without governmental interference or licensing?—Mieah P. Smith, Media Marketing Associates Inc., Norman, Okla.

Doesn’t buy it

EDITOR: In response to Simon Goldman’s July 31 letter supporting Richard Arsenault’s AM rescue.

If your programing on WWMF(AM) Burlington, Vt., is so "superior," Mr. Goldman, how come no one’s listening? AM stereo will go the way of FM quadrophonic. What the AM community constantly fails to recognize is that AM’s time has come and gone.

The early FM pioneers got no special consideration or cooperation for the scores of years they struggled with little or no listener base or advertising. No special committees, no special rules, no pie in the sky technological panacea can or will turn around the decline of AM radio.

AM was dominant for a long time. In fact, when I started in radio 12 years ago the markets I was in were still AM-dominated. But slowly, ever so slowly, FM’s shares grew and grew.

I own a Class A FM in a Class B market. I knew what I was getting into from the day I signed the papers. Simply put, permitting AM stations to broadcast even on a low-power FM will give you "unfair advantage" as a combo over Class A stand-alones, and then I’ll form a PAC and an advisory board to gather support for all Class A standalones in Class B markets to be permitted to add an additional Class A to their license, at no extra cost, and create a 50,000-watt AM frequency so that I may "keep pace."

This gets pretty silly when you take a long, sobering look at it.—Harry Gregor Jr., president, WCCX(AM), Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

Waiver, no waiver?

EDITOR: Your Aug. 28 "Closed Circuit" regarding regulatory problems with NBC’s possible shift in the prime time schedule on the West Coast ("PTAR rears its head") was in error. You correctly note that if NBC stations run network programming at 7-11 p.m. plus the " Tonight Show starting at 10:30, they will be in violation of the Prime Time Access Rule which limits network programming on the East and West Coasts to three hours from 7 to 11 p.m. However, you are wrong in stating that the "problem could be solved by waiver."

A waiver would be tantamount to declaring that PTAR does not apply to any NBC affiliate on the West Coast, effectively eliminating the access period on those stations. However, even assuming that there was some conceivable public benefit to such a change, it could only be accomplished through waiving PTAR in general applicability, such as PTAR, except in interest justification. A waiver cannot be used to make sweeping changes in a rule, such as eliminating its applicability in one-fourth of the entire nation.—Robert M. Gurs, Wilkes, Art, Hedrick & Lane, Washington, counsel for Program Producers and Distributors Committee.

Editor’s note: Attorney Gurs’s opinion is not held universally. Among others checked by BROADCASTING last week, Chuck Keely, chief of the FCC’s Mass Media Bureau enforcement division, said he knows of no case a group of NBC affiliates could not jointly file for a waiver of PTAR.
T he greatest challenge facing American television today is reaching a consensus on how best to transition competitively to tomorrow's advanced television technologies.

That is why AMST's Sept. 6 "HDTV Update—Seeking A Consensus" will feature proponents of all transition scenarios—one-step, two-step and leapfrog.

While AMST endorses no scenario at this time, we are concerned that the leapfrog strategy risks turning the bridges to local broadcaster participation in future generations of technology.

Leapfrog strategies argue that since all-digital video via fiber optics will be the state of the art technology of the new millennium, the U.S. should leap ahead of the Japanese and Europeans by channeling all its resources into a crash program to design digital video computers and wire America's homes with fiber. Meanwhile, they would have American television stations forgo participation in the emerging generation of HDTV technology.

A leapfrog strategy variation would limit television broadcasters to modest NTSC improvement during the next decade or longer and then leap to a yet-to-be-invented, all-digital 6 MHz terrestrial system.

Leapfrog supporters are formidable: the computer industry, which sees a merging of television and computers as an opportunity to increase home penetration; the telephone industry, which wants to become tomorrow's television programmer; the land mobile industry, which covets broadcasters' spectrum to propel sales of more business radio equipment; the semiconductor and related industries, which seek a $1.3 billion government subsidy to re-enter the U.S. consumer market, and the Defense Department, which looks to HDTV's future military applications.

Small wonder that members of Congress are focusing on HDTV's trade, competitiveness and national security implications. Indeed, one congressional aide told me bluntly: "We don't consider HDTV a broadcasting issue." Congress needs to be reminded that HDTV most of all involves the American public's free and universally available medium of television.

Television broadcasters also support long-term planning and investment. But they do not agree we can afford to place all our HDTV eggs in the digital/fiber basket and simply sit out a whole generation of technology, waiting for the next one to hatch.

We can't simply tell the Japanese and Europeans to go away while we incubate. They will introduce HDTV in the interim, incorporating more and more digital features in current systems. By the time a U.S. digital technology emerges, assuming it ever does, a foreign-based HDTV system may already be so entrenched and of such high quality as to make a U.S. system's "advantages" too marginal and expensive to be competitive. Or technologies could change direction so dramatically in the meantime that a U.S. system may be still-born.

Meanwhile, if U.S. broadcasters are limited simply to making NTSC improvements within their 6 MHz of currently allocated spectrum, competitive media which are not spectrum-constrained will continue to upgrade picture and sound quality. By the time digital HDTV arrives, our locally based free service may have eroded too far to be revived.

The digital/fiber scenario envisages the highest quality interactive programming traveling on two-way fiber-optic highways to wall-size flat panel screens, replacing both televisions and computers. How long will it take before most Americans can receive and afford telecomputer service? The all-digital sets have yet to be conceived. Flat screen technology is in an infant stage. Even if the technology were in place, it has been estimated that wiring and rewiring America with fiber will take several decades and cost at least $200 billion. Will we become a nation of video haves and have-nots as the free service atrophies and we wait for the incremental fiber wiring and for economies of scale to bring the cost of new sets within sight for the average consumer?

It makes no sense for the U.S. to withdraw from the emerging HDTV generation. It is not too late for us to compete during the transition. While the Japanese have plowed over a billion dollars into their HDTV MUSE technology over the past 20 years, their system, like the European, is configured for satellite transmission. Only recently have they recognized that their plans for their own societies are incompatible with terrestrial and cable service in their largest potential receiver market. This means that the opportunities for American industry participation in HDTV are substantial and more real than they might have appeared just two years ago.

This has come about as the U.S. forms its own industry/government partnership to seek a next-generation advanced television standard that meets the needs of America's consumers and their broadcasting and cable systems. Zenith, Sarnoff, Philco and other companies are competing to develop systems which will be tested under the auspices of the FCC's Government/Industry Advisory Committee in laboratories funded by broadcasters joined by cable operators and equipment manufacturers. The FCC tentatively has decided to allocate the necessary VHF and UHF spectrum to the U.S. to set a transmission standard by 1992. U.S. broadcasters then will invest millions to make the transition to HDTV throughout the '90s without making current sets, service and programming obsolete.

The leapfrog theorists would throw all this progress away, failing to recognize that what we are worth preserving is not simply the technology but our television system's essential role in our society. It is uniquely American. And it is available equally to all, free of charge.

The U.S. strategy toward HDTV need not be an either-or choice between possible future generations of technology. American industries and consumers must participate in all or risk being involved in none. Leapfrogging, in military terms, refers to a strategy whereby two units advance in cooperation, keeping one in action while moving the other unit past it to a position farther in front. That defines a far better strategy for the U.S. advance toward HDTV than the pseudo-leapfroggers' scorched-earth abandonment of our American television system. It calls for a coordinated government and industry long-term advance to assure that the U.S. will be in front when we reach the digital age. But it also requires that we remain in action and that the FCC move carefully and expeditiously to set a terrestrial transmission standard and allocate the necessary spectrum.

Those who would gamble on a single leap strategy might contemplate the wisdom of the adage, "Look before you leap."

Monday Memo

An HDTV commentary by Margita E. White, president, Association of Maximum Service Telecasters, Washington

"It makes no sense for the U.S. to withdraw from the emerging HDTV generation."

Broadcasting Sep 4 1989 25
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From a creative standpoint, the 1989-90 television season has received some of the lowest marks of any season in recent memory. "Safe," "boring" and "shamefully" lacking in creativity are some of the terms television critics and agency observers have used to describe the upcoming season.

The three networks are coming off what amounts to their worst summer ever. The July-August share level for the big three was a combined 56 share points, the same as last summer. But as one network official noted, last summer's viewing was depressed by political campaign coverage. "If it hadn't been for that, last summer's totals would have been significantly higher," he said.

The networks' loss has been others' gain. A main beneficiary was the Fox Broadcasting Co.'s hit program, Married...With Children, which broke into the top 20-ranked programs a week ago, placing 17th with a 13.4 rating and a 22 share.

That is not the only FBC program to show growth. Last week, three other FBC programs—Totally Hidden Video, America's Most Wanted and the critically maligned Open House—all placed in the middle of the ratings pack. A year ago, anyone looking for FBC programs could confine the search to the bottom 20 programs.

The FBC expansion to Monday night, effective Sept. 18, is being watched particularly anxiously at CBS. The network's key aim this season is to use Monday night to develop new comedies that can be moved to other nights as building blocks for the future.

CBS's Monday night schedule contains all six of the network's comedies, including three new ones—Major Dad and The People Next Door (8-9 p.m.) and The Famous Teddy Z at 9:30 p.m. "Monday is a very critical night for us," said David Poltrack, senior vice president, planning and research, CBS. "One of our two main goals is to expand our comedy base," said Poltrack. "Comedy remains the strongest single form on network television. We want to fortify our comedy base." The network has struggled, without success, to develop comedies in the first hour of prime time on various nights. But CBS's other main weakness is poor audience tune-in in the first hour across the board in prime time, which has effectively prevented it from nurturing new comedies there, said Poltrack.

Thus, the network is putting all its comedy eggs in the Monday night basket, a strategy Poltrack termed "unique and unprecedented." But it's also the alternate strategy option. Nurturing new comedies across the board would be the first choice. At ABC, recently installed Entertainment President Robert Iger said one of his top priorities is to strengthen ABC's hold on second place. "Demographically, ABC is more competitive with NBC than CBS," said Paul Isacsson, executive vice president, broadcast planning and purchasing, Young & Rubicam. The household race, which still gets most of the press attention, is largely irrelevant from the advertiser's perspective, said Isacsson. "TV time just isn't bought that way anymore."

ABC has traditionally found success with younger, urban-skewing programs. According to Iger, the network will attempt to "broaden our audience appeal, particularly in certain hours. Obviously Saturday night is a problem." The first two hours of Sunday night also pose an extraordinary challenge for ABC, said Iger.

CBS maintains its leadership position there with 80 Minutes and Murder, She Wrote. NBC is struggling there, although that network's ongoing involvement with Disney probably gives it an upper hand, said Iger. "So at this point, we have a real tough battle on our hands figuring out that time period."

Sundays at 7 p.m., ABC has given the nod to a show called Life Goes On, a family drama featuring a young man with Down syndrome (played by an actor with the syndrome). The early reviews of the program are quite positive, with some critics suggesting it may be ABC's best show. However, the two new comedies that follow it—Free Spirit and Homeroom—have been panned by many as predictable sitcom fare.

Thursday night, Iger acknowledges, also poses a challenge for ABC. The same is true for CBS, with NBC dominant over both its rivals. Second place is up for grabs on the
night. In recent weeks, repeats of CBS's *60 Minutes* have performed better than reruns of ABC's now-cancelled *A Man Called Hawk* at 8 p.m. At 9 o'clock, CBS's now-cancelled *Equalizer* has been beating ABC's *Mission: Impossible*, which moves up an hour to 8 p.m. at the start of the season.

This season, ABC is relying on a new news program to help out on Thursdays at 10 p.m. — *Prime Time Live*. The show debuted last month to mixed reviews, but the ratings have indicated some response from viewers. In its Aug. 24 outing, the program placed second, beating *Knots Landing* on CBS by 4 share points.

As to the new season race, most observers see NBC repeating a strong number one, while ABC holds on to second place and CBS continues to rebuild. But CBS's Poltrack suggests that second place is still up for grabs and will depend on how much progress ABC and CBS make on their weaker nights. "It's not so much the top but the bottom, in terms of relative ratings among the weaker nights, that will determine the outcome of second place," he said.

While Iger admits that ABC could "stand some improvement" on Wednesdays, Poltrack believes that ABC could be critical for ABC as Monday night is for CBS. "That used to be their strongest night," he said, and one where ABC has perhaps the best shot at making significant gains this season.

*Growing Pains*, a proven hit, gives ABC a strong start on Wednesdays. But the second half-hour of ABC's *Unsolved Mysteries* often beats *Head of the Class*, ABC's 8:30 entry. *Anything But Love*, which was nurtured by *Roseanne* last midseason, follows at 9 p.m.

The big question for many network followers is whether that show can stand out on its own and deliver a solid audience to the new *Doogie Howser, M.D.*. Which follows it at 9:30, *Howser* is the first show from producer Stephen Bochco, under his new long-term development deal with ABC. The success of those two shows is deemed essential, if the struggling *China Beach* is to emerge from third place on Wednesdays at 10 p.m.

Meanwhile, NBC has the pat hand and has added just five new programs to its fall schedule. Three of those are hour dramas that are being used to completely rework Friday night — *Baywatch*, *Hardball* and *Marco*., FBI, in that order. Two new comedies complete NBC's new program list, with *Sister Kate* debuting at 8 on Sunday and *Night Court* at 9:30 on Wednesdays.

A safe season? Yes and no, according to Warren Littlefield, executive vice president of prime time, NBC Entertainment. On the one hand, he said, "no season is safe, although it is popular for the critics to say it's a 'safe season.' On the other, Littlefield contends the networks' top goal, always, is to deliver programing the audience wants to

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### Charting fall's prime foursomes

**Sunday**

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<th>Time</th>
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<tr>
<td>7:00</td>
<td><em>Life Goes On</em></td>
<td><em>60 Minutes</em></td>
<td><em>The Magical World of Disney</em></td>
<td><em>Booker</em></td>
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<td>7:30</td>
<td><em>Free Spirit</em></td>
<td><em>Murder, She Wrote</em></td>
<td><em>America's Most Wanted</em></td>
<td><em>The Tracy Ulman Show</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 16)</td>
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<td>8:00</td>
<td><em>Homeroom</em></td>
<td><em>My Two Maids</em></td>
<td><em>It's Garry Shandling's Show</em></td>
<td><em>Open House</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 19)</td>
<td>(Sept. 24)</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td><em>The ABC Monday Night Movie</em></td>
<td><em>Sunday Night at the Movies</em></td>
<td><em>Murphy Brown</em></td>
<td><em>Sister Kate</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 24)</td>
<td>(Sept. 24)</td>
<td>(Sept. 15)</td>
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<td>10:00</td>
<td><em>ABC Sunday Movie</em></td>
<td><em>CBS Sunday Movie</em></td>
<td><em>Allen Nation</em></td>
<td><em>Roseanne</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 24)</td>
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<tr>
<td>8:00</td>
<td><em>MacGyver</em></td>
<td><em>ALF</em></td>
<td><em>21 Jump Street</em></td>
<td><em>Who's The Boss?</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 16)</td>
<td>(Sept. 16)</td>
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<td>8:30</td>
<td><em>The People Next Door</em></td>
<td><em>The Hogan Family</em></td>
<td><em>Rescue: 911</em></td>
<td><em>Rescue</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 16)</td>
<td>(Sept. 18)</td>
<td>(Sept. 5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td><em>Murphy Brown</em></td>
<td><em>Allen Nation</em></td>
<td><em>Roseanne</em></td>
<td><em>Wolf</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 15)</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:30</td>
<td><em>Monday Night Football</em></td>
<td><em>NBC Monday Night at the Movies</em></td>
<td><em>Chicken Soup</em></td>
<td><em>In the Heat of the Night</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 11)</td>
<td>(Sept. 25)</td>
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<tr>
<td>10:00</td>
<td><em>Designing Women</em></td>
<td><em>Local Affair</em></td>
<td><em>Nurses</em></td>
<td><em>30 Rock</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 18)</td>
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<tr>
<td>8:00</td>
<td><em>The Equalizer</em></td>
<td><em>Wanted</em></td>
<td><em>Malcolm</em></td>
<td><em>Growing Pains</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 25)</td>
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<tr>
<td>8:30</td>
<td><em>Knight Rider</em></td>
<td><em>Police Woman</em></td>
<td><em>Head of the Class</em></td>
<td><em>A Place in the King</em></td>
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<td>(Sept. 16)</td>
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<td>(Sept. 26)</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td><em>America's Most Wanted</em></td>
<td><em>Night Court</em></td>
<td><em>Anything But Love</em></td>
<td><em>Jake and the Fatman</em></td>
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<td>(Aug. 27)</td>
<td>(Sept. 27)</td>
<td>(Sept. 12)</td>
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<tr>
<td>10:00</td>
<td><em>30 Rock</em></td>
<td><em>NBC Monday Night at the Movies</em></td>
<td><em>48 Hrs</em></td>
<td><em>Nurses</em></td>
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**Wednesday**

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<tr>
<td>8:00</td>
<td><em>China Beach</em></td>
<td><em>Winning</em></td>
<td><em>Quantum Leap</em></td>
<td><em>Growing Pains</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>8:30</td>
<td><em>Roseanne</em></td>
<td><em>Head of the Class</em></td>
<td><em>Night Court</em></td>
<td><em>Head of the Class</em></td>
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<td>(Aug. 30)</td>
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<tr>
<td>9:00</td>
<td><em>Baywatch</em></td>
<td><em>Perry Mason</em></td>
<td><em>Nurses</em></td>
<td><em>Nurses</em></td>
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### Notes

- *60 Minutes* and *MacGyver* are notable for their strong ratings.
- ABC's *Mission: Impossible* is off to a promising start.
- CBS's *Equalizer* is performing well against ABC's *Mission: Impossible*.
- NBC's *Unsolved Mysteries* continues to be a strong performer.
- *Growing Pains* has a solid audience at 8 p.m.
- *China Beach* is struggling to find its footing.

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*Broadcasting* Sep 4 1989 28
watch. "In the past few years programs that were acclaimed have failed because the audience has not supported unsafe programming."

Looking at the new shows on NBC's schedule, Littlefield acknowledged that "Baywatch may not be considered high risk TV, and Hardball is not as innovative as Hill Street Blues. But then again, there's the returning Quantum Leap, from last year's mid-season, which "the audience didn't reject outright."

Littlefield added: "I have a feeling it's being viewed as a nonhits season." a position that has also been taken by Young & Rubicam. In fact, the agency predicts that "none of the 23 new shows will reach a 30 share of audience, and only five will do a 20 share or better. Of the remaining 18, only five have any chance of surviving."

Still, Littlefield maintains NBC is being "very aggressive" this season. "It's a very critical season for us. We don't want to hold on to series one or two years too long. This will be the last season for some of the network's long-running programs and the start of a rebuilding."

As for Fox, some criticize the network for taking the low road with programs such as Married...With Children, while others credit it with capturing the fancy of middle America. But all that Fox is a player.

"The catchwords at Fox are continuous growth and expansion." said NBC President Jamie Kellner. On Sept. 18, the network's Monday night lineup debut with 21 Jump Street at 8, followed by Alien Nation at 9. Fox is expected to announce shortly that Tuesday will become the fourth night in its regular prime time block as a weekly movie night. If NBC stays on track, says Y&R's Lasson, the broadcast network share of viewing will level out at 55%. And may even grow some. But the pie will be split four ways instead of three. -Shi

The networks are feeling the pressure of alternate viewing choices more than ever this season. Among the competitors, Fox, and its independent station affiliates, is perhaps the most significant. But cable networks are also making their presence felt, with dramatic ratings increases due largely to the acquisition of high-profile off-network programming and the development of quality first-run series and long-form programs. Network officials were astounded by TNT's leap from a 0.6 to a 1.3 prime time rating in this year's second quarter, while other cable networks also showed impressive prime time gains (USA Network, up 47%; Family Channel, up 40%).

"The competitive entity we recognize most is the Fox network," said David Poltrack, CBS senior vice president, planning and research. "From a competitive perspective, we still view cable more collectively than individually, with the significant exception of HBO," which makes its impact felt each month with the debut of high-profile theatrical films. "It's funny," said Scott Sassa, executive vice president, TNT.

"If you see a shark coming you can shoot it, but a bunch of ducks can sneak up on you and peck you to death and you can't do anything about it." The collective competition is obviously having an impact, he said. "Who would have thought you'd see the day when a major network would have trouble effectively promoting their new schedule on the air? CBS doesn't have enough gross rating points to (completely) promote to young demographic households." Poltrack responded that the network would be foolish not to supplement declining on-air reach with increased print and radio promotion.

"The entire strategic perspective of the network has changed over the past few years," he said. Fox, cable, even prime time syndication specials, "are all but in the counter PROGRAMING scheduling mix. If anything, the competition will become greater in the future. Syndicators are now beginning to develop first-run series for independent stations to compete with in prime time. Two such shows, DragNet and Adam 12, are being tested on WWD-TV New York this fall (Broadcasting, Aug. 28)."
CBS, NBC, ponder changes to get more sizzle out of summer

Networks, faced with independent and cable inroads, consider ways to increase new programing in dog days

In an effort to restructure the pilot process that Warren Littlefield, executive vice president, prime time programs, NBC, calls “archaic and absurd” and to create more programing for the summer months, both CBS and NBC are considering a number of possible changes to existing production and programing schedules.

NBC, among its options, is considering increasing the number of series episodes produced each year, perhaps to 26 (a typical number is 22), and also possibly programing serials, which would have new episodes year-round. For its part, CBS is considering a trimester plan whereby the network will have its pilots produced in intervals, three times a year.

One of the main objectives of the restructuring is to enable the networks to program more original series during the summer, when HUT levels traditionally fall and, more recently, when cable and indie have gained ground on the networks, which use the summer months for reruns and unused episodes of failed series (BROADCASTING, Aug. 21). “Summer shouldn’t be the dumping ground for what we don’t believe in,” said Littlefield. “If we can keep audience levels up (during the summer) we can ask advertisers to adjust their rates.”

Of the plan to produce more series episodes, Littlefield said, “If we have enough lead time, we can produce episodes to last well into the summer.” Though he said it would be difficult to produce many more episodes of one-hour series, up to 26 episodes of many half-hours could be produced, as well as additional episodes of Unsolved Mysteries, the reality-based hour-long program.

As to the possibility of scheduling serials, Littlefield said being able to produce 32 episodes a year would be a goal to work toward. “We might have to start by trying to produce 30 or 40, eventually getting to the point where we have enough for the entire year, but it’s something we have to start looking at,” he said. In order to make the plan work, Littlefield said, the series would probably have to be shot on tape, “to speed up the production process.” He also said incredible lead time and a very large staff would be necessary to make the project work.

Currently, pilots are scripted and produced from January through April, with networks deciding which of those projects to pick up in May. According to Leslie Moonves, executive vice president, creative affairs, Lorimar Television, one advantage CBS will have by implementing its trimester plan will be the availability of talent that it would normally be in competition for during the January-through-April process. “The idea is to have more talent available in other months, other than in January. The top talent would be more willing to do your pilot in September. For example, than they would in January, when they’re offered 15 projects,” he said.

Moonves said CBS wants to get “one-third or one-half of its pilots completed before January.” In order to make the plan work, CBS intends to cut down the amount of time between receiving the scripts and putting those scripts in pre-production.

During the television critics press tour last month, executives at all three networks hinted that some restructuring of the process is necessary, in order to both cut costs and devise a way to produce more original programing.

Brandon Tartikoff, president, NBC Entertainment, said at the time that his network was considering reducing the number of pilots it bought, but giving series commitments to all of those it did buy. For example, NBC would buy 15 pilots and give series commitments to all 15, using some for the fall schedule, some as midseason replacements, and the rest as original summer series. This year, NBC had more than 30 pilot projects, but only added five new series to its schedule.

Littlefield said the plan discussed during the press tour, while not dead, will probably not be implemented. “I think what you will see, whatever plan is used, is less pilots and more series,” he said.

An ABC spokesman said the network has no plans now to dramatically restructure the process, “although some tinkering or refining may be in the works.”

