# The Complete Foreign Programmes 

Friday, March 3rd, 1933.

Annowncement of the TELSEN ELECTRIC Co. Lid.. Aston. BIRMINGHAM


## SONOCHORDE

 DUAL MATCHED SPEAKERSSonochorde announce the most complete range of dual matched and compensated speakers available. There is a combination to suit all requirements whether for operation direct from A.C. or D.C. mains, use as achoke or for operation from battery source of supply. The "Wireless World" has selected a pair of Sonochorde Speakers for use with the Modern A.C. Quality Amplifier described in the issue of 17th February because of their outstanding performance. Write to-day for particulars of complete range.

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M-I, Anode Converters merely require connecting to a 6 or 12 v . L.T. Battery 10 give smooth, constant H.T. and G.B. Current. Built to last, Models from £8.

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Write for Full Delails post free from Dept. I,
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THE FAMOUS 137 MODEL IS NOW AVAILABLE IN CONSOLE FORM


PRICES：
TABLE MODEL
CONSOLE
RADIOGRAM
RADIOGRAM with Automatic
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25 Gins．
32 Gins．
45 Gms．
52 Gns．

## ATwater Kent

Brief Specification：

## 137 ALL ELECTRIC ATWATER KENT RADIO

carctit

Freen lalles are used in this revolutionary Superlecterodyne circuit，of which four are of the Vari－hu Super Pentode H．F．tupe armonged as follows：Radic frequency stoge thast detector，oscillator．interinediate fro－ querwy amplifier，second detector of the Twin Diude type（which also acts as auto－ matic volume control stag．）．coupled to a power Pentode output value giving an un－ Wislorted output of 2,500 milliwatt；A tu！ wase valve rectifer is also included．The selectivity is more than adequate for any Iccation the separation being 9 to 10 kc

ルいバ
A full vision illuminated dia！callibrated in he and compensated to ensure equal sspartion over the entire tuning range． 2012501 metres
iltovatic volicie control
This important additional feature enables onc to sct the volume to the exact level required． Once set．all stations will be received on the same level．This ingenious Atwater Kent device eliminates fading－that decreasing whume genetally associated with foreign or distant reception
thref－ponit tone sititch
This allows a choice of tone to suit individual lastes，either ligh，medium or ！ow．

## I．olto speakr．R

Large mains enersised moving coil．siving superb range of volume and tone．
gravophone pich－tp
Comnections are provided to allow of easy conversion to radio－gramophone．
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A beautifully constructed cabivet in haured walnut．
 Please state voltage when ordering．

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 ADDRESS As manufacturers of quality Speakers of all types of both indoors and for larger work come your enquiriest，we would wel－ to give you anquiries and be pleased on this subject． Our types inct．
##  PARMEKO WORKS，AYLESTONE，LEICESTER \＆74，New Oxford St．，LONDON，W．C． 1 （Museum 5070）

HIGH SPEAKERS
directional，Cinde Directionai，Semi－
ordinary Moving Coil Projection，and
Write for our $g$ Coil Speakers．
also includes Amplogue＂$B$＂which
Public Address Equifiers＂$B$＂which

| Metres． | K． | kW． | Station． | Tuning Positions． | Metres． | Kc． | kW． | 8tation． | Tuning Positions． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 | 155 | 7 | Kaunas（Kovno）（lithuania）．．．．． |  | 453.2 | 662 | 10 | Odessa，RV13（Russia）．． Paris，Ecole Supirieure，I＇TT（ 7.0 kW ．）： |  |
| 1875 | 160 | 8.5 | Hilversum（Holland）．．．．－ |  | 447.1 | 671 |  | Paris，Ecole Supricieure，$I^{2} T^{\prime} \mathrm{C}$（ 7.0 kW ．）； Jijukan（ 0.15 kW ．）Nutodden（ 0.08 kW ．） |  |
| 1796 | 167 | 40 | Lahti（Finland）．．． |  |  |  |  | （Norway）（rrluys Osto）． |  |
| 1725 | 174 | 75 | Radio laria，（＇，F．R．$\quad \cdots \quad \cdots \quad \cdots$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1635 | 183.5 | 60 | Zocsen（Königswusterhausen）（Cermany）． <br> （S．－IV＇．Sin．1．JA on 31.38 m. ） |  | 441.2 435.4 | 689 689 | 50 | Rome，IRO．（S．－IV．Stalion， $2 R O$ on 25.4 m ．） Ntockholm，SASA（Sweden） |  |
| 1554.4 | 193 | 30 | Daventry National ．．．． |  | 430 | 698 | 2.5 | Belgrade（Yugoslavia） |  |
| 1538 | $1!5$ | 7 | Ankara（Angora）（Turkey） |  | 424.3 | 707 | 2. | Madrid，liAj 7 （l＇nion Radio）．（Afler $7.0 \mathrm{pm}$. ） |  |
| 1481 | 202.5 | 100 | Moscow．liV＇（0）d Komintern）（Russia）．． |  | 424.3 | 707 | 100 | Moscow，Imini Stalina（Pussia） |  |
| 1446 | 207.5 | 13 | Fiffel Tower，lila，l＇aris ． |  | 419.5 | 715 | 1.5 | Berlin，No．1，Witzleben（Cermany）． |  |
| 1412 | ． 212.5 | 120 | Warsaw 1 （Poland） |  | 416.4 | 720.5 | 5 | Rabat（Moroceo） |  |
| 1380 | 217．5 | 100 | Novosibirsk．IRI＇（ IRussin） |  | 4.13 | 72 ） |  | 10 （lrish Frce Stilte） |  |
| 1348 | 222.5 | 30 | Motala（Sweden）．（Kelays Norkhom） |  | 8． 7 |  |  | Sottens（Radio Suisse Romande）（Switzerland） |  |
| 1304 | 230 | 100 | Moscow，W＇／sP＇（＇lyade（＇nion）（lassia） |  | 403.8 | 743 73 | 25 25 | Midland Regional ．．．．．．．． |  |
| 1275 | 935 | 0.5 | ＇Tumis－Kasbah（T＇unisia）－．－ |  | 39 | 752 | 25 | Bucharest（Rommania） |  |
| 1230 | 244 | 0.6 | Boden（Sweden）．（Relirys Slochholm） |  | 3 | 761 7711 | 120 | Leipzig（Cicrmany） |  |
| 1200 | 20） | 5 | Stamboul（Turkey）．．．． |  | 389 | 7 | 12 | Archanqel，liv：36（lanssia） |  |
| 1200 | 250 | 21 | lieykjavik（Ieeland）．．．－．． |  | 389.6 385.1 | 179 799 | 8 | T＇oulouse（Radiophonie du Midi）（Franee） |  |
| 1170 | 256 | 25 | T＇ashkent，liV＇ll（Russia）．．．． |  | 385.1 385.1 | 779 789 | 10 | Stalino，RV2d（Russia）．．．．． |  |
| 1154 | 260 | 7.5 | Kalundborg（Denmark）．（Relays Copenhagen） |  | －3851 | 688 788 |  | Lwow（Iemburg）（loland）．．．． |  |
| 1117 | 268.5 | 40 | Moseow，Popoft UV＇J̈（Russia）．． |  | 381 376.4 | 788 747 | 16． | Lwow（lemburg）（roland） Scottish Regional（ralkirk） |  |
| 1083 | 277 | 60 35 | Oslo（Jorway）．．．．． |  | 376.4 372.2 | S0\％ <br> 8 | 1.5 | Hamburg（Germany ）． |  |
| 1071 | 280 | 35 36 | Titlis，RV7（Rassia）－ |  | 370.1 | 810.5 | 0.8 | liadio，lif，laris ．．．．．． |  |
| 1035 1000 | 290 | 36 100 | Kinv，RV？（Russia）－ Moscow（Russia） |  | 368.1 | 815 |  | Seville，ESJj（lnion Radio）（1．0 kW．） |  |
| 1000 938 | 319） | 100 | Moscow（Russiai）j |  |  | 815 |  |  |  |
| 938 | 329 | 20 | Kharkov，RV＋（Russia） |  |  |  |  | sinki（10 kW．）（finland）（ralals Lowhli）； |  |
| 857 | 320 | 100 | Leningrad（Russia） |  |  |  |  | Eharkor，li゙っot（ 10 kW ．）（liussia）． |  |
| 849 | 35 | 18.5 | ］ndapest（Humuray）－ |  | 365.8 | 821 | 0.7 | Fredriksstad（Norway）．（Lelays Oslo） |  |
| －825 | 3633．6 | 50 | Sverdtovsk；＇RV5（Russia） |  | 364.1 | 824 | 1 | Bergen（Aorway）－ |  |
| 770 | 389 | 0.6 | Ostersund（Nweden）．（Relnys Siorliholm） |  | 363.6 | 823 | 13 | Algiers（Algeria）．．． |  |
| 760 | $39 \%$ | 1.3 | （Seneva（Switzerland）．（Reldys Sollens） |  | 380.6 | 832 | 60 | Mühlacker（Nuttgart）（Cermany）．． |  |
| 720 | 416.6 | 20 | －Moscow，RV2（Hiplerimental）（Russia） |  | 355.9 | 843 | 50 | I＿ondon Regional（13rookmans［＇ark）．． |  |
| 690 | 434.6 | 1.5 |  |  | 352.1 | 85 | 7 | （irum（dustria）．（Rfluls Viennu）．－ |  |
| 680 | 441.2 | 0.6 | I．ausame（Nwitzerland），（Relny／s Sollens） |  | 348.8 | 810 | 7.8 | Barcelona．EiAJl（Spain） |  |
| 574．7 | $52:$ | 0.7 | Hiamar（Norway）．（Relays Oslo）m－ |  | 348.8 | 8100 | 10 | Ceningrad，RV70（Russia）－ |  |
| ＇574．7 | 52\％ | 2.5 | Ljubljana（＇ırgoslavia）－．${ }^{\text {a }}$（uy Stin） |  | 345.2 | 869 | 11.5 | Strasbourg，PTV＇（France）．． |  |
| ． 569 | 527 | 0.25 | Freiburg－im－Breisgau（Cermany）．（Reluy Sth．） |  | 341.7 | 873 | 35 | Brno（Brunn）（（＇zechoslovalia）（ ${ }^{\text {a }}$（ O Flemish ） |  |
| 568.1 | 528 | 2 |  |  | 338.2 | 887 | 15 | Brussels II，Yethem（Belgiuml）．（In Flemish） |  |
| 566 | 530 | 0.25 | Hanover（Crernany），（Relays Hamburg） |  | 335 | 896 | 5 | Cadiz（Spain）．．．－． |  |
| 563 | 5333 | 16 | Wilno（Poland）．（Relay N゙tulion）： |  | 334.4 | 897 | 1.9 | Poznan．（l＇olund）．－． |  |
| 560 | 636 | 0.25 |  |  | 331.5 | 905 | 50 | Milan（Italy）（Reloys Turins）．． |  |
| 560 | 536 | 1.5 | Kaiserslauten（Cermany）．（Relays difnich） |  | 328.2 | 914 | 60 | Poste Parisien（Frames） |  |
| 558.6 | 537 | 1 | Tampere（F＇inland），（Relry／s／lelsinki） |  | 325 | 923 | 60 |  |  |
| 550 | 545 | 18.5 | Budapest No． 1 Lakihegy（Hungary） |  | 321.9 | 932 | 10 | Qütebory（Swoden）．（Reluys Slockholm） |  |
| －542 | 5.54 | 10 | Sundsvad（Sweden）．（Relays Slockholm） |  | 318.8 | 941 | 0.25 | 1）resden（Germuny）．（Reluys Leipzig） |  |
| ：537．6 | 50.8 | 3 | I＇alermo（Italy）．．．．．．． |  | 318.8 | 941 | 1.5 | Naples，1NA（Italy）．（Relays Rome）．． |  |
| 533 | 563 | 60 | Munich（Cermany）－ |  | 315.8 | 950 | 1.6 | Marseilles，PT＇I＇（France）．．． |  |
| 525 | 571 | 15 | Riga（Iatvia）．． |  | 312.8 | 959 | 1.7 | Cracow（Poland）＊$\quad$－ |  |
| 517 | 589 | 15 |  |  | 312.8 | 959 | 10 | Genois，liE（Italy）．（Relays Turin）．． |  |
| ． 509 | 589 | 15 | －Prussels No．li．Velthem（helgiumı）．（In French） |  | 309.9 | 968 | 1.7 |  |  |
| － 500.8 | 599 | 20 | florence，lFI（ltaly ）（Relays I＇urin） |  | 307 | 977 | 0.7 | Radio Vitus（Paris）．（S．－IV．Stn．on 43.75 m．） |  |
| 495.8 | 605 | 1.2 | Trondheim（Norway）．．． |  | 304 | 986 | 13 | Bordeaux Lafayette，PTT（France）．．．． |  |
| 488.6 | 614. | 120 | Prague，No． 1 （azechoslovakia） |  | 301.5 | 995 | 50 | North National（Manchester）．．．． |  |
| 480 | （20） | 50 | North Regional（Manulhester）．． |  | － 298.8 | 1004 | 11 |  |  |
| 472.4 | （i35） | 60 | ．Laingenberg（（termany）．．．．． |  | 296.1 | 1013 | 20 | ．Huizen．（Holland）．（Afier 4.40 p．m．）．．． <br> （Erchanges watelengths with Hilversum |  |
| 467 | 194\％ | 0.4 | Aalesund（Norway ${ }^{\text {a }}$（ ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |  |  |  | （Erchanges watelengths with Huversum |  |
| 465.8 | 614 | 1.5 | Syons in loun，l＇TI（Erance）．．．．－ |  |  |  |  | every three months．） |  |
| 459.4 | 653 | 60 | Heronwinster（以＇hweizerischer Landessender） （Switzerland）． |  | 293.5 | 1022 1022 | 0.7 2.6 | Innoges，PTT（France） Kosice（Czechoslavakia） |  |
| 453.2 | 602 |  | （Switzerland）． <br> San Sebastian，E．A． 78 （ 0.6 kW．）；Pori |  | ${ }^{293.5}$ | 1022 10.31 | ${ }_{10}^{2.6}$ | Kosice（Czechoslavakia） <br> Viipuri（Viborg̈）（Finland）．（ Relays Ḧelsinki） |  |
|  |  |  | （1．0－kW．）（Finlatal）；1banzig（0．5 kW．） |  | 288.3 | 1040 | 50 | Scottish National（Falkirk）．．． |  |
|  |  |  | （rflaus Meilsbreg）：Chagenturt（0．5 kW．） |  | 288.3 | 1040 | － | British Relays（Bournemouth，Plymouth） |  |
|  |  |  | （ 0.7 kW ．）（relij／s Oslo），rotisi （ 0.1 kW ）， |  | 286 | 1049 | 0.8 | Montpellier（France）．．．．．． |  |
|  |  |  | 3odie（ 0.5 kW ）$: 4(\mathrm{Norway}) ; \cdots$ Upsala （ 0.15 kW ．）（Swedon）（relays stochholm）． |  | 285.1 | 1052 | 0.7 | Lyous（Radio．Lyon）（France）\＆＊＊ |  |

BROADCASTING STATIONS ABROAD（In Order of Wavelength）．


## PRINCIPAL SHORT－WAVE STATIONS．

| Metres． | E． | Call Sign． | Station． | Tuning Positions． | Metres． | IC． | Call Sign． | Station． | Tuning Positions． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80.0 | 3．780 | 2l！ |  |  | 40.3 | 7，113 | 113Q | Hadio Nations，Prangins（switzerland）． |  |
| 70.2 63.0 | 4,273 1.760 1.785 | リW1： |  |  |  | 7， | TIRF | （S111．2200－22． 5 ） |  |
| 63.0 62.56 | 1.760 1.79 .5 | （12．3is |  |  | 39.7 39.4 | 7，5ish | TIKF | Bogatit（Colombia）．（W＇esfinghonse I．ahs．） |  |
| 62.5 | 4，800 | W－2y |  |  | 38.7 | 7．797 | 1116. | Jindio Jutions，Prangins（ewit\％erlandi， |  |
| 58.3 | 5，14i | 1） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 58.0 | 6，17\％ | OK1 M1＇l＇ |  1！．30．） |  | 36.92 34.68 | 8，125 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { PIW } \\ & W 2 y \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 54.52 | 5， 302 | W－9x13 |  |  | 34.68 34.68 | 8，650 | VEGHS | long lshand，N，S．（U．S．A．）．（Fri．巳3．00） Lamilon，Wut．（Canada）．（12on，ol．00） |  |
| 52.7 | 3，690 | rlil |  |  | 33.50 32.26 | 8,928 | Trix | （iuntenlala City（s．America） |  |
| 52.5 51.22 | i，${ }^{\text {i，}} \mathbf{7 1 4}$ | 11ças | Wuito（ficumtur）（Dail！12．30） （＇hamulec（Mexico） |  | 32.26 31.58 | 9,300 9,500 |  |  |  |
| 50.6 | $\mathbf{5 . 9 3 1}$ | HEV |  |  | 31.55 | 9,510 | Vk3\6 |  |  |
| 50.26 | 5，970 | 115 | Patiranstate．Romme．（／wily 19. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50.0 | 6，000 | \％L．3\％${ }^{\circ}$ | （＇hristchareh（New \％ealamal）．（ 11 toll 03．ain， Sul．17．30．） |  | 31.54 31.51 | $\begin{aligned} & 9, \therefore 11 \\ & 9, \div 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (i-13 } \\ & \text { OXY } \end{aligned}$ | Enapire Ibroadrasting，Zones 2．I．： －kitmleback（Denmark）． |  |
| 50.0 | 6，000 |  | Whacharest（lionmania） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 50.0 50.0 | $\mathbf{6 , 0 0 0}$ $\mathbf{6 , 0 0 0}$ | RIN： | Hoseow Hareclon |  | 31.48 31.38 31.35 | 9，030 | 110． 1 ， |  |  |
| 49.96 | 6，005 | 『9\％い |  |  | 31.38 31.35 | 4.960 | 1）， |  |  |
| 49.96 | 6，005 | 110li | 101．00－6．i．00．） |  | 31.35 | 11， 070 | W1スA\％ | Jiast springticil，Mass．（U．S．．S．）．（heluys |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 31.3 | 9，583 | W3A．J |  |  |
| 49.83 | 6,020 6,023 | W以－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 49.8 49.67 | 6，023 | W！yy， |  |  | 31.3 | $1)$ | I131． | Itadio Nidions，Praugins（switzeriand）． |  |
| 49.59 | 6，050 | V6911N |  |  | 31.29 | 4.88 .5 | 1： 2 C | Fimpire is |  |
| 49.58 | 6．0．50 | （iS． 1 | Empire liromarastime，\％ones 1－6 |  | 31.28 | 9，5911 | VKıME | Erdney（Anstralin）．（Sut： 10.00 ） |  |
| 49.5 | 6，060 | －976 | Nairolic（kengi colony）．（haily li．30）． |  | 31.25 | 9，598 | CTI．1． |  |  |
| 49.5 | 6，060 | W．3 ${ }^{10}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 21．00） |  |
| 49.5 | 6，060 | W3X．J\％ | l＇hiladelphia，I＇a．（U．E．A．）．（Rmuys II＇（．．1（．） |  | 31.10 30.43 | $\begin{array}{r} 9,610 \\ 9,869 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1190[J \\ & 5: .1 Q \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 49.43 | 6，069 | TE9CS |  |  | 30.0 30.0 | 10，0190 | H．AQ | Aranjue\％（Spain）．1／bal！，23．30，Snl．I8．00） lielgrade（Y＇ugoslaria）．（．1／on．19．（0） |  |
| 49.4 | 6，072 | U018： | Vienna．（rwes．13．10t，Thurs． 1 i．0．00，stul． |  | 29.3 | 10，238 | IIfバRH | IIeredta（Costa litica）．（llaily 2.00 uill （02．00．） |  |
| 49.34 | 6.080 | W゙きSCK |  |  | 28.98 | 10．3．50 | L，＜ | Huenos Aires（Argentina）．（Daily 20．301 |  |
| 49.34 49.22 | 6，080 （i．09， | W9X ${ }^{\text {Vid }}$ |  |  | 26.83 | 11，1N0 | （103．1） | Fruchal（Datcira）．（Twes．wnd Fhurs． |  |
| 49.2 | 6，098 | Z＇j |  <br>  ＂url 17．30． |  | 25.63 25.6 | 11,700 11.720 | FYA VE9．J 16 | lontoise（Franee）．（\％olonial slu．E－IV， （luil！：－0，00．） <br> Wimnipeg（Canada）． |  |
| 49.18 | 6.1110 | W3X．J． |  |  |  |  |  | Sıи，17．45） |  |
| 49.1 | （i， 110 | V10 | （ialeutta．lndia．（lmi！ $1: 3 . n 01$ ． |  | 25.53 | 11．70 | Gisp | Fimpire Brondeasting．Janes 1 d 4 |  |
| 49.02 | 6，1：0 | W゚こXE | lomig island，N．V．（U．S．．．．）．I Rela！，s $11^{\circ} .1 / 3\left(C^{\circ}\right)$ |  | 25.5 25.4 | 11,769 11,8111 | Ybitw | （：hapnltepec（Mexico）．（（1）ily 20．0i（） <br> Bowmanvilte（Canada）．（D） |  |
| 48.86 | 6，140 | W゙メXK | East llttsburg，lit．（C．s．A．）．（licluys |  | 25．4 | 11，810 | $210$ |  |  |
| 48.8 | 6.117 | －bacti | Winnipez（Cunada）．（thaily er．sun．00．30） |  | $\begin{aligned} & 25.34 \\ & 25.28 \end{aligned}$ | 11．840 | IT9X.I.I | Chicago，111．（E゙．．．．．．）．（Relags If Cr＇L）．． |  |
| 48.65 | 6，167 | －1F | Mexico City（Xexico）．．．．－ |  | 25.27 | 11．871 | W甘スK |  |  |
| 48.35 | 6，20： | 11 KO | Bogota（Colombia）．（Daily 1．i．00） |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 48.2 | 19，200 | －120 | lionle（laly），． |  | 25.2 | 11．00．） | ド「A | Pontolse（ipance）．（ Colonial stu，N．S） |  |
| 48.05 | 6，243 | HKD | Barranquilla（Colominin）．（iveclidaps ？3．1E） |  | 23.38 | 12．830 |  | Rabat（Moroceo）．（Snn．11．30）．．． |  |
| 48.0 | 6，250 | CX8MC | Caszblunea（Moroceo）．（Relays Rabul）．． |  | 20.5 | 14.1330 | XDi | Chapultepee（Mexico）．（Daily 19．30） |  |
| 47.0 | 6，382 | H．1 | Quito，Fenador．（Daily 01．00）．． |  | 19.9 | 15，07．2 |  | Heredia（Costia Rica）．is（al．，Siun．，Mon． |  |
| 46.69 | 6，125 | W3XI， | Hound Brook，N．I．（V．S．A．）．（licligs II＇iZ irveqular．） |  | 19.84 | 1：1．20 | 115 | 16.110 （ $\mathrm{mad} \geq 1.00$ ） <br> Tatiean state，Rome．（Dail！／10．00） |  |
| 46.67 | 6.126 | FE9］S | London．Ont．（Canaula）（Sul $01.00 .511 n .02 .00$. |  | 19.81 | 1.1111 |  |  |  |
| 45.38 | 6，611 | MNN |  |  | 19.73 | 15，000 | 1．II 1 | Zcesen（fermans）．（l）orily 13．04－17．04）．．． |  |
| 45.0 | 6，667 | FM8K R | Coustantine（Algeria）．IMon．and Fri． 23．01）．） |  | 19.72 | 15，210 | W8入に | Kast l＇ittsburg，Pa．（U．S．．A．）（kelnys K LK ．A．） |  |
| 45.0 | 6，667 | TGW | Guatemala City（Central America）．（ Dail！， 03．00．） |  | 19.68 19.56 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.2+2+4 \\ & 1.3,310 \end{aligned}$ | $W^{\prime} \geq A+A$ | Pontoise（France）．（rolonial S／n．E－n＇） |  |
| 43.75 | 6，860 |  |  |  |  |  |  | $15,10,$ |  |
| 43.0 | 6，970 | FAll10 | Madrid．（Twes and Nat．P？．30） |  | 16.9 16.98 | 17．7．50 | IIS］ | Bangkok（siam）．（Sun．and Tues．21．00） |  |
| 41.7 | 7，195 | VS1AB | Singapore（Malay states）．（Sun．uid FIed．1．5．31）．） |  | $\begin{aligned} & 16.88 \\ & 16.87 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1780 \\ & 17.750 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 161 \\ & \text { WX.ML } \end{aligned}$ |  <br>  |  |
| 41.6 | 7．211． | EARis | Teneriffe（ Iadio Clnb）（Canary Islands）． |  | 16.57 | 13，10； | W9X．A |  |  |
| 41.5 | 7，230 | HB9D | Zurich（Ladio Club）（Switzerland）．（1st （end 3rd Sinn．） |  | 14.47 13.97 | 20,730 21.170 |  |  |  |
| 41.0 | 7，3：0 | IISP： | Bangkok（Siani）．（Mon． 14.00 ）．． |  | 13.97 13.92 | －1．170 | WSSK | Fimpire liroalloasting，Zone 3 （loulighl （conlin！） <br> Fast Pittaburg（R．\＆In！a K DK．A．） |  |




## BRNO

342 metres; 3.5 kW. - $\mathbf{3} 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .$, firamoplione
 conducted hy otlo Hawran. 5.45, Tialk: Cor-
rect Protampiation. 6.0, Sop. Prague. 6.15, rect Promuminitinti. 6.0, Nove Prague 6.15,
Sre Moravska-Ostrava. 7.10, Sec Pargue. 10.0 (approx.). Close Down.

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)


tion. condurtal by lando Langlons. 1.30, Ine

 phony (ourert sominty, comelnet od hy Arniand Marsick, reliyed Prin Liege (280 metres):
 from Act 1 of Aleestis (Monteverdi) ; Sym Phomic Poem, le jennesse d'Hercule (Siant ger): selfetion from Antigone (19papg Reviric. (b) Jardins sous $\mathrm{l}_{\text {a }}$ pluic: Tatik th
 (Giavimov), 5.0, Conert hy the sympheng Orchestra, conducted by Jean Kinmps. Soble ist: Mme Husom-Michatu (Pianoment.


croix): Wallom Rlapsody (Brumakne). In sults, 6.0, song Recital hy Mme. Andriani:









 of Sailes. 11.40, Daure Music on Gramn-
phon. Records. 12 Midnight (approx.). Close
Down.

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.1.R.: 338.2 me tres; $15 \mathrm{kN.-Prapamme} \mathrm{in}$ Flemish 10.0 a.m., 1 damophone Records of
Chassical Music. 11.0 , Cuncert by the Small Chassical Masic. 17.0 , Concert by the Small
Station Orcliestra, comducted by ip Leemani-

 p.m. Le Jombinal ratle. 1.10, Conert hy the

 6.0, concert of spanish husio. by the
 stein): Eintractes from Carnene (Bizet)

nra (Laparra); Suite, la feria (Lacome). 6.45, Barh Organ Recital by luni- Jons, from dre ss: 7.30 , Music lheview by Paul Gitson. 8.0, Concert by the station orchestra, conducted
stryete
Jean Kumps. Soloist. M. Heir-
 forte. Rianoforte ind Orcluestra (Weher) ; Pits
 fleurie (adhdy); Songs; symphonie sketclies (Soudant) (i) Arabesque, ( (1) Quiétude, (c) Fathen; Songs; Tw, Marches (1lias: kenko); Marole joyeusc (Chabrier). 10.e,
Le Juhan Parle.
10.10, Grumophone Dance Matic. 11.0, concert by, Willie Lewis, of the Prugut Cub.
Close Dusu.
12 Midnight (approx.),

## BUCHAREST

394 metres; $12 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.25$ p.m., Concert hy the Marct Oechestra. 6.0 , Talk: Romanian
Industrial Policy. 6.40, Variety Music on Imlustrial Policy. 6.40, Variety Music on
(iramophone Records.
7.0 , Viktoria and her Illasar-Operettai in Three Acts (Abrahanu).

## BUDAPEST

559 matros; 18.5 kW . - Programime alsn re-
layed or 840 matros 8.0 a.m., News and Beauty Hints. 9.0 , Evangelical service Reliay, 10.0, Sacred Music and
Sernon, followed by Tint, Weather, Nows, sernon, followed by Tilice, Weather, Nows,
and Orchestral Concert. In the interval. Wireand (orchestral Concert. In the interval. Wire-
Ius Review. 1.0 p.m., Popnlar Music on
 2.45, E.Ancational Talk. 3.30, News. 3.35 (approx.). Militury Bund Concert conducted by world (Offenbact); Walta, The Blae Danube (Joh. Stratis): Hingaria' (Leopold); selecLlou from Maghas Miska (Sxirmai); Hutgarian Mareh (Pricsay). 4.25, Ethmological Talk. 5.15, Concert by the Pali Pertis Ciginy
Batu.
6.0, Humorous Talk, 6.45, Dranatic Buad. 6.0, Humorous Talk. 6.45, Branatic
Programme. 8.30, Concert by a Cigŭny Bnad Programme. 8.30, Concert hy a cigany Bnad
from the lintel Hungaria. g.15, Varicty Entertaimment from the I.abriola Theatre, folbowed by Coneert rom the Hotel Ilungaria (conld.). 11.0 (aprox.), Close Down.
CASSEL.--See Frankfurt.

## COPENHAGEN

281 metres; 0.75 KW.; : and KALUNDBORG, i, ind meires ; 7.5 k wh- 11.0 a m., Time signad cert by the Lauis Preil's Instrumentint Eu-

s:mble. 12.30 p.m., Talk In English. 12.50, Talk in fierman: Gierman Authors. 1.10 , Talk in Prenelh: The Town of Lyons. 1.30, 1rosparnme: for childret. 2.25 , Concert by the hadio symphony Orchestran, relayed from the Oddremows Hath. 4.0 | (alko relayed by Skamlaback on |
| :--- |
| metres) |
| 31.51 |
| 102 | the cinstle chureli, Chrintianstiore. 5.20, Thlk, 5.50, Weather. 6.0, Sews, 6.15, Time

 Hall. 7.1, Wimd lustrument comert, condincted by $1, \ldots \mathrm{my}$ (inöndally: March (A rensherk): Waltz iram Die Puppenfee (Bayer);

 ranued for Radio hy J. 11 . Rossler. 7.50 , Wind Initrument (oncert (contd.): DistoriMar Military Marrothes. 8.25, Song Recital by companiment. 8.a5, Wimi nustrument com-
 9.25, Reading : Ligh' Music. 10.0 , Dance Music hy the Teddy Peterse.i Band, relayed
irom the Wivex Restantant. Ia the interval at 11.0 Time sinnal amd chimes from the Town hath. 11.30 (approx.), Close Down. CORK.-ste Athione.

## DRESDEN - Sce Leipzig

## FECAMP

225.9 metres; 10 KW. 12 Noon, Radio Vazetty Mult News. 12.30 p.m., Concert of


 Broadeastink Clul, Concert ior Leeds Lis-
toners: The Midy Mareh (Alford); The Mevel 11 lut, spectul Message from Captain oronard Plugge, President and Founder of National Emblemu Marcl: Jotra Peel; The Thuntatiser (Wakner); 0 who will oder the Downs sis rue? fire star', Toreador song 6.0, Detet Concert : Extase: The PecennininWies Pirnie; Serenade; Twiliglt on the Gratshoppers' hantere; H1nmoresintie: 6.30 , Hions darlenuin (Drigo); Poor Buterfy; Waltzes from A Waltz Dream (O. Stranb): March from Sylvia (Delibes); Oid Spanish

Song (Auhert): Selection from The Student Prince Military Bang Bind Concert: ()verture 7.0, Zanpa (Herold); The Squirrel Dance; The King's Guard: Tally Ho; Cradle Song; In
a Persian Sarket
(Reteley); Overture
 Vocal Concert: Overture Medley (arr, (ar
Peters); lhuet, The Maon hath raised hir Peters); Dust, The Nown hath raised her
Langs) (Benedict); Asleep in the berl
(Lamb): The Village Black smith (Weis); (Lamb): The Village blacksinith (Wicis)
Duet: Wateliman, what of the Sight? (Ser geant); l" (cellar
Wind Brill (Celson): Wrchestra: The Phall
 9.0 Organ Recital:

## (Woodforde-Finden);

 Fveltide (coates); The Londondurry at ler); Ballet egyptien (Luigini). 9.30, (:0n1 Daughter of the Reqiment (bonizetti) Duet: Lightly, Lightly, Trom Monsicur Beall caire (Messager) Soia Shanty, Ro (arande
(arr. Jarris); Vinlin Solo: Hejre Kati (llubay); jliet: fairest, from Jon Juan (Mozart); sob:am
Solo: Tluc pipes oi Pan (Monckton): garian Medley (arr. Leggatt). 10.0 or or chestral Concert: Selection from
England (fierman): Walt\%, Ouce on
N Fhgland (Germati); Walta, (Ostermann) banse Jakittelle (Bumb
 Suaps (Stolz). 10.30, Popular Haif-H1um sure of Byerrthing hut yout What more cant
I ask? Brighter than the Sun; The Wwhlit ful little prarlul; Overuiglot: Xelection frobn Rosary; Killarmey ; Toun bowling; seromat (Picrie); Once Again; Terence's Fitewell to d'amnir ( $\mathrm{B}: 1 \mathrm{xar}$ ). 11.30, Accordiun Nusic gelection from Garme't (Bizel) petit nial; J'aime la munigue; La Javall Señorita; Kelection from Fanst (finmonl)
12 Midnight, International l3 roadeasinit Cluh Concert for Leeds Listeners: The Nibhly
March (Alford): The Meynel Hunt ; Secial March Me Arom Captain Lennard Phage p're from Rigoletto (Verdi); Xalional Jublem Marels; John Peel; The Filephant Vareli; Oh! Star of Eve. from Tambininser (Wag-
ner); O whe will orer the bowns so free? (Bizet); Bitelodia Follow the Band; lrme brothers: In the Bells; You can't sce the Sea today. Sir:

 line; Goodnight little (iirl, Goomluight

the Polka; We will aloays he sweethearth
Jow are you? Night shatl he flled with
Mnkie; Monlight oun the River; Martal 2.57, I.B.C. Goodinght. Melorly. 3.0, flome FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg. FLORENCE.-Sec Turin.

## FRANKFURT

 10.30 a.m, siee Leipzig., 11.0, , Sce stutesart
12 cultural Jints. 1.40, Two Agricultural Taths
2.30, See Stuttgart. 3.30 , See Langenberg. 5.0 testant Parishes. 5.25, A Pleasant luterlude $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 5.55, Sports Report. } & \text { 6.0 till Close Down, Sec } \\ \text { Berlin (Witzieben). } & 9.0 \text { (in int int rval), }\end{array}$ FREDRIKSSTAD.-Sec Osio. FREIBURG.-Sec Stuttgart GENEVA.-Sice Radio-Suisse Romande.

## GENOA.-Sce Turin

GLEIWITZ.-Sce Breslau.

## GOTEBORG.-See stockholm.

GRAZ.-Sce Vienna.

HAMBURG
Call ha (in Molse), 372 metres; 1.5 kW . Re
Jayed liy Bremen, 269.8 metres; Flensburg 227.4 metres; Hanover, 566 metres; anld Kiel, 1155 from the brinserhes llans, flethinrk
 Reading of Modern Fitiry Tales. 2.0 (from
Hanover), Concert of Folk Music by tho Society. 3.0, Tulk: The Value of Cherfal neks. 3.25, Programme in North (ierman DiaJream Form for the Centelary of the Birth of Field-Marshal Seblieffen. S.0, Pianotorte

## MARCH 5th

 SUNDAY continued

## HEILSBERG

## 

 metres.-11.0 a.m., Concert by lie Kanigstherg Les-luet i\%ky: Snhant: Hans Ericl Richensahm (Diambiofte) ; Owerture, fitus (Mozart) ; suite



 $1.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. . Tiath on (Thes. $\quad 1.30$ (from Danzig)


 in the laterval. 4.30 , Talk: The German
Arlits (colong in Miorea. 5.0 , Songs of
Farls.

 ben).

## HILVERSUM




#### Abstract

\section*{LANGENBERG}

\section*{473 metres; fie kW -10.30 a.m., Sper Leipzig. }     for Wimient 3.30, brelesit ral concert, cem. ducted by Kulth. Festliche Musik (Blanits-  and 1wolde (W:aklur-Hoftmann: luvitation  from kicuzi (Wagher); Waltk, seid nmachungerl. Millioner (strauss). 5.0,  in the intorval at 9.0, Stw's and sports LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.


## LEIPZIG

389.6 metres; 12110 ; allad DRESDEN, 319 metres. $\mathbf{1 0 . 3 0}$ a.m., tch hin rempust suit
 (Their of st. Thamas, and solen-ts. 11.0 ,

 cital hywather sohilling and letwin Nu, yer: Seven Variations ther cello and Pianoforte


 Regenlied: fer spimerin Lied; Ich Wult
ein striasslein himeten; Lied des jungen

 with l'lute Solos by Frit: Rurker: Ninuet in f: Flat (Mozart); Flute koloz: (a) Tam-






 LINZ.-Ste Vienna.

## MADRID


 11.40 , Light Music. 12 Midnight (upprux.),
Close buwn. MADRID
UNION RADIO, Call EAJ7, 424.3 metres; 9



 tural lalk. 8.30 to 9.30, hilervial. 9.30 ,
(lhimes anh Time sighal. 9.35 (aiprox.). garita Alliert: Sonata in D (IIaydi): Le concon (banmin); B+rcense (Clopin); Fan-







## MALMO.-Sie Stockholm

## MILAN.-Ste Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## 

 Prague. 6.15, Military Hisud Concert. 7.10 ,See Prague. 10.0 (ipprox.)
MOTALA._Se Stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-Sue Stuttgart.

## MUNICH

533 metres; fin $k$ W. R.layrd ly Augshurg and Kaiserslautern, 560 metres, ins Nürn-
berg, 239 metres. $10.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Sca Leipzig. berg, 239 metres. 10.30 a.m., Sel Leipzig.
11.0, Winn Inst riment. concert. 12.5 p.m.,
 Gramophone Concert of Romantic Music,
1.30 , Elcmentary Chess Lesson. 2.15, Talk
 Hence Soloist: Jsahella Nelnnity (Viohin)
3.45, Topical Talk. 4.5. The Neven Weadly sins-lhree One-Act Plays from a (ycle (Franz Krarewitter). $\mathbf{5 . 1 0}$ (from Nürnherg), Consert of Chamher Musie hy the Ilorvath Quartet: String Quartet in J) (Mozart) 6.0, sce Berlin (Witzleben). 9.0 (approx.) Sews. 9.15, ('onct

## NAPLES.-Kce Rome.

NOTODDEN,-see Osio.

## OSLO

1,083 metres; 60 kll . Rplayed 15 Fredriks stad, 365.8 metres; Hamar, 574.7 metres; Notoddan, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 453.2
metres; and Rjukan, 447.1 metres.-9.15 a.m., metres; aind Rjukan, 447.1 metres.-9.15 a.m.,
Wiather Forecast athl Road Report. 10.0 , liville that International' $\mathbf{N k i \cdot j u m p h i n g ~ ( ' h a m p i o n s h i p ~}$ the International Nki-jumping (hampionship, ducted by A . Backe, relayed from the girand llotel: Wyerture, The Merry Wives of Wind sore (Sicolai): schatawalzel (.1oh. Strauss) selection from La Bohêue (laoncavallo) thavote and Minuet from Manon (Massenet) Intermezao and barcarolle trom The Tales
 Adoll Hrursom- lie Psalm Writer, relayed
Ironl Stavanger ( 240.6 metres). 5.30 , Recita tions in Germath. 6.0, l'arliamentary kecita

 hy the Station Orolestril 8.40. Weather and Cuws. 9.0 , Topical Talk. 9.15, Nongs anil
IImmons. Review of the Whek. 9.45, Janee
 OSTERSUND.-See Stockholm.

## PALERMO

537.6 metres; 3 kW . $\mathbf{9 . 2 5}$ a.m., Bibie Rcad Tilk. 11.45, Acred alasice. 10.5, Agriciltiral p.m., Concrert. In the intervals at 12.30 p.m.
Tinle, Announcements, and Weather. 4.30 to 5.30 , Papular Masie on Gramophone Ke Rarde. 7.0, Dhomalavoro Notes and Ginruale Radio. 7.20, Sports Notes. 7.30, Time amb
 eonducted hy A (Pianoforte). Nymphony No. Githrielia Scala (Pianoforte). Smpheny No.
2 in 1 (Brahms); Snite So. 3 for String:s (Respighi): Tocrath foc pianoforte and or(hestra (teespighi); Three symphonic Nketehes, lat mer (Dehnssy). In ath inter-
vinl. Reading. After the (oncert, Art Notes. 3.0 (approx.), Variety Songs. 9.55, News.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $1,445.7$ metres
 irun Paris (Ecole superieure) (447.1 metres) 5.0 to 2.0 , mincert hy the Rex orehtstr:
 Vimamophone Concert. Jart I Misic hy
Vichar Missé. Part If-Light Musie, 9.0 (alyrox.), Close Down.

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metres; 0 N $k W .-$ 9.45 a.m., Bihte luadink. 10.0, N.W.s. 10.5 Aoral l'rosranime. 11.40, Sinomsorat daramo. phone Concert. 12.15 p.m., Sponsored Con-
orrt. 12.45, lialf an Hour of Fantasy hy



 rrrt. 9.45, Juterval. 9.50, Orrinesiral Con-

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, ('ill C'FR, 1, $\because=3$ mettus

 kerping Lessont. 10.40 , spanish Lessont
11.0 to 11.30 lnterval. 11.30 to 12 Noon
 errt of Tmperial Rundid announcing. solngs from the Shows, Part 11, by the Einhasy and (Compire; Don't say Gond-hyc, from Wild Violets (Staly), by Tom Burke: Fiddler
due, by Lestie Holmes : Linger a litule Luager Jue, by Leslie 11 olmes; Linger a litue Lunger errdion land; Sai. ly Red (lppper) Sam With Pianolorte and likelele Accompani It, hy Ned loox's lifin lians. witlivacal ReGain; I may never pass yonr Way again,
by Morton Howney (Tenor); Willtz A Littlo Streut where old Friends meet. hy Jack
Pante and his land with Vocal Chorus 12 Noon, Keligious Aldress. 12.20 p.m. 12.45, Press Review, Nows and Weather. Programme in English Music. 1.30 to 5.0 , $1.13 . \mathrm{C}^{\circ}$. 1.30 , Gramophone Records. Silence, hy the Rus-
sian Gijsy Vagabonds; How deen is the

Ocean? ly the Southern Sisters; Butterflies in the Rain, ly Manrice Winnick and lif
 and his Accorliond Street of Dreams hy
cilly Lombardo and his Royal Canadians Tibue on my thads, hy connie boswell; Pas-
sion flowers, by bobhy brown athi his sion Flowers, by Bobby Brown and his
Accordion Band; ("ant we neet again, hy Accordion Bamb; C"ant we niect again, hy
dack Ilyltom and lis: Orehestra: l'lay, l"ididlo,


 Lucia. by Low Stone and the Monswiguritr
 The diranada ciseman. Tooting: Dank what

 Ruk, by Gobke formby (Comedian) i April
 Tenderness, by bing (roshy: The stars were shang, by Franz Volker (Temor): Take me Srfoction from Sianson ind Delilah (s.int Satas). By the (irand symphony orchastra,
 tiarll from The Mikados (Nullivath)
Walt\% (0) stralls): Womber lair (Kat ehare The (indelaliers (Sullivan): The firl in the
Taxi (filhert); and Tlue Said of tha Mona-
 orbe lo care lor: dipoy Air: Thic two

 If. S. Wi. Williants ammonncing. 5.0 , l'rogramme. in Engli,h liy the I.1b.9. 5.30

 cert of Liatht Music: Youre tulling me

 Mall. The station orehestra, comducted I, anth 11 . Jejpal. In the intervals at 8.30, News, shorts Notes, alld Weat
9.15, I'ress Roview and Sews.

## MARCH 5th

## SUNDAY

continued
 PORSGRUND.-sec Osio.

## PRAGUE



RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE SOTTENS, 403 metres; 25 kW . : LAUSANNE 680 metres; alld CENEVA, 760 metres. 8.55 a.m. (rron Lausanne), Thime' 9,0 ( (1.\%m the Uratory. $\mathbf{1 0 . 0}$ (irom Geneva). $D^{2}$ (pputa Musle "II Gramophone Rewomt. 11.0 (flum Geneva). Remdings. 11.30, Xinw, Bulifetin
 Disht hlosid on (iramophone Records. 1.0 to


rineyed from the Vietoria llall. 4.30 to 5.30 luleval. 5.30 ( 1 rom Lausanine), (atholie s.⿰丬viere. 6.0 (from Lausanne). Joblitl anal l'iabufort: Viccital. 6.40 (irmin Lausanne). Sports Notes. Nies and Ambuncermelts. 7.0 (irmm Geneva), Nong Recital by Mme. Jit.
 (fupare). 7.35 (from Geneva). Readsig. 7.45 , and Wuaturr. 9.15 (approx.), (los. Duwn. RJUKAN.-Ne Oslo.

## ROME

Call 1RO, 441 motres; $5!\mathrm{hW}$. Relayed by Naples, 319 metres; amil $2 R O, 25.4$ metres.
9.10 a.m., News, Surts Nofts, 9.10 a.m., News, Sports Not's, int Amuse 9.45, Bille Re:ading. 10.0 to 11.0 athil 11.30 to 1.30 p.m., See Turin. In ani interval at 12 Noon, T'inu athi Antraticemests. 2.45 (Naples), Programme for Chiliren, Weather and sports Sotes, 3.0, Fowthill liasilt 3.15 to 5.30, orchestrat combert, with sunge
simets Suts in the inturval. 6.30, surt Notes. Fentball Rexules. Dopolavom Suto ind Niws. 7.0, Time and Annobnerements 7.30, Kpart Notes. 7.45, L'amore era biampini (Love among the Vine Joraves) II the intervals acts (dinlio do Miebeli)
 SALZBURG. - Nee Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, WGY 379.5 metres; 50 kW. RMasyot it interval 19.56 metres. $\mathbf{7 . 0} \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to $12.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Mon day), New York reling. 7.0, lutrematientit

suckle. 8.0, Wayne King's Orchestra. 8.30, Ilour of Worship. 12 Midnight, Borrali Mine Wheatma Ville-sketela witls fay Knikhi'. 12.30, llorse sense Philosophy. 12.45 to 2.30 , New York relay. 12.45, smith Brothers' Programme. 1.0, Chase and Naborn Hour. 2.0 , 2.30, American Alhum of familiar Music amb Froramane Resame

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER, 459 metres; 60 kW .;

 BASLE, 244.1 metres; athid BERNE, 245.9 metres.-9.0 a.m., (from Basle), Catholic Wh Historic: Instriments. 10.30 (from Basie), Ikepnlard Moser reads from his own Works. 11.0, cormert lis the Rution Orehestra. 11.28, Timp atal Wrather, 11.30, Xews latletin, 11.40, (burert by the Radio, Orahestra. 12.30 p.m. (tron Baste), Conerert ly the Alpengruss l.tinder Ridmi, conifucted hy Jules Bolirer.1.39 to 2.30 , Fither ${ }^{2.30,}$ nterval. 2.30 (from Basie). 3.0, Italiant-swisis Irogrammer and Pisclier. Fink Music on firamophome Records, Italian 5.30, Inturval. 5.30 (frome Baste), Talk in ltalian: Leonardo das vínci as al Scientific ienills. 6.0, Time, Weather, nmil sports Notes. 6.15 (from Basle). Talk: Tendencies of the Diay, 6,45 (Irom Basle), Tralk on the foblowing Tratastaission. 7.0 (from Basie). (didaimert) inera in Two Acts and at lrelode athd New's. 9.30, Sports Sotes and Cluse Dowil

SOTTENS. W'e Radio-Suisss Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

Call SASA, 436 metres; 55 kW . Kilayed liy Boden, $1,229.5$ metres; Cöteborg, 322 metres; Hörby, 257 metres; Motala $1,354.4$ metres;
Osiersund, 770 mstres; and Sundsvall, 542 metres. $\mathbf{- 1 0 . 0}$ a.m., Ilivitue service. 11.45 , We:ather. 1.0 p.m., clural Concert, candimeted ly lamil iarelins. relayed irmin the Rasal Diademy. Soloists: Kart Sehsllitue and Knut Ohrström. 2.0, Provinein Programbue. 2.30, Programme for Childres. 3.0, biabome min Alcolioh. 3.45, Variety
 layd irom Halsingborg, 232.2 metres. dinctor. Wlof Libner. Soloist: lisirgit Engell conth symphony in ls Fiat (sichumert).



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## STRASBOURG

345 metres; $11.5 \mathrm{~kW} . \mathbf{9 . 3 0} \mathbf{a} . \mathrm{m}$. , Orclestral




 suble rest irom st. St phens "hureth,
 Noon, 12.45 , New- 1.0 p.m., 'Times, athl
 Comert, relay irom Paris. 4.30, lasd lomp
 Tilh in Fremets. 7.0, sport- Noter. 7.15, Pnous lar Music an (itamuphone Records. 7.30, Time.

 (coments is sue (clate onls) sis muis de calme fiomedy in Three Act- (Jtanll Bry demis. 10.30, data, Masic, rilayed from the

## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER; 300,5 metres; in hly ; aml FREIBURG, 570 metres.-10.30 a.m., Sid
Leipzig. 11.0 (ivom Freiburg). Conuret by



 Spiess (Violia) athl Hugn Stoll-l (Viola).

 p.m., Agriculturat Jialk. 1.30. Extracts
 plone Reporda. 2.30, Prostamme for Jomm ill Verse ( (11to, kumbaclo). 3.30, Organ R...




 lampt ooli Rlut mul Wumdart isacth); (1

 Bertin (Witzleben). In the imterval at 9.0 , Jime. Weather. Nows, J'rostamate Announcemonts abll sports Refort
SUNDSVALL.-See Stockholm.

## TOULOUSE

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres; $s \mathrm{~kW}$ -12.15 p.m., Xew' libllitin, 12.30, Gatholj
 thral Repurt. 1.45 , Protwinit Surviere. 2.15
 trrats. Xewsand Racing He=ults. 5.15, New and Kacing Results. 5.30, Jance Mnsic. 6.0 Ni.ws. 6.15, Pupular Romss, 6.30 to 7.0, Pro
 day: "It"s the darntent thang; singin' the

 lowal News. 7.30, Munic hy all Argentine $O_{1}$ chesetat. 7.45 , Oporettat Music. 8.0 Light \$1usic. 8.15, Nusid he at Viembese orehestre
 Pieres for oreheatla. 10.0, Concert for Liz temers in Noracen. in the interval at 10.15 Nothome. 11.0 to 12 Midnight, Jongrammer i English hy the l.B.C. No, paget simg Ri cital. selertion from a watlo preatul (0) Stratas), somge: (a) Love will find a hisy romb The Math of the Mountains (Frame
 tom the tathe of mile Vababouds. from the Valgithond Kius (liriml) ; Nougs: (a) Just two Hearls (Stolm) (b) Bohemia (Huberns); The Skaters' Walt (Waldteutel). 11.30, songs: Ma curly-headed

Habhy; I want your lleat; Somy of So gs Ohd Time Potponri; Bird songs at Event le
 Weather and Ammomicerionts. 12.5 .m (Monday), Militaly Alusic, 12.15, J:t\%. (it perox.), Close llown

## TRIESTE

.55, Metres; 10 kW fiathedral oi sim titrin 10.0 to 10.20, Acritiltural Talk. 11.0 til Close Dowll ine Turin. TRONDHEIM.--see Oslo.