--SC

Crossing over to Cable

USA Network buys ABC’s ‘MacGyver’

The USA Network has acquired five seasons’ worth of ABC’s MacGyver, scheduled to debut on the cable service in the fall of 1990. The exact number of episodes included in the deal was not available at press time, but the multiyear contract will include shows from the forthcoming 1989-90 season. MacGyver, which stars Richard Dean Anderson, premiered on ABC Sept. 29, 1985, and will begin its fifth first-run season on that network this month with a two-part episode, Sept. 18 and 25. This transaction continues the recent trend of high-profile, off-network programs going directly to cable and bypassing the syndication marketplace, such as Lifetime’s acquisition of L.A. Law, The Family Channel’s purchase of Scarecrow and Mrs. King, and USA’s acquisition of The Equalizer.

Cable system buys five Warner shows

Greater Rochester (N.Y.) Cablevision, a system of Warner Cable and American Television & Communications, which has been acquiring syndicated programing for its Flower City Network (BROADCASTING, July 31), has added Warner Brothers’ ALF, Perfect Strangers, The Hogan Family, Mama’s Family and It’s a Living to its lineup of off-network series and movies.

The channel, which has been scheduling a combination of public service and sports programming, has been acquiring syndicated programing in preparation for a late September launch of WGRF Channel Five, the service’s new name. The new programs join a package of MCA programs including Charles In Charge and Out Of This World.

Although prices paid for the Warner series were unavailable, station sources in the market say the original asking price for both ALF and Perfect Strangers was between $9,000 and $10,000 an episode.

'BALF'  'Mama's Family'  'Perfect Strangers'
ABC to produce shows for others, including NBC

ABC Productions, network's in-house studio, will create programming for other networks and cable services, including two development projects in works for NBC and two for HBO.

ABC's in-house production unit, headed by former ABC Entertainment President Brandon Stoddard, is no longer in-house—ABC Productions (formerly ABC Circle Films) will now produce for outside customers as well. Stoddard, president of ABC Productions, announced last week that the production unit is developing two projects for NBC, two additional projects for premium cable service HBO, and is talking with the Lifetime basic cable service about another production deal.

Stoddard, ABC Productions president, hailed the division's entry into full-service production as the opening of "chapter one" of an unprecedented venture, but the action may be interpreted by major studio executives and producers as an effort to reshape an industry compromise on easing the FCC's financial interest and syndication rules. The broadcast networks are currently prohibited from receiving revenues generated by producers and syndicators for the off-network syndication programs sold to domestic markets. If the networks develop more in-house programming, however, studios and independent producers may feel a revenue crunch by the shortage of network program orders.

Stoddard said the trend over the next five to seven years will signal "a shift away from the studio system," with the networks emphasizing more in-house productions. He added: "Networks have been trying to control their own destiny. Network profits have fallen below $100 million, with the exception of NBC, which made considerably more than that this year. The costs of programming are skyrocketing.

On the other hand, Stoddard said, the new venture will allow producers to avoid deficit-financing productions [and seeking ancillary revenues] by providing "an outlet for other people's ideas." He said ABC Productions will actively seek more production deals with writers and producers.

Gearing up for NATPE

Producers and distributors line up product for sale in January; for new entries, majority are game shows.

At least 43 first-run syndicated programs are being considered by producers and distributors as development projects for the 1990-91 season and beyond, according to industry sources (see chart at left). Heading into January's NATPE International convention in New Orleans, 24 game show concepts (10 or more have yet to line up distributors) are in the incubation stages among program executives.

One television rep source says the crush of game show proposals will face a tough market with shows like Wheel Of Fortune and Jeopardy! dominating access and early fringe days, leaving daytime and late fringe slots with the only possible openings for new entries. A King World Productions spokesman said Monopoly is now in development, but is being considered for possible 1992-93 entries.

Rich Colbert, senior vice president, domestic television, ITC Entertainment, said 92% of all first-run syndicated programming falls early in its run or, much of the time, on the drawing boards. But Colbert added: "Game shows have dominated syndication over the last 10 years. Game shows meet transitional time period needs, cross demographic lines, have strong family appeal, and, most importantly, are advertiser-friendly.

Highlighting the list of other possible
Radio uncertainty over FCC's indecency stand

Station group managers, jocks unsure of what to do in wake of commission crackdown

FCC Chairman Alfred Sikes's sending of certified letters to three radio stations for possible violation of the federal statute prohibiting broadcast indecency (BROADCASTING, Aug. 28) has met with mixed reactions within the radio industry, with several broadcasters declining to comment on the controversial topic.

While there seems to be a consensus that the murky area of what actually constitutes "indecency" must be addressed in some manner, other issues raised by those willing to comment include the optimum role, if any, to be played by the FCC in this area, perceived distortions between radio and TV standards and the broader ethical implications for the industry's future.

Mel Karmazin, president and chief executive officer of Infinity Broadcasting, for whose WWK (FM) New York so-called "shock jock" Howard Stern works, explained that no broadcaster is looking for ways to break the law, and that the three stations receiving letters—KSIQ (FM) San Jose, Calif.; WUFM (AM) Chicago, and WBFQ (FM) Indianapolis—were most likely conforming to their version of the rules regarding what constitutes indecency.

"We have advocated that the FCC make clear what they mean by indecency," Karmazin said. "It may not be their responsibility to do so, and maybe ultimately the Supreme Court is going to have to come up with the definition.

Infinity will abide by whatever rules the FCC chooses to make on this stand," Karmazin told BROADCASTING, but reserves the right to challenge those rules. "If the commission wants to make 50 or 100 dirty words," he said, "or they want to say you're not allowed to discuss sex on television or radio, our company would conform until that time when the courts said their action was unconstitutional." Simultaneous with the commission's action, however, "we might file suit against it," said Karmazin.

Howard Stern would not comment, but Karmazin said: "Howard's not looking to break the law, either. If the commission banned discussion of sex, he would say: "OK, we'll start talking about some other topic; we'll talk about politics or drugs or Leona Helmsley."

Tom Leykis, talk jock for KFHM Los Angeles, is bothered by what he sees as inconsistencies in the government's concept of derogation. "I find it fascinating," he said. "that Presidents Reagan and Bush have continued to appoint folks to the FCC who endorse derogation and the concept of radio and TV stations being on a Monopoly board, yet when it comes to content, [they] have no interest in derogation whatsoever. If conservatives really believe in the free market, then they should let the free market decide what is on the air and what will go off the air."

Leykis believes that the free market itself will regulate content. The public and advertising community will ultimately reject a broadcaster if he "consistently broadcasts in bad taste with complete disregard for the public interest," he said.

"Certainly there are folks who are strictly to shock and who have no talent," Leykis said. "If FCC regulations didn't exist, neither would the term 'shock jock'; there'd be nothing shocking about the performance of a Howard Stern or a Greaseman. What makes it shocking is that it's forbidden."

Don (the Greaseman) Tracht, who replaced Howard Stern as morning host at WWDC (FM) Washington, told BROADCASTING that "I don't consider myself indecent, and I operate under the full provisions of the FCC. I consider myself a professional broadcaster who doesn't need to use [indecency] to create a following."

"Is the FCC using the pretense that it's OK to talk about sex in a serious connotation but not in a comedic connotation?"

—Infinity's Mel Karmazin

asked about the potential change for "shock radio" should the FCC take further steps against alleged indecency, Tracht said there is no one here just trying to lump me in with these shock jocks and you forget that I've been doing this for 20 years. It's only recently, said Tracht, that "people who have no talent or finesse on the air, seeking to create an image, use shocking things to get a following. [They are] the people who don't have the ability to weave a tapestry of stories or come up with a unique turn of phrase. I'd call myself a shocked jock." Tracht said. "I'm shocked that people would call me of the same ilk as the unwashed.

Bill Clark, president, Shamrock Broadcasting, who considers himself anti-indecency but "a very strong pro-First Amendment advocate for broadcasting," believes there is a discrepancy between the way the indecency issue is being looked at for television and radio.

"If there's indecency in broadcasting, which is, of course, a very ambiguous area," he said, "I'm not sure it is not the double entendre stuff (although some of it offends me), but what I see on television in prime time in some of the movies that are run unedited.

It surprises me," Clark said. "that radio is being pursued on this issue as opposed to television. Frankly, I would hope that we would ultimately decide our own fate, and that we would have broadcasters who would have an obligation to their audience not to run tasteless material."

Karmazin also mentioned the radio versus television issue; albeit in a different context, citing a recent Oprah Winfrey show on fathers who had sex with their daughters. "I'm not suggesting that this was indecent," he said, "but is the FCC using the pretense that it's OK to talk about sex in a serious connotation but not in a comedic connotation?"

Many in the industry agree that until there is an indecency standard there is little point in accusing broadcasters of violating an ambiguous code. "If you want me to go at 55 miles an hour," said Karmazin, "then post a limit that says 55. Don't give me a ticket because I don't know what the speed limit is.

I think the FCC is afraid to set an
indecency standard," said Leykis. "I think they're afraid any such attempt will be challenged all the way to the Supreme Court. It makes it a lot easier for the FCC to come off as the tough guy if they don't have to be specific about what's right and what's wrong. It's not fair for broadcasters to try to have figure out what is indecent before the FCC comes down on them." -RG

**FCC approves McCaw takeover of LIN**

Hostile takeover of New York group owner given green light to proceed; FCC wants to know more about role of TCI's Malone as McCaw director

McCaw Cellular Communications last week won a battle in its hostile tender offer for LIN Broadcasting Corp., based in New York, but still does not possess a controlling block of the company. The FCC issued an order last Thursday (Aug. 31) approving the transfer of LIN's broadcast and cellular licenses to McCaw.

The order is effective tomorrow (Sept. 5). However, McCaw said last week it had been tendered 2.3 million shares of LIN Broadcasting, which has more than 50 million shares outstanding. McCaw is extending its $110-per-share tender offer for LIN Broadcasting until Sept. 22. According to a LIN spokeswoman, the company intends to "promptly" appeal the decision by the FCC staff.

The FCC conditioned its approval on McCaw's supplying it with a "description of John Malone's position and duties as a director of McCaw."

In addition to being a McCaw director, Malone is president of Tele-Communications Inc., the country's largest cable operator. LIN had argued that Malone's presence on McCaw's board triggers prohibited cable-television crossownership in areas where LIN stations cover TCI cable systems.

Raising a character issue, LIN also said the commission must investigate Malone's role in a cable renewal proceeding in Jefferson City, Mo., that resulted in a $36 million antitrust judgment against TCI in 1986. The commission said if the additional information it requested does not demonstrate that Malone is "fully insulated, any necessary action can be taken, including submission of a specific recusal statement."

As for the character qualification issues arising from Malone and the Jefferson City case, the commission said: "If it is determined that Malone did participate in or know of the activities in the Jefferson City...proceeding, the commission can take any appropriate action...at such time."

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**For sale: two Noble AM-FM combos**

Group puts Connecticut and New York stations on block to make way for future major market purchases

Noble Broadcast Group, one of the nation's largest privately held radio station group owners, is selling its AM-FM combos on Long Island, N.Y., and in New Haven, Conn. The owner of 18 stations expects to get at least $75 million for the stations that the company purchased in 1986 for $43 million.

Noble has retained First Boston Corp. to sell WAVZ(AM) New Haven-WKCI(FM) Hamden, Conn., and WBAB(AM) Freeport-WBAB-FM Babylon, N.Y., according to Noble Chairman and majority owner John T. Lynch. The sale will help the company meet its short-term goal of paying down its debt, Lynch said.

He added the company's longer-term goals are to expand into major markets and to establish a radio network. "We've got to be in major markets. We'll be announcing an acquired network," he said.

Earlier this year, Noble made a $200 million offer to acquire the United Stations and Transtar radio networks, but was rejected. United Stations and Transtar, which have worked together closely in the past, merged last month (BROADCASTING, Aug. 21).

Noble retained First Boston one month ago to evaluate an unsolicited offer for the entire broadcast group, he said, an offer that was rejected. Noble said: "I'm 42 years old. It's too early for me to pack it in."

Lynch said that management at each station was attempting to put together a buyout offer for that company. The general managers at the New York and Connecticut stations were not available for comment last Friday.

Noble Broadcast Group started in 1978 with XETRA-AM-FM Tijuana, Mexico (San Diego). In 1984 the company started an aggressive buying campaign with the purchase of KCHI(FM) Los Angeles for $18.5 million. Noble sold the station in 1986 to Legacy Broadcasting for $43.5 million, following the death of the company's original majority shareholder, Edward Noble, who founded the group with Lynch.

Since Lynch took over the group four years ago, Noble has grown to an 18-station group in 10 markets. In addition to the stations in Long Island, New Haven and San Diego, the company owns AM-FM combinations in Kansas City, Mo., Denver, Boston, Houston and Seattle. It owns stand-alone FM's in St. Louis and Toledo, Ohio.

Earlier this year Noble announced an agreement to sell its two Boston stations for $39 million, but the sale did not go through. In May, the company said it was seeking opportunities to buy stations in the Los Angeles, San Francisco, Chicago and New York markets.

AOR-formatted WBA-B-FM had the third highest share among radio stations located in the Nassau/Suffolk counties' primary metropolitan statistical area this spring, according to Arbitron. The AM station simulcasts the FM along with news and talk programming.

Lynch said that Noble owns "a lot of land and property" that goes along with each of the combos up for sale. "We own all the transmitting sites and a couple of different buildings in New Haven and Long Island," he said.

Noble's New Haven FM, which broadcasts adult contemporary hits, was the highest rated station in New Haven this spring, according to Arbitron. The AM has a nostalgia format.

WAVZ is on 1300 kHz with 1 kw full-time. WKCI is on 101.3 mhz with 50 kw and antenna 1,070 feet above average terrain. WBAB(AM) is on 1240 kHz with 1 kw fulltime. WBA-B-FM is on 102.3 mhz with 3 kw and antenna 300 feet above average terrain.

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**Spanish TV the latest to go private**

Government authorizes three channels; Italy's Berlusconi among investors

Europe's commercial TV explosion has broken down the doors of another nation's media monopoly—Spain's. Three new commercial TV networks, the first anywhere within Spain's state commercial channels, will now be allowed on the air there following a long-awaited government grant in late August.

The Spanish government move ends a three-decade-long monopoly by the country's state-supported TV service and is in line with similar deregulatory movements in Italy, France and, most recently, the UK.

Spain, with nearly 11 million TV households, is Europe's fifth largest TV market and currently has two state-supported national services and five regional commercial channels.

Leading European media companies jumped at the chance to participate in the ventures with Spanish investors. Among those with a stake in the new channels are Silvio Berlusconi of Italy and Canal Plus of France, both of which have been actively looking to expand their European-wide interests.

International media mogul Rupert Murdoch and his News International Corp. was among those turned down. Publishing group Zeta and a group of Catalan entrepreneurs were also involved in losing bids.

The three channels, Tele 5, Antena 3-Television and Canal Plus, will start no later than next February, according to Spanish news agency Efe. Antena 3, an all-news service, could begin as early as October. It is expected to take a number of years before
the channels have a fully national reach. Although commercial freedoms are available for the first time to private broadcasters, the new channels are subject to some programming and ownership restrictions.

The channel's 10-year license, for instance, incorporates a 50% European Community quota on commercial movie broadcasts. Other strictures are that 40% of the channels' programming must be Spanish and 10% must be produced by the channel.

Ownership limits also keep any one group or individual at a 25% ceiling, while foreign investors are also limited to a 25% interest.

Among the principal shareholders of Tele 5 is Silvio Berlusconi's Fininvest holding company, with 25%, publishing group Aanaya and the National Organization of the Blind.

Berlusconi, who owns Italy's leading commercial networks, has expanded his European interests widely in recent years, with his holdings including Spain's largest production facility. He is also a partner in France in the commercial channel La Cinq, and in Germany he has holdings in a leading commercial satellite service.

Tele 5 will offer a range of entertainment programs, including programs in popular variety show formats. No news service is planned by the channel.

Canal Plus is jointly owned by Prisa, publisher of Spain's leading daily, El Pais, a group of Spanish bankers and Canal Plus of France, with 25%. The French Canal Plus has also been seeking ways to expand on the success in France of its highly profitable pay TV service: for instance, by planning to launch a German-language satellite pay movie service.

Canal Plus Spain will offer films without commercial breaks, as well as sports, cultural, children's and information programming.

The third channel, Antena 3-Television, is backed by Spanish publishing companies and investors from the U.S., France, the United Kingdom and the Netherlands. The service will be 24 hours of news and sports.

Reform of the Spanish television system, which was launched in the mid-
1950's under the regime of General Francisco Franco, has been expected since Socialist Prime Minister Felipe Gonzalez took office in 1982. A key step came in spring 1988 when the parliament passed the law authorizing the three new private networks. Bids for the channels were accepted late last spring.

-AAG

Racism, drugs top network news agendas

Among special programs are ABC's all-black production and NBC's viewer participation show 'The R.A.C.E.'

Network television in the final days of summer is focusing on some of the most difficult domestic issues confronting the country—race and drugs.

ABC News last week produced its highly promoted Black in White America, which attracted almost as much attention for how it was produced as for what it said. The hour-long documentary on Aug. 29 was the product almost exclusively of black producers, writers and correspondents. The production was the result of a decision by ABC News President Roone Arledge that a hard look at one of the most enduring issues confronting the country—racism—required the editorial control of black journalists.

The program was basically divided into three segments. One was on wealthy blacks in Los Angeles struggling to maintain their black identity while complaining that their social and economic status is no protection against racism, as well as on a successful black CEO of a $60 million company who said black leaders should emphasize individual initiative. Another was on blacks living in a drug-infested public housing project in Chicago. And the third was on the Tuskegee airmen in World War II who proved the American military wrong about blacks' ability to fly fighter planes by becoming a top fighter-plane outfit. Carole Simpson, Charles Thomas and George Streight were the correspondents.

The documentary opened with a piece showing the effect on blacks of living in a white society—young black children being shown pictures of children identical but for the color of their skin picked out the white ones as pretty and smart and the blacks as ugly and dirty.

The reviews were mixed. The Washington Post, in a sympathetic piece, said that "Black reminds us of how far we have to go before things truly will be better for most of those who live with being black in white America". The New York Times and The Wall Street Journal criticized the documentary for what the reviews said was careless use of the term "racism.

The documentary was not a major ratings success, according to Nielsen. It averaged a 9.0 rating and 17 share for the hour, trailing NBC's Midnight Caller, with an 11.5/22, and CBS's Tuesday movie (11.3/21).

This week, NBC News makes its own contribution to the study of racism in America, with a two-part prime time special on what the network says will be television's first public-opinion survey on race relations. The R.A.C.E. will be broadcast at 10-11 p.m. ET on Tuesday and Wednesday (Sept. 5 and 6). The Racial Attitudes and Cosmopolitanism series, anchored by Bryant Gumbel, will be the final presentation of NBC News's summer showcase of prime time specials.

The special will use computer technology and social science to involve viewers at home in four cities—New York, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, and Jackson, Miss. When asked a question about their attitudes toward race-related situations, members of the four groups will punch their replies into hand-held microprocessors. The Quick Tally system, which will be linked to the New York studio by satellite, will permit the responses to be gathered by the National Opinion Research Center, processed and converted into charts and graphs in less than five seconds. Along with the viewers at home, celebrity guests, including film director Spike Lee, author Maya Angelou, journalist Patrick Buchanan and Boston University President John Silber, will take the test and match their scores against national poll results compiled by NORC.

The drug-related project is an ABC News enterprise. A series of pieces under the title Drugs: A Plague Upon the Land began yesterday (Sept. 3), with reports on This Week with David Brinkley and World News Saturday, and it is to continue throughout the week on World News Tonight, Nightline, Good Morning America, Prime Time Live and other ABC News programs. The series will center on President Bush's speech on the administration's anti-drug program on Tuesday (Sept. 5), beginning at 9 p.m. ET. ABC News anchorman Peter Jennings will anchor the live coverage. And ABC News will poll Americans on their views regarding the drug problem and the President's plan to deal with it. The results will be broadcast on World News Tonight and Prime Time Live.

-LZ

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Disney to control Muppet purse strings

All in the Disney family: (l-r) Miss Piggy, Mickey, Eisner, Henson and Kermit

Acquires Jim Henson Associates, including domestic and foreign product and merchandising rights to characters, excluding ‘Sesame Street’; Henson enters long-term production agreement with Disney

The Walt Disney Co. last week arrived at an agreement in principle to acquire Jim Henson Associates Inc., and will enter a long-term exclusive production arrangement (BROADCASTING, Aug. 14) with the man who created the Muppets and other popular children’s characters over the last 34 years, Disney Chairman and Chief Executive Officer Michael D. Eisner and Henson, present for the announcement last Monday (Aug. 28) in Lake Buena Vista, Fla., came to terms on a deal providing Disney with nearly all rights to domestic and foreign product produced by Henson Associates.

Hollywood sources and published reports place Disney’s investment offer at $150 million for Henson’s entire film and TV libraries, including The Muppet Show, Muppet Babies and Fraggle Rock series. Disney will also acquire merchandising, publishing and other rights to Henson’s Muppet characters, including Kermit, Miss Piggy, Animal, Fozzie and Gonzo. Henson will continue to hold exclusive rights to all characters he created for the Public Broadcasting Service’s Sesame Street.

At the Florida ceremony, Eisner hailed the agreement as “a business association made in heaven.” He said: “Jim Henson is an extremely creative man who has successfully translated his art of puppetry into high-quality mass entertainment, bringing enjoyment to people of all ages in every corner of the world.” Disney Studios Chairman Jeffrey Katzenberg characterized the possible new union as “the perfect marriage for The Walt Disney Company.”

In a phone conversation from his London-based Henson International Productions headquarters, Henson told BROADCASTING HIT will fold under the Disney banner, but his Creature Workshop (also in London) will continue to produce projects for outside buyers as well as for Disney. He added that Jim Henson Productions will be formed to produce exclusive productions for Disney and will be opening an office in Los Angeles less than two months from now (in addition to current offices in New York and London), with a remote possibility of it locating at Disney’s Burbank, Calif., studios.

“The Creature Shop will maintain its autonomy,” emphasized Henson. “Its first priority will be to produce projects of mine, second, to Disney, and third, to outside projects, if we don’t keep it busy enough.” About Jim Henson Productions, he said: “All work we do, will go to Disney” as part of the exclusive agreement. Henson says he expects licensing revenue will be generated from all product aired on the broadcast networks and The Disney Channel, in addition to any programs distributed by Disney Home Video and the feature film unit.

Richard Nanula, Disney’s director of strategic planning, says the agreement will call for Disney to acquire “all of his productions with very few exceptions.” Of those “exceptions,” Nanula cited possible Creature Workshop productions and Sesame Street. He added: “Disney will handle all the distribution in all the markets [foreign and domestic].”

Henson said the deal evolved out of a meeting last May that he had with Eisner regarding a new Muppets movie venture and grew to the “thought of possibly pulling this into a bigger deal and folding us into the company.” On the timing of the

New York moves

WWOR-TV New York’s test of two new first-run prime time dramas this fall (BROADCASTING, Aug. 28), is just one part of the station’s strategy to challenge perennial independent market leader WPIX-TV. WWOR-TV is adding another high-profile off-network comedy this season, Who’s the Boss?, and three other new comedies to expand a comedy block launched last year with The Cosby Show and Kate & Allie. The expanded block will run from 5 to 8 p.m., and comprises Boss, The New Leave it to Beaver, McNally’s Navy, Silver Spoons, Cosby and Kate & Allie. Also for prime time, the station has acquired the first-run Mystery Wheel of Adventure, a package of 10 original movies, that will air Sundays at 8 p.m.

For daytime, the station will launch a new three-hour live, locally produced newstalk-entertainment show this month called Nine Broadcast Plaza, scheduled for 10 a.m. - 1 p.m. (BROADCASTING, Aug. 21).

In late night, the station moved Around Hall to 11:30 p.m. to compete directly with The Tonight Show, beating it in the first sweep period there (July) by 20%, and capturing first place in the period. For the new season, WWOR-TV has scheduled Orion’s new Crimewatch Tonight as Hall’s lead-in at 9 p.m. Once considered the also-ran in the New York independent market, WWOR-TV now has a solid hold on second place among indices.
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move, Henson added: "It was not a calculated thing at all. It came out of a conversation a few months ago and escalated into a major deal."