## TURIN

273.7 metres; $;$ kW. Reiayed hy Milan, 131.5 metres; Genoa, 312.8 metres; allil Flor nce, 500.8 metres.- 8.40 a.m., Giorinite. Ridiou. 8.55 to 9.40, Interval. 9.40, Agriculural falk. 10.0, Mass from the (hurech of the Altin ela 110n. Foreme 11.0 to 11.15, Bible Reat ind

 Comerrt. 2,0, Relity of ath ipmera. It hitervals, diomate Rablin amblimerts $N$ on liamophone Records. In an inter 6.30, 'fims and Anmuncellents. 7.0, (ion Radin, Sporte Notes, and Light Mus Aiamophone Records. 8.0, Programme Ambolnced. In the imtervats Talk,

## VIENNA

517 metres; 15 kW . Relitypll hy Graz, 552.1 Metres; Innsbiuck, 283 metres; Klager urt, burg, 218.5 metres. -9.30 a.m., Brathus fong burg, 218.5 metres.-9. (soprano). 10.0, eechnieal Wiretess Talk. 10.30 ," see Le pazig. 11.0, Talk by Arrhbishop Theonfor lamper:
The (atholic Conforence of l!3:3. 11. -1.10
 p.m, ('onecert by the Viemat svimg orehestrit, combucted (bretire, fors (loches de cormeville
 Honde: des lutins. (I) Tarantella: Pid tese batues (sinigaglia); Overbure Abry Liehe ( 1 ). St rathes); Wall\%, E
 Jaknha; Selection from Der arme Jon (Milläcke); Kussian banco from Ta ja (Lethar) Hablet suelle frobu bite Bag hats




 3.50, Comerert of somes and Oef
 Wirks, with lintoductory lialk. 5.50,
 6.0, see Berlin (Witzleben). 9.0,

## WARSAW

 Flamber Amonncements. 11.10,
 mir Wilhomaraht: solorists (Sophatul) amd W. Kochanski ( Violial)
 symphomy in ( 1 bithor (Maliszewski) interval, Talk. 1.0 p.m., Apricultural

 Fontur Peophe 3.25, Populat it Gratuophome Recorils. 3.45, Tialk Polish Limpuage. 4.0, Violing ansi $S$

 Juaths sortuade (Napravaik! (b) from Dingrah (Meverbex), (c) Somg llamet (Thomas): Violin solos: (at) Jrish Sollg (arr. KreNer), (b) Mmong sime

 Ariat from Vellom Nohite (Monitasza Quathal je traverse le Village (Malime (d) sondier's song (tiall). Jn the itl
 Ambintements. 5.0, Proprimme if tion, relayed from the Town Hinll. 6 . cellathents Iterlts. 6.25, Shathatic the Jumand (honir inm the odeout Ore 8.5, (raneert by thr Radion Orehestra huttel by Oziminski: Soloist: I. In what Ka!polsha (Supratu") ; l'olonaino ill 15 lilat (kurpinski): Rerculse (Margnaki) tion from Manra (Padereviky); Six (Margynski) ; Algerban suite (Saint-s solgs: (a) Twn Arias from Lakm Walpurgis Night from Faust (timmed tviatina Weathar beport and Polioe 10.0, Dance Music.

| ATHLONE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 413 metres; 60 kW .; anil CORK, 224.4 metres.-1.30 to 2.0 p.m., Time sighal |  |  |
| Weather Report, stock Report, and Lixht | A |  |
| Music on (iramophone Recortis. 6.15 , 1 | MARCH THE SIXTH |  |
| gramme for chilitren. 7.0, Light Music on |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Talk on Proultry Keeping. 8.0, comuert by, |  |  |
| the station Orchestra. 8.20, 'Pauor soldis hy | PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY: |  |
| Catrick Kirwan. 8.30, The Jowse Next llair |  |  |  |
| 9.0, The station Orchestria, 9.15, Memai. |  |  |
| soprano Solos ly Ceceily Keruy. 9.30 , Tradi- |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| a. 10.30, Time sigua, News, Wealler lie | NATIONAL | B.B.C. chamber concert. "Moonliglat 'n Every- |
| BARCELONA |  | thing," al lee-War P'ierrot l'otpourti. |
|  | LONDON REGIONAL <br> MIDLAND | Famous ballads. Band concert. "Radio Scraphook," collected by lasslie W. A. Baily. |
| ADIO-BARCELONA, Call ${ }^{\text {a }}$ EAd1, ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | String orchestaal concert from (jueen's College, Bie- |
| metres; $\%$ kW. 6.0 p.m., Trin (conecrt: selee | MIDLAND REGIONAL |  |
|  |  |  |
| (rfenbarlo) A Wedding bay on Trohdrangera | REGIONAL |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| (d'Amhrosio). 7.0, Request (iramophone Records. 7.20, Sports Notes. 7.30, Fixelhange | WEST <br> REGIONAL | Orchestral concert from the National Museum of Willes. |
| Quotations and Talk in cratalaind 8.0, Ponn- |  | Wales. |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SCOTTISH } \\ & \text { REGIONAL } \end{aligned}$ | Recital of Jewisli folk songs. |
| 9.0, Chimen irrom the ciathedral, Weather <br> REGIONAL |  |  |
| ous lieview of the Week in Verse. 9.15, |  | ABROAD |  |
| cert of Surdamas. 10.0 , (conerert by the star | BERO- <br> MUNSTER | 7.30 n.m Camival programme with yodels and accordion solos. Songs to the lute and a Ländler |
| Cintalal Xiws Bulletin: and at 11.0, |  |  |
| Review. 11.30, Diance Musies loy the Melody |  |  |
| Buys, rellayd from the lixeelsitr Baty |  | 10.10 j.m. Hott jazz, with commeutary. |
| 1till. 12 Midnight (approx.), (lose Down. <br> BARI | BRUSSELS (No. 1) COPENHAGEN |  |
| 270 metres; 29 kW.-7.0 p.m., Agricultural |  | 8.30 p.m. Harpsithord solo: Suite No. 11, in $\mathbb{C}$ (Scarlatti). |
| Report. Tourist Notes, and Dopolavoro An- | LANGENBERG |  |
| nomarements. 7.20, (indmaie Ridios and I'ress |  | 7 frm . Concert of light Vemese musie, from Düs- |
| dieview. 7.30 , Tine and Anlomurements. |  | seldorf. 9.30 p.m. Serenade. <br> 9. 80 fim. Jight music liy the Leiprig Symphony Oreliestra. |
|  | LEIPZIG |  |
| and Nintes on drt. Xews atter the Opirat. |  |  |
| BASLE.-Sec Schweizerischer Landessender. | ROME | $4.30 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{m}$. Contert from the lioyal Philhamome Acalemy. |
| BELGRADE |  |  |
| 430.4 metres; 2.8 k NF - -3.0 p.m., Orches. | STRASBOURG | 8.30 p.m. Five-yearold Josette I) urivaux (violin) |
| at Coneert (ixerture frion Taiz |  | Encharert by the Cercte artisticue de l'Est, from the |
| Mran): Alss sisch mad (ngernng (Bradil): |  |  |
|  |  |  | lune (Keteloey): Spanish lbosten Waltz $\begin{array}{ll}\text { (smatek). } \\ \text { 4.0, Dialogue in (ierman. } & 5.55 \text {, } \\ \text { Time and programme Annmacements. } & 6.0 \text {, }\end{array}$ Talk. 6.40, Popular Nasic on (iramophome Records. 6.50, htrometary Talk tor the from the National Theatre. In an Interval at 8.30

## BERLIN


 Concert from Berlin (Witzieben). 4.10, Talk:


 terling ist in die Rose verlieht, beuk ich
jhein! ; F. hat dit: JRose sich heklagt. Wein Seltath ist ant dor Whandersehaft. 5.0, Talk Invisilate Parturers. 5.55, Wirather and Ant



 Mosic for Strings (Lolwig Wirkner-Esint): nusik (Kurt, Thomas): Taielmusik (Frwin
Lendvai). 9.10. Weather, Nows and Sports Notes. 9.45, Wealher Report for Shipsing.
10.0 , (inatly Masie from Budapest. 11.0 (approx) ('lus Hown

## BERLIN



Op. 40 (Geors, schamamn), relayed from 3.0, Reading: Happy People (Hofter Rejele-










 BERNE.-Ste Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BEROMUNSTER. -- s'b Schweizerischer

 GODEN. -N.e. Stockholm.
## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

### 3.94 metres; 13 kW, 7.30 p.m., Nows lanheo




## BRATISLAVA








 4.30, Agricultural Prices. 4.35 , Two Talk:

 Tesmon. 5.40, Topical 'filk. 6.0, Diahogut: Wrat hrow ind Market Prices. 6.35 , Cinnert
from Leipzig. 7.30 . Dir.
 ('luir, ti:e station Orchestra and silaists


 Weither, News. Sports Notes, Narket I'riers
and Progamme Anmonements. 9.55, Answers to Correspondents on Techinieal Qun-


## BRNO



## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., 509 metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-12$ Noon, (iramo.


## BRESLAU

325 metres; co $k W$.; and CLEIWITZ, 253





 bliphes stimulidern (dsralams): baisy Walt\%
(1)acre). 1.45, Programme arranged by the Post omice with (iramoplione Records. 2.10, Agricultural Prices. 2.40, Book Review.
(Gauhert). 7.15, Talk: Political Parties in Europe. 7.30, Theatre and Cinema Review. ducted by Fran\% Audrét. Moloints: Mrae ducted by Fran\% Abdré. Moloints: Mrae
Mirvilte and M. de (ierlor (Songs) and M. Steurs (Accordion); ('hinese March (be phone (Löhr); he coup du sort (Lenoir); (irat Four (llobrecht). 8.15, Variety Pro gramme. 8.45, (oncert (contd.): Marche (lrotersturshis) (ingango, Oh boma (lata toire; Wallon, Airs ( $W$ inngermee); Songs (Ganhbr'): (a) Le mendiant "'amour ( (b) Qum ne bent-an river tonjours?; Waltz, La petite
de Blontparnasse (Wachsmann) I.ove me to-night (Brown): it de fuxtrot his liepertuine; lumban. Azor ( (Gaharoche) froxtrot. Antoinette (0herfeld); Sur lue) riere de jopria (seotto). 10.0, Le Journal Pirle. 10.10, llot Jazz with commentary. 10.30, Light Mnsie on (aramophone Records

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R., 338.2 metres; 15 kW . Programine in hy the. Station Urchestrat, comducted hy p Lachans: Werture Normat (Bellini) selection lrom J'le larber of Neville (lhos:
sini); frelude aud Allegro for Vielin (Pugi frelule and Altegro for Vielim from Kignletto (Verdi-Liszt); Intermezzo from (avalleria rusticatha (Miseagni)
 lom wagico (lick-Mangiagalli): Mareh froms Ailit (Vrroti). 1.0 p.m., le journal Parlé.



 ( Vij (aplat): Nallat Nasic from lise meun Pigecons (Mesmiger). 2.0, Educat ional ProLratumb. 5.0, concert lny the Radio (rehesgramume for thibiron. 6.30, (iramophane le entily: Marder das seviempe de higne (Mees)

 Selpetion from The fair at Sorotschinsk (Musargoky): Spanish Dance Sorotschinsk sate: : Satch; serenale in Is Flat (Sclat7.15, lalk: lurpres in the Belgian (colonies. 7.30, I. . Jinmal l'arle. 8.0, Concert by the
 Seleection tron l'amhailser (Wagher); Over-

 Remonds (Rich. sitaliss): (a) Morgen, (i) Stiaudelurfi Hemberslicht (Vatn Nieupen-




## BUCHAREST

394 metres; $19 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.25$ p.m., Orchestral 'onecert. 6.0, "'iclk in Rominia. 6.40 p.m.,


 (puatet. 8.35, concert by binico and liss

## BUDAPEST

## 550 matres; 15.5 kW - Programme also re-

 layeil inm 840 metres from 6.30 to 11.0 p.m. umensorib Piahoforto liecital hy Maria K (lacho): Finutasian (obopin): Two Prelodes (chopin): Etule ( (\%)pin); Wint\% from bie "pdermalls (.toh. stranss-Dohmanti). 5.0 Cerman besuht 5.20, concert hy a Cigany heruer. e.40, Bfalums concurt lys the Phit heryor. G.40, Bralums (oneurt by the Phit


 ballut relayed from the Ilotej Metropole 11.0 (aproris.) (clowe lown

## GASSEL.-Sie Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

## 81 metres; 1.75 kW .: and KALUNDBORE,

1,153 metres; 7.5 kW .- 11.0 a.m., Tinc sig hal and chines from the Town llall. 11.2 , relayed trom the llotel d Angloterre. 2.20,
 Augnstia llabyited (Pianoforte); Mareh Fille Tedaly (Furik); comedy overture

 (Inmiti): $i=1$ spanish Dive (Burmester); Ideale iathofite sohos: (a) Two Interniczzos, ()D ans dem Volkslatnon (irieg); Waltz, Cara min (Preking): Neloction from The Merry
 (linck); Overture. A Waltz Dream (0.
Straus), 4.40, Exchange and Fish Market
 That on Mohammed. 7.0 Tlime Sipnal irom
 the Stage-coach to the Aeroplane-Lit erary
and Musical Progrannue. B.30, Harpsichord Solo: Suite No. 11 in ( Sararlat ti). 8.45 ,
 and chimes frona the Town Hall: 11.30

## CORK.--sice Athione.

DANZIG.-Nee Heilsherg.
DRESDEN.

## FECAMP

225.9 metres ; 10 kW .- 12 Noon, Lisht Masic Bulletin. 12.45, Popplair conerrt. 6.0 to


 Hymn to the sun (Rimsky Korsakov) ;
 hourne Listenters: The Whistler ath lis Dog (Pryor); Sing: tp with the Lark;

 phone Kecorts. Programme, relayed from serck. 10.0 the 1.B.e. To.0, bance Music: Thetlo There Eyes, There's, Sumething
 My Future Just Peased, Monnlight rut the dre the Melody
 Bibes in Toyland (Merbert); Frestes Walize
 of Other Diays; (Cherus: fia) singes live the






 wish 1 hod died in huy (ranle; Give the ette (de Buxi) , Yolante Alesinder): The
Waltz that made you Mine; Bertina Waltz; Leven pounds of Heaven (Nabeeck); Aiter
the Ball (Harris): Lullaty of the Le:aves (Young). 1.30, cimert of songs: Pamang Mhe Tulips; I've thishod with Lity; Trin: Like Yours; My Ruse of stambind, Wirs Dance Music: : Two litule Bine Little Eyen;
That's Wheu I loarmed to Love; I Love You. My Heart helongs to fie timt what liefous: side an open fireplace; Kitty from Killsa.

 flensburg. $\rightarrow$ see Hamburg.
FLORENCE.--ice Turin.

## FRANKFURT





 Soloist: Emmi Loisher (f'untralto), Trasic Overture, On. 81; ©hre (a) Wie hist del

 ment: (a) Von fw'ere beithe. (b) Fuldein mamkeit. (c) St:indehen: Kyimplony No. 1 in C Minor, Op. 68. 8.35, fito (imelin dis
cusses his book. Sommer mit. (ordelia 8.55, Recital of German Ballails. $9.20, ~ T i m e, ~$
Weather News and Kports Notes.
9.30 , Weather, News and Nuports N.
Cigany alusic froni Budpest.
MARCH sth MONDAY Continead

## FREDRIKSSTAD.-Nec Oslo. <br> FREIBURG.-sec Stuttgart. <br> GENEVA.-Sirc Radio-Suisse Romande. <br>  <br> HAMBURG

## Call ha (in Morse). 372 metres; 1.5 kW . Re. layed hy Bramen, 269.8 metres; Fiensburg

 layed hy Bremen, 269.8 metres; Fiensburg, Bremen). Concert by the Ohdenhing Landes-
theater Orehe'stra. (omduetor: Plitip Wüst. theater Orehestra. (ombuetor: Plibily Wüst.



 (Mozart); Symphonie Potm, Drath and


 HANOVER. S.e Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

## 275.5 metres, tall $k W$.: and DANZIG, 453.2

 Conetert of Populat Music, In the literval
it 12,20 . New. 2.0, Exchange and Narket
Prices. 2.30 Readinks Irom the Best




 ith all imtorval). Tialk. Mremorable hays
of the Wierk. 4.45, Tialk: filiding. 5.15,
 the Sixtrenth Contury: 6.0, Elementary
 furt. 7.10, Writher and news. 7.15,
(irom Danzig), Chamhur Music: T'en Vatiat.
tions ou the sung Ich bin der Sohneider tions on the Sung. Ich bin der Schatider
 und (\%Ho. Op. 34 (Hralims). 8.15 (from
Danzig), Waler von 1 folo rotids from his
own Works. 8. 40 , (incert hy the Königs. ownz Works. 8.40, Concert hy the Königs
herg Baptist Male Vuice ("hoir: 0 Heimat, wie bist du si womberschön (Adolf Fgler);
Folk Song, Im schinsten W'iesengrunde:
 Wandrer frage (Fricl. Briucknre); (feher glowken Liuter 'Franz Aht): Folk Melody.


## athal sports Notus. HILVERSUM

(Announced HUIZEN). 296.1 metres; 20 kW . (ikW. ny to 4.40 p.m.).-1'rogramine of the 11.40, Light Music on Gramophone Records.

 (arr. Zwart); Shlorzan from the Secomd syn-
phang (Vherbe); Pontithal March irom the plany (Dherne); Pontitheal March from the
First symplong (Widor) : Scluerzo from Son-
 (lante religioso (1) (tyschock); Nimmet (Sathe): (Zuar). 1.40, Programme for Schools.
2.15, Talk. 2.55, Iressinaking léssom. 3.10,
 Resoning. fonlowad hy songs by J. II. Sinit
buy\%nt



 W Wounell' (hoir. 8.40, Talk. 9.10, Organ Re-
cital. 9.40 , Nex: 9.50 , Concert by the Mtrecht string Quartetie: Quartet in $A$
Nimor. Op. 29
(Schuluert) ; ©ramophone Re-
 Light lisie int iramophone Records. 11.10
(approx.), Close bown.

## HUIZEN

(Announced HILVERSUM). 1,875 metres; 8.5
$\mathrm{~kW} .-11.40$ 2.m. till (lose Down, l'rogramine
 cherira, conducted by P. Wuclant: Servas
Wien (Konzak); Paysage d'autonne (Wald-
teufel); Die Muhle im Tal (Rhoion): Chinese March (Schytte); Serenata (Toselli) : Inoch-
zeitszug in Lilliput (Transhateur); Variety




 (Bird). 1.40 to 2.10 g.m., Interval. 2.10, lian bis




 (J'ansman) 2.40, Recitations. 3.10, Light
Music un Gramophone Records. 4.20 Pro gramme for ('hilitrell. 4.50, (condert by j)e Notenkrakers, conductod hy D. Wias: (ral
dax Xo. x (Michiels); The Digeons (Yraditr) Two swabiath Dances (lrerach); Adoration
 (St rauss-Biirger) : Sorenade (Bose). (iramo




 comblucted lyy Haga de (iront. Noboist: E:
Philipse (Songs). 11.40 (approx.), Chose

## INNSBRUCK.-Spe Vienna.

## KALUNDBORG. Sie Copenhagen.

KATOWICE

## 08 metres; ${ }^{2}$ if



## KAUNAS

1,935 metres;
and News.
kW.-6.0 p.m., Time, Weather
 solu: Scherza (simkus). 7.0. Filucationt Fuk. 7.20, String Quartet (Buethowen). 7.50, Talk on banking. 8.10, Variety Prodratume.
8.50, Sports Sotes. 9.0 Ballet Suite from
The Slepping Jeatuty (Tehaikovsky). 9.30 (ayprox.), ('lose Jown.

## KLAGENFURT.-sec Vienna

KOSICE.

## LAHTI

1,796 metres; $41 \mathrm{kW}$. ; and HELSINKI, 368.1 matres.- 5.55 p.m., 'Talk. 6.20 , lint roductary
Tjalk tu the following Tramsinission. 6.30 , Concert of Mastern Anstrian Musiry by thos
Siation Greliestria, eonducted liy Toive Slation Orelestra,

## LANGENBERG

 ducted loy Eysoldt. Jubel- Ouverturt
(Bach); Trame (Wagner); Liebesieier

 (Gungl); sulection from Ilolhe tankt
Walzer (Ascher); Felsenfest. Marsch (ReckWalzer (Ascher); Helsenfest-Marsch (Recktenwald). In the interval at $1.0 \mathrm{pm.m}$, News,
1.30, Mrat Market Pricers. 2.30 , feonomic 1.30, Mrat Market Prices. 2.30, Feonomic
Notes and Time, 2.50, Programme for Chil
dren. 3.20 Programme fur Young Penpla. dren. 3.20 Programme for Young Peophe.
4.0, See Munich. 5.20 , Talk: Tlie Seasims. S.45, Weather, Time Hernumic Notes ami Sports Kesults. 6.0 Talk for Women. 6.20 ,
Reading of linuhisished Poems. 6.30 , Talk Light Viennle.ic Music. Mrlayed from Düssel dort. The Diasseldiri Chayed from Dussed conducted by Mr. Alired frōhlich. Soloist: (initar), Jonel *ehinmmer (Tenor, and Kar Osehat: (A"cordion). Overture, Indigo and
the Porty Thiteves (Johl. stratos): Walt\% Narhtfalter (Strans): Aumell-Polkia
 cio (Suppee): Waltz, Faschingskinder (Ziels


 mats a Weani sein (Fingel-Berger): Suss dorfer Marsch (Darens), 9.5, Nows and
Sports Notes. 9.30, serenade, conducted by Eysoldt.

LEIPZIG
309.6 metres; 120 kW ; and ORESDEN, 319
metres. $-12,15$ p.m., Bizet Music on ar mo-




## pagation


(apprex.) ('lose Jhwill
LINZ. - See Vienna

## LWOW

381 motres; 16 kW . $\mathbf{- 6 . 0}$ p.m., Talk on $1 \mathrm{llig}-$
 LYONS
LA DOUA, 465.8 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.30$.m Rast. 8.30, Instrumental and Vie:al cert. condmeted by charles strouy.
the Concert, News Bulletin.

MADRID
ARANJUEZ, EAQ, 30.43 metres; 20 H V. 10.30, Popular Music. 11.0, Pophlar 11 isic
(contal.) 11.35 Sports and Bull fig ting Notes. 11.35, light
prox.), Close Jown
 8.15, News Bulletin. 8.30 (approx.), lose MALMO.-See stockholm.
MILAN.-See Turin.
MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA 263.8 metres; 11 kN. 4.50 p.m., Po
 on Wieland a ad Reading from his
6.0, Sela Prague. 6.40 , See Brno. 6.0, See Prague.
Prague. 8.0, See

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 101 hil N.3.0 p.m., Concert
spond
5.0 , MOTALA.- See Stockholm.

MUNICH
533 metres; fiv kW . Reliyced by Augh purg
int Kaisarslautern, 560 metres ind
berg, 239 metres. 4.0 pim
 silla (Mozart); Andante froms the , ctet (Nchubert); Musical scenes from pie K higs kinder (IMmperdinck); Wirgenlied and scherzo (K. Straths): selcetion from Der
Teufelseiter (Kulmain); serenade (K rk) Gondola Song (Ncharwenha); Mazurka bril
lante (Lisat). 5.15, Talk: Pictures
 tural Notes. 6.5 , Talk Dy Josef Bayer-
hruck: My Teaching Bxperiences. 6.30
Oee Lruck: My Teaching :


## tports. Notes. 9.45, Concert from 11.8 (approx.), Close Jown.

## NAPLES.—TAE Rome,

## OSL


linnoforte and 'Cello Recital. 8.10, Political
R'view. 8.40, Weather and News. 9.0 , Topical lank. 9.15, Talk on Popular Songs of hila Mys. Wohanaen (Soprallo). Mme. Borg.

## OSTERSUND.--See Stockholm.

## PALERMO

537.6 metres; 3 kW -7.0 p.m., Mopuliavorn Notes, Tompist 'mak, akpicilthral


 Pollicin.






## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER; Call FLE; $1,445.7$ metres; $9.26 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{mm}$. and $10.26 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. (Preliminary and


 ly the " Major vocal Quartrt. Allons Enis (de Las:sus): (", mois ibe mas (Jaburequin);



## PARIS

 Gramophone kecords. 7.30 , sponsored (ont-
cert. 8.0 , Talk lisy lis. ombredane. 8.5 , Talk


## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 1,725 metres; $7: 1$
hW. 6.45 a.m., Physical (uIture. 7,30 ,
 7.45, Grambliote Rewords: (bin) overthres.
 ture 'rhe Magir Finte (Mowart); selection frum llippolyte et Aricie (Ramerais); Minmet
from Orphens (eiluck); (iramophonte Rerords
 tive :thd (horal from The Huguenots: Batipt dhaie Rooc
 (Hévrier) ; Nelection from Le Miracle (llue)


 Radion Orehestrat Orehestral suite (Lay diari):

 Notes; at 8.40, Review hy Panl Rebonx; timd

## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 306 matres athl 25.27 metres. -9.0 p,m., Wirk
 fort, Intrinde: 9.53, Jivial l.awrence bis.
 little Ormhat Amise, s1.0, Bootli Tarking









MARGH 6th $\mathbf{N} O \mathrm{~N}^{\mathrm{N}} \mathrm{DAS}$ continued





## PORSGRUND.-Sice Oslo.

## PRAGUE

##      <br> RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE


 Ambumernants. 6.30 (from Lausanne), J.es. Recital hos Mhle. Francihe Buichut, 7.20 ( (frum Lausanne). Intiothetory lialk tin thic follow. fond (onterert. 7.30 (from Lausanne), sympitury by Erbest Anserumt, relayed ironin the Muni-


 Geneva). Talk: The Work of tho l.congue of

## REYK JAVIK

## ,200 metrss; 21 kII.-8.30 p.m., Wimatier  sulngs. <br> RIGA

525 metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.0$ p.m., Saxophone


 in W. 7.0, News Bulletin, 7.20, (concert by


 ruws. 8.30. Dallee dhasic. 9.30 (approvi)

ROME
Naples, 319 metres; ithl 2 RO, 25.4 metres.-

 In the interval fromi 12.30 to 12.45 , (iionthale Review. 4.10, Anmenncements. 4.15, Ex-
change nul dimornale Radin. 4.30, (omecrt

 and Light Matio. 7.0, Jime. An (iramophonte Records.
 val ant
Bulletin.
SAl.zBURG.-Siee Vienna

## SCHENECTADY

\section*{GENERAL ELEGTRIC COMPANY, wGY,






 <br> SCHWEIZERISCHER <br> LANDESSENDER <br> 
(from Zürich), Concert by the Vicho vonn Misen Lander Orehestra. 3.15, sumply Film
 Talk: Carnival Custorins ins switzerlan! 6.0 , Tinue (ind Weather. 6.15 (irum Zürich).


 Weather and Xews. 8.40, carmisal P1o,

## SOTTENS.-Hee Radio.Suisss Romande.

| CKHOLM |
| :---: |
| SASA, 436 metres; 55 klV . linlinged lay |
| atien, $\mathbf{1 , 2 2 9 . 5}$ metras; Cöteborg, 322 metres; |
| 257 metres; Motala, 1,354 |
| rsund, 770 metres; and Sundsvall, 542 |
| etres, -12 Noon, Bruaderast for selumis. |
| 4.5 P.m. Acerrdiom Mnsic from Götehorg. |
| 4.30, Trilk: Aer |
| (ome kerords. 5.55, prarlia. |
| -utary Revitw. 6.30, Contert of Comerta |
| usie. Intruductiont imet from lomicesar |
| Sellinger): song fronn The ('intema star |
| (billert): Jnet from The boblar primess |
| alt\% from The dir |
| -ot): Dure from Red |
| buet from The comb of linxemburg |
|  |
|  |
| adie orelestra. Soloist ; set sval |
|  |


yith Orchestra Erik Atterhera): Picer ior
 (Kanstemins). 8.15, Talk: The Wivelenght
1prohtem. 9.0 , Concert of Light Music.
 skymmingen (Sedström): Waltz. Vinetag-
beken (Limusar Theinmer): Splection irmm



## STRASBOURG

## 

and Exrlatuge 1.5 , irambophown 1 inncert of



 fort Violin and Jianolorte (Erto): Quantet for Sirings (Alendelssohn); (oncerts royanx for Violin, ('ello, and Piamoforte (C'onperin).
In the interval at 7.30 , Time atd Xews. 8.20 , Iottery Resilta, 8.30, Tomeert hy lha Cerele artistidue de l'est, relayed from
change. Nancy; solaists: Mlume.

## 

 (Somss), Margure ite fremp (Piamoforte)

 matritimes (Iliie); Vislin Solos: (a) Nituret (Bnceherimi), (b) Rondo (Moxart): (interto

 tombean de (onperin (Ravel) : Song
Daths le jardin malticobore (Hiar), unt clamp bien aimé (Rachmaminov)
lin soln: Poncertito (fhber): Recitat parion (William Chanmet), After the coun cert. Talk on Art ly M . Ilunziker. 10.15

## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres; bo kl, ; itht
FREIBURG, 570 metres. 11.0 a.m., (iblert FREIBURG, bithe Station Orelhestra, ronducted by


 (sollubert) (h) Waft\% (Brahms) (c) (;ath
 Viormes. Operedta Musie: (Robrovelt). 12.15 D.m., T'ime. Wuather, News athil Prokramma Antumbements 12.30, Concert from Lan-
genberg. 10, (conrert arrathaed hy tho post

 Trime: Wrather. atrid Aglicultural Notes. 5.25, Talk: Sonth-Giernan minnstrids-Musibat 6.15, Time and News. 6.30, Radio Report ath old Alcmathic Festival oth (frem Freiburg)

 (Brahms): concerto in 1) Minor for l'iatmo
 ments. 9.20, Chess Luesson. 9.45 Ahlomation
from Langenberg. 11.0 (approx.), Close SUNDSVALL.-see stockhoim.

## TOULOUSE

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 matres; 8


 Tituls). 6.45, Aceordion Music, 7.0 ,

 S.0, sehelurazade (Rimsky Kursakov). 9,30,
 gomia (Mercier) (e) Rose Marie (Frimi).




 ank ammanicing. 11.30, Nr. No. K. IItrelto Filmis oln the sumny-sile of the Street;
 Noludy. 12 Midnight, Weather ann An-
innumbinent 12.5 a.m. (Tuesday), 1)ince Nusic. 12.15 , Military Mnsic. 12.30 (ap-

## TRIESTE

## 297.7 metres; 10 kW . $\mathbf{4 . 3 0}$ to 6.0 p.m. Sce


 TRONDHEIM

# TURIN 

## 273.7 matres; ikW. Relayed by Milan,

 331.5 metres: Genoa, 312.8 moties; andFlorence, 500.8 metres.- $9.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , Ste Romm. 6.0, Variety, Music on (iramophone Records. ments. Thurist Reprirt, and light Musie on Pramojhmat Records. 7.0, (fiornate Radio.
 Iy Iki" T:unsini. Overture angontr (dritry): Serenatedla (Gentili): haratlonde (Whatthelli); ('oncertion from the (Brabmas); (Werture, Iflee baabliter of the degimest ( Dunizetti) 10.0 Giomale Redio

## VATICAN CITY

### 9.84 metros (Morning) attd 50.26 metres

 givns Intormation in Italinns 7.0 to 7.16 VIENNA
## 517 metres: $1: \mathrm{kW}$. Itelived by Graz, 352.1

 metres; innsbruck, 283 metres; Klagenfurt,453.2 metres; Lin2, 245.9 motres ; aind Salz burg, 218.5 metres. $-\mathbf{8 . 2 5}$ p.m., Prodramme
 Warthe (Fumbs): Wialt\% Perlen der Liche


 Narch. Nallit all 13ord (Wacek). 5.25, hramatice critiofinm, 5.45, Braks of Refer

 Stat Opprat llons:- 8.55, News. Weather


## WARSAW

1,411 metres; 1:0 kW.-10.57 a.m., 'liune
 Musie on diatuphome Fecords. 12.20 p.m.,
Weather burmet. 12.25 to 2.10 , Interval. 2.10, Animmerements. 2.15 , Le 2.10 , Intervale Notes. 2.25, Traflic lirpurt. 2.35; Auswers to ('or

 ntervas, Aumbucumeats. (Ravel). In the Ambuncomerats. 5.0, Talk on Polish Litera-

 ?unk. 6.45, Radin fournat. 7.0, Technical
 ZURICH.-Sice Schweizerischer Landessender

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RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAN1, 388.8

 News bulletin. g.o, chimes fruln the cathe dral, Weather Forecist, allin inessires th seanine e9.10, An Opera, relayed irum the val), News bulletilit

## BARI

70 metres; $20 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.0$ p.m., Agricultura Report, Tourist Talk, anal bowhemn Review. 7.30, Time amd Amumurements
 lodie Criktus matus ext (Pallestrimal): son
 umaknole (Bailitat Prathollia) ; Soule fur There Concert by tiee stationth quimet, int the int rem the Grand llotel soderum. g.ss, News Hulletin.
BASLE.S.S Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

430.4 matres; $2 . \mathrm{N}$ KW, 3.0 p.m., Orelus
 overture, lihtusa (Smetalia) : The Nutcrack

 Foy bal prorramme, relaye 7.30, Briand Ft
fron Paris.

## BERLIN

KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres: 00
 Talk for Yomag prople. 2,30, Weather and own Works. 3.0, Halks for Womblo. 3.30, sev Leipzig. 4.10, Night inht Northm, hy llerhert Zydatiss: Somata in $E$ that (von! bittersalorl): Four Wialtzes (Silhubert) der). 5.0, 'ralk: The State ambl ludnstry,

 Thuatro. 6.30, A poem, 6.35, Politimal lyees
 Marime band, relased from the ('lom Komzer overture (Weher); Intermezza. Jialter mid mathy Lands (boeltge); Junting Fallanata (Prager) Marels, Ammiral Simi Spee (Ftessb1\%): Narch, Admiral vori Holzembort (Fyesshura); Potpootry, from the Works of the Jomet Erust Niadler, who feil in 1914. 9.10, Wrather. Xiews and Who feil in 1914 . 9.10, Wrather Rorport ior (apprix.). COSe BERLIN

## WITZLEBEN, 419.5 metres; 1.5 kW.-6.0 p.m., Topical Talk. 6.15, Talk: The Urigin 6.45, Concert by a Sarine Hamb, rolayed   kere Marine (Thiele); Alle Tage int kein Marches: (a) IIchenemmarsela (lainhert), (1i) Petershorgermarsels, (c) York March (Beatloven): Revue Mareh (Deckling); lialen- weiler-Marsch (Fürst); March, In Trene fost (T'eike). 7.30, Bunter Abend, robyyed from the Municipal Theratre, halberstialt. 8.15 (in an interval), A Hiscussim. 9.15, Weather, News, and Sparts Notes, Mole from the Cafe Bertin. 11.0 (ipphos.). Close <br> BERNE.-See Schweizerischer Landessender BEROMUNSTER. - See Schweizerischer <br> BODO Sie Oslo.

## TUESDAY

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME



BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## 304 metres; $13 \mathrm{~kW}-7.30$ p.m., News hulle

 for Womull 7.55, Lottery Reinlts. 8.0,

## BRATISLAVA

279 metres; $14 \mathrm{~kW} . \mathbf{5 . 5 5}$ P.m., pramatic

 Tralk on the rollowing Transmission. 7.0 (onsect in llonour of President Masaryk liartulay, relayed from the shovak Nationa Thisatre: fombuetor: Karel Xedhial. Suloist
 Peare (Kilik); Nymphony (Nloyzes) 9.0 Vec Prague. 9.15, lopular Misic on (iramo-
Ehone hectras. 10.0 (ajppr
BREMEN.-Sec Hamburg

## BRESLAU

325 metres; co kW . and GLEIWITZ, 253 metres.-12.10 p.m., Music ut the Barorite


 the Great ; sonata in A (Nearlatti); Aria from l"garn (Nozart) Turkish March
(Mozalt), 12.45, Time, Weather. News and


 Thrae (Xalson): Docal Tango from Batl imt
Sasoy (Ahrathan): Pasodoble from ber
 spid vom lionen (Coms); Folk Solng, schwar\% brame ist die Inaseluusis; Fuxtrot (llessow).

 Aspicuitural Prices 2.40, Progratime Rob Chitidrelt. 3.10, Woif and Mallet kong Re
cital by Gerdat Werthen (Gontraltu). Six Shuss (Wolf): (a) Anakreoms (irat) (1)
 lour songs ( Alahler): (a) leh hin der Welt
ahanden geknumern, (i) Wer hat dies ahanden geknumern, (b) Wer hat dies
 4.30, A prieutural I'rices. 4.35, Review of llonks on Cirman Literathre. 4.50 , Talk Alice Freitu von Krane-the Laife Work of
and Octogenarian.
5.20, Programme to he announced. 6.50 , Talk: How to eliminate Radio interference. 6.0, Dialngue: Personal
Talents as a Means of Livelihood. 6.30,
 from Hamburg. 7.30 , Political Review. 8.0 ,
see Frankfurt: 9.0 , Time, Weather, News,
Hports Notes and Programme Announce-
mic's. 9.20. Theatre Talk. 9.35, Talk

Nuws froln 'The Zow, 9.50, Concert from
Hamburg. 11.0 (approx.), Close Down.

## BRNO

 view. 5.15, Mrak: President Masaryk anmi the Worker. 5,25, (inimath Tramsinission:
Nus Reading. ami Talk. 5.55 , sre Prague. Nows Reading. am Tiak. S.35, sce Prague. BRUSSELS (No. 1)
I.N.R., 509 metres; 15 kW.- 12 Noon, Italian M fisidankiti (Viamophome Records: Tarantella,
 Sinia, Mari (di (apua); Mama mia (di
('apua): Xapoli ('hurpenticr); fwo symb (appan):
phonic
 (Casellat. 12.40 p.m., Sungs hy N. Jueguier
(Tencr); Aimons-nous (Sant-Säns): Serenade from L'Amant Iatonx ( (irétry); Paysame (IInha, 1.0, Le Jomrual parlé 1.io, Saintsame concert loy the Small station orehestaires Suite for suall oreliestril; Cavatima; Allegro appassionato; prelule to Le héluge;
La Cloclie; Prehule and Cortege rom Dé

 Orehestra, condueted hy rimith Ande: tion from Der Orlov ( (irantichstandtern); Grand lotpontri (Eysler); Putponrri Forlis: simm (Kílmán); Selection irom lie Zigemmer-


 Sacreal Mnsic. 7.15, Film Review. 7.30, Talk
Gor Wumer. 8.0, Foncert hy the Radio orchestra. condneted by Franz André blays suite (E., Cobatec); Klapanily in buat
 (a) Melondy (Joachim), (1) Trigame (Rasol).


 (Ramcan); Sarabande and (abotte from the 10.10, Keguest Gramophone Hecords: The lunters' Chorus from Der Freischüth (Welser): Judex rrom Mors et vita
 vepian Ritupsoly (Lalo); Air from Platee (Chamesapher (Columhus (Carilio). 10.5s, Clorlstus Vincit (Liszt).

BRUSSELS (No. 2)

## N.I.R., 338.2 metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW},-$ Programme in Flemish.- 12.0 Nonn, (conerrt hy tle

 Londondurry Air (Kreisler); Spanish Dance (de Sarasatc): Malaguena (Alhénz). 10.5 Dance Mnsic by the Tommy Boston Bani,
relayed from the Lodiverg Restaurant. In an interval at 11,0, Time Signal and (himes Down.

## CORK.-Sie A thlone. DANZIG.-Sce Heilsberg <br> DRESDEN.--Sce Leipzig.

## FECAMP



## HILVERSUM

Anhonneril HUIZEN, 296.1 metres; on $k W$

## 

 Fitach. 1.40 p.m., Tatk. 2.15, Programme ior conerrt l,y the K.R.O. Nexlet : Hingariat
 Xlarch of the lowarts (diriag); lotponeri (lanarllet): Miburt (Bectlowerl). 5.10,




 Sicred Conmert. Munductiod by Probessor E,
 ler): Ave Revinal forlorlum: Selection from




 HORBY.-...Ee Stockholm

HUIZEN
Anlommeed HILVERSUM, 1,875 metres; 8,5 kW, Progranume of the Algemerne Vererni-
gind Rath ( and Al. V.d. Kraan. 12.10 p.m., conlert l,

 (Paderownky): March, EL Papitan (Nullath).
 Puppenspicle (Lederer); Seloction from The Gipsy Barot1 (loh. Nralsis): Wirch (Lincke)
2.40, Jalk, 3.40, light Nhsie on Gramophom Recorts. 4.10, 'oblerpt lig a ('hildran's ('howir,
conducted by Jieoh Hancel. 4.40, l'rugranınte lor Children. 5.10, Talk. 5.40, Arnacert hy the station Orchestra, condincted by Niea Trucp: (overture Les Dragons de Villars
(Maillart). In the Hartmur of port Natd (Armandola); Wialtz, (Gold and Silvar (Lrhár); Russian Sonk (Smitlo); Molody
(Myddleton). 6.10, Talk. 640, (Concert

## LEIPZIG <br> 389.6 metres ; 13 $k$. . 1 mI DRESDEN, 319

 metres.-12.15 p.m., diramollunue (oncirt oif (schnlsert); lupromptu in is flat (schat
 tiems from the Trumt (背intet (schathert) I'lares liares trom kinders\%ernel (sechll


 Work for the Blind. 3.30, conarert of waltars



 hor Women. 5.30, frumeh lesson, s.50, Talk bur:. 60.0 Thalk: Thu 1 , ives of the Wart Religions Fommers. 6.30, Coblerert in light


 murri. With Jathahing lives thromgh firr
many. Nareh. Nit ficherian, mad schwer





 Niflamze): (a) Kindlurit, (h) Livol, (c) Der Nusikalit, (d) lsallad; llumtime overtur
 dumen pewespla: crenale for thirt een Wind lustrunuents (Richard Strausi); (Glocken-
 Biklehen, (d) Nithaskënig nhd (ikerkonlurINT

## LYONS

LA DOUA, 465.8 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW},-7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.
 by an Orchestra and choir conducted by M.


Inghelhrecht; Soloists, Mme. Frozier, M. Prelude to Messidor (Bruneni); Air from Prelude to Messidor (Brunemu); Air from
L'Attatue du Mullin (Bruneau); Juvocation
(Sclinnidt): Lit Mer (1) hussy); Songs: (a) Le (imetiere (Fanré), ( 1 ) Le Voyageur
(Fauré): Hyma to Justice (Magnard); Ad(Fanré): Hymu to Justiee (Magnard); Ad
dress; Symphone poun, Death and Transflguration (Riclard Stranss); (hant funèbre (Chansson): Sungs: (a) In Questa Tombin
Ownot (Beethoven), (b) Tratime (Wngner), (c) Sorturnos (cessar Framek); Jlymin the concert,

## MADRID


 Clone Jown.

## MADRID

UNION RADIO; CaII EAJI; 424.3 metres;
 7.isp, Mediciont Takk. 7.30, Taik hy Jounduin
 politicad Kevinw. 8.30 to 9.0, Interval. 9.0 , Linknaphome English Lasson, 9.30 , Chinos,
T'inme Signad, Political Revir-w, and Extracts
 phome Ktecords. 11.45, News Bulletin. 12
Midnight, Thimes and Cose Duwn. MALMO.-Sice Stockhoins.

## MILAN. --Nee Turin

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA


 4.10, See Prague. 4.50, Progranme from
 Fialy Widill Akes. 5.15, Ner Prague. 5.25,
Sue Brno. 5.55, See Prague. 9.15, Lizht Music on (iramophone Recoris. 10.0 (un-

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 100 kW .-TRADES UNTON, 4.30 p.m., lieliy if somme film. 5.30, CollTalk in Fremels: The Wage Conititions of the

## MOTALA.-_s.U Stockholm.

MUHLACKER.—si4 Stuttgart.

## MUNICH

533 metres; fo KW, liclayed by Augshurg


 (Sclumatur): Prelude in f: Nlinar and the Ramirnis Proluhe ('hopini): suite, Nell (Mever.Holmumi), 4.45, Heport on a Visit
 Timus. Wathacr, and Agricultural Sotes. 6.5, l'alk by Kurt Necoger. 6.25, Dramatic ProTpper bavarian "prereta (Kobell); 13rant.
 Juts by Lurie Hartmanim (Sujprano) and





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## STRASBOURG









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## WARSAW

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spindle rotation.
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Since the announcement earlier in the season that Colvern had secured the exclusive rights for the use of the core material Ferrocart for radio frequency components, much work has been done in the Colvern laboratory and factory, and tuning coils are now available in a suitable form for inclusion in receivers and meeting the requirements of efficient receiver design.

The first types to be available are :TYPE F1-F2. Constant selectivity, ganging unaffected by variations in aerial reactance, symmetrical resonance curve.
TYPE F3.
Autotransformer intervalve coupling with reaction ganging perfectly maintained on both wave ranges by ransfer of tapping point in correct turns ratio, practicall constant reaction.


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All Colvern Ferrocart coils are matched to the following inductance values-medium wave $157 \mu \mathrm{H}$, long wave $2,200 \mu \mathrm{H}$ when screened, the departure from these values is guaranteed to be less than $£$ of $1 \%$.

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Trimming is effected by means of screwdriver variation, but star wheel trimming screws can be supplied if specially ordered.

## SPECIFIEB FOR THE 'WIRELESS WORLD' FERROCART III

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troubles as far as H.T. goes can be cured by instaling a Milnes Unit. If troubles as far as H.T. goes can be cured by instaling a Milnes Unit. If would be pleased to supply you with them.
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Regulations controlling Recriving J.icencesHroaddasting Statiens of Eiwope - Primeipal Short-Wave Broadcasting Stations of the World Wire Tables: Sizes, Weights and Revistonce Conversion rables - Svmbols in Common Use Symbols L'sed in Wireless Diagrams - Circuit jiagrams and Notes - Tracing Hum in Mains Kereivers - Cuil (onstruction Data - Practical Hints and Tips - Matehing Ontput Valve and Lrout Speaker - Morse Code - Valve Data.


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The first types to be available are :TYPE F1-F2. Input band-pass filter. Constant selectivity, ganging unaffected by variations in aerial reactance, symmetrical resonance curve.
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> "W.W. FERROCART THREE" One set F1, F2, F3 Coils ganged on sub base plate with wave
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Regarding the performance of a three valve receiver, standard in other respects, but employing the above combination of Ferrocart coils in place of the corresponding types of air-cored coils, we do not think wé can do better than quote a few passages from the "Wireless World" review of the receiver they have designed round these coils
"The introduction of ultra-efficient iron-cored tuning coils has at last made it possible to obtain from a simple straight set a degree of selectivity which bids fair to rival that of the superheterodyne. To those accustomed to ordinary sets the selectivity given by the new coils is a revelation, and the principle undoubtedly opens out a new era in radio reception and will give a new lease of life to the straight set
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All Colvern Ferrocart coils are matched to the following inductance values-medium wave $157 \mu \mathrm{H}$, long wave $2,200 \mu \mathrm{H}$ when screened. the departure from these values is guaranteed to be less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of $1 \%$.

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THE PATENTEE, HANS VOGT.


No. 70 万.

FRIDAY, MARCH 3Rd, 1933.

Vol. XXXII. No. 9.

## EDITORIAL COMMENT

## A Vote of Confidence

Leave Well-and the B.B.C.Alone

$T$HE debate in the House of Commons last week on the present conduct and constitution of the B.B.C., which wats heralded in some quarters as likely to develop into an earthquake which would shake the foundations of the Corporation, fizzled out instead like the proverbial damp squib, and has effectively postponed any possibility of tampering with B.B.C. affiairs for some time to come.
Whilst we have ourselves often been ready to criticise little points connected with the activities of the B.B.C., yet we cannot raise any enthusiasm to support the views of those who disapprove of the way in which the B.B.C. strives to hold the bakance and deal fairly with all parties and all sections of opinion at the microphone. We have nothing but admiration for the way in which this particular task has been landled by the Corporation.

If there is a criticism to make it should surely be that the B.B.C. is over sympathetic and considerate towards the multitude of spokesmen of minority opinions. It might perhaps be considered advisable that there should be more control exercised by the B.B.C. to make it less easy for the microphone to become available to minorities often so small that their members qualify to be described as " cramks." This consideration is, no doubt, constantly present in the minds of those who control the B.B.C., and possibly one result of last week's debate will be to encourage more autocratic weeding out of programme matter of doubtful value. The vote which followed the debate was nothing short of a tribute to the ability of those
who at present guide the selection of broadcast matter in this country.

Every discussion arising out of the question of the autocratic powers which the B.B.C. enjoys, serves to emphasise the enormous responsibility resting upon the shoulders of those upon whom devolves the task of finding successors, as occasion arises, to replace those exercising authority at Broadcasting House. So long as we can have confidence that, as time goes on, control will pass in succession to persons of equal discretion and conipetence we have little cause for anxiety, but we hesitate to think what might be the effect of allowing these autocratic powers to pass into the hands of persons less fitted to entrust with so great a responsibility.

## The Ferrocart III

## Outstanding Selectivity

As we announced last week, we are including in this issue a design for the construction of a three-valve receiver embodying the new Ferrocart coils which have created so much interest, first on account of the complete departure in design from coils of orthodox type, and secondly because of their very high efficiency.
In the receiver described in this issue the selectivity obtainable with a single H.F. stage is phenomenal. We chose for our first practical receiver a single stage H.F. design because this demonstrates more effectively than a multiple H.F. set the outstanding advantages to be derived from coils of this type. Whilst a feature which first strikes the eye is the minute size of the coils, this is probably the least important of the properties, for it is the switching and wiring considerations whicl control the eventual size of the coil unit.

# Economy <br> Smoothing 



Showing the smoothing equipment required in an ambitious mains receiver

IN designing the smoothing equipment for a mains-driven receiver, some people use brute-force and other people use brains. In the first method one obtains the most capacious condensers and the most massive chokes, regardless of expense, and connects them between the raw output from the rectifier and the receiver proper, and thus attempts to smooth out the ripple to such an extent that it is incapable of causing hum. The object is to make the whole supply of current to the valves practically as unvarying as that obtained from batteries.
The second method aims at putting in the smoothing components just where they are required and omitting them elsowhere.
Apart from the waste of money, the mere adding of choke to choke and condenser to condenser is by mo means certain to guarantee freedom from hum. This is particularly true of D.C. working. Not only is the cost of amateur receivers sometimes umnecessarily high, but those produced by manufacturers are not always as economically arranged as they might be. For example, it is sheer wastefulness to pass the current to all the valves through the same smoothing circuit, except, perhaps, in the very simplest type of set.

## A Reservoir Analogy

The commonest class of receiver at the present time is the three-valve combina-tion-screen-grid high-frefuency stage, detector, and pentode. To illustrate the various ways in which smoothing can be carried out, such a receiver will be assumed, and Fig. I shows a skeleton circuit of one.
The irrelevant details are omitted in order to emphasise the parts that are being considered. Thus the intervalve couplings are merely suggested by a non-committal oblong which may contain a tuning coil, transformer, resistor, loud speaker, etc., according to fancy. Grid bias is left out of account, and may be supposed to be looked after by the usual automatic bias resistors, one for each valve requiring it. 'A valve rectifier is indicated, but the arguments apply equally to metal rectifiers, or
free current from the inains supply if chokes and condensers are used regardless of cost. But to effect the sume result with the very minimum of equipment requires a knowledse of those factors which contribute towards background noise and hum amplification. The author points out where economy of smoothing components can be safely made and concludes by explaining the virtucs of push-pull.
to no rectifier at all in the case of D.C. supplies ; but while the principles applicable to A.C. operation include D.C. to some extent, the latter is rather special in some ways and will be considered later.

What we have to do, then, is to take a raw output from a rectifier, consisting of separate pulses of current, and smooth it so that when fed to the three anocles, one screen grid, and one pentode grid, the residual ripple is not enough to give rise to hum from the loud speaker. The simplest system is that shown (Fig. 1) in which C 1 is a condenser which acts as a reseromir for the irregular gushes from the rectifier, just as a municipal reservoir enables a uniform
amount of ripple voltage across Cr . To prevent this from causing a corresponding ripple in the current supply to the values, the iron-core choke $L$ is interposed, because it acts as a high impedance to such ripple current. And what does get through $L$ finds an easy by-pass via the second condenser $\mathrm{C}_{2}$, so the proportion reaching the valves is very minute.

Actually $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ is the more effective con denser in minimising hum ; $\mathrm{C}_{I}$ is valuable mainly in improving the efficiency of the rectifier and permitting it to deliver its ful output.

## Amplified Hum

However effective these smoothing com ponents may be, there is always som remaining ripple. According to the ar rangement of Fig. I the current supplied to all the valves carries an equal propor tion of ripple, let us say I per cent. of th stcady feed current. Such a small amoun in the supply to the output value is in capable of creating a bad hum in th speaker, because the musical or voca ripple corresponding to the broacleas received is very much greater: perhaps 5 per cent. But the supply to the detecto valve also has 1 per cent. hum ripple which reaches the grid of the power valv via the intervalve coupling. and is thu amplified along with the more desirabl sound currents, so that it may be 20 pe cent. by the time it reaches the powe valve; a much less satisfactory resuld There is, further, the feed to the H.F valse, and if the coupling to the detecto is by way of a condenser, a fair propor


Fig. r.-Skeleton circuit of a typical three-valve receiver fed by a valve rectifier from A.C. mains.
supply of water to be delivered to the inhabitants, regardless of vagaries of rainfall.

A condenser alone would not be enough unless it had an impracticably enormous capacity, so there is inevitably a certain
tion reaches the detector grid and is ampl fied by that valve also. The hum mat thus be actually louder than the prop $r$ programme. If the coupling is by H. H . transformer very little is passed on to the detector directly, as such a device is vely

## Economy Smoothing -

ineffective at the low frequency of the hum ; but when the carrier wave of a station is tuned in, the hum ripple varies the H.F. amplification and thus modulates the carrier wave. In this way we get the effect of a hum which is only present when a transmission is being received. This variety is usually called modulation hum.

It is clear, then, that the filter CI, L, and $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ must be effective in reducing the ripple to such an extent that it is inoffensive even when amplified.

In former days the cost of such a simple filter for a large set would have been out of all reason, so if was customary to use two chokes and three condensers (Fig. 2) in order to obtain smoothing in easy stages. Two moderately large chokes are cheaper than a single fantastically large one. But now the loud speaker field winding, which is equivalent to a very effective choke, is usually available free of charge; while electrolytic condensers


Fig. 2.-To avoid using a very large single choke, two chokes are often used to obtain smoothing in easy stages.
provide a large capacity cheaply. Even so, it is difficult to get enough smoothing from the Fig. 1 filter.

But a receiver of the sort indicated usually-one may say invariably-has decoupling devices in the earlier stages, and these act to some extent as hum filters. In fact, the valves which most need decoupling are just those that most need hum filtering. The reason is the same in both cases-the large subsequent amplification.

## Proportional Smoothing

This suggests that we are making a huge mistake in trying to smooth all the current to suit the earlier stages, because the bulk of it goes to the output stage, for which much coarser fodder is good enough. So let us use a filter which is just enough for the last valve, and then pass the relatively small amount of current required for the other valves through a second filter specially designed for it. This may appear strange economy, to add some extras; but let us see. With 4 mfd . condensers, the Fig. I filter may easily require a 200 henry choke to kill hum sufficiently. A typical 3 -valve receiver takes a total of 40 milliamps. Enquiry as to the price of a choke which is 200 H . at 40 mA . is likely to make one very thoughtful. But a 20 H . choke is probably enough for the last valve only, and the remaining current, say 5 mA ., is taken through a 200 H . choke for the benefit of the other valves (Fig. 3). A 200 H . choke to carry 5 mA . is about the same size as the 20 H . for 40 mA .

If $L_{I}$ is a loud speaker field winding, which is likely to have an inductance of more than 20 H , a still smaller choke will do for L2. But the relatively large ripple
voltage developed across the field winding may induce some hum directly. into the loud speaker moving coil, so manufacturers usually provide a hum-bucking coil.

## Pentode versus Triode

The smoothing components now boil down to condensers of reasonable size ( $\mathrm{C}_{3}$ at least is low voltage also) and one very diminutive choke. Even if the,speaker field is not available, very complete smoothing is possible with two small chokes.
So far, no specific mention has been made of the auxiliary grid of the pentode. The foregoing argument may be applied equally well to a triode. But an interesting point emerges in considering the case of the pentode. If the characteristic curves are consulted it will be seen that quite large variations of anode voltage have scarcely any effect on the amount of anode current. Therefore a ripple voltage superimposed on the supply to the anode has to be quite large to produce an audible effect. Therefore, also, the sketchiest sort of smoothing suffices for this avenue of current, which is by far the largest. The auxiliary grid is not so; its current must be very pure and good, and if the choke $L_{I}$ is pared to the bone the voltage-dropping resistance R and condenser C (Fig. 3) may not be enough to augment the smoothing, and it will be preferable to draw its supply from the same source as the other valves.
The ordinary triode power valve is much more sensitive to ripple than the pentode, and must be provided for accordingly, but the smoothing. situation is considerably altered if push-pull amplification is adopted. Push-pull is commonly supposed to be a method of obtaining a larger output, or less distortion. No doubt it does this to some extent, but there is surprisingly little difference if one valve is removed altogether. The real virtue of push-pull, though it seems to be hidden under a bushel, is that the ripple current


Fig. 3.-Proportional smoothing in which two chokes are used, suitably chosen for the current passing in the output and earlier stages respectively.
in the feed to the two anodes passes through the two halves of the output transformer primary in opposite directions, and cancels out. It is not possible to use totally raw current, for the amplifying properties of the valves would be somewhat upset and, moreover, the valves are not likely to be perfectly balanced. But it is possible to use feed current that is several times rougher than that which
would be needed for an equally powerful single valve or parallel valve output. Sometimes it is even practicable to abolish the choke and trust to the standard 8 mfd . electrolytic condenser.

The output transformer also may be enormously cheapened because there is no


Fig. 4.-Using the volts developed across the speaker field for automatic bias.
resultant polarising effect to saturate its core. But that is outside our subject. The advantage of using a push-pull output. for a really powerful amplifier taking a heavy current is immense, for the cost of adequate chokes and transformers otherwise becomes positively alarming. Of course, push-pull does not help the earlier stages; but we have seen that their relatively small consumption renders effective smoothing an easy matter.

## D.C. Mains Smoothing

It seems to have become an established custom to connect a choke in the positive side. There appears to be no inherent advantage in this. In fact it may be a definite advantage to place it in the negative lead. For it inevitably drops some volts, particularly if it is a loud speaker: field winding. The bias resistor for the power valve also drops volts. By the time all these volts have been lopped off, the power valve is not likely to be doing as well as it ought, so if the choke is in the negative side it may be used simultaneously as a bias resistor. It would be rather a stroke of luck is it were just right for the purpose. Generally it has to be augmented by some resistance added ir series, or reduced by tapping. In either case a very imperfectly smoothed bias voltage results, which requires a little subsidiary filter to put it in order (Fig. 4).

Even though smoothing is everywhere adequate it does not necessarily mean freedom from hum. There are other causes of hum which must be eliminated.