"I originally had an exploratory conversation with Ron Miller (former president of then-titled Walt Disney Productions Inc.) to work as a possible creative force in the company. It was an idea that occurred to me a number of years ago. I have always been a fan of this company."

"When asked if Disney was just trying to absorb a competitor with the acquisition, Henson replied: "If I thought that was their aim, I wouldn't have made the deal. I don't think that is true. If I thought they were going to put us on the back shelf, I wouldn't have done it."

From the Disney side of the fence, Nanula says Henson "will be allowed a great deal of autonomy." Namula added: "It makes a lot of strategic sense for both parties. Michael [Eisner] and Jim [Henson] have known each other over the last 20 years. All it took was some studying and negotiating. We're shooting to have the deal completed in the next couple of months." He also said Henson will be able to maintain his current commitments, including his fall 1989 series The Ghost of Faffner Hall for HBO. Henson says the show has a 13-episode commitment and that he will honor any other renewals of the program.

"In terms of what Michael has said, I will have a good deal of creative control," Henson said. "I feel very comfortable working with Michael and Jeffrey Katzenberg. Both men work collaboratively—this is the way I have always worked—I look forward to working with these guys. A great deal of time is talking and making deals. As far as I'm concerned, it feels like I will be able to spend more time working creatively than I have in the past."

Disney is also using the new association as an additional draw to its theme parks with special Muppet attractions and rides. Construction has already begun on a state-of-the-art three-dimensional Muppet theater at the Florida Disney-MGM Studios Theme Park. The theater will feature a high-tech audioanimatronics display (to be co-produced by Henson and Walt Disney Imagination), in what Henson says will partially resemble the "Captain EO" video-effects attraction at Disney's theme parks. The project is slated to be completed by May 1 to compete against the same-day opening of Universal Studios Florida, which will feature Hanna-Barbera cartoon characters.

Henson added that Muppet characters will mix with Disney characters during theme park parades, but video and film renditions of each company's properties will in all probability remain separate entities. He also said there had been no discussions of any Henson-animated programming joining the ranks of Disney's Buena Vista Television syndicated block of cartoons.

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**Syndication MarketPlace**

Harmony Gold said it has acquired the rights to several documentaries from Tokyo Broadcasting Systems, which Harmony said it would distribute to the worldwide television marketplace. Domestically, Harmony said the shows would probably be licensed to cable. The company also has optioned the rights to several series from the Japanese network. "We hope that this will be just the beginning of an extensive relationship that will lead to further acquisitions and co-productions" with Tokyo Broadcasting Systems, said Norman Siderow, vice president of acquisitions and development, Harmony Gold.

Select Media has tapped Frank Deford, the editor-in-chief of the new all-sports daily, The National, to provide commentary for InSport, the program distributor's new weekly sports magazine show debuting Sept. 9. The show has cleared 85% of the country on 112 markets, including all the top 30 markets. Select said.

King World's Inside Edition has created a Los Angeles bureau and named Bill Walker Bureau chief. The program has also tapped former Entertainment Tonight correspondent Scott Osborne, former ABC News anchor Cynthia Allison, and producer David Niven Jr., as correspondents for the bureau. Inside Edition reporter Steve McPartlin will transfer there from New York. The bureau will have 20 staffers. That word came one week after KWP announced the opening of a Washington bureau for the program, to be headed by former ABC News producer Cherene Simon. Av Westin, senior vice president, KWP, said that bureau would, in effect, attempt to turn tips from Washington sources into investigative pieces of national scope. The upcoming new program, Inside Video This Week, has cleared 80.4% of the country on 92 stations. The show, which will provide a weekly look at goings-on in the home video market, premieres Sept. 22. The barter program is being produced by Bluebonnet Productions, distributed to stations by M.G. Perin, and sold to advertisers by All American Television.

Raymond Horn Syndication said its program, America's Block Forum, has been renewed for a 12th year by stations covering 70% of the country. New stations carrying the show include: wabc-TV New York, wxyz-TV Detroit and wtvz-TV Miami. The new season premiere is Oct. 1.

The Byron Allen Show, Genesis Entertainment's foray into weekend late fringe, has cleared 149 stations and achieved 94.3% coverage nationwide. Genesis says 135 of the stations carrying the show are either network-owned or affiliated stations. The one-hour weekly variety show will premiere Sept. 9.

In other news, Genesis reports that The Best of the National Geographic has added 17 stations to its carriage list. Among new clients are CBS stations wtvh-TV Tampa, wcpx-TV Orlando and kcvt-TV Kansas City; NBC stations wxyz-TV Cleveland, kncv-TV Denver and wgrz-TV Buffalo; and ABC stations wtvh-TV Indianapolis, wisch-TV Milwaukee and knxx-TV Salt Lake City.

The Mystery Wheel of Adventure, DLT Entertainment Ltd.'s series of 10 two-hour movies premiering in first-run syndication October 9, has been cleared in over 76% of the country, including 90 stations and 30 of the top 30 markets. The Starfish movies, starring Simon Dutton, will feature guest appearances by Pamela Sue Martin, Morgan Brittany, Gayle Hunnicutt, John Astin and Vince Edwards. Patrick Macnee and Lloyd Bochner will guest star in The Dick Francis Mysteries, featuring Ian McShane as David Cleveland.

**Jane Wallace to host Lifetime talk show**

Lifetime Television, the cable service that last month announced plans to present 15 world premiere movies beginning in April 1990, continued the expansion of its original programming schedule with the signing of journalist Jane Wallace for her first cable venture, an hour-long, weekday talk show.

The Jane Wallace Show will be seen Monday through Friday at 1 p.m., ET, beginning October 23, and will be taped be
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Prime Network signs senior baseball

Prime Network has amended its claims that it does not seek to compete head on with national cable sports programers ESPN and SportsChannel America (SCA). Announcing it has landed exclusive rights to a sports product with formidable national appeal, the newly formed Senior Professional Baseball Association. Announcing terms of the three-year agreement were announced.

Denver-based Prime, a consortium of regional channels, said it will air 30 of 72 regular season SPBA games, two each week at 7:00 p.m. on ET Sundays and noon ET Sundays, as well as the league’s Jan. 21 all-star game and early February postseason next year. All eight teams will field former Major League Baseball players over 35 years old—including, this year, potential Hall of Famers Grac Nettles, Luis Tiant and Steve Yeager—and will be based in Florida cities where Prime Network affiliate Sunshine Network will originate coverage. Prime said it will uplink the games from Houston, via GE Americom satellite Satcom F1R, to a national audience of more than 18 million.

A self-described "programming partnership," Prime Network comprises two Affiliated Regional Communications regional cable sports channels owned by Tele-Communications Inc. and Bill Daniels & Associates, Sunshine Network, Home Sports Entertainment (Dallas), Prime Sports Network (Denver) and Prime Sports Network-Midwest (launching this fall in Indianapolis). Daniels-owned Prime Ticket (Los Angeles) will also telecast the SPBA season. Channels in Pittsburgh, San Francisco and Seattle are planned, and informal program-sharing agreements exist with regions based in Washington, New York and Detroit.

Prime Network President Ed Frazier had said last month that Prime is "not looking at competing with SCA or ESPN as national programers" (BROADCASTING, Aug. 14). But, according to Daniels, Frazier now "hopes to expand Prime Network’s national programming, including SPBA games, by establishing regional sports networks in other major television markets, management agreements with existing regional sports networks [and] providing sports programming to cable operators in other markets and... to the TVRO industry." Frazier could not be reached for comment.

Week 49 goes to NBC, Fox’s ‘Married’ moves into top-20 ranking

NBC won week 49 (ended Aug. 27) with an 11.4/2.3 over ABC’s 9.7/1.8 and CBS’s 9.6/1.8. Last year the numbers were NBC, 12.2/2.32, CBS, 9.7/1.78, and ABC, 8.9/1.63.

In the evening news race, CBS took the week with a 9.7/21 over ABC’s 8.5/19 and NBC’s 8.0/18. A year ago it was ABC on top with a 9.3/20, CBS second with a 9.0/20 and NBC last with an 8.6/18.

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Fox’s “Married... With Children” grabbed its best rating to date (13.4/22) and pushed the network’s programming into the top-20 category. Married had its next best night during week 45, when it scored an 11.2/20.

For the book of days, NBC won Monday, Wednesday, Thursday and Saturday. NBC won Tuesday and Friday, which left CBS with a Sunday-night win.

**Syndication Scorecard**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Week ending August 20</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. 11.6 Wheel of Fortune, syn.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2. 10.7 Jeopardy!</td>
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<tr>
<td>3. 8.0 Oprah Winfrey Show</td>
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<tr>
<td>4. 8.6 Oprah Winfrey Show</td>
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<tr>
<td>5. 7.8 Wheel of Fortune, win.</td>
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<tr>
<td>6. 7.2 Star Trek</td>
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<tr>
<td>7. 7.1 Current Affair</td>
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<tr>
<td>8. 6.8 Entertainment Tonight</td>
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<td>9. 6.5 Pick XHIIB</td>
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<tr>
<td>10. 6.2 UniPic, Dealer Network</td>
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<tr>
<td>11. 5.6 Mamak’s Family, syn.</td>
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<td>12. 5.5 Donahue</td>
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<td>13. 5.4 Garo</td>
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<tr>
<td>14. 5.2 People’s Court</td>
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<tr>
<td>15. 5.1 Family Feud, syn.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The following programs are included, but not ranked:

- 5.5 Westing Network
- 11.5 World Wrestling Fed.
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New York (212) 993-2121
Hawaii (808) 545-7000
London (01) 427-9000
Among highlights of four-day annual NAB gathering are more than 70 panel sessions, engineering conference and star-studded awards ceremony.

The National Association of Broadcasters Radio '89 promises to be all things to all people. That is how NAB is plugging the convention, which opens next week (Sept. 13-16) at the New Orleans convention center. The four-day show offers more than 70 panel sessions, a packed exhibit hall, a two-day engineering conference, a gala awards ceremony, and a chance to exchange ideas and strategies.

Registration for the radio show is already up 17% over last year (some 6,500 attended the conference in Washington in 1988). Some 370 exhibitors will fill the more than 40,000 square feet of the exhibit hall, and nearly 100 suites are reserved at the Hilton Westin and Doubletree hotels (a third hotel was needed to accommodate the overflow). The exhibit hall is open Sept. 14-16.

The speakers list alone should appeal to all segments of the radio industry. For station managers, the Friday management luncheon (Sept. 15) features D. Wayne Calloway, Pepsico board chairman and chief executive officer. In the sales arena, Red Auerbach, who has been coach, general manager and president of the Boston Celtics basketball team, appears Saturday morning (Sept. 16) to discuss how to "build a winning team.

Jack Trout, president of Trout & Ries Inc., a New York-based marketing firm, will share his promotion and marketing tips at a Friday morning session. And for program directors, Thursday afternoon’s (Sept. 14) speaker Patricia Zigarmi, co-author of Leadership and the One Minute Manager, tackles the subject of dealing with difficult talent.

NAB is putting a greater emphasis on programming in this year’s convention agenda. Indeed, the Marconi Radio Awards ceremony Saturday night is intended to highlight the industry’s star power (see box, page 45). The black tie ceremony is being promoted as radio’s version of the Emmy Awards.

The Crystal Radio Awards, which recognize 10 stations for their community service, will be presented at a Thursday luncheon. Hosting that ceremony is John Gambling of WOR(AM) and Wendell Goler, White House correspondent for the Associated Press. NAB's national radio award recipient is Ray Livesay, chairman of the J.R. Livesay Radio Group and long-time daytime radio advocate. He will be honored at the Friday luncheon.

Some 18 format rooms are scheduled, and a programming production showcase will be held Friday afternoon (4-6 p.m.) in the exhibit hall. Some 40 companies are expected to participate, and free pizza will be served by Pizza Hut. The Broadcast Industry Council to Improve American Productivity and Pizza Hut are co-sponsoring "Reader’s Day," a public service campaign aimed at fighting illiteracy, for which they hope to enlist radio station support. Several activities are planned for the exhibit hall. Thursday afternoon from 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. the floor comes to life with a carnival-like atmosphere with free food and hundreds of prizes to be given away. And on Saturday from 11:30 a.m. to 1 p.m., a walk-around lunch in the exhibit hall featuring Cajun cuisine is slated.

Program directors have a variety of sessions from which to choose. On Thursday morning, "Morals vs. Mornings" is likely to draw a crowd as panelists discuss the controversial programing that has been targeted by religious groups and others as indecent. Carolyn Fox, WHYY(AM) Providence, R.I., will be joined by Bob Larson, International Broadcasting Network, and Ed McAteer, Religious Roundtable.

The "Diary Debate" is a Saturday afternoon session that examines the debate surrounding the redesigned Arbitron diary. Radio programers can also hear panelists discuss how to recruit and train on-the-air talent during a Saturday morning workshop.

From a management viewpoint, Thursday’s "Five Factors in Buying a Station" could provide new insight. That same day, Bill Moyes, from The Research Group, will unveil the results of a special report called "MegaSales: How America’s Most Successful Radio Sales People Do It." A Friday afternoon session on women managers—their "attitudes, actions and achievements"—is yet another convention highlight.

From a marketing standpoint, Thursday afternoon, radio operators can listen to panelists discuss how to develop a marketing plan with Bill Figenshau of Viacom. Rob Balom of The Benchmark Co., Austin, Tex., is conducting a session on developing sales strategies for the 1990's on Friday. "Why I Don’t Buy Your Radio Station" is directed toward sales directors looking for advice on how to "respond to media buyers who choose to advertise on TV." That discussion occurs Friday afternoon.

On Saturday, "Promotions: Selling Your Soul" will explore how stations can "strike a balance between program promotions and sales promotions." Also in the promotion category, conventioners can hear firsthand about events marketed to "anti-corporate" tastes and "budget manpower and resources, recruit volunteers and obtain sponsorship"—at a Friday afternoon panel.

As for legislative and regulatory issues concerning radio, several congressmen are slated to attend the convention. For example, on Friday morning Representatives Billy Tauzin (D-La.), Howard Coble (R-N.C.), and Hamilton Fish Jr. (R-N.Y.) will share their views on grassroots lobbying and its importance. On Saturday, "Radio Only: Prospects for License and Technical Reform in the 101st Congress," features Congressmen Matthew Rinaldo (R-N.J.) and Jim Slattery (D-Kan.).

Radio '89: All that jazz, country and MOR...
 Arbitron revisions
The Arbitron Radio Advisory Council has passed two resolutions. The first said that the Arbitron Co. will increase its sample size by 33% in no more than a three-year period at no additional costs to subscribers while maintaining the same number of published reports in each market. The second, in response to the FCC’s relaxations of its one-to-a-market rules, revised Arbitron’s simulcast definitions to include an addition to their current policy—“two or more stations home to the same metro.”

Radio ’89 schedules four days for medium’s technical side
Radio engineering sessions have been scheduled every day during Radio ’89. Topics will include AM and FM technical improvement, digital radio stations, remote control of transmission facilities, AM directional antennas, shortwave broadcasting, and expanded use of personal computers at radio stations.

An AM session set for Saturday morning (Sept. 16) will focus mainly on the head by the newly FCC-mandated National Radio Systems Committee (NRSC) standard. Bill Ammons of Circuit Research Labs, Tempe, Ariz., will describe the procedures necessary to conform to the standard, while Almon Clegg of Denon Inc., Parsippany, N.J., will talk about the changes that can be expected in consumer AM radios as stations convert to NRSC. John Bisset of Delta Electronics, Alexandria, Va., will describe how to use a splitter monitor to measure whether a station’s emissions conform to the NRSC limit of 10 kHz.

For another AM event, a demonstration of stereo music simulcast over WNOE-AM-FM New Orleans. The purpose of the demonstration is to provide a quality comparison of the state of the art of both AM and FM stereo today. If technical complications involving interference-causing factors in the convention center can be solved, the demonstration will be held at the NAB booth in the exhibit hall.

FM topics, to be covered on Friday afternoon, will be more varied. Robert A. Surette of Shively Laboratories, Bridgton, Me., will discuss the design and performance of directional antennas, which have recently been utilized for wider use in the FM band by the FCC. Another recent commission action has been to allow a majority of Class A FM stations to double their power from 3 kw to 6 kw. Those upgrades will be discussed by Wes Whidfon of Group W, Houston. Also to be covered will be the NRSC-sponsored field testing of multipath distortions on FM.

An all-day seminar on digital radio stations will be held on Wednesday. Topics will include digital audio storage, CD player maintenance, digital transmission, post-production techniques and transmission. The seminar lunch speaker will be Steve Lyman, senior technical officer, Canadian Broadcasting Corp., whose talk is entitled “Practical Problems Encountered in Building a Digital Audio Suite.”

Back from the USSR

In spirit of glasnost, Washington, New York and Seattle stations broadcast live from Moscow, other Soviet cities

During a turbulent year in the Communist world, the Soviet Union has chosen to continue its glasnost policy and further open its society to Western influences—including rock and roll music. This summer, American radio stations have been invited to Russia by the Soviet government to broadcast live back to the U.S.

American rock stations going to the Soviet Union appears to be becoming a trend. *“Shortly after we did our broadcast, the Soviets informed me that they were being deluged with requests from American radio stations to broadcast from their facilities,“* said Andy Beaubien, program director for Legacy Broadcasting’s WCX-RFM Woodbridge, Va. (Washington), which went to Moscow in June.

“Glasnost is creating the possibility of broadcasting live from Moscow and I think a lot of stations are going to take advantage of it,“ said Ted Utz, station manager for Legacy’s WNEW-FM New York, who returned from a Soviet trip last month. “How long it will last, I don’t think anybody knows. The Soviet Union has a long way to go when it comes to catching up with the rest of the world” as far as patience with free speech, he said.

The first radio station to go over was Shamrock Broadcasting’s KKKX(FM) Seattle, which visited the Soviet Union as part of a two-week tour in late May that also included visits to cities in other parts of Europe. The station traveled to three Soviet cities, Moscow, Leningrad and Tashkent, a city near the Soviet Union’s borders with Afghanistan and China, which has been designated as Seattle’s ‘sister city.’ The station broadcast four hours a day to Seattle, except during the stay in Leningrad, when technical problems arose. Programming included the station’s usual adult contemporary rock music and interviews with Soviet people.

WCX-RFM broadcast its morning show, *Harris in the Morning*, from the headquarters of Gosteleradio, the Soviet radio and TV agency, in Moscow during the week of June 26. Along with its regular format of classic rock music, the station presented several live and taped interviews with people in the city. Many of the interviews were with individuals involved in the arts and the media. Beaubien said, but the station was not restricted to those subjects. Other interviewees ranged from high school students to government officials.

“We never felt that we were prevented from talking to people and people were extremely open, frank and honest about things,” Beaubien said, adding that Soviet officials were asked beforehand if there were topics that should not be discussed, and the station was given the freedom to talk about anything.

Access to people on the streets was also easy for album rock station WNEW-FM, according to morning host Dave Herman. Most of its interviews were with Moscow youth. A happy coincidence for the station

Marconi Radio Awards
NAB is going for glamour and glitz at this year’s radio convention, when it presents for the first time at a gala black tie dinner, its Marconi Radio Awards. The ceremony on Saturday night (Sept. 16) brings the four-day conference to a close. The awards cover 23 categories including station of the year, personality of the year, and legendary station, among others. Hosted by Dick Clark, the event includes top entertainers: Donna Summer, Paul Shaffer and the World’s Most Dangerous Band; John Candy, Mack & Jamie, and Jeff Altman. Moreover, the awards, which NAB says will be radio’s version of the Emmy’s, will be presented by industry personalities, including Rick Dees, KIIS-FM Los Angeles; Larry King, Mutual Broadcasting; Bob Kingsley, Watermark, Los Angeles; Sally Jessy Raphael, ABC Talkradio; New York; Dick Puranik, WQX-FM Detroit; Wolfman Jack, and Bob & Tom, WOR(FM) Indianapolis.
was that its planned dates for the Soviet trip coincided with the "Moscow Peace Festival" concert held on Aug. 13. Herman's show originated from Lenin Stadium, the concert site, during the station's week-long stay.

Heavy metal rock was played at the concert, featuring groups including Bon Jovi, Motley Crue, the Scorpions, Skid Row, Cinderella and a Russian band, Gorky Park. Herman was somewhat surprised that the Soviet government "allowed a heavy metal, headbanging music festival.... This is rock and roll that some American cities don't allow to be performed."

In contrast, Beaubien said he found little evidence that many of the Russian people were familiar with WCXR-FM's playlist of 1960's and 1970's rock. "They know who the Beatles and The Rolling Stones and Elton John are, but that type of music is not readily available to them," he said.

None of the stations broadcast their shows live to audiences in the Soviet Union. The signals were broadcast live in the U.S. only. However, both WCXR-FM and WNEW-FM provided Radio Moscow with taped highlights of their broadcasts which were played back later to Russian audiences. Beaubien, who heard the one-hour broadcast on short wave after returning to Washington, claimed that it was the first U.S. radio show to be broadcast on Radio Moscow.

Both of the Legacy stations said that they got the idea to go to Russia while looking for ways to do something new with their morning shows. Both WCXR-FM's case, there was a desire to cover what it considered was a breaking music news story—the growth of rock in the Soviet Union, or "rocknost,," as Herman called it. Part of the appeal of a trip to Moscow for WCXR-FM was the "capital to capital" radio bridge between the cities angle, Beaubien said. "Washington is a special town in terms of the audience. The audience is really very internationally minded."

All three stations gained permission to enter the Soviet Union by first getting authorization from Gosteleradio. That step turned out to be the most difficult for WCXR-FM. Although the station's crew arrived in Moscow, Beaubien said that, however, the Soviet government was very receptive to the idea. "Had they been cool to it, it never would have happened. But the mood of the country being what it is, with glasnost and cultural exchanges, it led them to be very open to the idea and get their message across,"

Beaubien said.

WNEW-FM avoided the early difficulties of contacting the correct Soviet officials by working through Belka International, a firm specializing in liaisons between the Soviet government and U.S. media organizations. But there were some complications after the station arrived in Moscow.

The station had originally informed the Soviets that it would be broadcasting out of Gosteleradio in Moscow, as WCXR-FM did. But just before leaving, WNEW-FM learned that Westwood One had already set up studio and uplink equipment at Lenin Stadium for the Moscow Peace Festival. Westwood lent the facilities to the station during the week which resulted in considerable cost savings for WNEW-FM. Although Soviet officials at first objected to the new plans, they eventually agreed. "We feel quite certain that the reason they wanted us so badly to be in their own studios would be that they would really have more control over the broadcasts," Herman said. "They had no idea of what we were going to say or do and once we got to Lenin Stadium, there wasn't even a single plug they could pull on us."

As for the technical arrangements, WNEW-FM and WCXR-FM completed their trips with almost no flaws. Satellite communications from Moscow turned out to be as easy as setting up an uplink in any Western city because of a permanent link that has been established there by IDB Communications.

But when KXXR left Moscow it ran into several difficulties. Transmissions outside of the capital had to be coordinated with the telephone and telegraph officials. "They didn't want to cooperate. They made everything difficult. They dragged on authorizing anything until the day we left (the U.S.)" said KXXR engineer Don Winget. Those difficulties prevented the planned broadcast from Leningrad.

Winget also complained that Soviet authorities monitored all of the station's transmissions and that part of one broadcast was "clipped" by Soviet engineers, although he could not be certain that it was done purposely. Like Herman, he suspects that there may have been attempts to censor the radio shows. But Winget had only praise for Gosteleradio, which provided studio space for WCXR in all three locations.

The stations said that it is too early to analyze whether the Soviet trips increased their popularity in their markets. But they were impressed with the general reaction of people they met on the streets. "You get in a cab and they find out you're from WNEW and they ask, 'How was Russia?,'" said Uzv.

---RMS

*Boston news executives resign over use of Barney Frank interview*

WEHII manager editing and acting news director quit when dub of interview requested for station's board is sent, instead, to Republican state committee

The major story that has blown up around Massachusetts Representative Barney Frank's acknowledgment of his involvement in same-sex activities is not cost the Democratic congressman his job. But it did lead last week to the resignations of two top managers of Boston's all-news WEEHII.