In the case of D.C. the actual smoothing required is quite small. For instead of 100 per cent. ripple as in the case of a rectifier output, it is already fairly smooth when supplied by the authorities. But the ripple that is present is most obstinate. It is high pitched in tone and the ear can detect a far smaller amount in ${ }^{\prime}$ the loud speaker output. For the same reason it finds its way into forbidden territory by capacity paths.

The larger the smoothing choke, the larger the stray capacity is likely to be, so that an endeavour to increase the filtering may be rewarded by more hum.

# Practical <br> HINTS AND TIPS 

## AIDS TO BETTER RECEPTION

ASMALL point with regard to paper condensers of high capacity may be responsible for uncertainty when a stock of existing components is to be used in building a new receiver. The non-inductive condenser has only been manufac-

## Condensers: <br> Inductive and Non-inductive

two foils in such a way that their edges project so that contact may be made with them at a number of points, either by soldered or clamped joints. There are wher, and rather more subtle, methods of clisuring an absence of inductive properties, but the simple and obvious method cescribed is widely used.

IT is risky to hazard an opinion on the capabilities of a short-wave set after, say, a mere half an hour's experience with it. Short waves are notoriously uncertain, and conditions for their reception may vary from day to day or from

## Improves with Acquaintance

 hour to hour. Directional transmission has partl:; but not entirely, overcome this element of uncer-tainty-as witness the Empire Service.When conclitions are good a most unpromising receiver may afford wonderful resnlts over enormous ranges, while the best of sets in unfavourable circumstances may fail entirely to receive intelligible signals from any distant station.

Accordingly, a short-wave receiver shoukd, strictly speaking, be neither condemned nor praised except as the result of a direct comparison with other sets. The second-best alternative to this is a prolonged series of tests spread over a period of time.

The human element also comes into the picture. Those whose experience has been confined to normal broadcast reception are apt to feel very much at sea when first handling a short-wave set; until this feeling wears off it is unlikely that the user will get the best possible results from his set.

THE clearances allowed in movingcoil loud speaker construction are usually very small, and so it is not surprising that the worst sometimes happens, and the moving coil makes intermittent contact with the sides of the gap in which

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { Centring } \\
\text { the } \\
\text { Moving Coil }
\end{gathered}
$$ it works. This highly undesirable rubbing contact may take place at all positions, or it may only occur towards one end of the travel of the coil. In all cases the result is serious distortion, and, as a rule, a reduction in volume.

A rubbing contact between the moving coil and the magnet is not so easy to diagnose as one might expect, and probably the simplest and most certain way of making sure that this trouble is present is to listen to the loud speaker when it is reproducing a sustained pure note of constant intensity, and preferably low periodicity. If the trouble in question is
present a secondary frequency, super imposed on the applied tone, will be audible.

A supply of about 20 or 30 volts of A.C., periodicity 50 to 100 cycles, is suitable for the purpose of testing; it may not be obvious to users of A.C. sets tha voltages of this order are usually avail able in their own receivers.

Most mains transformers have a primary winding tapped for various intermediate voltages between 200 and 250 volts, and in these tappings we have just what is needect. To make a test, the loud speaker output transformer may be disconnected from its usual position in the circuit and joined across the power-trans former tappings in the manner shown in Fig. I. The position of the output transformer comections depends on the power required to vibrate the lond speaker diaphragm at reasonable ampli tudes for testing. Care must be taker not to apply too much voltage, and, mos important of all, not to impose a short circuit on the mains supply.

While tests are being carried ont the leads originally connected to the output transformer primary may be joined to gether in order to maintain a sensibly constant load on the H.T. power supply system of the receiver, and thus to pre vent damage to condensers, etc.

It is hardly to be generally recom mended that the amateur should himsel undertake the somewhat ticklish operation


Fig. I.-A.C. voltages of from 10 to 40 or 50 volts may be obtained, for test purposes, from the tapped primary of a mains transformer.
of re-centring the moving coil if th service department of the makers is avail able for doing it for him. Patience and a light touch is generally needed, and th work can best be done while the loud speaker diaphragm is being actuated by the stepped-down mains voltage. Th fact that the rubbing contact has been removed is shown by the disappearanc of the secondary audible frequency.

# Broadcast Brevities 

By Our Special Correspondent

## B.B.C. and the "Ultra Shorts"

FROM being the topic of the hour, the ultra short wave tests at Broadcasting House have become a prosaic affair of daily routine. Certain of the engineers have rigged up ultra short wave adaptors at their houses, listening in claily to ultra short relays of the National or Regional programmes. One man uses his " ultra short" set as far away as Purlcy, fifteen miles distant

## Day Unto Day

From time to time the quality of reception is compared with that from the medium-wave transmitters, and an entry is made in a log book. So the tests go ont. In a few years' time, if all goes well, a senior engineer may inspect the logs, discover that ultra short-wave broadcasting is a practical proposition, and write a paper for the I.E.E

No harm will be done because, by that time, the Regional scheme will be decently obsolete.

## A Subject for "Free Grid"

FREE GRID,'" whose absence abroad, by the way, has aroused a surprising amount of interest in unexpected quarters, would be pained to hear that the Blattnerphone is being used this week by the B.B.C for the Leicestershire County colebrations without the fact being indicated to listeners And I have private information to the effect that this form of recording, unheralded and unsung, has been used on similar occasions in the past.

The explosions in a Leicestershire quarry which will be broadcast to-morrow (Saturday) were recorded several days ago

## Not What it Seems

And those factory noises. The more intelligent of listeners must have guessed, of course, that no factory staff would set to work at full pelt at $9 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. simply to provide noises" for a B.B.C. programme. These sounds of work, always so soothing to people who are not working, are Blattnerphoned during the day and broadcast at night.


A STUDIO ON RAILS. A portion of the Victorian Railways coach is utilised as a studio, seen above, the remainder housing the transmitter and power generators.

## Mugwumpery

THE Commons debate on broadcasting had the result which everyone in Broadcasting House prerlicted, viz., a vindication of the stalus quo, no additional Parliamentary control being considered necessary in the public interest. The only highlight in the debate was the display of verbal pyrotechnics by Mr. Winston Churchill, whose allusion to " pontifical anonymous mugwompery" seemed, to at least one listener, to be more disrespectful than untruthful.

## Ambiguous

A mugwump, according to the Pocket Oxford Dictionary, is a "person affecting superiority to party politics." The term is of North-Americam-Indian origin and stands for " great chief."

On second thoughts I feel that Mr Churchill intended a compliment.

## Remarkable Coincidence

HRMAN GRISEWOOD is to make his last appearance in radio drama next month in the revival of "Chopin,"' by Wilfred Rooke-Ley, which is to be broad cast Nationally on March 3ist, and from the Regionals on April ist. He will then join the Broadcasting Howse amouncing staff which, hr a remarkable coincidence, already includes Frederick Grisewood-no relation!
I am told that the chances of another Grisewood (unrelated to either) joining the announcing staff within a twelemonth are $1,7+3,101$ to 1. Try working it out with a pack of cards and the joker.

## Announcing to the Empire

De Groot, the young London announcer is now devoting his time to Empire an nouncements only, and, in the words of the Cockney, " the job ain't no synagogue,"' for the Empire station transmits for twelve-ind-a-half hours claily

## Time-Table

## Changes

The Empire trans mission times are be ing changer slightly as from April 2nd next in such a way that the Third and Fourth Zones will be virtually merged.

At present the African Zone (III) receives its own programmes from 6 to 8 p.m. G.M.T., and the


HERE TO-DAY AND GONE TO-MORROW. This travelling broadcasting station roams Victoria, Australia, distributing sponsored programmes over a fairly wide service area.

West African Zone (IV) from 8.30 to 10.30 p.in. G.M.T. Under the new arrangement the programme for both Zoncs will be a continuous affair from 6 to $10.3^{1} \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.

The Indian Zone (II) period will also be extended, transmission being continuous from 1.30 to $5.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.

## Sticking to G.M.T

Although British Summer Time begins on April oth, the B.B.C. intinds to use Greenwich time as the basis for all Empire broadcasting time-tables.

## Film Talks by Cecil Lewis

CECIL LEWIS-" Uncle Caractacus" of former days and Director of Pro-grammes-will shortly return to the microphone to give a series of talks on " How a Film is Made.
Since he left the B.B.C. five years ago, Cecil Lewis has done much scenario writing and production for British International Pictures at Elstree, and I imagine that he could " talk shop" at the microphone in a highly interesting manner.

## The Boat Race Relay

J. D. M. SNAGGE, who made such a sucwill perform the same task on the afternoon of April 1st, when he will follow the crews in the launch "Magician." As in past years, the short-wave transmission from the latunch will be picked up on the roof of Harrod's Depository, near Hammersmith Bridge. The race is expected to start at 3.50 p.m., in which case the commentary will begin a quarter of an hour carlier.

## The Grand National

THE Grand National Relay is always a favourite. This year the race takes place on March 24 th. The commentators will be Mr. R. C. Litle, who will give his description from Topham's private stand, and Mr. W. llobbis, who will be occupying a strategical position at the Canal Turn. Mr. Snagge, of Boat Race fame, will describe the scene at the start.

What more could one want, except to back a winner?

## NEWS of the WEEK


#### Abstract

Wireless in Church

A WIRELESS set in every church within the next three of $\$$ is the forecist of the vicar of St. James's, Carliske, the Rev. F. W. Mopkins, whose charch is used for the reception of broallcast scrvices.


## Finlandia

Fincand) stations are to be increased in power. We understand that the Viipuri station is to be raiscol from to to 10 kilowatts, while Guhn is to increase its power to to kitowatts.

## Listening Boom in Irish

## Free State

A Bif; jump in the number of wireless licconces in the Irish Free state is expected following the opening of the Athbone highpower station.
The increase will not come tow soon. At the cold of last year only 31,094 licences had been issued, which is equivalent to a licence for one person in a hundred.

## Toulouse Gets Impatient

DSprote appeals to the Post Office authorities, Kadio roulouse, the new go-kilowatt station at Saint Agnan, is not yet licensed for transmission. The touring organisations of the Pyremees ame the Basque coast hatw now drmanded that the station should be allowed to function in the samemanner as other private transmitters such as Radio Paris athe Poste Parisien, "which have already been authorised to increase their powr."
Did You Hear the Nouba? $W^{\text {HIILE }}$ we wait impationly dectrich news of the prostproned electrical masic concert from the German stations, it is consoling to know that diadio Agiors broadeast an rentire "Nouba" on Fobruary 23 rd. A corrospondent staters that the broadeast included " the overture, its Messeders, its hetaihis, its derdjs, the nessrafs, its final or meklass and its partial proholes or kersis." He adds that a Nouba, " though it suggests some sort of a sweet thing, is a common or garlen symphonic suite in A minor.

## Prize for Radio Cabinet Design TEN-CDNEA Wireless Set is

Aoffered by the Six-Sixty Radio Company for a design for a radio cabinet in connection with the Royal Socicty of Arts Competition of Industrial Designs, 1933
Messrs. Ferranti, Ltel., offer a first prize of $£ 20$ and at second prize of $f$ so for designs for window showcards adrertising synchronous Vilectric Clocks.

The descriptive booklet concerning the competitions can be obtained from the Royal Socicty of Arts, John Street, Adelphi, W.C.2, price fo., post frece. <br> \section*{\section*{A Radio Church}} <br> \section*{\section*{A Radio Church}}
$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{UC}}$
A. a "Radio Parson," the Rev. C. (i. Scrimgeour, who has relinquished control of a city mission in favour of a "radio church" in favour of a "radio

## Current Events in Brief Review

Fewer Sponsored Programmes from Paris ?

FR1ROM a reliable source we learn that Rudio Puris will be delinitely taken over loy the French postal anthorities on April ist, at step which it is expeted will mean a diminution in the number of sponsored pregrammes from the station. Originally the J.T.T intended building an official station to replace the Eiffel Tower for breate casting purposes, but the purchase of Redlo, Paris has been ferided uikn fur reonomic reasons.

## Presidential Broadcasts

 To-morrowPKAc"lcalily ivery broad-
will be wavelength in America
becupied to-morrow


TESTING VARIABLE CONDENSERS. Before being passed for mounting in a receiver, condensers in the Lorenz factory, at Berlin, are tested in a small transmitter. The tester is here seen watching the dial readings through a magnifying glass.
(siturdays) with verbal and musical details of President Roosevelt's inauguration at Washington. The broulcast is to be the mest clabomate in history

The I'residential programme will run from $2.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. to 9.30 p.in. G.M.T., and the parade of welcome in Washington will be described from sprakers' booths from "roving stations." strapped on the backs of peripatetic re porters or carriod in cars, from ateroplanes atol airships. and from (for the inatugural adderess) the stand at the east entrance to the Capitol. Kadio cars wilt follow the new I'resident in the procossion to the White Mouse, and listeners will hear the noise of the gathered multitudes.

Among the American short wave stations which are expected to broadcast the event are W3NAL (40.18 metres), W8SK ( 48.86 metres), W2XAF (35.48

was comnected with the industry long lefore the advent of broadcasting. IIfe was chairman of the National Association of Radio Manufacturers and Traders for three years before the present organisation cance into existence.

## German Political <br> Broadcasting

 H1F (iorman fowrmunt istaking rigorous measures to that propaganda broadcasts in conmedion with the coming elections shall not be interfered with. Recently when Herr Hither was giving a speech a line linking the hall with the stuttgart broadrasting station was cut fifterel minutes before the end of the speech. Ni.xt morning, writes a correspondent, the Ministry of Fonsts in Berlin ordered that the officials responsible for the technical side of Stuttgart broadcasting should be immediately suspended from their duties until the matter had been investigated.

Special Revolution Service A REGULAR service of alarmwas broadcast from a mystery station in Barcelona during the recont Communist tronbles, writes a correspondent. Oriers have been given to the Postal Administration to track the transmitter and lring its owners to justice

## Comfort for Cooks

TIIE French " Bulletin National du Commerce et de l'Industric" contains a special notice atssuring chefs and atl engaged in the restaurant trate that their livelihood is not likely to suffer in the near future by the introluction of cooking ber wireless.
The writer, under the sigmature - Le Matre d'Hotel," refutes all rumours to the contrary.

## H.F. in Food Preservation

 A limolich experiments in the preservation of food by means of short electro-magnetic waves ing to learn that the Loviet Government has voted 60 millions of roubles to a competent organisation undertaking food sterilisation of cooking by wireless.Professors Kasterine and Lacharov are stated to be in charge of the experiments at station Mcills.

## Canadian Listeners to

 Pay More?CANindAN (iovermment estimates for radio serviees during the 1933-3t fiscal year further set at rest apprehensions among Comadim broadcasters that the recently estaldished Canadian Raclio (commission will takr over the ownership and operation of broadeasting stations ander the mationalisation scheme voted by Darlimutut last jear.

Though the estimates represent an increatse of $\$ 562,975$ over the appropriations for the current fiscal year, they inclucle only $\$_{1,000,000}$ for broadcasting ser vices, which is only a fraction o the amount that would be beeded to take over Camadian stations from their present owners.
Proposils have be matale to in cratse the listerner licence fie of $\$ 2$ $10 \$_{3}, \$+$ or $\$ 5$.

## Eavesdropping on the Police

 Pulict ided is craze anoms American iisteners on the shor waves some months ago, may have a similar effect in this country judging from the experience o Brighton listaners cluring recen tesits by the local police with that pocket wirelcss system. Thetransmissions are made from a transmissions are made from station on the roof of the fown latl, and, although a warrlength
of 1.17 metres is used. listeners in of 1.47 medres is ased. histerners in
the neighlourbood appear to have hoard the teets at various point on the ir receiver dials.
" 1 herard the messages on 200 to foo metres and rowo to 5,750 metres," declared one listener Apparently no secrets are beine given away by the Brighton police for the messitges pickerl up by listeners mercly ask patrolling officers to ring up headquarter on the next telephone!


DELIVERY PER RETURN P|LOT AUTMOR KIT
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"The Wireless World " Official List of Parts printed in this issue, shows item for item the contents of the PILOT AUTHOR KIT which comprises only those parts actually used by the Author himself. Builders of the Ferrocart Ill with a PILOT AUTHOR KIT are assured of a square deal. Readers desiring to purchase any items separately can order with confidence from the EDITORIAL LIST OF PARTS for delivery against CASH or C.O.D.-Orders over 10/- Carriage Paid, or C.O.D. Post Charges Paid. Components or Part Kits value over 50/- by EASIWAY if preferred.

[^2]
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 Whar sits, West lind Shorrooms: bz, High Holborn, Lomdin. II'c.s. l'tease sent me C.O.I). CASH/H.P. FERIROCART 111 " KI'T A"
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| 80,000 | $4 \cdot 24$ | 5,000 | $20 \cdot 25$ |
| 60,000 | 5. | 4,000 | 24. |
| 50,000 | 5.5 | 3,000 | 29. |
| 40,000 | 6. | 2,000 | 35. |
| 30,000 | 6.75 | 1,000 | 40. |
| 20,000 | .... $8 \cdot$ | Oth | ro rata |

Heavy Duty type approximately double the above ratings. Price $2 / 3$.

# GRAHAM FARISH COMDONENTS  

# re\% THE FERROCART III 

## A Straight A.C. Set of Outstanding Selectivity

IN last week's issue appeared the first description of the British version of Ferrocart coils. Practical tests shozed that so high was the efficiency of these coils that it was possible to obtain from a simple straight set a degree of selectivity which bids fair to rival that of the superheterodyne. The Ferrocart III receiver, constructional details of which are presented in this article, gives an outstanding performance and is undoubtedly a great advance over other receivers with a similar number of valves and tuned circuits.

By W. T. COCKING

Th. circuit diagram is shown in Fig. I, anci it will be seen that the three indirectly heated valves are all run from the same winding on the mains transformer. The rectifier for the H.T. supply is a 442 BU valve, and it is supplied with 350 volts A.C.; the 4 mfd . reservoir condenser $\mathrm{C}_{17}$ is of the electrolytic type. The D.C. potential across this condenser is reduced to the value required by the receiver valves, some 250 volts, by the passage of the total anode current through the smoothing choke Ch4. This component has a resistance of 2,500 ohms and a working inductance of 70 H ., so that in conjunction with the 8 mfd . condenser C 88 a very high degree of smoothing is obtained. Actually, of course, the requisite smoothing could have been provided by a lower resistance choke, and a smaller A.C. input to the rectifier would then have been permissible. The extra voltage, however, increases the cost to a very small extent,
and it makes it readily possible to energise the field winding of a moving-coil speaker, should this be used. With such a speaker it is merely necessary to omit the choke $\mathrm{Ch}_{4}$, and to connect the $2,500 \mathrm{ohms}$ field winding in its place. If hum is to be avoided with this.arrangement, of course, the speaker must be fitted with humbucking.

## Circuit Values

The screen of the output pentode, an MP-Pen, is fed directly from the 250 volts line, and the anode is also fed from the same point through a tapped pentode output choke $\mathrm{Ch}_{3}$, across which is connected the usual pentode compensator, comprising the 10,000 ohms resistance RI4 and the 0.01 mfd . condenser $\mathrm{C}_{5}$. The speaker itself is fed through the 2 mfd . condenser Ci6, and in view of the step-down ratio normally employed, this allows of full bass reproduction to be obtained by virtue of resonance with the speaker.
The grid bias for the pentode is obtained by the voltage drop along the 300 ohms


Fig. 1.-Complete circuit diagram of the Ferrocart III receiver. The overall response of the three tuned circuits is such as to give good quality of reproduction over the wavebands.
variable resistance is ample for all normal strength stations, but it fails when it is desired to reduce a nearby local station to a reasonable volume. To cover this important case, therefore, a localdistance switch Si is fitted, whereby a fixed resistance $R I$ of 100 olims can be thrown at will across the aerial and earth terminals, thus giving a fresh range of control.

It is unnecessary here to enter into the design of the H.F. circuits, for this was dealt with in last week's article. It will be obvious that the input filter and the intervalve coupling are tuned by the three sections $C_{I}$,
View of the under baseboard where most of the desoupling cons-
$\mathrm{C}_{2}$, and $\mathrm{C}_{3}$, of the three-gang condenser, and this, of course, is of the straight type, with identical sections. Accurate matching, is of the first importance, and the necessity for using a high-quality component cannot be too highly stressed. The H.F chokes Ch and Ch 2 have also an effect upon the ganging, and it is recommended that no deviation be made from the specification in respect of these by no means unimportant items

## Initial Adjustments

The layout adopted for the recciver is very straightforward, and no constructional difficulties should be met with. The aluminium covered baseboard is obtainable in chassis form with the large holes already drilled, and the metal covering is easily pierced with a pricker for the remaining wood screws. For those who prefer it, a stamped metal chassis is available as an alternative.

Although the actual component is of the differential type, the reaction condenser $\mathrm{C}_{9}$ is wired up as a straight condenser. One set of fixed plates, therefore, is left blank. The mains transformer is of the

## THE LAYOUT OF PARTS ABOVE AND BELOW

 the grid circuit is decoupled by the 50,00 ) ohms resistance R I 2 and the 1 mfdi. condenser Cif. The L.F. intervalve coupling is by means of a resistance-capacity fed transformer, the resistance Rro in the detector anode circuit being given a value of 20,000 ohms and the coupling condenser Cr3 a capacity of I mifd. The detector anode circuit is decoupled by a 30,000 ohms resistance RII and a 2 mfl . condenser Ciz. The H.F. choke Ch2 and the by-pass condenser Cio, of 0.0002 mfd . capacity, serve to prevent the passage of H.F. currents into the purely L.F. circuits and also ensure the correct operation of reaction. A bias resistance $\mathrm{R}_{9}$ of 1,000 ohms, shunted by a 1 mfd . condenser Cir, is provided in the detector cathode circuit to provide the necessary negative bias for gramophone reproduction, and the switch $\mathrm{S}_{2}$ in the grid circuit permits a change from radio to gramophone to be readily made.
## Two Volume Control Ranges

The variable-mu H.l. valve is fed from a network of resistances designed to keep the anode and screen potentials substantially constant, irrespective of the actual bias voltage. The anode is fed through the 6,000 ohms resistance R6, with a I mfd, non-inductive by-pass condenser C6, while the screen is fed from the combination comprising $\mathrm{R}_{5}, \mathrm{R}_{3}$, and $\mathrm{R}_{4}$, with values of 50,000 ohms, 20,000 ohins, and 10,000 ohms respectively, the last being the volume control. The screen and cathode are both by-passed to earth by the o. I mfd. non-inductive condensers $\mathrm{C}_{5}$ and $\mathrm{C}_{4}$, and the fixed minimum value of bias for the H.F. valve is provided by the $25^{\circ}$ ohms resistance R 2 .

The range of control afforded by the


## Perrocart III

chassis mounting type, without terminals, and the leading-out wires are brought through the baseboard beneath the component. For the sake of safety, and to facilitate the connection to the mains, a 5-way terminal block is fitted as an anchorage to the primary tappings.

The frame of the gang condenser is earthed by its contact with the metalcovered chassis, and so it is of the first importance to see that a really sound connection is made. The fixing bolts must all be well tightened up, and as they may slacken after a time, due to the compression of the wood, it is a wise plan to go over the set a week or so after it has been built, and re-tighten all bolts. The coils are supplied mounted on a metal strip, and here, again, care must be taken to see that the strip makes good contact with the base. The switch rod for the coils should be earthed by a metal contact bolted to the coil strip and pressing against the rod between the filter and intervalve coils. Without such an carthing contact, instability will be found on the long waveband, and ganging will be affected.

In order to prevent hum on operating

The mains transformer-like construction of the


## HE BASEBOARD, ALSO COMPLETE WIRING PLAN


the radio-gram switch, the metal body of this component is carthed by a large tag inserted under its fixing nut, and the same course is adopted for the mains on-off switch. Since the wires to the latter are in the mains circuit, they must be kept away from other components, and in order to avoid modulation hum due to H.F. currents being transferred from them to the receiver circuits, a 0.001 mfd . I,000 volts test condenser Cig is comnected between the mains and earth.
No. 22 gauge tinned copper wire is used throughout for wiring, and the use of screcned sleeving is confined to the gramophone circuits and the anode side of the detector valve. No use is made of this sleeving in the H.F. circuits, since it has been found unnecessary in this case, and it tends to introduce losses.

## The Trimmers

Apart from the choice of the correct tapping on the output choke to suit the particular speaker employed, the initial adjustments are confined to the ganging. These are few in number, and readily carricd out, but it is important that they be made accurately. The grid circuit of the H.F. valve will be found to have the highest stray capacity, so that the trimmer on this circuit must be nearly fully screwed out, whereas the trimmers on Cr and C 3 should be nearly fully screwed home.
It is essential for the trimming to be adjusted on a very low wavelength, but if it be found impossible at first to tune in a suitable station a preliminary adjustment should be made on a higher wave. length. After this there should be no difficulty in receiving a station on a wavelength below that of the London National, and the ganging can then be accurately adjusted. When ganging the local-distance switch must be at distance.

## Ferrocart III

While ganging it is important to use as much reaction as possible without the set actually oscillating; and if the signal be too strong the volume control can be turned down until it is at a convenient strength. Each trimmer is adjusted in turn for maximum signal strength, and the settings will be found quite critical. The aim should be to arrive at a setting for each trimmer such that any further alteration causes decreased signal strength.

## LIST OF PARTS

After the particular make of component used in the original model, suitable alternative products are given in some instunces.
13 -gang condenser, 0.0005 mifd., with right hand
1 Dial trimnners dial light assombly $\quad \begin{aligned} & \text { British } \\ & \text { British }\end{aligned}$ Radiophone 1 Reaction condenser, differential or straight, 0.00015 tufl., G9 (Polar, Ormond)
1 Set of Ferroeart coils Colvern
2 H.F. chokes, Ch1, Ch2
4 b-pin Valveholders Chix chassis-mounting type (Kddystone)
1 Votume controt, $\mathbf{1 0 , 0 0 0}$ oltus, R4 Colvern STSC (British Radiophoue, Igranic, Watmel)
 2 Fixed condensers, 2 mfd., 250 v. D.C. working, C.12, 1 Fixed condenser, 1 mfu., 250 v. D.C. working. C14 ${ }^{\text {C.C.C. }}$ 2 Fixed condensers, 0.1 mfd., non-inductive, ${ }^{400} \mathbf{v}$. Fixed conderisers, 1 nifd., non-inductive, 400 v. ${ }^{\text {D. }}$ D.C. 50 test. C6, C11, C13 T.C.C. type
1 Fixed condenser, 0.00005 mfd . $\mathbf{6 7}$
1 Fixed condenser, 0.0001 mid., c8
1 Fixed condenser, 0.00002 midu., c 10
1 Fixed condonser, 0.01 mid. C 15
ed condenser, 0.001 mid., mica, 1,000 v. type 34 test. C19
(Dubuer)
2 Q.m.B. make-and-break switches, $\mathbf{8 1}$, $\mathbf{s 3}$ Buigin sso 1 Q.M.B. chango-ovar switch, 52 , 31 Bulgin 581 (British Radiophone, Claude Lyons)
1 Pentode output choke, Gh3 Telsen power type W172 (K.I.)