Managing editor Chris Ingram and acting news director Rosemary Lappin quit on Tuesday (Aug. 29) in a dispute with management over the use made of a tape of an interview with Frank. A dub of the interview the staff had been told was for the use of the station's board of directors was said to have been sent, instead, to the Republican state committee, which the staff was told requested it.

Ingram indicated he and Lappin were concerned about a perception problem. "We're not in the business of doing interviews that could be perceived as having even been done for a special interest," he said. His problem, he added, was not with the Republican party, but, rather, with management. "It misrepresented the purpose of the request for the dub, dub of the interview was made as an organ for the Republican party." And Lappin told the *Boston Herald*: "I believe there is no question this tape was being used for partisan considerations, and we at EEII were being used and our ethics violated."

Ingram said the incident was not an isolated one. The owners of the station, Mike and Helen Valerio, are active members of the Republican party. And Ingram said that over the years they have attempted to use the station to further Republican causes. He said that during the presidential campaign last year, Mike Valerio asked the staff to attempt to find "dirt" on Democratic presidential candidate Michael Dukakis. Ingram said that project was abandoned after the news director at the time, John Rodman, objected, saying that kind of investigation could be done only if both campaigns were targeted. Rodman was fired six weeks ago.

The station issued a statement Tuesday saying only that management has "never interfered with the content of news" at WEEHII.

The 12-minute live interview had been conducted, by telephone, beginning at 6:41 a.m. on Friday (Aug. 25). The station, like most of the rest of the media in the U.S., had been eager to talk to Frank after the *Washington Times* broke the story in its Friday editions that the congressman had hired—and later fired—a male prostitute as a personal aide. Lappin has said that at about 8 a.m., the secretary of WEEHII General Manager Mike Wheeler asked her for a dub of the interview and that Wheeler later told her it was for the board. The dub was sent by courier to the headquarters of a restaurant owned by the Valerios—Papa Gino's—in suburban Dedham—where the board was meeting. Ingram said that "someone at a high level" told Lappin he was at the board meeting when the request for the tape was received from state Republican officials.

GOP spokesman Ted Frier said he was present at the incident in question when the tape was delivered by a staffer but that he did not know the source. Frier said the executive secretary of the party, Alexander Tennant, wanted to play the tape at a press conference to be held that morning calling on Frank to resign.

But there was an ironic twist to the story. The interview was carried on WEEHII as a result of a suggestion by John Tennant that the sound quality was very poor. Besides, he said, there was nothing on the tape "that wasn't known from the newspapers by 10 o'clock that morning." Frier said he told Tennant "there's no point" to running it. Calls to General Manager Wheeler were not returned. He was later said to have gone on vacation.

---LZ
Roy Stewart: FCC veteran gets top Mass Media post

Since joining commission in 1965, Stewart has gained appreciation of marketplace forces in regulation; receives high marks for overseeing 'thousands' of TV applications.

On his last day as FCC chairman (Aug. 4), Dennis Patrick sent longtime FCC staffer Roy Stewart a blue and gold FCC seal for his office wall. On the back was the handwritten inscription: "To my favorite semi-reformed liberal."

Stewart, then chief of the Mass Media Bureau's video services division and now designated by newly appointed Chairman Alfred Sikes to succeed Lex Felker as chief of the bureau on Oct. 1, readily acknowledges that Patrick's characterization of him is more or less on the mark. "I grew up at the FCC in an era when regulation was the key," says Stewart, who joined the agency in 1965 with a law degree from Cornell (1963) and the liberal Democratic point of view that was in vogue at the time. "The public interest was determined by the rules and regulations and policies, and Heaven help you if you missed applying one of those."

But, he says, after he was appointed chief of the assignment and transfer branch of the FCC in 1974 by then Chairman Richard Wiley, he, along with the rest of the commission, began undergoing a gradual change in "regulatory attitude" that has continued to today.

"While it still says Democrat, I think I have grown to a better understanding that the marketplace, the competitive aspects of the marketplace, can suffice for extensive regulation," he says.

Stewart says he recognized his own transformation several years ago when he found himself on a panel at a conference with several academics who argued that the public interest should be determined by rules and regulation. "I tried to explain that we should allow the public to play a greater role in determining the public interest and strip away some of the superficial regulations and let the public decide what they wanted to listen to and see."

Asking if he feels Patrick or his predecessor Mark Fowler took the marketplace-for-regulation concept too far in that area, Stewart balks at first. But later he says, "I think the FCC has some responsibility in the area of children's programing, not necessarily in program content, because there are difficult First Amendment problems, but perhaps in the area of commercialization." Under Fowler, the FCC did away with limits on commercials in children's programing.

Stewart begs off all questions having to do with FCC policy, saying he wants to wait until he is settled in his new job and has had a chance to talk things over at length with Sikes and become familiar with his agenda.

But Stewart says he has a nonpolicy agenda of his own. At the top of it is to make the processing of applications by the video and audio services branches as efficient as possible.

That goal is made difficult because federal budget-cutting over the past few years has led to a hiring freeze and attrition among key employees, especially in the FM branch of the audio services, which has been swamped with new station applications, Stewart says.

Stewart plans to fill the engineering and clerical slots as the budget allows as quickly as possible and look for ways to better use existing staff. And to reduce the "significant backlogs" in the FM branch, he says, he will work with Audio Services Division Chief Larry Eads and, he hopes, with the Federal Communications Bar Association in order to streamline the processes.

In any event, Stewart says, he will not sacrifice quality to cope with the quantity. "There is a tendency when you are dealing with volume to attempt to get the volume out" and forsake quality, he says.

Stewart also says he will urge the FCC to come down hard on applicants who misrepresent their qualifications or other information on applications. Harshness is needed because the FCC, as part of its deregulatory move, has substituted certification for documentation on applications. To maintain the integrity of the process, he says, the FCC has to be able to rely on
Sikes taps Pettit, Solheim

FCC Chairman Alfred Sikes was on vacation last week, riding the rapids of the Salmon River in Idaho. But before he left, he made two other key appointments: Robert Pettit as general counsel and Linda Townsend Solheim as director of the Office of Legislative Affairs. And, according to FCC sources, he plans to name Richard Firestone as chief of the Common Carrier Bureau.

Pettit, 37, who will succeed Diane Killory Oct. 5, a communications attorney with the Washington law firm of Wiley, Rein & Fielding, has plenty of FCC experience. He was introduced to the FCC as a summer intern in the office of Richard Wiley, then FCC chairman and now a partner with Wiley, Rein. Upon receiving his law degree from Duke University (1977), he went to work at the agency as staff attorney in the FCC’s Broadcast Bureau (now Mass Media Bureau). In 1982, he joined the staff of FCC Commissioner Mimi Weyforth Dawson and served four years as her senior legal adviser before leaving government service in 1986 for Wiley, Rein.

Pettit rejoined Dawson, then at the Department of Transportation, in the waning months of the Reagan Administration. Dawson was deputy secretary. Pettit, associate deputy secretary. After that, he returned to Wiley, Rein until being tapped for FCC general counsel by Sikes. Pettit has a BA from the University of Missouri and a JD from Duke University. He, his wife, Jane, and their two children live in Washington.

Firestone and Solheim worked with Sikes when he was head of the National Telecommunications and Information Administration. Both served as chief counsel. Solheim, 36, was NTIA’s chief counsel for three years starting in 1985. In 1988, she became deputy general counsel of the Department of Commerce—NTIA is an arm of Commerce—and served in that capacity until the end of the Reagan Administration. Since February 1989, she has been counsel to the chairman of the U.S. International Trade Commission. Her experience on Capitol Hill includes stints as counsel to the Senate Committee on Governmental Affairs and minority counsel to the Senate Judiciary Committee. She has a BA (1972) and a JD (1976) from the University of South Carolina. She, her husband, John, and daughter live in Arlington, Va.

After six years as an assistant attorney general in Ohio, Firestone went to work at NTIA in the Office of Policy Analysis and Development in 1979 and three years later transferred to the chief counsel’s office where he served as assistant chief and later deputy chief. After stints as acting chief, he was made chief in 1979. Firestone, 41, received a BA (1970) and JD (1973) from the University of Michigan. He lives with his wife, Bonnie, and three children in Annandale, Va.

The advice helps parties avoid “pitfalls” that stretch out processing time and benefit no one, he says. “In the sales area, the longer the application is pending, the more the buyer doesn’t get what he or she bargained for.”

Looking back, Stewart counts among his principal accomplishments his role in shaping the policy that allows for hostile takeovers of public companies with broadcast holdings. Prior to the adoption of the two-step process, as Stewart calls it, such companies were virtually immune to hostile takeovers because of a provision of the Communications Act forbidding the transfer of broadcast properties without prior FCC approval. To block a hostile takeover, the takeover target merely had to draw the threatening company into a lengthy regulatory battle at the FCC by challenging its qualifications.

The two-step process allows the party making a hostile tender offer to set up a trust to “take down” the stock of its target immediately and put off until later winning FCC approval to receive the stock from the trust. “We did not let the Act be a bar to stockholders’ having the ability to receive the benefits of a tender offer even if it was a hostile offer,” Stewart says.

Stewart says he does not know Sikes well. Asked how he then came to be tapped for the key bureau job, Stewart points out that Sikes’ new chief of staff, Charles Schott, may have had something to do with it. During the chairmanship of Mark Fowler in the early 1980’s, Schott was in the Bureau as chief of the policy and rules division.

Stewart is proud of his wife, Patricia, and her decision to go to law school several years ago (at George Washington University) and forge her own career. She is now an assistant U.S. attorney, prosecuting felony drug cases across town in federal district court. He is equally proud of his daughters: Teresa, a student at Penn State, and Cristina, a senior at W.T. Woodson High near their home in Annandale, Va.

Stewart’s extensive knowledge of the FCC’s processes, especially of what it takes to get a transfer application through the
FCC says 16 more stations ripe for indecency action

Complaints have made prima facie cases, but will be reviewed by chairman and commissioners for decision on whether to send letters to stations involved.

The FCC's latest crackdown on broadcast indecency may not stop with the actions against the Mass Media Bureau two weeks ago (Broadcasting, Aug. 28).

According to FCC sources, the FCC has identified 16 other radio stations as potential targets for immediate action. In each case, the sources said, complaints have made prima facie cases against the stations. If the FCC finds indecent programming after reviewing complaints against the stations, it will find indecent in another.

During the 28 months of Dennis Patrick's just-ended chairmanship, the FCC has acted against only one station—KZKC(TV) Kansas City, Mo.—for broadcasting indecent programming. (The FCC was later forced to vacate the $2,000 fine it imposed on the station due to a related court action.) The Patr

chairman and a consensus of the other commissioners and the general counsel.

The FCC is being careful about which complaints it acts on and which it dismisses, since each action further defines for broadcasters what is acceptable and what is not. What it finds indecent in one case, it has said, will it find indecent in another.

Because of a federal appeals court ruling, the FCC is currently blocked from taking enforcement actions against stations for indecency violations during nighttime broadcasts. Due to the daytime-only restriction, the FCC has set aside pending further legal action complaints against about 65 stations mostly television because the alleged violations occurred after 10 p.m.

After reviewing the complaints against

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nearly 40 stations for daytime broadcast, the FCC sources said, the Mass Media Bureau's enforcement division found 19 stations that it believed may have violated the law and should be subject to enforcement actions. The three stations to which the FCC sent inquiry letters Aug. 24—KSOL(FM) San Jose, Calif., WPBQ(FM) Indianapolis and WLUPAM Chicago—were culled from the 19.

The FCC complaints branch declines to identify the 16 stations that could draw its anti-indecency fire, but it is willing to open its files containing the documented complaints against the 102 stations. They are in a small office of the FCC official who keeps and initially reviews them, senior investigator Thomas Winkler.

The complaints in Winkler's office, which fill a file cabinet, a table top and several boxes, come from individuals and anti-indecency groups like Decency in Broadcasting, Morality in Media of Minnesota, National Federation of Decency and Donald Wildmon's American Family Association.

The following are some examples of the nearly 40 documented daytime complaints from which were drawn the three indecency actions, and from which will come the 16 potential new ones.

Many of the complaints involving daytime broadcasts are aimed at so-called shock jocks on radio stations. In a May 23, 1989, letter, Wildmon complained of the following morning broadcast: "Suddenly, they found that women were coming in and expressing...they wanted men who were big...More, they discovered that size did make a difference to the vaginal opening, to their clitoral stimulation."

A New Jersey woman complained of hearing the following on Dec. 16, 1988: "We'll be right back after this with a hypnotized Bo and the guy who plays the piano with his penis...[and] more gay Christmas songs." Another morning show was cited for: "How old were you when you first touched a man's beehonkus?"

Some of the complaints were directed at the broadcast of records rather than the people who play them: Lou Reed's "Dirty Boulevard," for example. The song contains the lines: "The TV whores are calling the cops out for a suck" and "Give me your tired, your poor. I'll piss on 'em."

News programming is not immune to complaints, as was the case with the airing of a portion of tape from a police wiretap: "Listen, I called your fucking house five times yesterday," according to a transcript of the broadcast on the wiretap recording. "Now if you want [unintelligible] fuck [unintelligible]. Now if you want to disregard my fucking phone calls, I'll blow you and the fucking house up."

---HAJ

Markey loses right-hand man

House telecomsubcom chief counsel moves to private sector; will likely keep hand in telco matters

The FCC doesn't have the only revolving door in Washington. There's one on Capitol Hill, too. Larry Sidman twirls through it this week.

Until last month, Sidman was chief counsel and staff director of the House Telecommunications and Finance Subcommittee. Now he's joining the Washington law firm of Verner, Liipfert Bernhard, McPherson & Hand (Broadcasting, July 10). It's a familiar career path, taken in the past by William Diefenderfer (a former chief counsel for the Senate Commerce Committee, who formed his own lobbying firm, Wunder & Diefenderfer, and then returned this year to a post at the Office of Management and Budget), Tom Ryan (who was chief counsel to House Energy and Commerce Committee Chairman John Dingell and is now a lobbyist with Wunder, Ryan, Cannon & Thelen), Paul Smith (former minority chief counsel and staff director for the House Energy and Commerce Committee; now with the law firm of Wiley, Rein & Fielding, and Mark MacCarthy (another Dingell aide who is now a Washington vice president for Capital Cities/ABC).

Sidman is not likely to fade from the telecommunications policymaking scene. He is reluctant to discuss who his future clients might be, although Verner, Liipfert already represents Bell Atlantic and Nynex.
But he admits there is a "strong probability" that he will become involved in the debate concerning the modified final judgment that bars the Bell operating companies from offering information services and from manufacturing equipment.

He returns to the private sector after spending the last four and a half years in government. Since 1987, he has been running the Telecommunications Subcommittee, overseeing a staff of 17, handling hearings, drafting legislation and furthering the interests of its chairman, Massachusetts Democrat Ed Markey.

"This subcommittee has been the beneficiary of his hard work," said Markey, who singled out his long-time friend and em-

ployee at a subcommittee hearing held just prior to Sidman's departure. New Jersey Congressman Matthew Rinaldo, the ranking Republican on the subcommittee, was equally complimentary, praising Sidman for his sense of fair play.

According to communications lobbyists, Sidman was tough but fair and always willing to listen. Dedicated and smart, some sources think he will be a tough act to follow.

The 40-year-old Massachusetts native has known Markey since their law school days together (Markey was a year ahead of Sidman at Boston College); he also worked in the congressman's first campaign for a seat in the Massachusetts Legislature. It is a close bond, indeed, says one source; Sidman knew instinctively what Markey wanted to accomplish.

Prior to his Capitol Hill experiences, he worked in the Washington office of Fried, Frank, Shriver & Kampelman, (from 1974-1985) specializing in government contracts and litigation. In 1985, when Markey assumed the chairmanship of what was then the House Subcommittee on Energy Conservation and Power, he asked Sidman to serve as chief counsel and staff director. Two years later, when the lawmaker took over Telecommunications, he again wanted Sidman at his side.

He is "Mr. Insider," says Preston Pad- den, president of the Association of Independence Television Stations, who says Sidman deserves credit for skillfully negotiating a consensus between broadcasters and Action for Children's Television on the children's TV advertising bill Congress passed last year but which was vetoed by President Reagan. The Insider Trading and Securities Fraud Enforcement Act of 1988 is another example of Sidman's hardwork.

Sidman relished the challenges brought before the subcommittee. He liked the idea of "developing a compromise which could bring people as diverse as [NAB President] Eddie Fritts and [ACT President] Peggy Charren together on a package which they could both support." Even when the children's bill encountered trouble in the Senate, Sidman was not discouraged. He believes that "if legislation doesn't have a few rocks on the road then it is not good legislation."

—KM

Syracuse Peace Council, others, petition Supreme Court for review of FCC's fairness doctrine decision

Petitioners assert that commission's striking of doctrine, upheld by appeals court, subverts public trustee model of broadcasting

Supporters of the fairness doctrine have told the Supreme Court that the FCC's decision in 1987 to repeal the doctrine does nothing less than subvert the public trustee model of broadcast regulation established by the Communications Act of 1934, and substitute for it a print model. The groups say they cannot conceive of a case "of greater importance" to the regulation of broadcasting, asserting that it reopens fundamental issues that had been settled as a matter of public policy by the Supreme Court in cases dating back to 1943.

The Syracuse Peace Council, which had initiated the case with a fairness complaint against Meredith Corp. and its WTVHTV Syracuse, and a number of allies, made the argument in petitioning the Supreme Court to review the decision of the U.S. Court of Appeals affirming the commission's 1987 order repealing the doctrine that had been a staple of broadcast regulation since 1949.

But while the commission said the doctrine—requiring a balanced treatment of controversial issues of public importance—"chills" speech and thus violates the First Amendment, the appeals court's three-judge panel did not reach the constitutional issue. It said only that the commission's conclusion that the doctrine no longer serves the public interest is a policy judgment which the court owes "great deference." And with one judge dissenting, the panel also upheld as reasonable the first prong of the doctrine, which requires broadcasters to present controversial issues of public importance. With the "chilling" effect of the second prong removed, the majority held, broadcasters would not be
reluctant to provide an adequate amount of such programming.

Both the commission and the appeals court held, in effect, that the scarcity argument on which the regulation was based was obsolete. They cited the increase in the number of electronic media as supporting the elimination of the doctrine. But the petitioners argue that the commission and the court had ignored the "continuing allocational scarcity"—there are many more individuals interested in broadcasting than there are available frequencies.

The petitioners contend that neither the commission nor the appeals court considered the statutory scheme they say grows out of the concept of allocational scarcity. "Even more serious," they add, "is that in the final analysis the commission and the court below simply opt for the print regulatory model as preferable policy, and ignore the congressional policy." They say that "to protect the First Amendment rights" of those without direct access to radio frequencies, Congress mandated that the broadcaster receive only a short-term license and "serve the public in its administration of the frequency—to be a 'fiduciary' for its community." But that, the petitioners say, is changed under the commission's new approach, as affirmed by the appeals court. "The station is no longer a 'public trust'; it can be operated at the whim of the owner."

In addition, the petition says, if the doctrine can be jettisoned because it imposes "substantial burdens" on broadcasters' editorial discretion, so can other requirements imposed under the public trustee scheme, including equal time requirements for political candidates and reasonable access for candidates for federal office.

The petitioners also challenge the commission's authority to repeal the doctrine. The commission based its authority on a 1987 decision of the U.S. Court of Appeals in Washington holding that the doctrine is not constitutionally required. But the petitioners contend that a number of previous court decisions held that Congress, in a 1959 amendment to the Communications Act, "codified the doctrine." The amendment--designed to liberalize the equal-time requirement--says that broadcasters are not relieved of "the obligation imposed upon them under this Act to operate in the public interest and to afford reasonable opportunity for the discussion of conflicting views on issues of public importance."

The petitioners say it may not be necessary for the Supreme Court to consider their petition. They note that the House Energy and Commerce Committee has included legislation in the budget reconciliation bill now moving through Congress that would write the fairness doctrine into law. The measure will be ready for the President's signature in early October. If the fairness provision survives the journey through Congress, the petitioners say, the legislation would render moot the need to consider their petition. Accordingly, they suggest that the court not consider the matter until mid-October. But if the legislation is not enacted, the petitioners say, "it would leave this most important legal issue solely for resolution by this court."
said, "are pursuing every avenue including efforts to make Sonrise live up to its contract obligations," including commitments to pay applicant legal fees. Nietter said that she had declined to represent other Sonrise-formed partnerships, but not because any of them appeared illegitimate.

Arthur Belendiuk, whose law firm represents 35 applicants that have or will compete with Sonrise-formed applicants for new FM stations, praised the Mass Media Bureau's actions as "absolutely" serving to streamline an appropriate, and inevitable, process. If the bureau were not adding the issue, he said, attorneys for competing applicants "would have to come in and raise these issues" themselves. "All they [Mass Media Bureau staff] are saying is that 'This issue has been raised in 10 cases by, say, eight different judges.' It is established practice at the FCC," he said, to raise a character or other issue in individual proceedings once it has been raised in another application in another proceeding.

The addition of the Sonrise real-party-in-interest issue in each pending case is also necessary, he said, because the FCC's separate investigation into allegations of abuse of process by Sonrise "only takes care of cases already dismissed." Although the results of that investigation could be turned over to the Justice Department for criminal prosecution of Sonrise, he said, the FCC would not have authority to use the results to decide pending applications.

As for the innocence of Sonrise-formed
 applicants, said Belendiuk, “You can’t cheat an honest man. Were these people duped? They were promised 15-to-one return [and] were looking to get something for nothing from the government and sell it. They knew, or should have known, what they were getting into. To the extent that they are innocent, let them collect from Sonrise.”

Prosecution of Sonrise on securities fraud charges may prove one forum through which such collection might be made. A North Carolina securities official said that its investigation—now “in its latter stages”—of how Sonrise has marketed FM radio partnerships had actually begun in February 1988, based not on investor complaints but on tips from competing applicants. Only “several” complaints had been received before Root’s July 13 plane crash (BROADCASTING, July 17), after which complaints “increased dramatically.” Keeping an investigation open without consumer complaints was “unusual,” he said.

North Carolina, with an estimated 800 Sonrise investors raising more than $7 million, accounts for “about 50%” of $16 million raised by Sonrise overall, and also for about half the complaints received by 26 states, the official said, adding criminal and/or civil charges could be brought against Sonrise in state or federal court. “The focus is Sonrise,” the official said, “although he [Root] is certainly part of the investigation.” Root concurred with Belendiuk on the apparent inevitability of the case-by-case approach to the real-party issue. “I can’t see, based on what we have experienced, that the success of Nigiet’s attempts to halt the bureau’s addition of issues] would clear the way to any substantial degree. That doesn’t mean,” he said, “that it is not the best idea anybody has come up with.” —PDL

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**Eastern Cable highlights issues from DBS to syndex**

Show includes debate between TVRO and cable over pricing differences; agreement between two over telco entry

The relationship between the DBS and cable industries came into focus at the Community Antenna Television Association open forum at the Eastern Cable Show last week, where Chuck Hewitt, president of Satellite Broadcasting & Communications Association, criticized the cable industry for anticompetitive programing practices, while backing the industry on such issues as telco entry and cable deregulation.

(Hewitt’s appearance was partially timed to coincide with what he and CATA President Steve Effros anticipated might be an announcement by several major operators who are putting together plans for a Ku-band package of services. and Hewitt mentioned two dates, July 15 and Aug. 1, as possible announcement dates for the service.

If such a package came to pass, it would provide a strong link between the satellite and cable industries, which up to now have had strained relations. Effros, for his part, said if such an MSO plan was announced, it would “create all sorts of havoc on Capitol Hill.” Such a plan could be seen as circumventing copyright payments and syndex requirements for those signals, which would be bound to antagonize some on the Hill and at the Motion Picture Association of America, said Effros. An MSO source involved in the negotiations said there was never any timetable to announce such a service. The source said negotiations continued, but he said the service, if it comes to pass, could be explained in a way that would not cause problems for cable in Washington.)

Hewitt maintained that cable programers were placing the satellite industry at a disadvantage when, as per his example, TCI was paying $1 per subscriber for Headline News for TVRO customers, but only 25 cents for Headline for cable subscribers. That forces the retail price of TVRO programing up, skewing the marketplace, said Hewitt. Effros challenged that by saying the seller of a service has the right to set the price and the buyer can choose to accept or reject it.

Hewitt said that although there are satellite movie packagers, they are at a disadvantage in the marketplace because of the name recognition of HBO and Showtime. But Effros said the reason for that name recognition is a result of the cable industry’s efforts to create those trademarks. Effros also pointed out that despite the arguments on wholesale prices, the Stardust TVRO movie service’s yearly fee is half that of Showtime.

Still, said Hewitt, “the perception is the cable industry is preventing the TVRO industry from growing because of the high pricing.” And as cable draws increasing Capitol Hill scrutiny, programing availabil-
MSO heads urge rate restraint, better customer service

The presidents of three large MSO's used a CEO forum at the Eastern Show to urge cable operators to clean up their act at a critical juncture in the history of the industry, when there is increased government scrutiny.

Jim Robbins, president of Cox Cable, said: "We've got to get our own house in order," specifically mentioning restraint on rate increases and improving customer service. The industry also "needs to provide its own image of where it's going to," he said, and pointed to the telephone companies that are now getting involved in education and health care issues. "We must come up with a vision rooted in our past that we can share with local opinion leaders and Congress," said Robbins. Cable also needs to continue to work on extinguishing the telco myth, he added. He called their rhetoric and lobbying in Florida and California "stick-in-the-rate-base" planning, where the consumer will ultimately pay for expensive fiber plant.

Robert Miron, president of Newhouse Broadcasting and chairman of the NCTA, reiterated many of Robbins's comments. "We must practice moderation when it comes to rates," he said, and "we have to make quality customer service a top priority." Miron said corporate headquarters must allow the systems to spend the money. "We can't hide behind decentralization," he said. And cable needs to "continually practice the art of communication. We have to remind customers of the value of our service and publicize what we do in the community."

But, said Miron, cable needs to address customer service issues before any sort of national image campaign can be contemplated. "I don't believe we can paper over the poor customer service we provide," he said, with any national image campaign. As George Gillett told the Cable Television Administration and Marketing Society convention two weeks ago (BROADCASTING,
Aug. 28), Miron said, cable has to recognize and fix its customer service problem, then it can promote the fact that the problem has been fixed. Robbins added that for any campaign to work, "90% of it has got to be local."

Miron called spiraling sports rights "one of the most explosive issues" for the industry, as cable operators get caught in the middle between "greedy sports owners" and competing programmers, some of whom act "irresponsibly." When wholesale rates are pushed up, it is reflected in the retail rates, he said.

On HDTV, TeleCable President Richard Roberts urged cable operators to assess their HDTV position and actively communicate those views to NCTA. Robbins said he returned from a recent trip to Japan and did not find evidence that there was a strong push among Japanese TV set manufacturers to flood the U.S. market with HDTV sets, an event many in the industry have anticipated.

MTV is now out in front in pushing for second set hookups for cable operators, and while some, including TCI, make free second set hookups standard operating procedure, other MSO's are reluctant to give up that revenue stream. Miron said it was a matter for each operator to decide. Roberts said he was not sure cable was creating value "by giving anything away."

On lifetime service, both Miron and Robbins said there is greater discussion than in the past on offering such services. Robbins said a Cox task force is looking into lifetime, and said it was "a fabulous opportunity to crack the nonsubs."

Debating two sides of syndex
The Eastern Cable Show's panel on syndex didn't come up with any easy answers for cable operators, or broadcasters for that matter, but both sides got to hear first hand the problems and concerns each has on the issue.

John Serrao, Association of Independent Television Stations chairman and vice president, said there were "some cost savings" to be gained through cable, but he rebutted that the delivery technology—the broadcast spectrum—is given to the broadcaster free of charge. If cable had not the need to invest in plant, it would be paying the same percentage of revenue on programming, he said. Effros also agreed that simultaneous carriage of the same program could hurt broadcasters, but he said there is no evidence that the same program aired at 7 and 11 p.m. pulls any audience from one to another.

Effros also said broadcasters stand to lose on syndex, not only if regional stations are dropped, but also by what operators would put on instead—programming in which they would sell local ad availls.

The CATS president said the syndex case in the courts has a 50-50 chance of going through. "Do not assume there will be a stay or an elimination of the rules," he told operators. Effros said CATS had asked for a stay, but a stay that would give cable an additional four months before final implementation, no matter which direction the court decides. There is not a high likelihood of success for that specific type of stay request, Effros said.

Some of the frustration operators feel was evidenced by a comment from the audience. A cable operator said he was going to put the number of the local broadcaster requesting syndex up on the screen when programming had to be blacked out. Effros said he did not recommend that as a long-term solution.

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**Heavy hitters**

Television's top executives will be in Washington this week (Sept. 6-7) as part of a by-invitation-only forum for group executives sponsored by the National Association of Broadcasters. Scheduled to speak at a Wednesday night dinner is Malcolm Forbes Jr., president and chief operating officer, Forbes Inc., and chairman of the Board for International Broadcasting. On Thursday, National Cable Television Association President James Mooney is slated to address the group. And there will also be presentations that morning by David Charlton, market development manager, Corning Inc., and John Abel, senior vice president, operations, NAB, Health and Human Services Secretary Louis Sullivan is the Thursday luncheon speaker.

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**NAB Reorganization**

NAB is revamping its membership recruitment efforts by replacing five regional managers who visited prospects with a nine-person telemarketing office based at NAB headquarters. The plan also includes a commitment by NAB's board members and staff to attend more meetings of state and regional broadcast associations. The NAB had announced earlier the firing of the regional managers. In other association news, NAB's executive committee authorized NAB President Eddie Fritts to review its standing committees to see which could be eliminated or consolidated and investigate assigning specific issues to ad hoc "task forces."

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Murdoch pitches marketplace model for British TV

Media mogul challenges claim that protected system produces higher quality programing

Rupert Murdoch, whose launch of four satellite TV channels in the UK last February doubled viewer choice there overnight, used a speech at the annual Television Festival in Edinburgh, Scotland, in late August to attack the British system of television duopoly, defend the American TV model and espouse his vision of a market-driven media industry.

Murdoch also denied charges by rivals that his News International Corp., whose British newspapers capture 24% of UK readership, was building its publishing and TV interests into his own media monopoly.

The media mogul challenged the supposition that Britain's TV system, with its publically funded noncommercial monopoly BBC and protected commercial monopoly Independent TV, produced high quality TV. "Much of what is claimed to be quality television here is no more than the parodying of the prejudices and interests of the like-minded people who currently control British television," said Murdoch.

He added: "The troughs of British television, such as much of the variety, situation comedies, sporting coverage and other popular fare, are not particularly special by international standards .... The British top 10 is dominated by several mundane, low-budget soaps, both home-made and imported."

Murdoch praised a recent move in Britain toward a more commercially competitive media model. "We began this decade with television in the hands of two powerful groups which shared the same values and objectives: we start the new decade with the possibility of enormous diversity, with monopoly control blown apart by market forces.

He cited the American TV system as the best example of a market-led television system, offering choice and diversity at a reasonable price, with its most-watched programs in the U.S. "far more impressive" than the most-watched shows in Britain. "I watch television regularly on both sides of the Atlantic. When there were only four channels on this side [the UK], I was regularly frustrated by the lack of choice, and given the quality of much of the prime time programing, it was always difficult to believe that I was tuning in to a cultural citadel which had to be reserved at all costs," he said.

But Murdoch explained that the British model did not have to be changed completely. "In a market-led system there is still room for a public service element to provide programing that the market might not provide," said the executive. "What I am arguing for is a move from the current system of public broadcasting, in which market considerations are marginal, to a market system in which public broadcasting would be part of the market mix but in no way dominate the output the way it does at present."

In defending his own growing media empire, Murdoch told the audience: "We see ourselves as destroyers of monopoly power and as creators of choice." He noted that "every by the time Sky is in several million British homes and becomes a commercial success, it has no prospect of dominating the medium."

In fact, said Murdoch, Sky has "paved the way" for competitors in new media by investing in the building of a UK satellite viewership. "We are opening the door for other organizations to seize the opportunities to become national broadcasters at a fraction of our cost."

Panamsat says France Telecom is blocking its entry to market

Letters of complaint to government agencies may be making headway

Pan American Satellite and France Telecom are engaging in a private and public battle over PAS's allegation that the French PTT (the office of Post, Telegraph and Telephone which runs the country's telecommunications industry) is actively trying to block the American satellite company's efforts to serve customers in France.

Within the past two weeks, PAS has complained to various government agencies, citing letters to government officials which appeared to be having an effect. J. Michael Farren, the Commerce Department's undersecretary for international trade, and James M. Murphy Jr., of the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative—he is the assistant for Europe and the Mediterranean area—wrote to PAS's counsel, expressing concern over PAS's allegations and promising to take them up with France Telecom and the French government.
Program producer and distributor Reeves Communications, Inc., has announced plans to buy all of the assets of a new regional station on 113 stations, and make its debut on Sept. 18.

Following up the production of "After Hours," which attracted a lot of station attention at NATPE, Schwartz said the company is now developing three more half-hour series for syndication. One is a late night talk show that Schwartz described as a "half-hour strip." Another is a talk show, but for access, is a fast-paced comedy strip, with more elements than a typical stand-up comic series. Schwartz said the third show, which is only in the idea stage, is a movie arena, with opportunities for paying for every home video, cable, overseas and syndication.

Proxy statement details sale of MGM/UA

According to filing, Fox almost bought film operations; television production operation and library are still on block. Twentieth Century Fox came close to buying MGM/UA, Communications Co., according to the proxy statement filed by MGM/UA. MGM/UA hired to conduct the sale, a subsidiary of News Corp., was acquired by the Quinet Group, according to the proxy. MGM/UA by September, MGM/UA's television production operation and television library, which were put on the market, were still up for sale, the proxy disclosed.

In other news about Quinet, the company announced the acquisition of the assets of the company that was negotiating with Morris and Company to raise $500 million for the purchase of MGM/UA.
comment and Kushner-Locke officials declined to reveal the size of the group's investment or who else in the group invested in the publicly held company.

Hersch will join the Los Angeles-based company's board of directors, Co-Chairman Donald Kushner said. "Hersch will help our company evolve over time," he said. "His [Hersch's] sense of the marketplace will greatly assist us in identifying other small and medium-sized independent companies that are interested in becoming more competitive," said Kushner, who declined to elaborate on how much of an increased interest Hersch's group could purchase in the future.

Kushner-Locke is currently producing the first-run HBO series 1st and 10, going into its fifth season on the premium cable service. Kushner said the show has already received a firm commitment for 15 episodes for the 1990-91 season. Counting next season's episodes, Kushner says he will have a "firm commitment" for approximately 80 installments of 1st and 10 to be available for the syndicated market in 1990-91.

Other shows K-L has produced include the half-hour game show Relatively Speaking and the 30-minute cartoon series The Spiral Zone, both of which are finishing runs in syndication. Kushner-Locke at one time produced the half-hour strip Divorce Court, but Kushner says the company has now assumed a consulting role on the show.

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Bottom Line

Takeover fallout. Securities and Exchange Commission is investigating sales of stock warrants issued in Kohlberg Kravis Roberts's 1985 buyout of Storer Communications, according to reports originally published in The Wall Street Journal. Certain mutual fund managers who bought debt securities of holding company SCI Holdings from Drexel Burnham Lambert may have bought warrants for personal accounts in equivalent of kickback, according to reports. Forty percent of warrants may have gone to minor children of Michael Milken, Drexel junk bond chief at time. Profits for warrant buyers were large, according to sources. Calling leaks "unfair and irresponsible," Milken spokesperson said, "the facts will show that Michael Milken has done absolutely nothing wrong." Storer was MSO and TV group owner.

Resolution. Capital Cities/ABC signed contract agreement with National Association of Broadcast Employees and Technicians ending six months of negotiations. Four-year contract, which took effect last Aug. 26, provides for first-year ratification bonus of 6.1%-7%; 3% raises in second and third years, and 4% increase in fourth year. Company said agreement, covering roughly 2,500 employees, provides "an enhanced ability to acquire and originate live and taped sports, news and entertainment programming, broader and more flexible daily employment rights, increased electronic newsroom capabilities, the elimination of operational jurisdiction at the company's radio stations and radio networks, increased flexibility to overcome a number of restrictive work rules and practices and medical plan cost containments."
As compiled by Broadcasting from Aug. 24 through Aug. 30 and based on filings, authorizations and other FCC actions.

Abbreviations: AFC—Antenna Fer Communications, AL—Administrative Law Judge; alt.—alternate; ann.—announced; ant.—antenna; au—aural; aux.—auxiliary; ch.—channel; Cl—critical hours; chg.—change; CP—construction permit; D—day; DA—directional antenna; Doc.—Document; EPR—effective radiated power; Freq.—frequency; HAAT—height above average terrain; H—horizontal and vertical; kHz—kilohertz; kw—kilowatts; lic—license; m—meters; MHz—megahertz; mi—miles; MP—modification permit; mod.—modification; N—night; pet.—petition for reconsideration; PWA—presence service authority; pw—power; RC—remote control; S—Scientific-Atlanta; SH—specified hours; SL—studio location; TL—transmitter location; trans.—transmitter; TPO—transmit power output; U or unl.—unlimited hours; vis.—visual; w—watts; ——noncommercial. Six groups of numbers at end of facilities changes items refer to map coordinates. One meter equals 3.28 feet.

**Ownership Changes**

- **WACT-AM-FM Tuscaloosa, AL (AM: BTCH90807ED; 1420 kHz: 5 kw-D; FM: BCPH90808EE; 105.5 mhz; 1.5 kw; ant. 400 ft)**—Seeks assignment of license from New South Radio Inc. to Taylor Broadcasting for $2,250,000 (“Changing Hands,” Aug. 14). Seller is headed by Clyde Price, and has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Stephen J. Taylor, and also owns WIKS(FM) New Bern, S.C., and WTLZ(FM) Saginaw, MI. Filed Aug. 7.

- **KCIN(AM) Victoriaville and KATJ(FM) George, both California (AM: BAL98008IF; 1590 kHz: 500 w-D; FM: BAPH98008TEG; 100.7 mhz: 0.085 kw; ant. 472 ft)—Seeks assignment of license from Sid King and Crawford Broadcasting to Victorville Broadcasting for $1,360,000 (“Changing Hands,” Aug. 21). Seller is headed by Sid King, who has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Kenneth Peter Tomcraft and John Binsfeld. They have no other broadcast interests. Filed Aug. 7.

- **WPFX-TV Panama City, FL (TEMP980811: ch. 28: 30 V; 115 kw: ant. 439 ft)—Seeks assignment of license from WMJZ-TV Inc. to Newsouth Panama City Inc. for $950,000. Seller is headed by Raymond James Brokerage House. Buyer is headed by Timothy S. Brumlik, who has interest in WTS-G TV Albany, GA. Filed Aug. 16.

- **WMGRAM(WAD-FM Bainbridge, GA (AM: BAL98009GH; 930 kHz: 5 kw-D, 500 w-N; FM: BAL98008OGF; 97.3 mhz: 100 kw; ant. 850 ft)—Seeks assignment of license from Guardian Communications Inc. to Waldron Partners LP for $3,000,000. Seller is headed by Leon A. Dunn Jr. Guardian also owns WRXR-AM-FM Aiken, S.C. Buyer is headed by H. Patrick Swygent, and is also purchasing KKVI-AM-FM Sherpautherford. LA, and K&FM-FM Edmond, TX. Swygent, officer, director and sole voting shareholder of Waldron Broadcasting Co., is executive vice president of Temple University of Commonwealth System of Higher Education, licensee of non-commercial educational FM station WRT1 Philadelphia, PA, and permittee of non-commercial educational FM station WUPC Summerville, PA.

- **WSU-FM New Orleans, LA (ITEM980801: ch. ch.: 950 kHz; ant. 930 ft)—Seeks assignment of license from Cosmos Broadcasting Corp. to Politzer Broadcasting Co. for $46,800,000 (“In Brief,” July 31). Seller is headed by James Seiter. Cosmos also owns KAAT-J FM Jonesboro, AR; WFAST-FM Evansville, ID; WAVE(TM) Louisville, KY; KPLC-TV Lake Charles, LA; WTD-L TV Toledo, OH; and WIS-TV Columbia, SC. Buyer is headed by Joseph Politz Jr., and owns KTRA(AM) and KKL(TM) Phoenix.

**Media Finance Group**

**For the Records**

**The Performance Continues**

**First 6 months—1989**

**Broadcasting** Sep 1989

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"Please be assured," Farren wrote, that "the Department of Commerce considers these allegations serious." "France Tele-
com's obstruction of PAS's attempts to pro-
vide video service from the United States to
France would appear to violate the terms and
conditions to which the French initially
committed and would seem to constitute a
barrier to market access," Murphy wrote.

Both letters were made public by PAS's
Washington attorney, Henry Goldberg, of
Goldberg and Spector.

Within days, France Telecom's Wash-
ington counsel, William L. Fishman, of
Sullivan & Worcester, had written to U.S.
Trade Representative Carla Hills, and made
a copy available to the press. "France Tele-
com is not now, and never has been 'host-
tile' to PAS," said Fishman. "France Tele-
com merely desires to enter arrangements
with PAS which are similar to its arrange-
ments with other international partners, and
to assure that once an Operating Agreement
is signed the actual provision of service
to customers will be smooth and efficient." He also said that, contrary to a PAS asser-
tion, "the French telecommunications mar-
ket is open to U.S. industry."

Fishman's letter was in response to the
letter Goldberg wrote to five government
agencies—including Commerce and USTR—on Aug. 4. He had urged the Bush
administration to pressure France in an ef-
fort to persuade it to abandon what PAS
considered a policy designed to bar PAS
entry into the French satellite-services mar-
et. Goldberg complained that France Tele-
com "has been actively discouraging po-
tential users of the PAS system and
otherwise doing all that it can, both official-
ly and unofficially, to keep PAS out of France." (BROADCASTING, Aug. 14).

Last week, Goldberg's partner, Philip
Spector, was not impressed by the France
Telecom response. "What we told the gov-
ernment [in the Aug. 4 letter] still stands," he said. "France Telecom is not responding
to specific allegations. They say only they
are willing to work with PAS. We question
that, given their past performance. We're
happy when they talk about a willingness
to work with us on getting an agreement. But
they said that a year ago." —LZ

Playboy TV goes after foreign market

New Alta Loma division product

to be distributed in-house to
broadcasters abroad; domestic
distribution will come later

Alta Loma Productions, the 14-month-old
production arm of Playboy Enterprises, is
going into international broadcast television
distribution. The company, formed to
move Playboy into the television produc-
tion business, will distribute overseas Play-
boy Late Night (26-episode, best-of compi-
lation of Playboy Channel) and Playboy
Goes To... (the working title of the show,
now in development). A third program, Af-
ter Hours, a half-hour late fringe strip cur-
rently in syndication, is already distributed
domestically and abroad by WorldVision
Enterprises, which is a partner in After
Hours and has distribution rights for the life
of the show.

According to Allan Schwartz, executive
vice president, Playboy Video Entertain-
ment Group, who oversees Alta Loma,
Playboy Late Night, being produced for
1990, is strictly a cash sale, as will be
Playboy Goes To....

Schwartz says domestic broadcast distri-
bution is still in the future. "We're not
concentrating on that [domestic distribu-
tion]. Eventually, yes. Right now, we're
gearing up for foreign."

The motivation for getting into the distri-
bution business, he says, is "40 cents on the
dollar," adding a distributor usually takes
somewhere between 25 cents and 40 cents
of each dollar of revenue a show makes.

Playboy Late Night consists of 26 one-
hour episodes. Schwartz said Susan Eaton,
senior vice president, international, Play-
boy Video Entertainment Group, who han-
dles all the overseas home-video deals for
Playboy Enterprises, will now also distri-
buted product for broadcast outlets.

The second project, Playboy Goes To..., for
which a pilot is being developed, is
expected to get its launch at MIPCOM in
April. The half-hour series will travel to
popular cities and show viewers interesting
areas and nightspots. "This show will have
Program producer and distributor Reeves Communications Corp. has received a reported $100 million buyout bid from British broadcaster and producer Thames TV. Asked for comment, Reeves President Merrill Grant said: "There have been discussions going on... We're really in a position where we can't comment." Thames also confirmed the discussions.

The buyout would presumably help Thames diversify its base in the face of complex regulatory changes in British television that will force commercial broadcasters to bid competitively for, and perhaps lose, their regional broadcast franchises.

Reeves produces a range of network, syndicated and cable shows, although for the nine months ended March 31, it reported a net loss of $2.8 million, compared to a profit of $4.4 million in the first nine months of the previous fiscal year. Revenue was $50.3 million, down 14% from the corresponding period one year earlier.

Among Reeves' shows are The Home Show for ABC, executive produced by Woody Fraser, who has produced other reality-based programing in association with Reeves, including Incredible Sunday. Other Reeves shows include the sitcom Doctor, Doctor, which appeared on CBS this summer and has been given a 13-episode offer by the network for this season. Reeves also has a go-ahead to produce a pilot for Nickelodeon, Wild and Crazy Kids, according to Grant. Reeves will be producing 13-half-hours of a reality-based adventure show, Witness to Survival, for international distribution with the advertising support of the Mars candy company, he said. Reeves-produced shows now in syndication include Gimme A Break and Kate & Allie.

Proxy statement details sale of MGM/UA to Qintex

According to filing, Fox almost bought film operations; television production operation and library are still on block

Twentieth Century Fox came close to buying the motion picture operations of MGM/UA Communications Co., according to the proxy statement filed by MGM/UA for its shareholder meeting later this month. Fox, a subsidiary of News Corp., was narrowly beaten out by the Qintex Group, another Australia-based media empire, which plans to complete the purchase of MGM/UA by September. MGM/UA's television production operation and television library, which were put on the market before the auction for the film operations, are still up for sale, the proxy disclosed.

In other news about Qintex's planned acquisition of MGM/UA, Qintex said that it was negotiating with approximately 10 investors to raise $50 million in equity for purchase.

With Fox and Qintex, two other submitted final bids for film assets, which the company's market in January. One was a J by investor Marvin Davis and firm C. Itoh & Co. The other venture of MCA and Gulf-and Paramount Communications and the other two studios International Pictures. MGM/UA in the bidding to Fox and Qintex over Fox, part of fewer conditions attached deal and because it foresaw possible antitrust objections in a merger with another Hollywood major.

Merrill Lynch, the company that MGM/UA hired to conduct the sale, contacted 54 individuals and corporations it deemed to be potentially interested in the motion picture assets. Of these, 32 were from the U.S., 15 were from European countries and seven were from Pacific Rim countries. Thirty-five of these parties expressed interest in the company.

Qintex will be acquiring MGM/UA's motion picture production and marketing operations, its distribution operations for motion pictures, television and home video, the 1,000-film United Artists library and the right to use the United Artists name and logos.

Kirk Kerkorian, holder of 81.6% of MGM/UA, will retain control of MGM/UA's television library, TV production operations and the MGM name. Merrill Lynch has been retained to sell those TV operations.

Qintex, which said it would be raising about $600 million in cash for the MGM/UA acquisition, said in April that it expected half of that money to be in the form of debt and half in equity. The company said last month the majority share of the funds would come through the private placement of common and preferred stock. One source said most of the possible investors that the company was talking to were either European or Japanese.

Qintex also said last month that it was changing the structure of the proposed acquisition. Under the new plans, MGM/UA will merge with a wholly owned subsidiary of the Australian publicly traded company Qintex Australia Ltd., or QAL. MGM/UA will change its name to Qintex America Inc., and its entertainment subsidiary will do business as United Artists. Subsequently, Qintex America will merge with U.S.-based, publicly traded Qintex Entertainment Inc. (of which QAL owns 43%). Originally, it was planned that MGM/UA would merge directly into Qintex Entertainment.