12,500 ohms speaker field replacement choke, Ch4 (R.1., Scott Sessions) Sound salos

1 Mains tranaformer, screened primary, 350.1$) .350$ v.

1 L.F. transtormer (Varley)
1 Resistance, 100 ohms, R1 Graham Farish "Ohmite" 1 Resistance, 250 ohms, R2 Graham Farish " Onmite" 1 Resistance, 300 ohmis, R13 Graham Farish "Ohmite"


1 Resistance, 1,000 ohms, R9



2 Resistances, 20,000 ohms, $\begin{gathered}\text { R3a, Ram } \\ \text { Rraham Farish "Ohmite " }\end{gathered}$
1 Resistance, $\mathbf{3 0 , 0 0 0}$ ohms, R11
2 Resistances, 50,000 ohms, R5, R12
1 Resistance, 950,000 ohms, $\begin{gathered}\text { Eraham Farish "Ohmito } \\ \text { Graham } \\ \text { Farish " Onmite }\end{gathered}$
1 Resistance, 25,000 ohms, 3 watts, R. 15 Power type "HD "
(Dubilier, Erie, Claude Lyons)
15 -way Connector
6 Torminals, nerial. earth, L.S. +, L.S:-, 2 wick-up (Belling-Lee, Eelex, Igranic) Clix type "B 1 Plymax baseboard, $14 i n, x$ 12in. $x$ in. Peto-scot (Prepared Metal Base Plate, bent and drillet Colvern)
Panel, oak-faced ply, 0in. x 14in. Poto-8cott
2 Lengths scroened sleeving (Goltone, Lewcos) Marbros
2 ozs. 20 tinned copper wire, wood, 6 lengths sistoflex,


Valves: 1 MVSG, 141 MHL, IMP/PEN, 1 442BU Cossor
Readers. selecting alternative components from the suggestions Diven above, should remember that slight modifieationg may be on the panel and baxeboard. The prepared metal base plate listed as an alternutive will, we understand, be drilled to accommodate the component.s tesed in our design and listed

## PROGRESS NUMBER

$N^{E X T}$ week's issue will be devoted principally to a survey of recent wireless progress. Successive advances of outstanding interest have been crowded into the last few years and it is felt that the time is ripe to take stock of the situation and see where we stand to-day.

There will be articles devoted to the advances made in H.F. amplification, detection, L.F. amplification and loud speaker technique, as well as the evolution of the superheterodyne.

The only point to watch while carrying out this operation is that too much capacity is not used, for then the tuning range would be restricted. If stray capacities are kept down to the figures of the original receiver, and there is no reason why they should not be if the specification is adhered to, the correct condition will be found with the trimmer on $\mathrm{C}_{2}$ very nearly fully unscrewed. When the adjustment is completed at a low wavelength the ganging will hold over the whole of both wave ranges.
The next step is to select the optimum tapping on the output choke, so that the speaker is correctly matched to the pentode. If a moving-coil speaker with a pentode transformer be used the r-I ratio will be needed, and in this particular case it would be possible to dispense entirely with the output choke and Cr6, and to connect the primary directly in the pentode anode circuit. In general, however, other types of speaker will be used, and the ratio should be selected experimentally for the best quality. The values of the compensating circuit $\mathrm{Rr}_{4}$ and $\mathrm{Cr}_{5}$ have been chosen to suit the majority of moving-coil speakers, but with movingiron types it may pay to experiment with other values.

With a good aerial, and after dark, the sensitivity is sufficient to permit good reception of most of the stronger Continental stations with reaction at zero. It will usually pay, however, to use a little reaction, even although it may be unnecessary from the point of view of signal strength, and to keep the volume at the desired level by reducing the setting of the volume control. In this way it is' possible greatly to increase the selectivity above its normal level, although this latter is unusually high.

Reaction is particularly valuable when receiving a station situated in wavelength close to the local, and, in fact, when searching it is often advisable to work with reaction close to the oscillation point and the volume control turned well down. When the desired station is found it can then be tuned in accurately, and the

## BLUE PRINTS

For the convenience of readers constructing this receiver, full-sized blue prints of the complete layout and wiring diagram are available from the publishers at 1s. 6d. post free.
reaction 'reduced while simultaneously
creasing the volume-control setting, u the best compromise between selectiv and quality is found for that particn station.

It is unnecessary to say much here ab the performance obtainable, for det of this have already appeared in 1 Wireless World, and the completed ceiver will speak for itself. It may said, however, that the sensitivity entirely adequate for most normal $p$ poses, hum is absent, and the quality of reproduction reaches a very satisfy standard, for both high and low notes present in the output and the volu obtainable is quite considerable. It is the matter of selectivity that the recel is so outstanding, and it is not too mp to say that, among ordinary receivers is surpassed only by the superheterody

The completed receiver was tes within nine miles of Brookmans $P_{a}$ and, while both locals were working proved possible to receive some seve stations on the rnedium waveband alo The spread of the London Regional confined to about three channels on eit side, and that of the London National about six channels. In its power separating adjacent distance stations receiver proved entirely adequate, only in rare cases was intelligible mod tion interference experienced.

A receiver built to this design is available inspection at 116-117, Fleet Sireet, London, E

## CLUB NEWS

For Short-wave Enthusiasts
$T$ HE London Chapter of the Internati nal - Short Wave Club holds meetings which are open to members and non-members alike. meetings are held at the R.A.C.S Hall, Wa worth Road, London, S.W.8.
Full particulars are obtainable from the European representative, Mr. A. E. Bear, 10, St. Mary's Place, Rotherhithe, London, S.E 16

## The Twelfth Year

THE Ilford and District Radio Societ is - enjoying its twelfth year of active wra On a recent evening Mr. H. L. Ranson lect red on '" Measuring the Pertormance of a Re ceiver," giving a demonstration on labora ory lines and testing a commercial A.C. rec
with a standard signal generator
Hon. Secretary: Mr. C. E. Largen, Clements Koad, Ilford.
A Local Loud Speaker
Particular interest attached to the meeting of the Bristol and District R di and Television Society, as a local enterprit The Ray Engineering Co., Ltd., of Bris gave a demonstration of their Ray Senior \$.M Speaker. When demonstrated on a 5 - at amplifier and pick-up reproduction was ery good, and the output at high and low freg encies was considered by members to be abov, the ayerage.
Hon. Secretary: Mr. G. F. Benskin Maurice Road, St. Andrew's Park, Bristol,

## Loud Speaker Night

THE types of loud speaker used during 1 last ten years were interestingly desc thed
by Mr. F. Neale at the last meeting of the Tottenham Wireless Society. Almost forgy ten types, such as the Sterling Fan, Western tric Kone, and the Yankee three feet were recalled to memory. Mr. Burns foll with a talk on "Loud Speaker Constructi" and the evening concluded with a prac demonstration of modern types.
Hon. Secretary: Mr. W. B. Bodemeaid Bruce Grove, Tottenham, London, N. 17.

## Directredio

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ype
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Price 3 - each
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## A Copper-Oxide Rectifier for

H.F. Currents



THE valve has for so a detector in receivers that it comes as something of a shock to find any serious rival. Nouthermionicrectificrshave, of course, long been known, as witness the

The nerp Westinghouse Wistecors shotin atongwide a grid leak. The larger of the tae is lype 14. M. 26 and the

THE use of metal rectifiers in H.T. supply units is quite familiar ; it is a development of these which now threatens the supremacy of the valve. Metal rectifiers are now available for the rectification of radiofrequency currents; in their physical dimensions they are strictly comparable with a gricl-leak type resistance, as can be seen from the illustration ; they require no current or voltage supply, they need no adjustment, and, so far as short tests can determine, they are reliable.
The rectifier, of course, does not amplify, and if its efticiency be compared with either an anode bend or a grid detector, it will be found greatly inferior. This is not a fair comparison, however, for these methods of valve detection are really dual stages, in which a single valve gives both rectification and amplification. To be fair, a Westector must be compared with a diode detector; in theory, it should give a practically identical performancé, and practical tests show that the difference with correctly designed circuits is negligible.

## Comparable with a Diode

There are two main types of Westectors, the W. 4 and the W. 6 ; these are both halfwave rectifiers, strictly comparable with an ordinary diode detector. Each is rated to pass a maximum current of 0.25 mA . and the W. 4 is designed for a maximum input of 24 volts peak, whereas the W. 6 can hande up to 36 volts. Full-wave types are also available, and these are comparable with the duo-diode; they consist of a pair of W. 4 or W. 6 rectifiers and are designated as types W.M. 24 ond W.M. 26. Their characteristics are the same, but as the signal input is normally applied in push-pull, the permissible values are doubled, and a total of 72 volts peak can be applied to the W.M. 26. As far as the output circuit is concerned, of
crystal detector, but cither their efficiency or their reliability has been so low that they have been completely displaced by the valre. The properties of the new Westinghouse detector are such that it can replace a diode detector in the superhet and still permit A.V.C. to be obtained.
course, the rectifiers are in parallel, so that the maximum current output becomes 0.5 mA .

In the design of these rectifiers, every precaution has been taken to reduce the inceritable capacity to a minimum. In spite of this, however, the capacity is rather higher than that of a valve, and the rectifiers are, generally speaking, not so suitable for use directly on the medium-wave broadcast band as in I.F. circuits. At 1,000 kic. (300, metres), the makers quote the equivalent load of the detector as Io,000 ohms. This is rather a low figure, and would damp any tuned circuit to which it might be connected. Furthermore, it might necessitate the use of a power H.F. stage immediately prececling the detector.
These difficulties will probably be overcome, but at present the chief practical use for the Westector undoubtedly lies in the superheterodyne. At the low intermediate frequency (I Io kc. or so) generally employed
the damping is much less, for the capacity of the unit is comparatively unimportant. As a result, the preceding tuned circuit can be of more normal effective efficiency, and the necessity for a power H.F. stage is avoided. Indeed, an ordinary variablemu valve can be used satisfactorily to drive the detector.
In all respects, the Westector bellaves as a diode detector in a superheterodyne, and in the same way it may be used to provicle automatic volume control. As a test on the operation, the type W. 26 was substituted for a duo-diode valve in an A.V.C. superheterodyne with an intermediate frequency of 1 Io kc ., and, judged audibly, there was no difference whatever in the performance. A type W. 6 was then substituted for an ordinary diode detector in an A.V.C. superh.terodyne of similar type, and here again no andible change was detectable. The response is understood to be substantially lirear, and this is borne out by the fact that dowing the tests distortion remained at as low a level as with a valve detector.

Owing to the fact that neither electrode need be at earth potential, modified circuits become permissible, and the makers acluise the use of the arrangements shown in Fig. I (a) and (b) for half- and fullwave rectification respectively. If A.V.C. be used, the polarity of the rectifier is important. It should be understood that the use of these circuits is not essential, for the ordinary diode value circuits can


Fig. 1.-The recommended connections of the Westector as the second detector of a superheterodyne are shown at (a) for half-wave rectification and at (b) for full-wave.
also be used, treating the positive and negative terminals of the Westector as the cathode and anode. The makers claim.

## The Westector-

however, that, with the recommended arrangement, the I.F. currents' in the output are about one-tenth of those with more normal circuits, so that less I.F. filtering is needed. In order to reduce damping of the tuned circuits to as low a figure as possible, step-down ratios in the transformers are advised, and the ratios are marked on the circuits.

It would appear, therefore, that these rectifiers open up a useful alternative to the valve diode detector in superheterodynes, and it seems probable that one of their chief applications will lie in the development of simple automatic volumecontrol systems. The makers are the Westinghouse Brake \& Saxby Signal Co., Ltd.

## DISTANT <br> RECEPTION NOTES.

## W.W. Station Finder

TTHOUGH I had no doubt after reading the published description of it that The Wireless World Station Finder wasea good thing, I must confess that I had hardly expected to find such extraordinary accuracy as it has proved to possess during the week that I have had it in use.
I tried it first of all with a particularly selective seven-valve super-heterodyne which is calibrated to the proverbial hair's breadth. In this way I was able to check to a nicety the readings of the Station Finder. After the small adjustment to the trimmer which took about five minutes to make, the Station Finder showed itself to be dead accurate over the whole of the waveband that it covers, that is, between Fécamp on 223 metres and Ljubljana on 574.7 metres. Every station came in at exactly the setting indicated by the Finder.
The next test was to apply it to an uncalibrated set which was completely strange to me. A preliminary survey of the key stations indicated that no further adjustment of the trimmer was required and within an hour I was able to prepare with the help of the Station Finder a large-sized calibration chart for the set based upon the readings required for no less than thirty-eight stations.
The Station Finder is unquestionably a real boon to the long-distance enthusiast, for it makes the business of identifying stations not mere guesswork but a certainty. I have only one criticism to make: it takes in only the medium waveband. Could the designer evolve a model which covers both the medium and the long waves?* Possibly, too, something might be done with a short-wave Station Finder, which would be invaluable. Short-wave reception lends itself admirally to the absorption method of measuring frequencies or wavelengths.
I have received an interesting letter from a Marlow correspondent, who asks whether I was listening to American stations during the early hours of February 14. He reports wonderful reception of many U.S.A. transmissions, whose strength he describes as "honestly comparable to that of European transmissions." As luck would have it, I did not sit up late on that night, though $I$

[^3]have heard from several quarters that transatlantic reception was then particularly good. There have been also some very favourable nights since then.
It was stated some time ago that Germany was making certain changes in her relay network in view of the large service areas obtained by the high-powered transmitting stations. Though I have no official information on the subject, it would appear that on several nights during the werk at any rate the Berlin relay, which works on the wavelength of 283 metres, is using considerably more than the half-kilowatt with which
it is credited in the lists. Further, it se ms as if this station were then working without wavelength partners. It can be pic ed up at full loud-speaker strength and without a trace of the distortion one associates with common-wave transmissions.
Readers should note that this relay row often furnishes the best means of receiv ng the Berlin programmes, for the volume bbtainable from the 283 -metre transmissio is considerably greater than that from the parent station, Berlin Witzleben, on 49.5 metres.
D. EXER

# Correspondence 

The Editor does not hold himself responsible for the opinions of his correspondents
Correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, "The Wireless World," Dorset Hous, Tudor Street, E.C.4, and must be accompanied by the writer's name and address

## Empire Broadcasting

DLEASE accept my very best wishes for 1933. My very best thanks and esteemed appreciation in "The Great Push " you have given to Empire broadcasting.

Using the battery version of the " Single Dial Super "' in conjunction with the S/W adaptor published in your issue of December 23 rd, 1931 , I have nightly received the tests from the Empire Station at full loud speaker strength. The 31-metre transmission is the only satisfactory wave received here, the 49 -metre being swamped by Moscow and Morse. It is rather strange to relate that the transmissions to the Canadian and Indian zones are received at practically the same strength as those transmissions intended for South Africa, and, of course, the times are much more convenient for Mauritius. As regards times, I think that these could very well be modified. You will appreciate that remaining out of bed from to p.m. till midnight is not very appealing to one in this climate. Of course, it is quite OK for the South African folk; they get the transmission at 8 p.m., a most convenient time, but we are two hours ahead of them, so it means 10 to 12 p.m. for us. I do think the authorities at home might alter the time of the transmission to South Africa from 17.00 to 19.00 G.M.T. I don't think the South African -folk would mind; this would coincide with 9 to 11 p.m. here, and, of course, 7 to 9 p.m. South African time. Well, it is no use grumbling, and I must thank you for what we have got. In any case, it is roo per cent. superior to $\mathrm{G}_{5} \mathrm{SW}$, which was never more than a whisper, and not that on most evenings. Without doubt, the most consistently received station is Poutoise France; he just roars through any old time, but his modulation is just appalling.

## RICHARD C. WADE,

O/C Radio.
H.M. Radio Station,

Rese Belle, Mauritius.

## Daventry 5XX

IN the issues of The Wireless World dated 1 February io, under the heading of Broadcast Brevitics, your special correspondent makes some remarks concerning the Daventry 5 XX National programme transmitter, which we consider misleading and likely to give a grossly inaccurate impression of the reliability of that equipment.

We think you will be interested in he actual breakdown figures of Daventry 5 X taken over two periods of six months in 132 and up to the end of the first week in February of this year. For the six mon hs ended June 30, 1932, the percentage brepkdown was 0.034 per cent., for the subsegulnt six months 0.056 per cent., and for he period January I to February 4, 1933, he figure was 0.032 per cent. You will obse ve that the percentage breakdown of the stat on is actually less this year than it was eiter in the first or the last half of 1932. Further, more than half the breakdown periods wre due to valve failures which, of course, have no relation to the age of the transmitt ng equipment.

> F. W. BISHOP,
for Chief Engineer,
The I3ritish Broadcasting Corporation

## What Does the Public Want?

ALISTENER may be content with lo al station reception for six days a we $k$, but occasionally requires to receive a distant transmission (e.g., Radio Paris on Sundays). To do this, the receiver m st have a fair performance, according to the listener's ideas of selectivity and qualiy. Because of this performance on the ofe desired distant transmission, the remainger of distant transmissions must perforce co into step with it.
So we get the listener with good perfor nance by his receiver on two local and one distant stations, with all others thrown in whether he particularly wants them or ngt.

Warwickshire.
R. F. COOKE,

UNTIL a few months ago I resided $n$ London, and I think that it is due $n$ "Diagnostic" living within a service ar a of a British station that he writes as 1 is view that few people listen to foreign tratsmissions. Almost any set, under these conditions, will give interference-free reception of the local stations, but the reception foreign programmes on nearby wavelengt $s$ is impossible. So that except, perhaps, Sunday, when the English programmes fro n Radio Paris are on the air, the set is usual used for local reception. Take this set ou side a service area, and it will be fourd that only the National is worth listening t of all the English stations. In this distri French and German stations have a great signal strength than the home medium-wav
ones, and what is more, they are a much steadier signal. The result is that if there is a vaudeville programme on the Regional, sets are tuned in to it, and the whole is blotted out every few minutes by a more powerful foreign station. When the vaudeville is over, the set is tuned to whichever powerful station hapuens to be sending over music. It is to helo solve such problems that better sets are needed. But the number of ralves recpured serm excessive when a purchaser says, " But 1 only want to receive the English stations.

## J. S. THOMAS.

Chipponham, Wiltshire.
T the vehement correspondence engendered by " Diagnostic," one is left with the impression that either receivers for local stations are all that one needs, or else that the possessor of a long-range and sensitive super-het is wasting the money he has invested in the expensive set.
lut what is a local station?
The Looudoner, with his asual parochial mind, imagines that his own experience covers the whole of this island kinglom. With a two or threevalve set he can receive the two London transmitters without interference, and thinks that the rest of his countrymen can do likewise. In Sussex, the local station is Fecamp, as reference to any map will prove, the nearest 13.B.C. transmitter being some where in the region of eighty miles distant. Iu order to recoive the Euglish transmissions one mast possess a set that will equally recerive a large number of foreign programmes. 1 installed the Monotiald A.C. Super, not for its power to pick up some 1 fo stations (which it cloes), bat becalnse it mables me to rective any progratume 1 choose without any interfer-


SM6UA. Owned by Mr. J. F. Karlson, of Redbergsplatzen, Göteborg, Sweden, one of the oldest and certainly the best known Swedish amateur, whose original call-sign was SMUA. During the summer months the station is often transferred to Mr. Karlson's country residence at Orust. He is always glad to work or assist in tests with anyone, and the " mural decorations" indicate that is always glad to work or assist in tests with anyone, and the " mural decorati
he has been in communication with all parts of the world.
ence by other stations, and yet, by its tone correcter, give a quality denied to me by any other saper-het.

Because I possess an acknowledged supersensitive and selective receiver, I do not consider that ether-searching is its main function. For fully go per cent. of my lis-
tening time I am satisfied with one or other of the B.B.C. programmes. For the balance, some attractive foreign programmes selected from The Wireless World fill the bill. I am quite sure that, like myself, a preponderating nomber of listeners have installed the Monodial and other selective sets in order to receive B.B.C. programmes perfeclly, no matter where they may be.
E. HOWARD BURNEIT.

## Howr.

IAGREE with your corresponclent " Di:hgnostic " in his contention that there is a public demand for a simple type of recoiver that is capable of receiving the local station with good quality and nothing much else. The majority of listeners do not make a practice of tuning in foreigners, except Perhaps on Sundias:

The shag lies in the expression " local station. ' Here, in the South of England, to receive satisfactorily London Regional and Midland Regional clear of interference a very selective set is necossary. Although one may be quite content to listen to these stations, a simple type of receiver will not dediver the goods. All I want is a set that will give me three stations with geosl quality after dark, but such a set must necessarily throw in foreign stations whether I want them or not.

Diagnostic's" criticisms of recobier design sexm to be hased on the supposition that one lives near a Regiomal station. Farcham.
". SOUTHERNER.

IWAS very interested in your leater and the letter signed "Diagnostic" regateling the range required by present-day listeners in their receivers.

ドrom my geographic situation, the only
stations giving " satisfactory" service are Belfast and Daventry 5XX. Possibly I will be able to add Athlone to the list later. When I say satisfactory I refer not so much to quality as freedom from fading. If I am prepared to sit with my hand on the volume control (my set has one H.F. stage) and
follow the fading, I can obtain results which satisfy my not too critical ear from most of the important European stations. Of course, on really bad nights this " following of the fading " will prove impossible or not worth while owing to distortion.

I have been following the details of A.V.C. as set out in your various articles over the past twelve months with the gratest interest, and am most definitely convinced that a smallor set than a super-bet. so fitted would find a very large market.

I am well satisfier with the B.B.C. programme in so per cent. of my listening, lut when the alternatives avalable are too highbrow or too religious 1 switch over to the Contincot.
J. W. BROWN.

Northern Ireland.

DIAGNOSTIC" is apparently like a large number of British manufacturers in thinking that the public should be supplied with what is grood for them and not what they ask for.

But, seriously, what would be the use of a super-quality local station receiver to a large number of listeners, as, for instance, the residents of the City of Portsmouth? $\Lambda$ netasurement of field strength would indicate that many foreign stations are receiverd as, or more, powerfully than the B.B.C. stations. In these conditions it is quite olsious that a set must first have selectivity of a high order and a degree of sensitivity sufficient for reasonable quality. Even bearable quality cannot be obtained if the sot hats to be worked full out.

Without wishing to be dogmatic, I can saty that definitely all the listeners I know in this locality use the foreign transmission to a greater or less degree, and find considerable entertainment value therein. Furthermore, I am of the opinion that sets can be made to give quality satisfying to most music-lovers, and yet give a degree of selectivity sufficient to separate stations which are not actually beterodyning each other.
No! " Diagnostic," I think some of the public are demanding the type of reccivers they require.
I. S. COLLINS.

Portsmenth.

TIIE public want, as they always have frobn time immemorial, something different, something new, something for a change from that which they have hitherto been accustomed; hence the desire for sets to reach out farther and farther.

Just take a note of those chronic radio grumblers we know, and we can bet a moxlern super-het against their " local " set that they are very limited in their programme selections.

That our programmes are greatly appreciated abroad will not be denied; and for the same reason that theirs are equally appreciated over here-they constitute a welcome change from the type of entertaimment which, sooner or later, will become tiring owing to its familiarity.

That the reception quality of foreign stations is not so good as the local will also not be denied, but this is the age of progress and we must urge our manufacturers to keep abreast of the times.

There is ample scope for improvement yet, and it is futile to deny that the general public will ever consider that anything is so good that it cannot be better.

Our manufacturers must go on and on and on, or else they zaill go out.

Highbury, N.5. W. GARTLAND.

# LABORATORY TESTS New Radio Products Reviewred 

## W.B. "MANSFIELD" LOUD SPEAKER

THIS inexpensive permanentmagnet moving-coil loud speaker is notable for the design

EELES L.F. TRANSFORMER

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{L}}$LTHOUGH the size of this transformer is appreciably greater than the majority in general use to-day, it possesses the distinct advantage that comparatively large amounts of D.C. can be passed through the primary winding without serious effect on its inductance. The resistance of the primary is 800 ohms. With no D.C. flowing the primary shows an inductance of 34 henrys ; with 4 mA . this falls to 27.5 henrys, and with 10 mA. the inductance is 20.5 henrys. Since valves taking anode currents of this magnitude will be of fairly low inpedance, an inductance of 20 henrys or so under working conditions is quite aclequate to ensure a goorl bass response.
The transformer was testerl in an amplifying stage fitted with a valve of 10,000 olmms A.C. resistance and with 4 mA . of D.C. flowing in the anode circuit. The quality of reproduction was exceptionally good, comparing very well indeed with that usually associated with parallel-fed coupling systems, in which the primary inductance is maintained at a high level by deflecting the steady D.C. through a high anode resistance.
At 50 cycles the amplification is less than 8 decibels lower than that at 1 ,ooo cycles, but from this point up to 7.000 cycles it is sensibly constant. At 8,000 cycles the drop is a shade less than 4 decibels only.
As a whole the performance is decidedly good. The transformer affords a voltage step-1p of $t$ to 4 , and the price is 25 s.


Eeles L.F. transformer giving stepup ratio of $I$ to 4 . of its field magnet. The magneto-motive force is supplied by the short centre pole piece which is a stecl alloy of very high cobalt content. A special steel alloy having low reluctance (magnetic resistance) is used for the U-shaped return piece, and as a result a gratifying high flux density is concentrated in the gap for a minimum volume of the comparatively expensive cobalt alloy.
Another feature of this system is the reduction of magnetic leakage, as may be
 field" permanent - magnet moving - coil
loud speaker. A, cobalt alloy centre pole piece. B, low-reluctance alloy steel return piece.
points with a screwdriver. Aclvantage has been taken of this to fit a steel rliaphragm chassis, bolted directly to the top platte of the magnet. This has resulted not only in a slight reduction of production costs but also in greater mechanical strength and permanence of alignment.
On test the sensitivity was satisfactory having regard to the small dimensions of the magnet. The useful frequency range is from 100 to 4.500 cycles with a group of not too obtrusive resonances in the vicinity of 150 cycles. The 2,500-3,500 resonance which is a frequent fault in small moving-coil loud speakers was entirely absent in this model.

A tapped transformer with ratios of $45: 1,55: 1$, and $25: 1$ working into the $2+$-ohm speech coil is included, and the price is 27 s . 6 d . The makers are Whiteley Electrical Radio Co., Ltd., Victoria Strect, Mansfield, Notts.

> Overall characteristic curve of Eeles L.F. intervalve transformer.

The makers are C. W. Eeles, 17, Bramerton Strect, Chelsea, London, S.W.3.

## HEAYBERD FILAMENT TRANSFORMERS

PARTICULARLY well-made filament transformers, giving an output of four volts, and especially well suited for use
when converting a receiver to A.C. mails operation, are obtainable from F. C. Heafberd and Co., Io, Finsbury Street, London,


Heayberd 4 -volt 3 -amp. filament transformer, model 723.
E.C.2. Three models are available, rescribed as the types 723, 727, and 73, their respective current outputs being 3 amps., 5 anps., and 10 amps.

Tests were made with the smallest mod 1 , which will supply one to three A.C. valve. With one amp. flowing the secondary A. . volts were 4.2 , with two amps. 4.05, at d with 3 amps. 3.92 volts. The regulation is quite satisfactory, and is as good as con be expected from a transformer ol this type and size, irrespective of price.

The transformer is provided with a cofe of adequate size, and the winding is full $y$ protected by the special cast aluminiuf $n$ end-plates adopted. It has a tappd primary winding to suit supply mains of from 200 to 250 volts at 50 cycles, whe the scoondary winding has a centre tapping. The price of the model 723 is 12 s . 6 . The 5 -amp. model costs 17 s . Gd., and the 1o-inim. type 22 s . 6 d .

## UTEX TIME SWITCHES

SPECIAL switches designerl to fit on $t$ e back of an alarm clock for the purpose of switching on and off the wireless receiver at any prearranged time can be obtain d from the Utex Manufacturing Co., Ltd., 31 . Holborn Viaduct, London, E.C.i. Tyo models are available, the one for use wi h battery sets, which costs 2 s . 6d., and the other designed for including in the electac supply leads to an all-mains receiver. The price of this model is 5 s .6 d . Either of the se mounted in a full lever movement clock costs 5s. extra.
The switch is mounted close to the alarm winding handle and is actuated when the alarm mechanism is released by the rotation of the winding handle. They are quite easy to fit, as a special template is supplied wifh every model giving the correct position for the fixing holes.
A, specimen mains molel was mount d on an ordinary alarmi clock, as described n the instructional leaflet, and has proved fo be perfectly satisfactory. Having set the alarm to the hour at which a desired item in the programme is required, the clock th $n$ switches on the recciver without fail at the appropriate time.