For the nine months ended May 31, MGM/UA showed a net loss of $61.3 million from revenue of $680 million. The company had operating income of $11.8 million.

Investors to buy minority interest in Kushner-Locke

Group is led by former King World COO Stuart Hersch, who is expected to help with Wall Street relations, acquisitions, domestic distribution

A group of investors led by former King World Productions Inc. Chief Financial Officer and COO Stuart Hersch has reached an agreement in principle to purchase a minority interest of The Kushner-Locke Co., with the option to increase ownership at a future date. Hersch was unavailable for...
own 100 shares of licence between them. Pursuant to joint stock purchase option agreement, they have granted buyers 100 shares of their 100 shares. By this transaction they are granting buyers an option to purchase their remaining 4 shares for total of $5,500 and forgiveness of all liabilities. The business is operated by two brothers who are the owners of the company. The money advanced by corporation to fund operating and construction costs. Alan Potamkin owns 25% of New Age Broadcasting Inc. and Alan Potamkin owns 25% of New Age Broadcasting Inc. Headquartered at 242 South Avenue, Homer City. Pennsylvania. He also owns 40% of Indy Radio Inc. and serves as President for FM on ch. 242, Indiana, PA. Action Aug. 5.

**KSCJIAM (Sioux City, IA) (BAL9609003EB): 1300 kw. 599-1050 kHz.2—Grant of assignment for 599 kHz from Family Broadcasting to Network Bible to Sioux City for $2,000. Seller is headed by James Dobson, Dobson purchased station from Jacob Broadcasting for $625,000.00. Same price. The Museum of American Broadcasting is license of non-commercial educational station, KSCJIAM FM Chicago. 790 kHz. Address: 750 W. Fullerton Ave., Chicago, IL 60614. Owner: KSCJIAM. Owner: William G. McLaughlin. Costs. Alan Potamkin owns 25% of New Age Broadcasting Inc. and Alan Potamkin owns 25% of New Age Broadcasting Inc. Headquartered at 242 South Avenue, Homer City. Pennsylvania. He also owns 40% of Indy Radio Inc. and serves as President for FM on ch. 242, Indiana, PA. Action Aug. 5.

**WHIRAM-WMGE(FM) Danville, KY (BAL96090017G): 120 kw. 123.9 kHz. 2—Grant of assignment of license from ABC Broadcasting to WYKFM, Inc. for $107,119.10. Seller is owned by Wayne N. Perlke, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 15.

**WHIT-FM Lexington, KY (BAL96090032C): 104.1 kw. 3—Grant of assignment of license from the Department of Communications to WYYFM, Inc. for $54,000.00. Buyer is headed by Michael W. Mitchell and his brother, Gary L. Mitchell, Michael W. Mitchell and Gary L. Mitchell, together as Mitchell, are 50% owners of Alamo Inc. of Kent, OH 44240. Action Aug. 17.

**WNOS(FM) New Bern, NC (BAL96090022E): 1450 kw. 99.3 MHz.1—Grant of assignment of license from James Eugene Hodges to RRR Broadcasting to New Bern Inc. for $110,000. Seller has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is owned by Richard Lee Thompson, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**KJYFM(AM) Woodward, OK (BAL96090028G): 92.1 kHz. 194.300 MHz. 2—Grant of assignment of license from radio station WYHFM, Inc. to KVET, Inc. for $2,000. Buyer is owned by Chuck Stone, who has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Barbara J. Atsey, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**WNOS(AM) (New Bern, NC) (BAL96090016B): 1300 kw. 99.3 MHz. 2—Grant of assignment of license from James Eugene Hodges to RRR Broadcasting to New Bern Inc. for $110,000. Seller has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is owned by Richard Lee Thompson, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**KJYFM(AM) Woodward, OK (BAL96090028G): 92.1 kHz. 194.300 MHz. 2—Grant of assignment of license from radio station WYHFM, Inc. to KVET, Inc. for $2,000. Buyer is owned by Chuck Stone, who has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Barbara J. Atsey, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**WHYAZ(FM) Greenville, SC (BAL96090007H): 104.1 kw. 3—Grant of assignment of license from Jeff Curran, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**WNJ(AM) Greenville, SC (BAL96090007H): 104.1 kw. 3—Grant of assignment of license from Jeff Curran, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**VTWZ(AM) Kinston, NC (BAL96090072K): 1410 kw. 99.3 MHz. 2—Grant of assignment of license from Reeds Knoxville Inc. to KNF Radio Broadcasting for $450,000. Seller is headed by Larry Sensing, who has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Lowell L. Dovrey, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**WBXK-FM Wilmington, NC (BAL96090072K): 1070 kw. 3—Grant of assignment of license from Reeds Knoxville Inc. to KNF Radio Broadcasting for $450,000. Seller is headed by Larry Sensing, who has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Lowell L. Dovrey, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**WFTV-FM Gulfport, MS (BAL96090072K): 1070 kw. 3—Grant of assignment of license from Reeds Knoxville Inc. to KNF Radio Broadcasting for $450,000. Seller is headed by Larry Sensing, who has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Lowell L. Dovrey, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**WBBX-FM Atlanta, GA (BAL96090072K): 1340 kHz. 1470 MHz. 2—Grant of assignment of license from Gold- en Eagle Communications to Top O' Texas Radio for $125,000. Seller is owned by Ceci Kouns, who has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Harry G. Hoyler, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

**KBPOM(AM) Tampa, FL (BAL96090012Z): 1340 kHz. 1470 MHz. 2—Grant of assignment of license from Golden Eagle Communications to Top O' Texas Radio for $125,000. Seller is owned by Ceci Kouns, who has no other broadcast interests. Buyer is headed by Harry G. Hoyler, who has no other broadcast interests. Action Aug. 17.

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**Facilities Changes**

**Applications**

**FM's**

**KHBB-FM** (Slackton, TX) 104.9 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.

**KCDK** (Denison, TX) 91.7 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.

**Kführer-FM** (Newark, NJ) 91.7 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.

**KCDQ-FM** (Riverside, CA) 91.7 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.

**KBAA-FM** (Bakersfield, CA) 91.7 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.

**KBAA-FM** (Bakersfield, CA) 91.7 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.

**Kführer-FM** (Newark, NJ) 91.7 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.

**Kführer-FM** (Newark, NJ) 91.7 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.

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**Kführer-FM** (Newark, NJ) 91.7 MHz. June 28—Application for new facility.
224A (92.7 mhz). Tuscaloosa, AL, for reconsideration of Report and Order allotting channel 223A (92.5 mhz) to Trinity since commission, in separate proceeding, has amended license to add WTVG to upgrade. (MMocket 86-35, by MO&O [DA 89-079] adopted August 3 by chief. Policy and Rules Division. Mass Media Bureau.)


- Charleston, WV. Charles for new FM station on channel 225C (92.9 mhz) at Anchorage. (MMocket 89-359 by Order [DA 89-931] adopted August 1 by chief. Audio Services Division. Mass Media Bureau.)

- Smyrna, DE. Granted application of Kent County Radio Limited Partnership for new FM station at Smyrna and denied four competing applications. (MMocket 87-65, by Decision [89-31] adopted August 4 by Review Board.)

- Winston-Salem, NC, and Moneta, VA. Designated for hearing application of Michael B. Gliner for new AM station on 880 kHz at Winston-Salem, together with mutual exclusive application of Smith Mountain Lake Radio for new AM station at Moneta. (MMocket 89-356 by Order [DA 89-930] adopted August 1 by chief. Audio Services Division.)

- Tybindung and Greensboro, NC. Designated for hearing application of Childrens Radio Company to modify facilities of WYDK to operate station on 1470 kHz. together with mutually exclusive application of Childrens Broadcast Network, Inc. for new AM station at Greensboro. (MMocket 89-357 by Order [DA 89-929] adopted August 1 by chief. Audio Services Division.)

- Crossville, TN. Denied Mark A. Perry's appeal of ALJ John M. Fryiaek's Order dismissing his application for new FM station on channel 273A (102.5 mhz) at Crossville. (MMocket 89-853 by MO&O [FCC 89R-46] adopted July 17 by Review Board.)

Allocations

*Note: The information is available for further reading on page 11.*

**October**


Oct. 3——Cabletelevision Advertising Bureau local advertising workshop. Colony Square hotel, Atlanta. Information: (212) 751-7770.

Oct. 3-5——Atlantic Cable Show. Atlantic City Convention Center. Atlantic City, N.J. Information: (609) 848-1000.


Oct. 5——National Broadcast Association for Community Affairs annual convention. El Dorado Hotel, Santa Fe, N.M. Information: (505) 764-2592.

Oct. 5——Cabletelevision Advertising Bureau local advertising workshop. Governors Inn, Raleigh, N.C. Information: (212) 751-7770.

Oct. 5——"Hundred Plus Exchange," sponsored by National Association of Broadcasters. Knickerbocker hotel, Chicago. Information: (202) 329-

5355.

Oct. 5-8——Society of Broadcast Engineers fourth annual national convention, Kansas City, Mo. Call for papers: John Battison, (413) 994-3649. Convention information: 1-800-225-8183.


Oct. 6-7——International Television Association region eight conference. Banjo Hall, Exhibition Hall, Kansas City, Mo. Information: (816) 932-2792.

Oct. 7-8——National Academy of Television Arts and Sciences presidents' annual meeting, Keystone, Colo. (212) 586-8424.


Oct. 13——Minnesota Association of Cable Tele-

- Broadcasting Sep 4 1989-


Oct. 15-18—American Children's Television Festival for "everyone interested in an optimistic, practical approach to improving children's television." Ollie Awards for "excellence in television programming for America's children" will be presented by Ambassador West, Chicago. Information: (312) 390-8700.

Oct. 16-18—United States Telephone Association 92nd annual convention. Hilton hotel at Union Square, San Francisco.


Oct. 17—Canadian Cable Television Association Atlantic region meeting. Hotel Newfoundland, St. John's, Newfoundland. Information: (613) 232-2831.


Oct. 17-19—Mid-American Cable TV Association show. Kansas City, Mo. Information: (913) 841-9241.


Oct. 21-25—Society of Motion Picture and Television Engineers 131st technical conference and equipment exhibit. Los Angeles Convention Center, Los Angeles. Information: (213) 761-1100.


Oct. 24—Canadian Cable Television Association Midwest/Northwest Regional territory meeting. Port O'Call Inn, Calgary, Alberta. Information: (403) 258-0600.

Oct. 25—"The USA Network local ad sales seminar. Sheraton Plaza, Orlando, Fla.


Oct. 25-26—Ohio Association of Broadcasters fall convention, Hyatt on Capitol Square, Columbus, Ohio.


Oct. 26—USA Network local ad sales seminar. Grand Bay hotel, Panama City, Fla.

Oct. 27-28—Missouri Broadcasters Association fall meeting, Holiday Inn Executive Center, Columbia. Mo. Information: (314) 636-6692

Oct. 28-29—"Writing Television Sitcoms," seminar co-sponsored by American Film Institute and Los Colinas Studios, Dallas. Information: (800) 999-4A4F.


November


Nov. 2—Presentation of Gabriel Awards, sponsored by Unda-USA. National Catholic Association for Broadcasters and Communicators, for "programs which serve viewers and listeners through the positive, creative treatment of issues of concern to humankind." Omni Inner Harbor hotel, Baltimore.

Nov. 3-5—Alpha Epilson Rho Midwest/Central Plains regional convention. Sheraton Plaza hotel, St. Louis. Information: Darrin Kirby-Clark, (314) 595-4683.


Nov. 8-10—TV commercials' festival of International Film & TV Festival of New York. Sheraton Center, New York. Information: (914) 238-4481.


Nov. 9-11—National Association of Farm Broadcasters annual meeting, Crowne Plaza, Kansas City, Mo.

Nov. 9-11—Arizona Broadcasters Association fall convention and annual meeting, Sunburst Resort hotel, Scottsdale, Ariz.


Nov. 29-Dec. 1—Seventh annual Private Cable Show. Caesar's Tahoe, Lake Tahoe. Information: (713) 342-9655.
HELP WANTED MANAGEMENT

Multi-stations Northeast group operator looking for GM's and program and sales director with good promotion ideas and are bottom line oriented. Send resume to: Personnel Director, PO Box 1703, Poughkeepsie, NY 12602. A1 Broadcasting, Box 129, New York City.

GSM/SM for California daytime, who can sell, train sales staff, community involvement, dynamic on-air promotions. RAB/CRM essential. Competitive compensation package. Resume: Box 1140, EOE.

New York City Suburban AM/FM in the Hudson Valley is seeking an experienced general manager or current sales manager who wants to be general manager. The ideal candidate will know how to sell and not be afraid to sell while promoting the pants off of these fine stations. She will have the percentage of reasonable realistic budgets and real earned equity in the licensee. Rush resume and success story today! Box J-1, EOE.

General manager: For Connecticut's Country Giant WJUE- FM & WJUO-AM. Dynamic group broadcaster looking for take-charge professional with proven track record in sales and programming. Tell us about your successes! Resumes to Linda Helfer American Media, PO Box 230, Patchogue, NY 11772, EOE.

Sales manager: We are a very stable broadcasting company, located on the Jersey Shore. Looking for the right individual motivated and completely in radio sales. Also, be able to provide knowledge and experience in all facets selling stations approximately 12 sitting AM/FM combinations. Send resume, references and salary history to Box J-10, EOE.

White knight wanted. Current owner/GM seeks new GM with the cash to overtake 200K FM in Sunbelt. First-rate facility. Good ratings. Unchallenged format. Tremendous potential as yet unrealized. Can you make it happen in an over-saturated market of 100,000? Resume and financials in confidence to Box J-11, EOE.

Sales manager: Leading AM/FM in restoration/replacement market seeks sales manager with strong selling skills. Move to.company for right person. Resume and references to WIZ/DZ/KHO, PO Box 1677, Southern Pines, NC 28387, EOE.

Program director: We are a newly modernized station near St. Louis. Predecessor is hitting the market big. Unlimited opportunities for strong, innovative sales manager. Resume to KGUX-AM/FM, PO Box 1306, Mansfield, LA 70752, EOE.

Central Illinois major market (Pekin-Oceara area) 25K FM needs strong oriented general manager. Lots of growth opportunity. In your own handwriting, please tell us about yourself, your experience, and your reason to consider central Illinois. Are you a people reader with an “open door” style? A strong programing/promotion oriented candidate preferred. Baynard Walters, The Comb- ine Group, Box 158045, Nashville, TN 37215-0646, EOE.

HELP WANTED SALES

Top 100 Northern CA sales account executive. Minimum 1 year experience. Group owned. Looking for career minded team players with commitment and desire for success. Cover letter, resume, references to Box 1153, EOE.

WHP-AM and FM wants only the best radio sales people in the industry to apply. Benefits, continual training, and a management staff that will help you grow. EOE. Resume only to Bob Adair, WHF, PO Box 1507, Harrisburg, PA 17105, EOE. 

Sales manager for successful number 1 rated Virginia AM/FM stations in a growing market. Must manage sales staff in an increasingly competitive market. Excellent compensation and benefits Box 136, EOE.

Big money: Southwest Florida. 100,000+ watts Country station. Employment, experience, drive, and ambition required. Must be able to move immediately for this fantastic opportunity to set in Florida's fastest growing market. Send resume to: Personnel Director, Miami 110, EOE. All replies confident. Equal opportunity employer.

Sales career opportunities: One of America's finest community radio stations with big market sound and attractive potential, part of mid-size market media group, seeks fast-track individual with 1 plus years radio sales. EOE. Send resume to General Manager, WCHL, PO Box 2127, Chapel Hill, NC 27515.

National sales manager. Fast-growing, award winning satellite radio network. Heavy top level experience, extensive ad connections, and track record in responsible, in qualitative, conceptual sales. Hands-on action oriented professionals only. Superior compensation package and equity opportunity. Last two applicants available while seeking third. Full location, immediate opening. Send resume and salary history to: Mr. Ronald Singerman, Hayden and Associates, 8000 Ventura Blvd., Suite 120, Minneapolis, MN 55435, EOE.

Account executive who can also do play by play sports. Resume to Director of Sales, KGROM/KMGO, PO Box 1779, Pampa, TX 79065, EOE.

HELP WANTED ANNONCERS

Morning host wanted for Full-Service morning show. Warm and friendly a must! Great with phones! Must truly love people! Salary requirements, picture, plus T & R, W/H, PO Box 1230, Huntsville, AL 35807, EOE.

Full Service/Community music legend seeks team player for future openings. All day. Warm and friendly a must. Country experience encouraged, but not necessary. Salary requirements, picture, plus T & R, W/H, PO Box 1230, Huntsville, AL 35807, EOE.

Hunters and Sunbelt. First-rate promotion. Immediate opening. Send resume and success story today! Box 3337, Newspaper, Newsletter, EOE.

WANTED: Program director for powerful start-up AM in top 50 Sunbelt market. Unique opportunity to program a new AM station. Experience with two all-AM and be the potential in the AM radio a must. Knowledge of 50s and 60s era music. College degree required. EOE. Resume to Box J-2, EOE.

Program director: A good, solid on-air talent with a CHR background. Needs computer and research experience. Salary negotiable. Send tape and resumes to Jim Lesty, 1-K Radio, PO Box 801, Marietta, GA 30061, EOE.

DO NOT SEND TAPES TO BLIND BOX NUMBERS.

SITUATIONS WANTED MANAGEMENT

Top ratings = top dollars. 10+ years radio management. Top sales/promoting credentials. Bottom line. goal oriented street fighter. Bill James, 604-202-5197.

KOLH-AM Riverside/San Bernardino. CA. GSM seeks GM. Good programing and sales. Resourceful. Send resume to: Box 11 to #3 25-54 C books during a bankruptcy. Increased sales. Call Jerry, 71-922-3131.

Station owners: we have, programmed, been VP of two chains and an owner/ operator over the past 16 years. Let's plan our future together. Jay Martin, 20-51-2395.

Highly successful general manager available. Substan-

Sales manager. Top in top 50 market seeks position as GM or GSM in Southeast smaller market. Box J-7.

SITUATIONS WANTED SALES

21 years experience. Now looking for management, sales, or as talk show host. Medium or large market preferred. Can meet you in New Orleans at NAB. 915-283-2510.

SITUATIONS WANTED ANNONCERS


SITUATIONS WANTED TECHNICAL

Chief engineer, maintenance oriented. For Oklahoma City Class A/C radio station. Send resume with salary history to Box J-22.

HELP WANTED NEWS

Update NY Community Service AM/FM seeks #1 reporter. Some teamworking, limited production. College degree, fees for "small town" news a must. Recent grad accepted. EOE. Call 717=888-7475 before noon.

George Colonial Coastal AM/FM has opening for news director. Apply to: WKDF, Box 2525, Kings-

Report/anchor: Growing small market radio news oper-

Atlanta All News radio station seeks an experienced, radio reporter with strong production skills. Only qualified candidates should apply. Send tapes and to WCHN All News 680, 209 Clnr Center, Atlanta, GA 30303, EOE.

WCCO's gain is our loss, but not for long. If you're the talented communicator KFCC listens. Interview skills, tape/remote意识, superior production are musts. Above all, genuine one-on-one warmth with your audience. Phones to Bill Hoverson, 703-237-5046. 8:30-9:30 AM, Monday-Friday, EOE, MF.

HELP WANTED PRODUCTION & OTHERS

KHCJ-AM-FM seeks applications for music director. The position requires programming of all local Classical music and host daily Classical program. Must have a thor-

Michael Young, 603-983-9114.

Proven talkhost ready to program and handle airshift. Will be profit center. Looking to raise lads in medium market. Have extensive experience in major leagues. Martin

WANTED: Program director for AM/FM mixed market station. Excellent opportunity to take two all-talk stations and program & market sought for one of the country's prime CHR stations. Great salary & benefits package. Proven track record a must. EOE. Box J-46.

Wanted: Program director for powerful start-up AM in top 50 Sunbelt market. Unique opportunity to program a new AM station. Experience with two all-AM and be the potential in the AM radio a must. Knowledge of 50s and 60s era music. College degree required. EOE. Resume to Box J-2, EOE.

Program director: A good, solid on-air talent with a CHR background. Needs computer and research experience. Salary negotiable. Send tape and resumes to Jim Lesty, 1-K Radio, PO Box 801, Marietta, GA 30061, EOE.

Send resumes/air samples and your reason to: Call 502-424-4964.

SPORTSCASTER with four years of experience in reporting, play by play and sales. Excellent knowledge of all sports outlets. Excellent knowledge of all sports and I am willing to relocate to pursue a position in any market. If I'm what you're looking for, call me! Peter, 518=489-6151.

SITUATIONS WANTED PROMOTION & PRODUCTIONS

Country programmer, looking for Country to program Over nineteen years in radio. Prefer central Midwest or Midwest, Call Mike, 419-474-5641.

Proven talkhost ready to program and handle airshift. Will be profit center. Looking to raise lads in medium market. Have extensive experience in major leagues. Milt Young, 603-983-9114.

MISCELLANEOUS


Management friendly investors seek satellite program radio stations. Minority positions considered. Send business plan, resumes to Box 386. EOE.

Small market AM or FM bill? Need aid to $ your billings? Call HD Consultants at 502=356-9522 and ask for Herb. Anywhere in the continental US.

BROADCAST JOB Answer, reporter: weather positions cur-

Best broadcast career opportunity: Channel 3, San Francisco. Nation wide TEARS and TRIPS. Full body. Start with 100 Radio. We're looking for the best. Send resume to Box 3337, Newspaper, Newsletter, EOE.

Classified Advertising

See last page of Classified Section for rates. closing dates, box numbers and other details.

Classified Advertising
HELP WANTED MANAGEMENT

National sales manager. Midwest medium sized affiliate is looking for an experienced national rep or national sales manager to run sales for our Los Angeles, CA market. 5 years experience preferred. Send resume ASAP to General Sales Manager, WGBH-TV, Box 1799, Boston, MA 02107. EOE. Bi-lingual helpful.

Group broadcaster seeks national sales manager for its owned stations. Location NYC. TV reps or Sales TV station national sales experience a must. Organized person with good communications skills who has great potential to grow. Box I-38, EOE.

National sales manager: Top affiliate in the country is seeking to add national sales manager to our top level team. Responsible for working closely with Telepop offices and managing sports and specials sales. Excellent experience in fast-paced agency environment. Must have great travel set job. Minimum 4 years national rep or sales manager experience and demonstrated management and leadership capabilities are required. Management experience preferred. Send resumes to Jeffrey Block, GSM, KTVU-TV, PO Box 22222, Oakland, CA 94622-0222.

Business manager for NE NBC affiliate. Degree account- countant with minimum 5 years experience in A.P., payroll, GL and financial statements. Individual must possess supervisory, data processing, credit and collection and fringe benefits experience. Excellent salary and benefit package. Send resume with history of earnings and salary requirements to Ron Putera, GM, WBRE-TV, 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre, PA 18773. EOE.

GM seeks to fill three key sales positions for our station with strong market experience. Excellent opportunity for up and comers in a medium market. Send resume and salary requirements to GM, WBRE-TV, Box 819099, Scranton, PA 18506.

HELP WANTED SALES

General sales manager needed for WCBV-TV, Charleston, SC. Solid local sales and major market rep experi- ence required. Contact Tom Hruby, GM, KRKY-TV, 6218 NW 16th Ave., #410, San Antonio, TX 78238. EOE.

HELP WANTED TECHNICAL

Maintenance engineer. Immediate opening for two broadcast maintenance technicians experienced in all phases of broadcast equipment to the component level: includes bill, three-quarter, one, and two inch video tape; Grass 300, AGC-1000; Chirag Utah, MX, and recorder/microwave, satellite. Apply to Richard Cushman, WTKT-TV, PO Box 8, Auburn, ME 04210. An EOE.

Chief engineer: Northeast UHF affiliate seeking an indi- vidual with strong engineering background and proven administrative abilities. Applicant should have comprehen- sive knowledge, leadership abilities and experience in all areas of commercial broadcasting engineering. NJ affilia- te, small to medium market experience must to a box I-24, EOE.

TV engineer: Need broadcast maintenance engineer. 3 years experience preferred. SSE certification helpful. Col- or camera shading. Expanding C-Band uplink and studio facilities. Apply to Dan Dewe, GM, WLIG-TV, 300 Crossways Park Dr., Woodbury, NY 11797. 315-560-1500, EOE.

Videotape editor: KCET, a public broadcasting station in Los Angeles, has a unique opportunity for a videotape editor to be responsible for this expanding area includ- ing documentary editing, promotion and segment material. On- and off-line editing and tape management. Knowledgeable in Sony's DVCAM is a plus. Four years of video and/or editing experience on the CMX system series 3000 systems. Along with expertise in video editing, the candidate must have thorough knowledge of WBJTS. Beis-S, BVU- 800/34inch, BVU-2000, RCA 1100, and 1-inch tape mach- ines. Outstanding editing skills and a strong attention to detail and character generator. Must be willing to join the union IATSE 695. Qualianted applicants may submit their resumes, along with references, to Technical Editor, Videotape Editor, Human Resources Department, KCET, 4401 Sun- set Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90027. EOE.

Television maintenance manager: Accountable for tech- nicians for services university Berkeley California's equivalent television station. Coits Oct 15 in Idaho is a wonderful person! Details on request. Media Center, University of Idaho, Moscow, ID 83843 208-885- 7755, AAEER.

Technical engineer: Five years experience necessary. Contact Chief Engineer, KRTV-GV, PO Box 5, Wea- son, TX 75095. An EOE. Equal opportunity employer.

Assistant chief engineer: A small UHF affil- iate is seeking an individual with hands-on experience in maintenance repair in all phases of broadcast equipment including microwave, video and audio. Send resume to Chief Engineer, KCTV-TV, 75 Audition- um Dr., Redding, CA 95960. EOE.

Chief engineer: For quality minded station in beautiful Idaho. We need a strong, motivated, self starter to join our experienced staff. Excellent location and career opportu- nities. Please call 208-256-2563.

HELP WANTED NEWS

Anchor: KCRV-TV is looking for a special anchor. We don't want just a news reader, we're looking for a broadcast journalist with strong writing and production skills. Excellent opportunity for an up and comer. Send resume to Chief Engineer, KCRV-TV, 341 Northern Blvd., Albany, NY 12203. EOE.

Chief Engineer: Chief Engineer at WTHM-TV in Springfield, MA. We are looking for a leader with a goal ori- ented approach that has significant experience in managing and overseeing all aspects of the station's engineering department. The ideal candidate will have knowledge of the Tri-Mon- tane market and system production. Please email resume to HR, WTHM-TV, PO Box 1799, Springfield, MA 01101. EOE.

Chief Engineer: KCRA is a growing station. We're looking for bottom line, highly motivated, individual. It's a great place to learn and achieve. We offer competitive salary and full benefits. Immediate opening for a Chief Engineer. Please send resume to Bob Jordan, News Director, KCRA-TV, 3 Television Ct., Sacramento, CA 95814-0794. Please, no calls, EOE, M/F.

WLOS-TV, Asheville is seeking an experienced news director. Immediate opening for a news director. Look- ing for a hands-on manager. Must have at least five years major market experience as news director. We want only the best! As a part of the News Midwest, we are looking to add a talented executive to our news team. Submit resumes to WLOS-TV, PO Box 1799, Asheville, NC 28802. EOE.

Television news director: Northeast UHF needs highly motivated, hands-on professional with leadership abilities. Emphasis on local news and community involvement with a strong focus on community invol- vement. Excellent opportunity for a news director. Our station must have small to medium market experience in managerial, personnel and hands-on skills. We are an equal opportunity employer. Please send resume to Ron Putera, GM, WBRE-TV, 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre, PA 18773. EOE.

Sports director/anchor: Northeast UHF, NBC affiliate, seeks sports director who will also anchor the Monday through Thursday sports program. More than a score highlights, we value creativity and hard work on and off the air. We also want to see serious sports journalism. No beginners accepted. Please send resume to Ron Putera, GM, WBRE-TV, 62 S. Franklin St., Wilkes-Barre, PA 18773. EOE.

Report/photographer: Midwest network affiliate looking for highly motivated individual. If you're excited by a challenge, rejoin hard work, and have good writing and photography skills. Send resume to Box I-39, EOE. No tapes.

Anchor/producer for leading top 50 affiliate. At least 3 years reporting experience with proven ability to anchor; producing skills necessary. Looking for well-rounded, self- motivated professional to join the team. Box I-42, EOE. No tapes.

Videographer for number 1 news station in Hamden, CT. 2 years experience minimum. Looking for creative individual with strong story-telling technique ready to join award-winning staff who care. WHM-TV, PO Box 5860, Hamden, PA 17110. EOE.

Dominant west Texas affiliate seeks a TV weathercaster-meteorologist to manage the weather department and anchors the 5:00 6:00 and 10:00 PM news for an up and coming, NBC affiliate. Knowledge of the Tri-Texon Weather System and computer graphics is desired. Minimum 3 years experience and degree preferred. Send resume with salary requirements and benefits Send resume and tape to News Director, KTLF- TV, 2600 Armstrong, San Angelo, TX 76903. EOE, M/F.

Executive news director, Nebraska market. High profile, high energy. Looking for an individual with a hands on management. Must have at least five years major market experience as news director. We want only the best! As a part of the News Midwest, we are looking to add a talented executive to our news team. Submit resumes to WLOS-TV, PO Box 1799, Asheville, NC 28802. EOE.

Meteorologist: KCRA is looking for a meteorologist with an AMS seal. We offer state of the art graphics equipment and all the resources needed for a top-notch presentation. Our plans for expansion offer a unique opportunity for an up and coming meteorologist. Please send resume to HR, KCRA-TV, 3 Television Ct., Sacramento, CA 95814-0794. Please, no calls, EOE, M/F.

Producer: KCRA-TV's early morning news draws a bigger audience than the competition so 5 o'clock news! We need an experienced producer who can build on that founda- tion. Top writing and organizational skills plus savvy news judgement a must. If you're a Newser lite, at the better. Send a non-returnable tape and resume to Bob Jordan, News Director, KCRA-TV, 3 Television Ct., Sacramento, CA 95814-0794. Please, no calls, EOE, M/F.

Post production engineer: WLOS-TV, PO Box 1300, Asheville, NC 28802. No calls. EOE.

Report/producer: We need an aggressive, street-smart, general assignment reporter. Candidates must have exceptional writing skills and understand how to tell a story. Please send resume and tape to Jim Holland, News Director, WTVN-TV, 341 Northern Blvd., Albany, NY 12204. EOE.

News producer: WSB, a Post Newsweek Station, is seeking experienced and creative news producer. Candidates should have good writing skills and a good understanding of state-of-the-art television production and have the ability to apply it to our morning newscasts. Please send resume to Deborah Johnson, Executive Producer, WSB-TV, 3 Constitution Plaza, Hartford, CT 06103. EOE.

Assignment editor. Our is one of the best in the busi- ness, and he's going to network. We are the number one news market in a tough, fast-paced metro area. We are re- stricted a seasoned, aggressive staff and enjoy it, write to Billy Gayett, KTVT, PO Box 14158, Oaklanda City, OK 73102. EOE.

DO NOT SEND TAPES TO

Broadcasting Sep 4 1989 69
Manager of television services: The successful candidate will present evidence of three to five years television production management experience (preferably in a university setting). Excellent writing, editing, and presentation skills, and the ability to lead and manage a team of professionals and multiple and distinctive products. Master’s degree in Communications or related field is also required, as are strong written and verbal communication skills and teaching experience. Television Services is housed in a new 20,000 square foot facility. Among its resources are a new Betacam SP editing room, truck and two production studios. In addition to these facilities, the manager of television services will coordinate the efforts of the faculty, staff, and students in maintaining and supervising these facilities. Applicants should send resumes to: Tom Broek, Associate Director for Broadcast Services, Campus Box 57, Wichita State University, Kansas, KS 67208-0057. The application deadline is September 29. Finalists will be asked to provide a portfolio tape for review. Wichita State University is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer.

Studio operations manager to train and supervise production staff for Midwest affiliate. This position is our top priority. Box J-4, EOE.

PM magazine host: This position requires a strong on-air presence in the "live" and "tape" studio format. Must produce and edit news, weather, entertainment, and production specials. Send resume to: Personnel Director, WJGT-TV, PO Box 7127, Lancaster, PA 17604-7127.

Senior television producer/director: Oklahoma State University is seeking a person to produce and anchor a daily agriculture television show for a state-wide network. Eligible applicants should have 3 to 5 years of experience in television, including on-camera reporting and production. Knowledge of research and writing is also required. Send resume and videotape to: Personnel Director, WTVS-TV, PO Box 988, Greenville, TX 75446.

Weather anchor: WTVS-TV (NDBC) is looking for a weather anchor to produce and deliver severe weather and general weather information. Experience and strong writing skills are required. Send videotape to: Personnel Director, WTVS-TV, PO Box 9999, Steubenville, OH 43952. EOE. M/F.

6-11PM anchor: Experienced news anchor for CBS station in Sunbelt, broadcast degree desired. Resume and current clippings with references to: WMAC-TV, PO Box 988, Greenville, TX 75446. EOE.

Writer: With an additional potential need immediately. Ready for broad range of assignments, particularly the hard news beat. Must be able to demonstrate on occasion to coordinate on events. No beginners. Minimum education: B.A. Bill Huffman, NM. PO Box 99, Blufield, WV 24701.

Chaper photograph: Great eye, plus ability to manage otherwise busy, and variable schedule, etc., maturity a must. EOE. T&R. Bill Huffman, NM. PO Box 99, Blufield, WV 24701.

HELP WANTED PROGRAMMING

Producer, Major market station wants organized, creative producer to produce a top-rated weekly news magazine program covering urban and minority issues. Must have charge of all aspects of production, including story development, field work, writing and final assembly. News experience helpful. Teamwork, discipline and deadline skills a must. Resume and tape (no calls) to Michael Casco, WPVI-TV 4100 City Line Ave., Suite 400, Philadelphia, PA 19131. EOE.

ACT III Broadcasting has an opening for a talented producer/director with an impressive resume: Must handle production from scripting to post production. We have the toys and a new state-of-the-art facility waiting for the right person. Send resume to WZTV 631 Main Street, Nashville, TN 37226. EOE. M/F.

Promotion director: Creative, strong writing skills. Has proven ability in all aspects of TV station promotion. Prefer 3-5 years experience as commercial TV station promotions director. College degree and consistent promotion growth present a definite plus. Experience and good writing skills a must. Top market. Tape, resumes, salary requirements to: Personnel Coordinator, WDSU-TV, 320 Royal St., New Orleans, LA 70116. Phone calls will not be accepted.

Promotion writer/producer, Join a great team in a great city. San Antonio NBC affiliate is looking for an innovative, hands-on writer/producer to make our on-air product shine! Send resume to: KMLD-TV, Box 2641, San Antonio, TX 78209. EOE.

Manager of television services: The successful candidate will present evidence of three to five years television production management experience (preferably in a university setting). Excellent writing, editing, and presentation skills, and the ability to lead and manage a team of professionals and multiple and distinctive products. Master’s degree in Communications or related field is also required, as are strong written and verbal communication skills and teaching experience. Television Services is housed in a new 20,000 square foot facility. Among its resources are a new Betacam SP editing room, truck and two production studios. In addition to these facilities, the manager of television services will coordinate the efforts of the faculty, staff, and students in maintaining and supervising these facilities. Applicants should send resumes to: Tom Broek, Associate Director for Broadcast Services, Campus Box 57, Wichita State University, Kansas, KS 67208-0057. The application deadline is September 29. Finalists will be asked to provide a portfolio tape for review. Wichita State University is an equal opportunity/affirmative action employer.

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Promotion writer/producer, Join a great team in a great city. San Antonio NBC affiliate is looking for an innovative, hands-on writer/producer to make our on-air product shine! Send resume to: KMLD-TV, Box 2641, San Antonio, TX 78209. EOE.

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ALLIED FIELDS

HELP WANTED INSTRUCTION

Lead Instructor: Radio/TV Broadcasting Program at Washbash Valley College, a small Mid-Western community college located in Mt. Carmel, Illinois. Academic Year: 1990-91. Track appointment. Established studios and program: 50KFW/M and cable TV stations. Minimum B.S degree plus teaching and broadcasting radio/TV experience. Salary competitive; full benefits. Beginning date: August 1, 1990. To apply, send complete resume and three refer-

JOURNALISM: Director, School of Journalism, to oversee an accredited program of approximately 400 undergraduate and 35 graduate and professional students. Involves coordination of all departments, communicating with alumni, students, faculty, and public. Position involves some teaching. Qualifications: Doctorate preferred, Master's required, administrative experience and teaching experience preferred. Salary negotiable. Deadline: October 15 or until position is filled. Send application, vita, and three letters of reference to Professor Janet Dooley, Chair, Search Committee for Director, 446 West 40th Street, Carmel, Indiana. 46032.

Director, School of Broadcasting, Marshall University is an equal opportunity, affirmative action employer.

Seach extended: Chairperson, Department of Communication, East Tennessee State University, beginning August 1990. The department consists of divisions of advertising, broadcasting, journalism, public relations, speech communications, and theater. PhD in a communication field required. Must have a solid record in teaching and research and strong academic credentials. Convinced evidence of successful administrative experience required. Sensitivity to the needs of a multicultural department environment and public communication skills are essential. Preference will be given to persons with professional experience in an area of the department. Salaried positions are encouraged to apply. Review of applications will begin November 1, 1989, and will continue until the position is filled. Send vita and three letters of recommendation to Dr. Steve Brown, Search Committee Chair. Box 19150A, ETSU, Johnson City, TN 37614. AA/EOE.

HELP WANTED TECHNICAL

Director of Technical Services needed: Central Wesleyan Church, in Holland, Michigan, a strong and growing evangelical church looking for a person to work fulltime with the operation and maintenance of audio, lighting, multi-image and tape systems. Prior experience in electronic repair and professional or technical experience is essential. Some computer knowledge would be helpful. Send resume and salary history to Central Wesleyan Church, 446 West 40th Street, Holland, Michigan. 49423. Attention: Jack Lynn. EOE.

HELP WANTED PRODUCING PRODUCTION & OTHERS

Experience producer needed for production company. News background helpful. Box J.FE, EOE.

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Experience producer needed for production company. News background helpful. Box J.FE, EOE.

EMPLOYMENT SERVICES

Help Wanted Management Continued

NATIONAL SALES MANAGER

The CBN Radio Network, located in Virginia Beach, Virginia, has an immediate opening for a National Sales Manager. Candidates should have 1 to 3 years experience in broadcast sales dealing with national advertising agencies. We offer an excellent salary with a high commission. Be a part of this energetic team and growing Christian radio network. Send your resume to:

CBN Employment Office
Box A9
CBN Center
Virginia Beach, VA 23463

Situations Wanted Management

TOP 75 MARKETS
GENERAL MANAGER
AVAILABLE

Substantial experience as General Manager in medium to major markets. 10 years with current company. Love turn-arounds and rebuilds. Group experience. Excellent background and references. Unusual circumstance creates availability. Relocate anywhere for quality opportunity.

Deane Johnson
503-472-1221

Successful AM/FM Sold to Owner/Operator.
Successful GM Needs Job.
Impeccable credentials and references, past and present.

Ron Brandon
615-586-9696 (w) 615-587-6858 (h)

Help Wanted Programing Production & Others Continued

Senior Design Engineer

If you are experienced in the design and engineering of sophisticated teleproduction facilities and if your experience includes major market broadcast and network design responsibility, we would like to meet you to discuss this key position in our Engineering Department.

Please address your resume to: Robert Henselway, Director of Technical Operations, Lake Systems Corporation, 287 Grove Street, Newton, MA 02166.

TELEVISION PRODUCER/DIRECTOR

Motivated, hands-on individual, to be responsible for researching, writing, producing, directing and editing programs for college cable TV channel and various instructional programs. Must be creative, have good editorial judgement and an eye for detail. Qualifications include a minimum 3 years experience + degree. Salary to high teens. Send tape, cover letter and resume by October 16th to:

MERCE COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE
Personnel Services Dept.
P.O. Box B, Trenton, NJ 08690
Affirmative Action
Equal Opportunity Employer, M/F

ENTERTAINMENT GROUP INC.
is currently hiring executive positions for the following divisions

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Media

Evelyn Mendez, director of finance, radio division, Capcities/ABC, New York, named VP of finance.


Robert F. Flitke, president and general manager, KTuu(TV) Oklahoma City, joins WPRU-TV Providence, R.I., as VP, general manager. Michael Sileck, director of business affairs, KTuu, joins WPRU-TV as director of finance.

Appointments at Cox Cable Communications, Atlanta: Jimmy W. Hayes, controller, Cox Enterprises Inc., to VP, finance; Judith Sanders-Henke, director of employee relations, to VP, human resources; Robert C. O’Leary, senior VP of finance and administration, to senior VP of operations; David M. Woodrow, VP and general manager, Cox Cable Santa Barbara, Calif., to VP of operations; Barry L. Wilson, VP and general manager, Cox Cable New Orleans, to division VP, Southeast, Raleigh, N.C.; C. Ray Nagin, system controller, succeeds Wilson.

Brenda Adrians, general sales manager, KKBQ-FM Houston, joins KOAI-FM Denton, Tex. (Dallas), as VP and general manager.

Jon Schweitzer, general sales manager, WTKF-FM Milwaukee, joins KCWV-FM Leavenworth, Kan., as VP and general manager.

John Fignar, general sales manager, WNNCTV Providence, R.I., named general manager.

Steve Israelsky, founding executive director and general manager, Arlington Community TV, Arlington, Va., joins KSCI(TV) San Bernardino (Los Angeles), Calif., as cable relations manager.

Programing

John Litvack, producer, MTM, Studio City, Calif., joins Walt Disney Television as senior VP, Magical World of Disney, Burbank, Calif.

Marketing

Donna Zapata, VP and general manager, KREM-TV Spokane, Wash., joins WWOR-TV Secaucus, N.J. (New York), as senior VP, sales and marketing.

Jon Barovick, account executive, TV Horizons, New York, named VP, advertiser sales.

Judith Lipnick, regional manager, affiliate sales and marketing, HBO, Chicago, named regional director. Dave Hanson, account manager, affiliate sales and marketing, HBO, Chicago, succeeds Lipnick.

Appointments at The Comedy Channel, HBO, New York: David McCoy, sales manager, program development and special projects, CNN, to VP, national sales manager; Joe Poletto, account executive, Arts & Entertainment, New York, to director of sales, East Coast; Heather Weir, manager of sales planning, to manager, sales development; Scoot McPherson, director, consumer promotion, to director, sales promotion; Vinnie Favale, traffic manager, Arts & Entertainment, New York, to director, traffic; Karen Schmeichel, sales representative, Money magazine, Chicago, to account executive there; Jim D’Antoni, Eastern regional sales manager, Executive Channel, New York, to account executive.

Mark Mersky, director, marketing and media research, Group W Satellite Communications, New York, joins Arts & Entertainment there as director, local advertising sales.

Craig Miller, general sales manager, WKRC-TV Cincinnati, joins Great American Broadcasting there as VP, television sales.

Sally Altrocchi, account executive, KSBW(TV) Salinas, Calif., named regional marketing and sales manager. Chuck Bolkom, account executive, KSBW named local marketing and sales manager.

Sherman Baldwin, director of new business development, F. Scott Kimmich & Co., South Norwalk, Conn.-based ad agency, joins Praxis Media Inc., South Norwalk-based communications consulting and production company, as manager of marketing and sales.


Rick Rosen, VP of production, development and sales, DIC Enterprises, Burbank, Calif., joins Orion Television, Los Angeles, as senior VP, production, comedy.


Marion Lear Swaybil, director of acquisitions, noncommercial WNET(TV) Newark, N.J. (New York), named director of co-productions.

Wendy Riche, executive producer, motion pictures for television, ABC Entertainment, Los Angeles, joins Fox Broadcasting there.

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Fates & Fortunes
as senior VP, production, movies and mini-series.

Rosemary Krupa, international program sales manager, Canadian Broadcasting Corporation, London, joins Televison New Zealand as general manager.

Donald Prijatel, president, Prijatel Productions, Columbus, Ohio, joins King World Productions, Los Angeles, as director of development.

Jim Wailey, director of resource development, HBO, New York, to director of research, The Comedy Channel, HBO, New York; Galen Jones, director of competitive analysis, financial planning and budgeting, HBO, to director, sales development, The Comedy Channel.

Appointments at Barris program sales: Rachel Wells, VP of research, Los Angeles, to VP of research and development; Patricia Domina, assistant, station relations, New York, to director of creative services, East Coast; Mary Jester, sales assistant, West Coast, Los Angeles, to director of creative services, West Coast.

Joanne Brough, executive producer, CBS's Falcon Crest, and VP, creative affairs, Lorimar, Los Angeles, joins Republic Pictures there as executive producer in exclusive production deal. Brough will continue as consultant for Falcon Crest during new season.

John M. Baird, national field sales manager, Alberto Culver Toiletries Division, Atlanta, joins Showtime Networks there as regional VP, Southeast region.

Betsy Cohen, senior producer, Arthur Andersen & Co., Chicago, joins The Broadcast Center, Washington-based production and distribution company, as VP and director.

News and Public Affairs

Marcy McGinnis, senior producer, CBS Newsnet, New York, named executive producer.


John Woodlin, news director, WHNT-TV Huntsville, Ala., joins WPEI-TV Providence, R.I., in same capacity.

C.J. Beutlen, managing editor, WRCB-TV Chattanooga, joins WFEI-TV Evansville, Ind., as news director.

Appointments in news department of WISC-TV Madison, Wis.: Joe Champ, bureau chief, Rock County, to reporter; David Moss, bureau reporter, KELO-TV Sioux Falls, S.D., to reporter; Katy Sai, morning news anchor and general assignment reporter, WHBF-TV Rock Island, Ill., to weekend anchor-reporter.

Andy Field, general assignment reporter and fill-in anchor, WJZ-TV Baltimore, joins Newsfeed, Group W, Washington, as national correspondent.


Carolyn Burns, sports reporter, KGO-AM-TV San Francisco, joins SportsCenter, ESPN, Bristol, Conn., as anchor-reporter.

Mike Horvath, sports producer, WPLC-TV Miami, joins WCIX-TV there in same capacity. Dan Leveiton, news producer, WPLC, joins WCIX-TV as senior writer.

Appointments in news department, WTOL-TV Toledo: Terese Roberts, reporter, WSPD(AM) Toledo, to 11 p.m. producer; Chris Slewinski, graduate, University of Toledo, to news editor; Mike Thomesen, part-time sports assistant, adds duties of news editor; Jim Parker, weekend assignment editor, to weekend news producer; Michael Baugh, news photographer, adds duties of weekend assignment editor.

Technology

Lyle C. Henry, chief engineer, KQ2IFM Los Angeles, joins noncommercial USC Radio (KUSCIFM Los Angeles, KCPBFM Thousand Oaks, KSCAHFM Santa Barbara and KPSICFM Palm Springs, all California) there as director of engineering.

Tim Wening, news photographer, WNWOTV Toledo, joins WTOL-TV there as news engineer.

Promotion and PR

Jodie C. Hughes, VP, Tracy-Locke/Parr, Public Relations, Dallas, joins A.H. Belo Corp., Dallas-based group owner of five TV's, as director of corporate communications.

Dennis Petrosky, manager, corporate communications, Fox Inc., Los Angeles, named director, corporate communications.

Pamela R. Thorne, senior executive of public relations, Macy's department stores, Houston, joins Warner Cable's Metro Houston system there as director of community relations.

Susan Polakoff, media and public relations director, U. S. Gymnastics Federation, Indianapolis, joins Turner Broadcasting System, Atlanta, as Goodwill Games publicist.

Michael K. Mobley, writer and editor, sports information department, University of Georgia, Athens, joins Turner Broadcasting System as Goodwill Games publicity coordinator.

Barry Layne, manager, music marketing/creative services, CBS Records, New York, joins LBS Communications Inc. there as director of creative services.