# B.S.R. AMPLIGRAM 

## An Electric Amplifier and Gramophone Unit Giving 5.9 Watts Undistorted Power Output

THE Ampligram is an A.C.operated self-contained power gramophone designed primarily for public entertainment, and consists of a two-stage amplifier, an electric gramophone motor complete with automatic stop, a Marconiphone pick-up, tone and volume controls, and a high grade moving-coil millianmeter. The electrical equipment throughout is of the highest standard with all components conservatively rated to ensure that the unit will give a trouble-free service. Yet despite this wealth of equipment careful design has enabled the complete unit to be condensed to fit into a portable-type case of solid oak measuring $17 \mathrm{in} . \times 21 \mathrm{~m}$ in. $\times I I_{4}^{3} \mathrm{in}$. high. The lid when raised give: access to the turntable, valves, and all controls, albeit there are two only, their respective functions being volume and tone adjustment.

## Matching Output Valve and Speaker

The mains imput and voltage adjustment, also the loud speaker sockets, are located at the rear of the case, access to these being obtained by removing a panel held in position by two screws. The mains transformer is tapped to suit supply voltages of from Igo to 250 at 50 cycles. Provision is made to match the output valve to loud speakers of different impedance, the output transformer fitted giving the choice of three ratios, viz., $1: 37.5$, I: 19.4 , and $\mathrm{I}: 13.7$, these giving correct matching where speakers of 2 olims, 7.5 ohms, and 15 ohms, respectively, are employed.

An AC/SG. valve occupies the first position in the amplifier with its circuit arranged as described by McDonald in The Wireless World dated November

12th, 1930. This is linked by a resistancecapacity coupling to a $\mathrm{PP}_{5}$ / 400 value giving an undistorted output of 5.9 watts as the maximum. The volume obtained from this amount of power, using one of the many suitable heavy duty loud speakers, is

## FEATURES

General. - Portable electric gramophone entirely A.C. operaled. Vollage range 190Lijll at 5011 cycles. Undistorted output 5.9 watts. One model has provision for microphone.
Circuit.-Screen-grid valve employed in first amplifying stage, resistance-capacily coupled to PP5/VOO power valve. Ontput matching transformer with three ratios to suit loud speakers of 2 ohms, 7.5 ohms and 15 ohms. H.T. by full-wave valve rectifier.
Controls.-Tone and volume controls.
Price.—Model AGI., CYt $1 / 1 \mathrm{~s}$.
Model AG\%., $1: 7 \quad 15 \mathrm{~s}$.
Makers.-Birmingham Sound Reproducers, Lid., Claremont Works, Claremont Street, Old Hill, Staffs.
ample to fill a hall seating up to 300 people.

High tension is derived from a fullwave valve rectifier-a UUI20/500-and the smoothing is carried out by a choke of generous size and large capacity high voltage condenscrs.

Two models of the Ampligram, both identical so far as general construction and dcsign are concerned, are available. These are known as the types AGi and AG2. The only difference is that the model $\mathrm{AG}_{2} 2$ has provision for the attach-


Circuit diagram of the amplifier embodied in the B.S.R. Ampligram.
ment of a microphone and includes a special input transformer and a changeover switch.
Since these units are intended primarily for entertainment purposes, special attention has been given to the matter of reproduction. The tonal quality is exceptionally good, the bass response in particular being most satisfactory, for drums and other orchestral instruments rich in low notes are well in evidence but do not obtrude or overshadow the middle and upper registers. As a whole the reproduction is definitely pleasing, needle scratch is not very noticeable which is due largely to the fact that a response curve of the unit shows that from 50 cycles up to 5,000 cycles the amplification is sensibly constant, but above this upper limit there is a marked attenuation. It can truly be said that the Ampligram has attained a very high standard in reproduction and is undoubtedly in a class apart so far as clectric gramophone reproducers are concerned.

## BOOKS RECEIVED

Radinactivity and Radioaction Substances (3rd EDJition), ly l. Chatlwick, M.Sc., Ph.D. -Including the Nature of Kadioactivity, Ionization of ciases, Methods of Measurements, The alpha, beta and gamma rays, Radioactive changes and substances, Production of Delium, cetc. I'p. tof xii, with 33 diagrams. Published by Sir Isaac l'itman © Sons, Ltdi., London. l'rice 25 . Gd.

Alternating Current Electrical Engineering (fth Edition), by Philip Kemp, M.Sc. Tech.. M.I.E.E., A.t.Mech.E., Mem.A.I.E.E.-Including (ieneral Considerations of Alternating E.M.F. and Current, Inductance, Reactance and Impedance, Capacitance and Condensers, Wave Form, Polyphase Currents, Alternaters, Transformers, Motors, Converters, Rectifiers, and Valves, etc. Pl. $595+x i$, with 418 Diagrams and Illustrations. Published by Macmillan \& Co., Itd., London. Price 15 S .

Un nuevo sistema para la impresión foto eléctrica del sonido. By Alberto Iaffon $y$ Soto and Iezequiel de Selgas.-A description of a new method of recording sound on a cinematograph film. Pp. 21, and numerous diagrams. Published by Revista de Obras Publicas, Madrid.


IN view of the extraordinary appeal exerted by the Q.P.P. principle recently, considerable interest naturally attaches to the first review of a commercial receiver which includes this system. That the new push-pull development has been well applied in the Pye G/B set is evident from the large volume of sound obtainable from the receiver, despite the use of a small hightension battery only. Nor is it on volume alone that the set thoroughly satisfies; a moving-coil loud speaker is incorporated providing quality which justifies its use in a battery receiver.

The circuit contains those refinements which characterise Pye sets and which raise them well above the level of mediocrity. The aerial is tapped down the primary of the band-pass filter for both medium and long waves, and is joined to earth via a $25,000-\mathrm{hhm}$ variable resistance. This component is ganged to the bias potentiometer, and the two together form a single volume control of adequate range. Too often it is left to the bias potentiometer alone to adjust the volume level, with the unfortunate result that signals from local stations can be reduced appreciably only by the unsound expedient of decreasing screening-grid volts.

## Circuit Refinements

The anode circuit of the H.F. valve is decoupled by a 10,000 -ohm resistance and a $0.25-\mathrm{mfd}$. by-pass condenser, and although battery filters are not used in the other stages, no signs of instability were evident. With Q.P.P. the fluctuating anode and auxiliary grid currents preclude the use of common impedances in the H.T. circuits of the output stage and decoupling must perforce be omitted. Parallel-feed is used for the L.F. transformer coupling so as to maintain a high primary inductance; furthermore, in this circuit the necessity for a special antisurge resistance to protect the pentodes is avoided.
A point of interest is the values of the condenser components of the H.F. filter in the anode circuit of the detector, for, together with the choke, complete immunity from unwanted H:F. responses in

## A Three-stage Set with Q.P.P. Output

the L.F. amplifier is ensured. With all push-pull circuits parasitic oscillations are liable to occur, but the usual separate grid stoppers are not effective with Q.P.P., and recourse must be had to a single resistance in the grid return circuit. This can be seen in the circuit diagram.
An impedance-limiting device across the primary of the output transformer is included, which has the effect of preventing undue shaillness of reproduction. That the resistance value is high, and the capacity valuc low, speaks well for the characteristics of the speech coil. Since the advent of Q.P.P. the electrical reproduction of gramophone records in battery receivers has come into its own, and represents, perhaps, one of the most important advantages of the new system of amplification. A pick-up can be used with the set under review, but an external volume control is necessary. There is an intermediate position on the waverange switch marked "Gram.," which links the pick-up to the detector grid circuit, and at the same time short-circuits the input to the H.F. value.

A simple but ingenious connection for an external loud speaker is arranged on the left side of the cabinet, but the details cannot easily be shown on the circuit diagram. A plug to which leads from the extra speaker should be connected is supplied with the receiver. When the plug is pushed half-way into the sockets both speakers will be in circuit, and when pushed right home the internal speaker is cut out of circuit and contact is made to the extra speaker only. It is important that the instrument chosen for use with extension leads should have a speech coil impedance from 1.5 to 2.5 ohms, which means that with many speakers on the market the built-in matching transformer must be cut out of circuit.

On testing the receiver one is at ouce struck by the tremendous volume from the two small pentodes, which together deliver no less than 1,000 milliwatts for a quiescent anode current of approximately 1.8 mA . per valve. On the score of
quality, practically no adverse comment caut be made. Individual instruments in an orchestra can be followed with ease, and harmonic distortion is not audiple. The ligh-note output has been purpos ly curtailed, and the result is a pleasing inmmnity from heterodync interferen e. Slight criticism might be levelled at a b ss resonance, but this is hardly enough to be annoying. The selectivity reaches an $n$ tirely satisfactory standard, and cldse to Brookmans Park it was possible to eceive a number of stations between the two local transmissions. The band-poss circuit fultils its function admirably, givi 1 a sharp cut-off on either side of resonange. The performance on long waves was 0 ceptionally good, and reaction was not found to impair quality unless pressed to the limit.

Thanks to the attention paid by the designers to the tuning control, the iden ification of statio is

## FEATURES.

General.-A self-contained 3-stage receiver (4 valves) for battery operation with Q.P.P. output. For use with external aerial and earth. Built-in permanentmagnet moving-coil speaker and provision for gramophone pick-up. Sockets for external speaker, which can be put in circuit with or without the internal speaker.
Circuit.-Band-pass input circuit, vari-able-mu H.F. valve with dual volume control actuating aerial resistor and bias potentiometer, Tuned anode coupling with reaction. - Parallel-fed push-pnll L.F. transformer linked to two Pen. $2: 211$ valves in Q.P.P. giving 1,000 milliwatts undistorted output.
Controls.-(l) Ganged tuning with illnminated dial calibrated in stations and wavelengths. ( $\because$ ) Combined wave-range and radio-gramophone swilch. (3) Reaction. (4) Volume (dual). (5) On-off battery swiltch.
Price.-l/ Guineas complete.
Makers.-Pye Radio, Lld., Africa House, Kingsway, London, W.C.?. is made extreme $y$ simple. A large illuminated drum dial driving te three ganged copdensers by meats of a chain, provid s an ample surfade area on which afe printed both: wav lengths and pringpal broadcastins stations. So the $t$ there should be n p confusion betwee the two waveband, all data appertair ing to the mediun range are printed in black, and to the long waves in red.
To enable a tho oughly satisfactor servicing scheme t be carried out, th manufacturers have constructed the chassi so that it can be removed from the cabine for examintation or repair in a fev moments, and every precaution has beet taken against damage in transit by th inclusion of rubber buffers between th chassis and its container.
Altogether, the Pye G/IS receiver mus be considered a great advance in battery receivers, giving as it does an output which has hitherto been considered the prerogative of the mains user. The total average H.T. battery consumption is but 8.2 milliamps, and as matched Pen. 220 valves are supplied the consumer is not under the necessity of balancing the output stage.

- Battery Receiver with Mains Output


Complete circuit diagram. Voltages and currents are as follows: Max H.T. volts 159; auxiliary-grid volts about 144 ; H.F. screening-grid volts 60 ; total H.T. consumption under working conditions 8.2 mA .


The receiver chassis which rests on rubber mountings. The large dimensions of the drum dial considerably assist the process of tuning.

# Readers' Problems 

## Q.P.P. Amplification

IT should be emphasised that no resistance of high value-even remotely comparable with the resistance of the valves--should ever be included in the anode or ausiliarygrid circuits of a quiescent push-pull amplifier. Currents in these circuits are constantly changing under the influence of varying signal-frequency voltages applied to the grids, and anything which tends to restrict these changes is bound to introduce a loss of efficiency and distortion.
This rules out the use of potentioncters and voltage-dropping resistances for regulating anode and auxiliary-grid voltages. As lias already been stated, the Q.P.P. amplifier is essentially for battery feed, and the difficulties in the way of adapting it for operation with an eliminator are considerable. In any case, this system of amplification loses most of its attractions when a source of ample anode current from the mains is available.

## A.C. Filament Heating

AREADER who has a power transformer with a 7.5 -volt centre-tappeed stcondary asks whether this winding could be employed to supply filament current to an output valve requiring 2 amps. at 4 volts. Information is requested as to the value of the series resistance that will be necessary for absorbing surplus voltage, and also as to whether the centre tap should be connected in the usual way.
As the 7.5 volt winding will probably be designed to deliver about 2 amperes, it should be quite possible to use it for heating the output valve described. An extrit series resistance of $x .75$ ohms should be included in the filament circlit in the manner shown in Fig. I.


Fig. 1.-A typical output stage, with the addition of a resistance for absorbing excess filament voltage.
Under these conditions it will no longer be possible to employ the existing centre tap, but the same effect may be obtained by shunting the filament with a potentiometer of between 20 and 40 ohms; in this way an artificial centre point may bo located.

## Visual Indication

THE prospective constructor of a Station Finder, who does not believe in " spoiling the ship for a ha'porth of tar." asks our advice regarding the purchase of a detector anode current meter for use in coniunction with this device. It is in-

THESE columns are reserved for the publication of matter of general interest arising out of problems submitted by our readers. Readers requiring an individual reply to their technical questions by post are referred to "The Wircless World" Information Bureau, of which brief particulars, with the fee charged, are to be found at the foot of this page.
tended that the instrument should be permanently wired as a part of the receiver, and should be used as an aid to identification by means of the Station Finder.

Meters are always worth while having, but the use of one is by no means essential to the success of the Station Finder. Indeed, with most sets having two L.F. stages, the change of anode current in the cletector anode circuit which corre sponds to the maximun required output is usually so small that it is difficult to letect visually. This means in practice that in order to obtain an indication it would be necessary to increase the sensitivity to a point where overloading .becomes evident. This is unpleasant, and so the aural method is prob)ably actually preferable in this case.

When, on the other hand, the detector feeds directly into the output valve, it will usually be found that the change in detector anode current under normal working conditions is quite appreciable, and so an anode current meter becomes more valuable.

## Distant Control of Grid Bias

IT
is rather surprising that advantage is not more often taken of the fact that the grid lias voltage-and consequently the scasitivity-of a variable-mu valve may be regulated from a point at a distance from the receiver itself. In this way remote control of volume is made possible in an extremely simple manner.

## The Wireless World

## INFORMATION BUREAU

TIIE service is intended primarily for readers 1 ineeting with difficulties in the construc. tion, adjustment, operation, or maintenance of wireless receivers described in The Wireless World, or those of commercial design which from time to time are reviewed in the pages of T'he Wireless World. Every endeavour will be made to deal with queries on all wireless matters, provided that they are of such a nature that they can be dealt with satisfactorily in a letter.
Communications should be addressed to The Wireless World Iuformation Burean, Dorset House, I'udor Street, E.C.4, and must be accompanied by a remittance of 5 s , to cover the cost of the selvice. The enquirer's name and address should be witten in block letters at the top of all communications.

So far as A.C. valves are concerned, this matter has already been treated in pages of The Wireless World. A corresp $n$ dent, who realises that there is no batic reason why battery-fed valves of the sa ne type should not be controlled from a ofstance, asks us to publish a circuit diagratn showing how the potentiometer at the fe mote point should be connected to the receiver.

In actual fact the connections of $t$ is potentiometer need be no different from those applicable if it were included in the receiver, but to make the matter clear, a


Fig. 2.-Remote volume control by variation of grid bias : connection of extension leads to the potentiometer.
diagram showing the connections of exte 1 sion leads is given in Fig: 2.

As the extension leads are at low poteltial, so far as signal-frequency currents ate concerned, the fact that they are extend $d$ to a distance should not affect stability a 1 versely. As a rule, the amount of decoupling normally included in the H.F. val e grid circuit will be sufficient to prevent unclesirable effects.

## The All-Wave Monodial

$I^{N}$order that the " All-Wave Monodial" (Wireless World, Jan. 27th and Fep. roth) may be economical in the matter pf anode current consumption, a maximuln H.T. voltage of 100 volts was specified for all valves. When a source of ample H.T. current is available, there is no reason wly the voltage applied to the anodes of tile second detector and pentode output val e (and screen) should not be increased to the full 150 volts at which these valves afc rated. The earlier valves in the receive , however, should be worked under cond tions laid down in the original descriptipe articles.
Several readers who have written to s on this subject propose to feed the "AlWave Monodial " from an eliminator; the e is no objection to this course, and as a rue it will be unnecessary to include any ext a decoupling beyond that provided in the original design. Ot course, the eliminator must include provision for reasonably accrate adjustment of the various outpyt voltages.

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|  | Now | Old | New | Old | New | Old | New | Old |
| 0.1 | s. d. | s. d. | ${ }_{2}{ }_{2}$ d. | ${ }^{5} \mathrm{~s}$ d. ${ }^{\text {d }}$ | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. | s. d. |
| 0.25 |  |  | 24 | 29 |  |  |  |  |
| 0.5 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 30 3 3 | 50 | 63 | 70 | 80 |
| 1 | 26 | 210 | 30 | 30 50 | ${ }^{6} 8$ | 7 10 | 880 | 10 <br> 15 |
| $\stackrel{2}{3}$ | 36 50 | 310 5 | 40 | 50 76 | 9 | 10. | 130 | 15 - ${ }^{1}$ |
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| 5 |  | 80 |  | 106 | 220 | 24.6 | 3180 | 350 |
| ${ }_{8}^{6}$ | 86 | $\begin{array}{r}9 \\ 11 \\ \hline 9\end{array}$ | 108 | 120 15 | 25. | ${ }^{28}{ }^{6}$ | 37 - | 420 |
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| 8 4 | 50 | 9 <br> 8 <br> - | ${ }_{6}=$ | ${ }_{9}{ }_{0}$ | ${ }^{6}$ - | $9{ }^{9}$ |

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RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, 348.8 metres; $s$ KW:- 6.0 p.m., rriou (romerte :
 (Liadows): Italian serenade (Hulnes): Polonto phente Pomert. 7.30, Exchanme Quntations 8.0. Light Nusie ou Gramenplonte Records.

 Prans in Tlure Acts in (ratalan Cipeles Nex


## BARI

270 metres; 20 kW .-7.0 p.m., A ${ }^{2} \mathrm{Cricultural}$
 ments. 7.35 (:मpprox.). (inherel of ('labaloer Alasic: Wrerture, (iri-(iri (lintekr); Suite for
 (tiubitosi): Violim solos: lat litle atux



 Solos: Adagion and whinate com moto (casan




 9.55,

## BELGRADE

##   

## BERLIN

## BEDINN, ('lose bawn. <br> BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, 419.5 metres; 1.5 kW.-6.0


 Hasda): Scher\%a for a)
Katheval (Ferdinathe BERNE.-.Ste Schweizerischer Landessender. BODEN.-Nic Stockholm.
BODO.-Lie oslo.
SUN.MON.\&TUES. PROGRAMMES

MARCH THE EIGHTH

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
Orchestral concert from Bonmemouth. Symphony
LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH

## REGIONAL

WEST
REGIONAL SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST

ATHLONE

## BORDEAUX-

LAFAYETTE

## BRUSSELS <br> (No. 2)

HAMBURG
HUIZEN
(announced
Hilversum)
PRAGUE
RADIO PARIS
Warsaw

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## 304 metres ; 1:3 kN: 7,30 p.m., News Rulletin




## BRATISLAVA

 Concert: Part 1 Evenine sumgs (sint anal).

 Dowin. Fine Prague. 9.15 (apprux), (lowe

BREMEN.-See Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

325 motres; ${ }^{\text {ci0 }} \mathrm{kW}$.; ;and GLEIWITZ, 253










 Kithe the Lighits (lhupfoli), 1.45, Properamme








 Truan). 4.25, Market Priers, 4.30, Tulk:
Training in Womestic Ernmony, 4.45, Talk:

 ronducted hy Mhin Ereftricll butry "f (he
 sortly in II (Li, \%t): sircond orchestral suit fruin If Artesieme (13izt). 6.35, Weath




I.N.R., 503 metres; 15 KW - 12 Noon, (on






 alcted m. Lernatis.

 Clarinct, Vinda, and Piann, forte (seloumann). 6.15, bie sellöne stillerin: sung Cylle (sellut








 9.40, Gramophone Records of hipht Mlsic
10.0, Le Journal Parlé. 10.10, Orikest ril Cio 10.0, Le innmal parie. 10.10, orn

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R.; 338.2 metres; 5 k $k 15$ promsamme in Filmisis, -12 Noon, Conerer ley lar small




Frool) : Nimuct (Paltemaerts); Suit © Jpux
 parle. 1.10, courert ly the paul Moreanx Orhestra, rylayed ironi the Memine Hath,


 Onl Gramphome Rererds. 7.15, Tath: Tho
 C'oute in Minur; Vimitaia No. A. 8.15,
Reating: Reminiscuces of Pcter Benoit.

 Gramophone Rerords. 11.0 (appor.), (lose

## BUCHAREST


 6aper ladustries. 6.40, Puphar Nusic on
 (1.ala): Nocturnu, (Barye): Scherzo

 8.5, Vinlin Rerital. (haconne (Bach); Alter
 Pioces (Suk): (a) Quassi bahtor (b)


## BUDAPEST

 5.30 p.m., bathere Musir from the lafe bs laminispoures of Paris. 6.45, concert liv Fernst Dolamani: String Qnartot in I) Minor (Mo\%art): string (quartet in A Minor (DohHanyi); The Trant (quintet (Seloubrrt), 8.45. frum the ("afi Xuw York, with Kall Vijha in his Repurture 10.0 , Talk in Premeh: The 10.15, cuncert hy a ciging: Banl, rolay yed from the rafic baross, soloist, Jmar Varahat

## CASSEL.-Sire Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN



FECAMP
225.9 metres: $10 \mathrm{~kW},-12.0$ Noon, Linht Musios on (irathophomb Records. 12.30 p.m., News




Royal Qusen, from The Gondoliers; The
Moon and I, from The Nikado; Brightly Moon and I, from The Mikado; Brightly

 Sung Recital for I:se of Wight listoners Goul-hye (Tosti): The kotg of songs (Mosa);
Parted (Tusti): String Ensemble: Canatina


 8.0, Tulk. 8.15, The Listeners' Quarter-of-
an-Ilour and News. 8.30 , Concert. $9.0,13$ on-


 away the night: Aromad the comor; My laly
natht cares for nip; Withont anom; llamony lleavan; Wasnt it nice?: Drean Lover: I
font my girl akain. 11.0, Wraan Reqital: Minuet antiune (Watling); Jo a Widd Hence
(Mnelowell): Walt\% Suite So. 3 (ColeridgeTuylor);
(h) Toccata: (rime ye (lhildrent The stor!n (Shaw) 11,30, Voral Consert: Ily ant folk;
Three Fishers went sating; On the hanks ut
Athan Water:


 pany; The Barher. 12.30 a.m. (Thursday),
Vocin! Dupts: Nolly; Youre driving met crasy, Ro-ro-rolling inlong: Juet: Walt\%,
Lorentina; Shont for happiness: Tvars;

 to do: somewhere in Ohd wymuning; Orehers-
 2.0, Dance Mnsic: the night alone With Yon:
Lady Luck; Sweet Jennie Ier: Telling it to eyes: l've git a forting; oh, what a nitula: Bandy Berthas Birthday: Jis a quiat crimer ;
 (iored-night jlelody. 3.0, Close jounia.
FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-Sere Turin.

## FRANKFURT

259 metres; 17 KW.: and CASSEL, 245.9
metres; :HII TRIER, 259.3 metres.-
 Announcements. Weathir and Fxphange.
6.20 , Itans Jleyck disensises his own lbomks.
 by the Station Oreleestria, cobidicted by Halls forte) : Overture to goether Fanst (Celm
manti) ; Introduction and Allegre appassion ato in G, Op. 82 (Nehumanm: P'rielude a l'apresi-midi d'un fanne (Debussj) Diantasiat
for Dianoforte and Orebestrat (Dednsey).


 tom Tod: Ballate vom frest: Jiehesticd.
10.0, Concert from Munich. 11.0 (approx.),
(lose Down.

FREDRIKSSTAD.—Sif OsIo.
FREIBURG.-Siec Stuttgart.
GENEVA.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.
GENOA.-See Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-.. Sce Erestau.
GOTEBORG.-Sce Stockholm.
GRAZ.-Ste Vienna.

## HAMBURG

Call ha (in Morse): 372 metres; 1.5 kW . leifiyed by Bremen, 269.8 metres; Flenstourg,
227.4 metres; Hanover, 566 metres; ind Kiel, 232.2 metres.- 3.30 p.m., ('onerert Conlurtad
by Otto Ebel von Soscen: Owerture, Gerovevat
(Sclumanu).
 (Trhaikoviky): Komantic Nuite iArmand
ola); Military Marcl, bins, (Hermann lostal). 4.30 (irom Kiel), Tialk: and belief. 4.55, clemens schualstichs Soloists: Eva Solher, Hirmart Emst. Groh
(Songs) and Heinrich Ritter (cello). Exotic Dance Scene, Scheherazade: Hethert Erust Groll: (a) Ichs trage von deiner Seche
(li) Bei sinkender Naclut ; bie Glocken voi therhert Ernst iroh: Ans Spaniens Rosen: Reigen from Peterehens Mondiahrt; Herbert

## MARCH 8th <br> WEDNESDAY <br> continued

gekiisst: Intermezzo, bic lamisele? livette. 5.50, Lxchange and Market Prices. 6.0, bialogie: The skilled Trades under the
('apitalist System. 6.25 , Weather Report. 6.30, Mozart concert lyy the Station Orehes Fixato: Aria fronit riwaro; Thre Vovenuents The Magie Flute; Dinumet froin The that Flute; Minnet from bon Giovanni; burt
 Symphony in C, Op. 551 (Mazart) liy the
 Kampler oline sehwert-A Radio Play ( Piand (hambur Ordicstra. 9.10, Xuwr Bullelin. 10.20 (ine interval

## HANOVER.-Ste Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

## 

 p.m., News, 1.30, Progranme with diramoWhane liecords, arranged by the post O1lict. for" ("hildrent. 3.0, Jalk for Pirents. 3.30,

 Jiaros (himdemann): (a) Dolorosia, (b)
 (dirinfeld). 4.50, Benks oll Wircless Treth-

 (in att intorval). Nows. $\quad 8.30$, lmarinary

## HILVERSUM

## Amonnecd HUIZEN, 296.1 metres; 20 kW


 11.55, concert hy, the Ftrecht Mminicipais


 Jomee of the sylphs amb Ilumkarian Narch


 Amersfoort. 5.40 , Tink. 5.55, Nacred Minsie monts. 7.25, la.ligions frommationt. 7.40, Thoral and oreinestrat (Concert, with Ail-



 HOR BY.-Sce Stockholm

| HUIZEN |
| :---: |
| ,875 |
| 11. Prowramume |
|  |
| 55, concert hy the small stat |
| \%a, with lenpular Masie on Gramophome |
| cerords. 1.25 p.m., luterval. 1.40, Talk |
| Women. 2.40, Programme for Chishrell. |
| Organ lievital liy J. Jomg. with komgs |
|  |
| di loata (bemza): (\%or ingrato (Cordilla): |
| Sung: Mattinata (Leoncavalos) Mimat |
| (Borcherinis: Sereniale (Homberg); The |
| linsary (Srvin): Song (Limsky-Korsikno). |
| 6.40, Concert liy n Minmoling Oreluntra. |
|  |
|  |
| ctty llomir (llowler) 5.55, Light Music. |
| 6.30, Concert by a Mandoline Orchestria |
| (contd.). Sulidarititslied (Eysler); The |
| Whrker* Song (Kok). 6.40, Talk. 7.0, |
| Orehestral (obarert. Dance Nuite, Op. of |
| (stiirmer) : Selection from The Sothing- |
| (loing Bar (Mahaud) : Selection fromm Jat |
| ('réation du Momile (Milhatud). 7.40, s.o.s. |
| Amouncements. 7.45, Talk. 8.5, Leont- |
| vallo Concert hy the Station Orchestra |
| and soluists: Mlie. II. Ludolph (Sopramo) |
| and .1. P. Jerlot (Biritone). Extracts |
| fior Vosice and brolestra from I Paglianoi: |
| Surenade, selectiont and Ditet from I Jing |
| liacri: Seleetion from La Bohêmu 8.45, |
| Dramatic Programme. 10.30, Light Music |
| 1016 Gramophome Records. 10.40, Sews. |
| 10.50, Light Musie on (iramoplone Records. |
| . 40 (approx.), close Down. |
| Sed |
| enh |

## KATOWICE <br> 408 metres; 16 KW - 6.0 p.m., Tulk: Manmers and Constoms in Canida. 6.20, AnSre Warsaw. 9.20, Wance Music. 10.0, The

## KAUNAS

1,935 metres; 7 kW - -6.30 p.m., Instrumental Concert: Xylophone Solo: March (scele);
 (llulay). 7.10, Talk for llobswwives. 7.30,


 Ballet suite (Popy). 9.30 (iaprox.), Close Down.