Steve Johnson, producer-writer, WCCO-TV Minneapolis, joins WPLC-TV Providence.

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□ 6. Microwave or Telephone Company

□ 7. Commercial Television Broadcaster

□ 8. Cable TV Component Manufacturer

□ 9. Cable TV Investor

□ 10. Financial Institution, Broker or Consultant

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Broadcasting Sep 4 1989 77
James J. Popham has been named to the new position of VP and general counsel of the Association of Independent Television Stations (INTV), Washington. Popham was on the staff of the National Association of Broadcasters from 1972 to 1982, serving in various capacities including assistant general counsel, deputy general counsel and VP for congressional liaison. "It's a marriage made in heaven," said Erwin Krasnow, attorney with Verner, Liepert, Bernhard, McPherson & Hand, Washington, who was general counsel at NAB when Popham was there. "He has devoted his career to many of the issues that concern INTV, such as must carry, copyright and syndex."

Since his work with NAB, Popham has been in New Orleans as a partner with Fawer, Brian, Hardy and Zatzkis from 1982 to 1986, and with Hardy and Popham from 1986 until February of this year. He has been in private practice since February and he has also been editing and writing for The Line Monitor, a legal newsletter for radio and television published by his wife, Jo.

"I am delighted, excited and couldn't be happier," said Popham. "I know the pace there is very fast and I plan to hit the ground running. Since the people and issues are basically the same as when I was at the NAB, this will help me get into the job quickly."

Popham will be in his new position by Oct. 1.

R.I., as promotion manager.

John S. Mason, director of programming and operations, WNOL-TV New Orleans, named director of programming, promotion and operations.

Joe Kozlowski, promotion producer, KTUL-TV Tulsa, Okla., joins KHOU-TV Houston as news promotion producer.

Judy Keller, editor, university publications and assistant director of gifts, University of Miami, Coral Gables, joins noncommercial KANUFM (Lawrence, Kan.) as development director.

Allied Fields

Tyrone Brown, former FCC commissioner and partner, Steptoe & Johnson, Washington-based law firm, takes one-year leave of absence to serve as president of District Cablevision, which holds Washington franchise, and District Cable Ads there.

Edward J. Colman, acting director, policy development and planning, Corporation for Public Broadcasting, Washington, named director.


Elected members, Association of Independent Television Stations, Washington; William Frank, president and general manager, KCOP(TV) Los Angeles; Edward Karlick, VP and general manager, WTIC-TV Hartford, Conn., and president, parent company, Chase Television Group; Randall E. Smith, executive VP and general manager, WPHL-TV Philadelphia; John A. Trinder, president and CEO, TVX Broadcasting Group; Edward G. Aiken, VP and general manager, WOTG(TV) St. Petersburg (Tampa), Fla.; Michael Finkelstein, CEO, Renaissance Communications Corp.

Dan Phippilii, director of sales and marketing, Jefferson-Pilot Retail Services, Charlotte, N.C., based marketing promotions consulting service for radio and television broadcasters, named general manager.


Steve Carr, general manager, WestMarc Cable, Muskegon, Mich., and Michael Singpiel, VP, general manager, C-Tech, Traverse City, Mich., elected board members of Michigan Cable Television Association.

Deaths

Raymond A. Wettstain, 51, general manager, Owensboro-On-The-Air Inc., Owensboro, Ky., died of heart disease Aug. 23 at his home in Owensboro. Owensboro-On-The-Air Inc. operates WVISAM-WSTOF(FM), WVJS cable channel 2 and Owensboro Cablevision, which are all owned by Century Communications Corp. Wettstain joined traffic department of WVISAM in 1956. He was named director of traffic later year. He was named station manager of station in 1969 and to same capacity at WVJS one year later. In 1972, Owensboro-On-The-Air became involved in cable, and Wettstain was named assistant general manager of group. He was named to his current position in 1953. He was on board of Kentucky Cable Television Association and member of Kentucky Broadcasters Association. He is survived by his mother.

William C. McReynolds, 62, former president, Meredith Broadcasting Group, Des Moines, Iowa-based group owner of seven TV's, died Aug. 27 of cancer at Iowa Methodist Medical Center there. McReynolds was president of Meredith when, in 1985, group challenged FCC's long-standing fairness doctrine, final resolution of which was doctrine's repeal in August 1988.

McReynolds began his 35-year career with Meredith in 1954 as reporter for KCMO-AM-TV Kansas City, Mo. He moved into sales in 1958 as account executive for radio station; two years later became local sales manager and, in 1964, was named program director. He was named assistant to vice president and general manager of both stations in 1966. He was named to general manager, Meredith's WNEM-TV Bay City in 1972. He moved to KPHO-TV Phoenix, Ariz., as vice president and general manager. Six years later he was named vice president of Meredith Broadcasting Group and, in 1983, became president. He served in this capacity until July of this year when, following major surgery, he stepped down, but remained with company as senior vice president. He was past vice president and president of Metropolitan Phoenix Broadcasters Association; former board member and president of Arizona Broadcasters Association, board member of TVB, treasurer and member of executive committee of Association of Independent Television Stations; and board member, International Radio and Television Foundation. He is survived by his wife, Helen, one daughter, Kathryn, and three sons, William, Steven and Andrew.

Christopher States, 37, creative consultant for WHTV(TV) Concord, N.C., and Flately Group, Boston, died of cancer Aug. 10 at St. Elizabeth's Hospital, Boston. States began his broadcasting career in 1979 as producer and air personality at noncommercial WGTE-FM Toledo, Ohio, position he held until 1983. While working at WGTE-FM he was also with WTVG(TV) Toledo as creative services director from 1981 to 1984. He moved to Detroit in 1984 and joined WXYZ-TV as on-air promotion manager, position he held for two years. He worked as freelance station and creative consultant from 1987 until his death. He is survived by his parents.
Tom Freston: The sound business of music

Tom Freston has been a fan of rock and roll since “day one,” long before music videos redefined the television landscape. As chairman and chief executive officer of MTV Networks, he sees no reason to change his tune. At the age of 43, Freston is guiding the nation’s largest physical expansion of what is fast becoming an international entertainment empire, fueled not only by Music Television, but by Video Hits-1, Nickelodeon, Nick-at-Nite, and the forthcoming “HA” comedy channel.

Not bad for a guy who seven years ago spent his time convincing viewers and cable operators that they wanted their MTV.

Freston, the sole remaining member of the original MTV development team put together by Bob Pittman (who left the company in January 1986), says no one involved was surprised when the fledgling video jukebox began to attain popularity with kids, teens, and the music industry. “There was never a doubt in anyone’s mind that this would be successful. They were on a mission, they wanted to win, and knew this was a business.” If there was any element of surprise, Freston says, it was at the rate of MTV’s success.

“Kids had the habit of probably faster than anybody,” says Freston, who at the time was director of marketing, MTV. “I would go out and spend weeks in little towns where we first launched [in 1981], and see the impact that MTV would have. It was amazing.”

The energetic executive has worked hard and risen steadily during his tenure with the company, accumulating 11 job titles in nine years. Today, at the top. Freston keeps himself busy making sure the entertainment franchises he helped create continue to “push the edge of the envelope.”

MTV, which experienced a “period of stagnation” brought on by corporate change, has been reinvigorated, according to Freston, by the increased attention to original, more varied programming. “We now do more traditional types of television in terms of form,” he says, “such as game shows, a magazine show, a movie show, etc.

“I think the audience understood it as a natural evolutionary step. At the same time, MTV’s basic heritage is music and the pop culture. We don’t want to veer away too much from our original mission.” Freston and staff are currently developing a rock and roll soap opera, as well as MTV’s first two original films, one featuring an “old hippie” named Randy, the other a rap movie. MTV’s current subscriber base is 47.2 million.

Freston refers to VH-1, launched in 1985 and now seen by 32.4 million subscribers, as a “work in progress. We’re working with four basic elements: nostalgia, comedy, music, and entertainment lifestyle information, and trying to give a personal identity, as we’ve been able to do pretty successfully with MTV and Nickelodeon.”

Nickelodeon, the cable network for children, was launched in 1979 and has 47.3 million subscribers. This month it will launch a show called "Eureka’s Castle," a puppet-driven, value-based show which Freston calls “the most ambitious preschool programing since Sesame Street.” Nickelodeon will jump to its “next level,” says Freston, with the opening next June in Orlando, Fla., of an entertainment facility housing two full-scale television studios. He says we can expect more original programing as well from the popular Nick-At-Nite, which launched in 1985.

Freston is spending a great deal of time these days preparing for the April launch of "HA," MTV Networks’ comedy channel. "We think we’re very well positioned to do this," he says. "It’s a logical extension of the businesses we’ve already been in.

Freston describes his 1972 trip around the world as “one of the most basic experiences of my life in terms of shaping; it tends to give you perspective on the world and your place in it.” Seventeen years later, that perspective has placed him in charge of a thriving entertainment company which includes what he calls “the world’s first real TV network, in the sense that we’re on five continents, in 28 countries. Half of the homes that see MTV are outside the U.S.

“There’s a global generation developing out there, as the world continues to get smaller. For our networks, the future’s barely been scratched.”

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MTV, which experienced a “period of stagnation” brought on by corporate change, has been reinvigorated, according to Freston, by the increased attention to original, more varied programming. “We now do more traditional types of television in terms of form,” he says, “such as game shows, a magazine show, a movie show, etc.

“I think the audience understood it as a natural evolutionary step. At the same time, MTV’s basic heritage is music and the pop culture. We don’t want to veer away too much from our original mission.” Freston and staff are currently developing a rock and roll soap opera, as well as MTV’s first two original films, one featuring an “old hippie” named Randy, the other a rap movie. MTV’s current subscriber base is 47.2 million.

Freston refers to VH-1, launched in 1985 and now seen by 32.4 million subscribers, as a “work in progress. We’re working with four basic elements: nostalgia, comedy, music, and entertainment lifestyle information, and trying to give a personal identity, as we’ve been able to do pretty successfully with MTV and Nickelodeon.”

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WUTV(TV) Buffalo, N.Y. was sold by Citadel Communications Co. to Act III Broadcasting for $46 million. Seller is group owner headed by Philip J. Lombardo who also owns WNYT(TV) Burlington, VT.; WMOC-TV Binghamton, N.Y.; WHBT-TV Rock Island, Ill.; KCAT-TV Sioux City, Iowa, and KCAT(TV) Albion. Neb. Buyer is group owner headed by Bert Ellis that also owns WUPF(TV) Rochester, N.Y.; WZTV(TV) Nashville; WNRW(TV) Winston-Salem, N.C.; WAAT-TV Charleston, W.Va.; WRLH-TV Richmond, Va.; WTAT-TV Charleston, S.C., and WRGT-TV Dayton, Ohio. WUTV(TV) is Fox affiliate on ch. 29 with 1,050 kw visual, 105 kw aural and antenna 959 feet above average terrain. Brokers: Frank Boyle & Co. and Sender Media Group.

McDonell Douglas successfully launched British Satellite Broadcasting bird Sunday, Aug. 27, marking first successful commercial satellite launch by U.S. company, and key step forward for troubled UK direct broadcast TV project. Following launch on Delta rocket, Hughes HS376 bird, dubbed Marcopolo I, last week successfully fired apogee kick motor and was in drift phase toward assigned orbital slot of 31 degrees west. Satellite's antenna and solar panel were to deploy late last week. Privately funded five-channel satellite venture was forced earlier this year to delay program launch by six months until next spring, primarily because of holdup in final design of descrambling chips for its D2-MAC transmission system. Broadcaster also has not yet reached agreement with manufacturers of square home receiver aerial.

Movement against broadcast indecency may have cost Cleveland radio personality his job. WWWW(AM) Cleveland announced last week it had "reached agreement to part company" with afternoon drive talk jock Gary Dee just three weeks after indecency complaint against station at FCC for allegedly indecent content of Dee's call-in show. In press release, station acknowledged that it took Dee off air Aug. 18—three days after complaint was filed—to gather facts relating to indecency complaint. But, station said, Dee's departure was not due to complaint, but to station's desire to expand new and information in afternoon drive and "take our afternoon talk program in a different direction." Dee, whose real name is Gary Gilbert, told Cleveland News-Herald that FCC complaint: "wasn't the real cause" of his dismissal. "They had every reason to fire me because I didn't follow directions. It's my fatal flaw. The bottom line is that it got to the point where they could not rely on Gary Dee," he said. Complaint was filed by Washington lawyer Thomas Keller on behalf of Greater Cleveland Broadcasting Corp. Keller declined to reveal officers or shareholders of Greater Cleveland.

No news is big news

A U.S. district court judge in Des Moines, Iowa, last week ordered the Polk County attorney to return a videotape of a fatal street fight to the freelance photographer who had made it and who has a contract to sell it to WWHO TV Des Moines. Judge Harold D. Visser said two police officers who had taken the tape from the photographer, Duane Lambert, violated his constitutional rights to freedom of speech and press and to be free of unreasonable seizure of his property.

Lambert came upon the fight early on the morning of Aug. 1 while touring the downtown loop area with his video camera. He was searching for newsworthy material to tape and, possibly, sell to WWHO or any other buyer. Lambert summoned police when he saw the victim—who was later found to have been stabbed—bleeding badly. He turned his tape over to the officers after, he said, he was told police would make a copy and return it. The police said they had only told Lambert they were taking the tape.

Visser, in granting a preliminary injunction ordering the return of a copy of the tape, said that even the police version indicates that Lambert's rights were violated. Visser said a court trying the case on the merits would consider a situation in which Lambert was confronted by two policemen at night at the scene of a violent crime as one of "implied duress or coercion resulting in delivery of the tape to the police." From that, Visser said, findings would show that Lambert's property was taken without due process and that Lambert's First Amendment right to display the videotape was violated.

The more you know. NBC said last week it has tapped President George Bush to appear in an upcoming public service campaign that will encourage viewers to volunteer at their local schools. Bush taped a spot in which he says: "If you've been out of school for 10, 20, even 50 years, it's time you went back. The more you know, the more our schools need you. So find out what you can do, and then do it." NBC has shot 18 spots for the "The More You Know" campaign, which will air in daytime and prime time this fall.

Fox Television Stations last week named Thomas R. Herwitz, VP/general manager of Fox's WTTG(TV) Washington. Herwitz, who has been VP of corporate and legal affairs for Fox in Washington, succeeds late Betty Endick (BROADCASTING, Aug 28). Herwitz, 32, joined company in 1986 after serving as legal assistant to former FCC Chairman Mark Fowler for three years. Previously (1981-83) he was with Washington law firm of Hogan & Hartson. In addition to legal responsibilities, Herwitz was involved in development of Fox's hit program, America's Most Wanted, and has been executive in charge of it. "Mr. Lambert's rights were violated," said Robert Kreek, president/CEO for Fox Television Stations.

Judge hearing suit brought by Chris-Craft Industries over its right to approve completion of Time-Warner merger is expected to rule on issue this week. Hearing in case took place last Monday (Aug. 28). Chris-Craft alleges that acquisition by Time Warner Inc. (formerly Time Inc.) of all of Warner Com
munications stock cannot proceed without Chris-Craft’s approval of financial terms. Chris-Craft is holder of all of Warner Series B preferred stock.

Trial of PTL founder and president Jim Bakker in Charlotte, N.C., was suspended last week by Federal District Judge Robert Potter, who ordered Bakker to be taken to Federal Correctional Institute in Butner, N.C., for psychiatric evaluation after his defense lawyer said Bakker had been hallucinating and coveting in a fetal position in the lawyer’s office. Earlier last week, former PTL executive Steve Nelson testified that Bakker had ordered that sales of hotel partnerships be underreported during telethons, apparently to perpetuate donation enticement that in reality had been used up. Later, Nelson collapsed during cross-examination.

Media groups seeking to have FCC rule banning indecent broadcasts on 24-hour basis overturned last week filed opposition to commission’s request that U.S. Court of Appeals in Washington remand case for further consideration. FCC said it would use remand to collect data to support 24-hour rule. Commission said relief it is seeking is same as that requested by media groups. But petitioners said remand in conflict with ruling they are seeking—to have Helms amendment, which mandated rule, declared unconstitutional, and then to require commission to hold proceeding to determine appropriate safe harbor for broadcast of indecent material. Media groups also say delay commission is seeking would “seriously harm” them. Even though court has stayed effectiveness of rule, petitioners say “veryendency of the Helms amendment has an inhibiting effect on petitioners’ First Amendment rights.”

GE Americom has signed contract with The Sci-Fi Channel for one transponder on Satcom C-4, to be launched in Septem-

Service recognition. Three television stations were presented with Emmy Awards for excellence in community service programming and PSA’s for 1988 by the National Academy of Television Arts and Sciences. Two stations, KPXT-TV San Francisco and KOMO-TV Seattle, tied for first place, the first time that has happened. KPXT was honored for its “Getting to the Tip” campaign on breast cancer, and KOMO-TV for its “AIDS Lifeline” campaign. The third winner was WCCO-TV Minneapolis for its “Project Quit” campaign.

Shown above are Tobie Pate (l), KPXT marketing director, and Carolyn Wean, KPXT VP and general manager.

NTIA set to study spectrum

The National Telecommunications and Information Administration has announced plans for a study of the use and management of radio frequencies in the U.S. The aim, NTIA said, is to encourage the most effective and fair use of the radio spectrum.

The new head of NTIA, Janice Obuchowski, said the policy review—the first of its kind since the agency was established in 1978—was prompted by sweeping changes in spectrum-related technology. The changes, she said, “require the development and fostering of policies that will encourage the most effective, efficient and fair use of spectrum.”

ber 1992. The Sci-Fi Channel joins Showtime, The Movie Channel, MTV, Nickelodeon, C-SPAN, The Weather Channel and others on GE’s two-satellite cable system, which is backed by third-in-orbit bird and will be designed to fly for 12 years. Based at WJXT-TV in Jacksonville, Fla., channel is scheduled to launch in late 1990.

Star Cablevision Group has hired Waller Capital Corp. to sell systems covering 166,000 of 230,000 basic customers whom Star serves in Wisconsin, Minnesota, Illinois and Iowa. Star, headed by Donald C. Jones, is holding on to systems near Minneapolis, purchased last year, and in eastern Wisconsin area. Company is investigating new investments in other communications and media areas.

Rise of commercial competitor PanAmSat is not all bad news for Intelsat. Last week, international satellite transmission service BrightStar Communications leased third full-time transponder on Intelsat 332.5 satellite over Atlantic Ocean. BrightStar, which had been negotiating with both international carriers, adds ability to uplink in C-band from U.S. and downlink in Ku-band to 2- to 3-meter dishes in Europe.

Joe Indelli, president, MTM Television Distribution Group, is leaving company, effective immediately, following decision by MTM Chairman Arthur Price not to renew Indelli’s contract. Price said Indelli’s contract ran out two or three months ago, and he had been working without new one. According to Price, company is talking to number of candidates, but until replacement is hired, Price will oversee distribution division. It was also announced that Greg Phillips will take over as VP/director of international sales for MTM’s newly formed MTM International sales office in London. Phillips, who had been at CBS International in London for four years, will report to Price and MTM executive Tim Buxton (recently appointed from parent company Television South of Britain) in Los Angeles.

Robert Schakne, 63, former CBS News correspondent, died of cancer Aug. 31 at Sibley Memorial Hospital, Washington. “For decades Bob Schakne set the highest standards in our profession,” said David Burke, president, CBS News. Schakne began his 33-year career with CBS News in New York bureau in 1958 as writer. He was then named reporter-assignment editor, position he held for five years. He was named CBS News correspondent in 1961 and moved to Los Angeles bureau after one year. From August 1963 to January 1964 he was West Coast bureau manager and then became Latin American correspondent, position he held until 1966. He then returned to New York, where he was based for 10 years. Schakne moved to Washington bureau in 1976 where he remained until his retirement in July 1988. He is survived by his wife, Toshiye, and daughter, Miyz.
**Conduct unbecoming**

Apparently, the three indecency actions the FCC initiated last week may only be the tip of a cumbersome, content-chilling iceberg. Word from the commission last week was that there were at least 16 more complaints that had passed FCC staffers' litmus test for indecency, and only awaited approval by the commissioners to be translated into official station notifications.

Given that an indecency violation represents a scarlet letter on a station's record, and thus should not be entered into lightly; given that each finding adds a new piece to the puzzle of what is indecent, determining what will be deemed so in subsequent rulings, and given the difficulty in determining what is too little or too much of what, the FCC may have time for little else if it chooses to put itself at the disposal of the growing pack of morality watchdogs.

The intimidating tactics of Donald Wildmon et al. and the intimidating congressional tactics of an unconstitutional "around the clock" ban buried in an unvetoable budget bill are symptomatic of a disturbing wave of censorship whose active agent the FCC has become (BROADCASTING, Aug. 28, et seq.). It is a wave that has been building at least since another censorship commission, that of former Attorney General Edwin Meese, appointed itself arbiter of national taste. It has been aided in part by the extreme religious right and abetted by legislators—and in turn regulators—who would rather risk trampling constitutional protections than be branded soft on smut by their constituents. It is a misguided course, and one from which we urge the new FCC to turn away.

A succinct summation of the fatal flaw in content regulation came recently from an unlikely source: Tim Robertson, head of CBN Family Channel and son of religious broadcaster Pat Robertson. Tim Robertson, who has indicated he will not donate time to the programming of boycotter Billy Melvin, leader of Christian Leaders for Responsible Television, said this of the issue: "One person's freedom is someone else's indecency."

Amen, and copy to 1919 M.

**Forward to the past**

Fans of the late fairness doctrine have asked the Supreme Court to review an appeals court's affirmation of the FCC's striking of the doctrine. They argue that the commission's decision was an attempt to move the Fifth Estate closer to the print model of First Amendment protection. We couldn't agree more. The petitioners also could find no case of greater importance to the regulation of broadcasting. Again, we are on the same page, but here the roads diverge.

Having recognized the importance of the decision, and its weight toward squaring the regulatory book with the constitutional imperative of a free press, the petitioners proceed to argue against it. They either fail to see, or choose to ignore, the light of truth that illuminated the FCC decision: Scarcity is not a valid argument for deeding the government control over the content of broadcast media (although it has historically been a convenient excuse for those who wish to control it). The basic realities missed by the petitioners, but fortunately not by the FCC, are that there is no real scarcity of media outlets—the appeals court upheld the FCC decision agreed—and that the Constitution demands that the press (and it is ludicrous to deny broadcast newsgatherers that status in full) be free of intrusive government control. That means the freedom—though surely not the obliga-

**Out of this world**

It is by now a truism that the Fifth Estate has helped make the miraculous commonplace, or at least seem deceptively so. People the world over have been recently treated to a comet's eye view of Neptune and its celestial family—including several new additions: just-discovered moons and rings, ice volcanoes and a flood of other new information. Those pictures, the attainability of which would once have been the far-fetched fictional province of Verne and Wells, have been fetched from afar—some three billion miles away—by NASA's Voyager 2, courtesy of satellite relays by GE Americom and Alascom and the matter-of-fact magic of Fifth Estate technology. Even in an age accustomed to men playing golf on the moon and roaming the sea floor, these hauntingly beautiful—and amazingly sharp—images from several worlds away still inspire awe in their beauty and pride in their accomplishment.

**Vanishing breed**

If the Fifth Estate had a flag, it would be at half-staff this week for William C. McReynolds, the former president of Meredith Broadcasting, who died Aug. 27 of cancer. His was not a household name in radio and television, but it should have been. Bill McReynolds was the broadcaster who stood up to the federal government in opposing the fairness doctrine, and won. Not just for his station group but for all broadcasters everywhere—if not for all time.

Whether that victory will last much longer is in doubt. The broadcasting establishment has made a calculated decision not to fight the John Dingells and Ernest Hollings of the world. determined to keep the broadcast media under their thumb. It's yet to be seen whether President Bush will stand as steady as did Ronald Reagan in holding off a rampaging Congress. In the final analysis, the greatest hope remains with the Supreme Court, which may ultimately save the day.

If, in the end, broadcasters remain free to be free, Bill McReynolds will have been largely responsible. If, in the end, broadcasters are returned to their cages, the whole Fifth Estate will bear the blame.

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