## KIEL.-SEe Hamburg.

KLAGENFURT.-KEl Vienna.
KOSICE.-Ser: Prague.

## LAHTI


 metres).
in Swedish

## LANGENBERG

473 metres; dio kW.-12 Noon, Concett. conducted ly Eysoldt. Owerture, selocksals(Beethoven): Ballet Dusie from The Queen
 (Friedemann); Waltz, Mifrehen ans sehöner (Richter). In the interval at 1.0 p.m., Xews 1.30, spomsored Progranme with diamophose Records. 2.30, Ecombmie Notes amb Time
2.50, Programme for Chihdron. 3.20 , Review of Sew German lbosks. 3.40, Talk: Wireless in scllonls. 4.0, foncert lis the station
string Quartet and largarete jobrr (Somgs). tring Quartet in $A$, Gp. 41, No. 3 (sclus. mann); Folk Somgs (Rralims): (a) Die

 (\&) Vulquhliches standelient string Quartet No. 3 in (i, Op, 25 ( Bretingen). 5.20 , Titk
Plants and Animals. 5.45 , Wrather, Time
 6.35, Talk: Conscipuce-its Streugth anid of amother statinin. 9.5, News and sports


LAUSANNE.-Sce Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

389.6 metres; $120 \mathrm{~kW} .$, nind DRESDEN, 319
metres. 11.0 a.m. (oncert
 Welaer: Overture, Rumd um die Lidhe (Osear
 Kienzl): Three pieres forstrings (Krathe)
cin: Wr prow. (c) ber wolf mod de Sellection from 'Tluc (arnival fainy (Kalman)
 war (\%ichrer): Derture, Her Waltrlu-its-
mund (Jlatzo twhaldi. In an intorval at 12 Noon, News,
Wrather. Snow Jieport and Time. After the
 gramme to be anmonnied. 2.35, Exchatme
 4.0, The lrinerss and the Jwarf Chilirens Exc-lange (Yustations, Weathar and Sinne 5.10, Book Reviow: (a) Brave New Worlid Polgars. 5.35 , Italian Ansichtorn (Alfral Sumblh- Fist in the ludnstrial Policy of


 ondurt ed fory Steffern. With Cimmment tin. 9.45, Jrogratome from Munich. 11.0

## LINZ.-Sce Vienna

## LJUBLJANA

## 574.7 metres; 7 hW - 5.0 to 5.30 p.m., Pro Rosers from the Somth (Joh. Stratsis) : I homw of two ls right Eyes: Alhmmbiatt (Wag ner): Tränmerie (Wakner): Lips; Romaner Tn my Heart; beep River; Walto. Wine   Popular Music on Gramophune Records.

## LYONS

LA DóuA, 465.8 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.30$. m .


## MADRID


 ${ }^{11.35,}$ Taikht (alyrox.), Close Dowu

MADRID
UNION RADIO, Gall EAJT, 424.3 met res;
 Revnest ©ranmonne concert. 7.30 Asp cul

 Chimes, rime sivnal, Holiticall Revic
 Angel, Ampary Taberuer, (iallegnito, M. mitted in connection with the Riadio Competition. 11.45, News bulletim. 12.0 Midnight, Chimes and Close lown. MALMO.-Sice stockhelm

MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## 263.8 metres; $11 \mathrm{~kW},-5.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , liuht



MOSCOW


Insid by soviet Wimen (ommorars. far 8.0, Talk in English: Futernational Worn

MOTALA.-SHC Stocknolm.
MUHLACKER.-SLe Stuttgart.

## MUNICH


 ters: song. Sei nicht böx from flor stwiger (\%elfer); Karl Buss-larsch (wrlurper
 the Lehorat A Abfimber Letronnt Catirina commoro from the seventh in If Ninor. 7.45 , Protogue and Finale phone Records. 8.20, Orelootral Cong ret.
 Reminiszenden an Wien (Joadhim-Allir cht Show (Marie); Nolection from The lhart red Bride (Sinctana); Ayllarellen.Watzer $W_{\text {inltz }}$ (Benataky): Paterationsen); Vien ese talnt (Filenthrik), 9.20, T'inse, Wcat er

## dueted by Frich Kloss.

## NAPLES.-Sice Rome. <br> <br> NOTODDEN.-Sce Oslo.

 <br> <br> NOTODDEN.-Sce Oslo.}
## OSLO




### 8.20, Reading. 8.40, Weather Ami

 9.0, Topical Talk. 9.15, Talk on Briitlay fronl Aalesund (447.1 metres) Dance Misic on Giramophone Records (approx.), (lose bowil.
OSTERSUND.-See Stockholm.
PALERMO
637.6 metres; ${ }^{\text {8 }} \mathbf{~ k W}$. $\mathbf{- 7 . 0}$ p.m., Dopolang Giornate Radio. 7.20, Light Music om firn phone Records. In the interval at 7.30, and Ammmements. 7.45, Orehestral
 pià spictata, (h) Waltz, Belta (liceroni)
 6.45 p.m., Journal, Parlé. 7.0, Gramephone
Consert Bophar Nosic. 8.0, Tourist Re-
 Bialal. 11.0, News. PARIS





 seleretion from Madane (liryantheme










 1ermora, Xo. 3. lo the interval at 9.15,

## PITTSBURGH

## WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 306
















## PORSGRUND.-See OsIo. PRAGUE



 4.0, Medical Talk for Notherk. 4.to, P
gramme ior Women. 5.5, Agricultural gramme 10 Wonlen. 5.5 , Agrienitura Re-
port. 5.15 , Talk for Workers. 5.25 , News in
continued

Gorman. 5.m, German Transmission: Talk 4.0, Spanish Folk Music on Gramophome reo for Wiorkers: The Fiftieth Anniversiary of News Bulletin. 6.10, see Brno. 6.25, Programme to ine annmuned. 6.55, Taik ion the Cyed Philharnunie urchest ra and the Thit

 the intervail at 8.0, Time signal. 9.0. Time

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

 SoTTENS; 403 metres; 280 metres;


## REYK JAVIK

## 

 kleine X:
liccords.

## RIGA

525 metres; 15 kW .-6.6 p.m., Weather. 6.5 ,

 fine intert Light

## ROME

Call 1RO, 441 metres; 50 kW . Relaved hy










 Suphan Filem:




## salzburg.-Siee vienna.

## SCHENECTADY



## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER

 metres.-11.28 a.m., Tinn sig inil from .euT1.40, conerrt of Giramopinne Recerds hy
 3.30 (front Berne), Programme for Children
4.0, Spanish Fotk Missic on Gramophomere re.
cords.
4.30 to
4.35, Weither: 5.30 (irmin

 ${ }^{6.45}$ (frum Berne), symphany
Burrne Minicipal Orchestral
Mr. Alhert Nef; Soloist, Erust Schliflli : Music ly Schubert, Pataner and Mendelsinin. 8.0 (from Berne), Bedtime Storic:
W.
8.30,
Wither and Ncw.
8.40 (from Berne). The Litte Match Girl Fairy Play (Lianher). l.uc Baimer. the comporer condict has.


## STOCKHOLM



## STRASBOURG



## STUTTGART



## FR Fr 1 1 $\vdots$



## 






 The Vimerald Isle-Prograntio: arrithe:d jhme Recorts). 8.10, sice Frankfurt. 9.15, nomecenent:. 9.45, Concert from Munich. 11.0 (abprox.l, See Stockholm
SUNDSVAL.

## TOULOUSE

RADIOPHONIE DV MIDI, 385 metres;


Talk. 7.15, Racing Results. Market Prices,
 tion from: (a) Le (irand Nlogol (Audran), (i) Eulle est a vons (Yvain). 8.0, Airs from
 8.15, Concert hy a Viempese Orellestra. 8.45, arranked hy the phillarmonic society cont. arratued hy the Philharmonic society; con-
athetor: Lusthe :Mnsic. Masimbier, 10.15, North Alrican News, 10.30, inureit for Listeners in Moroceo: (elto solo: spring song (Aleudelssohn); sung of the Volga Boatmell: selection from The buchess of Chicagn (Kalman): Air fron

 Nitional Emblenn March: Serenade; Gaiety E. hows ; King Cotton Marell; (

 Quartet ing (1. Minnor (herussy) Variations


## TRIESTE

247.7 metres ; $10 \mathrm{~kW}-4.0$ to 6.0 p.m., See Turin. 6.0, Virivety Mhaic in Gramephone Mnsic from the rate Dante. 7.0 till (lose TRONDHEIM.-SNe Osto.

## TURIN

 Florence, 500.8 metres.- -4.0 to 5.0 p.m ; Tellor ilnd soprano song Reeital. 5.35, Ciornale mamonhone Records, 6.20, Giornale: Rutio. 6.30, Time. Anmunce: mont x, Tourist Report, uni Variet y Music on
 chnedy in Three Acts, followed hy Liglit

## VATICAN CITY

### 19.84 metres (Morning), and 50.26 metres

 (Evening) 10 WN. 10.0 to 10.15 a.m., K. K.
## VIENNA


1,411 metres; 120 kW ,-10.57 a.m., Time sik riticuw. 11.5, Programme Anumbeements.

 2.35, Promiannie for childient. 3.0, Popular Mhs in on \{ramophone Recoris. 3.20, Educa-
thinal Talk: The Crusiades. 3.40, Talk: The Part Playetl by Poland in the Rrzczany
 Githoo ('Tenor): In the interval: Annouse.
 $\begin{array}{ccc}\text { Lit trature. 5.20, News. } & \text { S.25, Light Mnsic. } \\ \text { f.0. Miscelaneons, }\end{array}$
 7.0, Sre Berlin (Witzieben). In the interval:

 Weather Regert and Police Notea. 10.0 Wather Repert



#### Abstract

ATHLONE M13 metres, metres. 1.30 metres.- 1.30 to 2,0 p.m., T'imes ${ }^{2}$ 'sigual,  Musie on Gramophone Recorids. 6.15, P'rogramme fur Childrens. 7.0, Lipht Mhsic oth (iramophone Records. 7.10 , Duhbin ciatile Giramophone Records, 7.10, Duhbin C'athe Market Report. 7,20, News. 7.30, Time Sig.   Br. Annic Patterson in a Programme of hem own Composit inns. 9.45, Sollg Recitil Harris. 10.0 , framophone Concert of Jight Music. 10.30, Tume Simanl, N(ews. Wrathor

\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, 348.9 metres; 8 kW. $\mathbf{6 , 0}$ p.m., Trio Concert. Tiak  cational Jafk in catalam. 8.0, Popular Nusic oll Gramophone Records, and Nows Rulletit. 9.0, Chiness irom the Cathedral, Weather 9.0, Chimes irom the Cathedral, Weather Forecast, and Market Prices. 9.5, All Operat relayenl from the (irin Teatro idel Liceo. 1 t.0


 (in ant interval). News Bulletin.
## BARI

279 metres; 20 kW. -7.0 p.m., Agrieulturnl Notes, Tourist Talk, and Dopmavano Nrotes.
7.20, (iormale Kadio abd News. 7.30, Time Signal and Announcements. 7.35 (alprox.). Military Rabd comecrt, conducted by M
 Adriemue Leconvrenir ('iden): Melonly from
Act 111 of loon (arlos (Verdi) : Election
 calatresi (de Nardin): Military March
(Sclubert). In the interval: Art Antes
 BASLE,-ice Schweizerischer Landessendar.

## BELGRADE

 estral coneert: Overture, Lasistrata (lincic) :
Yugoshav Rhajusody No. 3 (Iomminis): Melody Yugoshar Rhajpody No. 3 (Domemis) : Melody
(Thijardovic): Romantic suite: A Day in Venice (devin). 7.0, Proge a relayed from Zagreb (307 metres). 9.0, News. 9.5,
Cigainy Music. relayed from the Potrosith:

## BERLIN

KONIGS W USTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres; co



 l'iamoforte Recital: Alhum sumatal for frarn
 Turkishl kondo (Bizet); Pictures of the Rhine (Bizat). 5.0, Advancel
Lesson. 5.30, Two Sonatas Adagio from the Solo Sonata (Zollan
Kodnly) : Sulo Sonata (l'anl Ilermann). 5.55, Weatlies hal Amambirenments. 6.0, (iarman
 Crisis? 7.0, (roncert of Jight Musie by the
Bernard berksen Band: Arias in Oll styer
 (Wolf): Waltz, Wrancr Hergen (Irerksen):
 matui); A Wedding bay (oll Troblhangen (Grieg) : Solection from Burfüssme (Heu-

 port of the Six Dass Races from Berlin
(Witzleben). 11.0 (approx.). (lowe Down.

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, 419.5 metres: $1.5 \mathrm{k} W .-3.30$
 Mozart). 4.25, Talk ont Young Nat ionns. 4.45 ports lakk: Handhall. 5.5, Orechestrat Con Buchlori reads from his Prose. 5.45, Talk On Magdelourg. 5.55, The Witalehelu station
 Keprert. 6.45, Ammoncement. 6.50, Mass in chestra. condmeted by Aaximilian Aibrecht. leinz : Mary 6 urm-Aleispuberg (storimo)
 Thuce Music, with Margit Nuelly (Nopratho),
9.0, Weather. News, and Sports Notes. 9.20 , Sonk Recitai in Alid of the Berlin Winter Relief Fund. followed by Concert of Lisht gund. 11.0 (illso relayed bentral lootel Bin metras). Song Kecitai ly Karl Erl,: Thres (a) Wehbunt. (h) (Liskt); Nongs (Schmirert)
(a) Leger. (c) Totent grabors Heinjweh, (d) bas Licd im (irimen. BERNE.-Sen Schwoizerischer Landessander.
BEROMUNSTER. - See Schweizerischer BODEN,-:4r, Sto

## THURSDAY

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

AT HOME
NATIONAL

LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH

## REGIONAL

SCOTTISH REGIONAL

## BELFAST

BERO

## MUNSTER

heilsberg
HUIZEN (announced Hilversum) LANGENBERG

Leipzig
ROME
stuttgart
WARSAW
" Leaders in Other Lamds," Vernon Bartlett. "The Fall of the Honse of Usher," a play, after E. A. l'oe, by l'eter Creswell and Barhara Bumham. Concert fron Queetis College, Bimingham. Lioyal Philharmonic Society's concert. from Queen's Hall. From the operas: Orchestral programme. Symphony Halle conert., from the Free Trade Hall, Manchester.
-. Farly Motoring Days in Scothand,' J. Inglis Kel. Reid orchestral concert.
"dn Jighter Vein," archestral concert.

## ABROAD

8.40 p.m. Ohd swiss Songs to the Spinet. loy Hans Storcklin (xpinet).
$8.10 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$. "Masters of their Crafts": Famous solonsts on gramophone records.
7.55 p.m. Frogramme by the Concertgelonw Orchestra, Amsterdim, conductod by Piene Milhand.

7 pm . "In the Moonlight," an orchestral and 6.30 p.m. Concert of lolk Music (aithers, mandolins, guitars, ete.).
7.45 p.ti. Sympliony concert conducted ly Alceo 8.30 p.in. The Jupiter Symphony (Mozant). 7 pm. Concert of Vkramian music, by the Lysenko National Choir.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

##  7.55, loot tury aud flarade Results. 8.0, Jalk 

## BRATISLAVA

279 metres; 14 kW . $\mathbf{5 . 2 5}$ p.m., Light. Music

 Dinne Musia relayed from thi
10.0 (apphos.). (lione Down.
BREMCIN.

## BRESLAU

325 metres; fil $k W$.; and GLEIWITZ, 253


 phone combert of Operettal Misice: Sultation





 in the sile, ath Monntains. 2.50, Revinw of
 $\begin{array}{lll}\text { 3.45, foncrert truin Heilsberg, } \\ \text { initural priees. } & \text { 4.30, Agri. }\end{array}$


 Dio. 1A. 5.0, Talk on Mnsic. 5.20, Topical






## BRNO

 the Station Orehestra, Comindeled liy Jan



## 

 and Talk. 6.0, Ner Prague. 6.25 , (Cliro-matic Accordien Nolus. 6.40, Sre Bratistava, 7.30, On nt latine piss avec l'amour-I'lay


## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

## I.N.R., 509 matres; 15 kW - 12 Noon,

 simi): ('e dinne vorts dirn fisurel ('lerve)

 Strathe): Deltection from Marietta (1)scar p.m., le Jomemal larle. D.10, Comerert by the


 Graziella ( 1 le Tays): sedertion irma a somnd
 stimmen (.Joh. Strauss): Tatianal (Limlsay):

 loy M. Leemaths. 7.15, Rnview for Workers 7.30, Sports Review 8.0, Greliestral foncert Kersethaves (T'inor). Overthre l'icrolitho

 (Bembraz), (c) stimblelueli (seluhert), (d) Der ('zarilus (Aichiels). 8.45, Talk: The Kedhetion of the Wirking Wiys in the Mines. 9.0 ,
 Madern Dances; I'art 1I: symphony Music.

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)







 Part II: Right Mraice 5.0, Comerert by the Sation Orchentra: Marelte fangetine (Naint
 for children. 6.30, (ramophone Concert

Overture, Egmont (Beethoven) (aprice (Rimaky-horsakov); Bal
 Fonductor, Arthir Menlematus: 'Toutenel', (Buritome) and M.
(Violin); Fintasin on I'wo
 (Apsartis): Four ohat Flominh
Mixed ('how : Symphonic Puem,
 eert (enital.): (imbidian Fantusian

## BUDAPEST

## 550 metres; 18.5 kN .-Program

| 550 metres; 18.5 kW.-Programtne <br> l:1 ywil 04840 motres from 5.45 to | also 1 e . 11.0 p.m. |
| :---: | :---: |
| 4.38 p.m., Coucert liy the Imre | Magyıri |
| (itany Rathl. 5.15, IProgramme b | Jolinsm |
| TWanyi. 5.45, Pianoforto Recital | by Ixatil |
| Fingel : Fintasia in ( Minor (Moz | Komulo |
| Ci, (1p. $\because 1$, No. 2 (13ecthoven) |  |
| Flat. Op. 110 (Berthoven): Noot |  |
| Minor ( ${ }^{\text {loppon) }}$ ) Mazurka (Chopin) | 6.30, Re- |
| virw wi Foreign Politics. 6.45, Co |  |
| Irapesy in live acts (shakesp |  |
| rangedi for Rasios. 8.30, News. 8.4 | s- |
| tral Concert of lighlt Musie. 9.30 |  |
| 10.15, Concert liy a C'iginy land | relised |
|  | approx.). |
| ('lose Down. |  |
| ASSEL.-Siec Frankfurt. |  |
| COPENHAGE |  |

## 281 metres, $0.75 \mathrm{k} W$, and KALU IDBORG,

 Climes from hle Town Hall. 11.5, tring En
 Possmlt:
stumme
 (1) Folk Soger der ot ineste Wivex Restiarant. 4.0, Programma 4.40, Exchange and Fish Market.
Wenthar Furecast. 6.0, New's.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Wiather Forerast: 6.0, New's } \\
& \text { figual. 6.16, Talk: The butel }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Nigual. 6.16, Talk: The Dhteh chu } \\
& \text { luanish lassont: } 7.10 \text {, (onerert by t }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Symphony orelastra, ralayed from hee State } \\
& \text { Brobleasting IBnilding: ('onduetor Nikolitis }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Crllo) ; ('oncerto grosso No. } 10 \text { in I) Minor } \\
& \text { (Hithlof): ('oncerto in }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 9.30, Reidiug. 9.50, Hathee Alusic } \\
& \text { Ritz Kestanrant. In the interval }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Ritz Restanrant. In the interva } \\
& \text { Time at 1t.0, } \\
& \text { lhow (himes. } 11.30 \text { (appros), (lose }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Dowh. } \\
& \text { cork.-Sie Athlone. }
\end{aligned}
$$

DANZIG.-sit Heilsherg.

DRESDEN.-Se中 Leiprig.

## FECAMP

 kulltitin. 12.45 , Progratmme fur
6.0 ind
 . Mo Nabh anmors Walker, K. G whe and Bluw hambue (Joh. St rinuss): The Wiz, The of the kose (Jessel): ('ulmmhine farlamel)
 (iriog): In Pierretters Garilen Invitition to the Wialt\% (Wrhe Military Band Concart for Wasthg "Whes: la dirive (colle): Viscomb
 selpetion from the country (iis (bu): The Thmolerer (Sobsa).
 (Mail); mons. 7.30 , lialin Gazette. 8.0, Rostrt. 10.0 p.m. till (lose 180 Hramme in English by the Hance Mus
amd


I've kot a Feeling; The Lights of Paris;
Miracle Mroodies Selection: Tlie Same as Wis


 Huet: A Paradise for Two. 11,30 , Concert
of sungs: Songs of Other Das s ; River stay


 suaps its, Fingers; Hia, hat; Thini ing of Yont;
Whon Bithy crues for the Misti. 12.30 a.m. (rriday), (c)




 Sinny, side of the street. 2.0, |ranec Music;






## FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.

## FRANKFURT





 trat (Mozart): Two Merives: (a) Znwe (ilen Die Martinskans. Op. 3fi (Boulo Wolf); i.ittle
 Exelange Qutations, 5.25, Dialdogne The OH Arlitrations. 6.15, Tine. Programme An-
nouncentents, Weather, and Exchange. 6.20 ,





FREDRIKSSTAD.-sce Oslo.
FREIbURG,-See Stuttgart.
GENEVA.-Ste Radio-Suisse Romande.
genoa.- See Turin.
GLEIWITZ.--See Breslau.
graz.-See vienna.

## HAMBURG

Call ha (in Morse); 372 metres; 1.5 kW . It c -
 Weather. 6.30, Armints, der ('hurruskie (A Play (Ibine (leyek). 7.30 (inomial Bremen) Orkan Recitan by (intifried fablert, relayed
 (horal (11 Plut). 80, (oncert by the ClaturGoboist, Berubard Yakselstat (Bass-Barihone). Max und Norit: (Zimmer): limmorluternezza from Comedy Music (Mhasz); lesque (schmitt) 8.30 (from Kiel), Literary Programme (Wibhelm Busch) by 11 ans
Balker; Der Nökercreis; An Vorabend von
 (Aanz, unverhoitt anif einem Iliigel. (b) Fs lat
 S.20, Topical Talk. 9.30, Dance. Nusic hy the

HANOVER.-Sec Hamburg.
HEILSBERG
276.5 metres; 60 kW ; and DANZIG, 453.2 metres.- $12: 5$ to 1.30 p.m., Gramephone com-
cert of Variety Music. In the interval at

| 12.20 p.m., News Rulletin. 2.0, Market | Milhand (Pianoforte). 10.10, A Musical |
| :---: | :---: |
| l'rices. 2.30, Talk for Young People: Catch- | ('omedy. 11.10, Light Music on Gramophone |
| ing Wild Animals in the Primitive Forests | Records. 11.40 (approx.), ('lose Down. |
| of Litreria. 3.0, (onncert liy the little orag | INNSERUCK.-sue Vienna. |
| Orchestrin, conducteal by Eugen Witcken: |  |
| Owerture, King stephont (leethoven); Bar- | KALUNDBORG.-sice copenhagen. |
| carolle (firimfelat R Romather, Op. St, No. |  |
| 5 ('chatkovsky) ; selection from The cricket | KATOWICE . |
|  | 408 metres; $16 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.0$ p.m., Sports Notes. |
| the Violin (inmerto in E Minor (Mendels- | 6.15, Ammumements and (iramophome Ke* |
| whan); Romances frum the Violin (oncerto | cords. 6.25, Keport fur Mey Sornat : 6.30, |
| in $E$ Mimor (Wiemiasky); Lielhewalater | Ste Warsaw. 10,0, Hathee Jhnic from the |
| the Jast Prusian Regitumtio in the |  |
| Thare Weeks of the War, I:Mt. 5.15, Mar* | KAUNAS |
| ket Prices. 5.20, Ire Report. 5.30, Agri* |  |
| cultural Talk 6.30, Elementary English | piahlangen (Nchumama). 7.0, Talk uh Waiv- |
| I.esson. 7.0, Werthor athl News. 7.10, Ahselien woh der Liete-liay (Halls Kayser). | ing. 7.20, Variety prokramme. 7.50 , |
| 8.10, Masters of their Craft an diramophone | Reading in Fipurantu. 8.10, (ondert: Owpr |
| Racords, diporge Kulenkampif; Fugne in A | ture. Simiramis (Rossithi); fathasia Finn |
| for Vinlin (Tartini-Kreisler); Adolf Busch | Fest in Aranjucy ( Demerssellanh); Wally |
| (Violin): Charconam (Hach); Gaspar Cas- |  |
|  | mpressims (Mantem); Jipamese Hell bathe |
| 'cello and Orebustra from the Nunatit for | (1). 9.30 (atprox.), flose bowno. |
|  | KIEL.-Sie Mamburg. |
| J'riluslat (Vintim): Wialt\% int A (lvoriik | KLAGEPFURT.-Sie vienna. |
| Priloda): Erica Morimi (Violin) : Abdatusian |  |
| Romante (ixuasate); verie Kussewitaky | KOSICE.-4ee Prague. |
| (bouble Rass): (as) Minuet in (f (Beet- |  |
| luwerli, (1) Violse miniature (Kloswewitzky) ; | LAHTI |

## 1,796 metres; to kW . and HELSINKI, 368. 

## LANGENBERG

473 metres; ${ }^{\text {tin }} \mathrm{kW}$. 12 Noon, concert con
 (Mozart); Suite. The Fabley of Lat Fomtatine
(Montont) Prairie Hoses (Pohdini); Wakerfreude (Provaznik) ; selretion from Der
Bettelstudent (Nilbicker): lu einem chintsischen Theratr (Ibeyer): Japamest Ibell
 zen (Halwas). In an interval it i.0 p.m.
(Hat (ayprox), Announcements. 1.30, sponsored Programme with dramophome Redords. 2.30
E-commie Not es and Time signal. 2.50, 1ro

 Taverture, Alphonso und bistrella (sehibiert); suite, lrometheus (Bepthoveli); First suite
 frem The (ricket on the Jearth (dioh I-
 versation. 5.45 , Weather, Time, Ecomamic
Notes and sports Forecast. 6.0, Realing.
 6.20, Talk on the Feblimist Alinumband. Wratphatia, and the Wanseatic Districts. 6.55, Ahestral and choral Comerert, comblucted by Buschkötter and Zinmmermamm, (Coloists:
Hansen (soprano), (inermanova (Contrallo). Strieut (Bass), and (irape (Plamotiorte). Overture, The Merry Wives of Wimdsur
(Nbobai): Movement from the Monlieht (Nhatai) (Beethoven): seremade (Mozart): Die verkbirto Natht ( Sclobnherg): Nongs athd (holderlin, (landins. I)rost e.jlitislionf, an Morgenstern. In the interval. ome Neigh-
 tional Notes and Sorts Nutis, 9.30, Fysuldt. 11.0 (approx.), (lose bowil
LAUSANNE.-Sce Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

389.6 metres; 120 kW .; and DRESDEN, 319
 March, Mit Standartem (Btam); Hunters Finglish Dances of shake-perare Doy : Four
 (fincik); lutermezzo, picront and liberette (lluach); Potpenrri of song ai the Hishroad; overture, Lord Splecu (Lothar); Momslight serenade (ireg); Datme of the Marionttes (Winternita) ; Zapfenstreich im Jiwak (Beckar): In
 Melodies, 12 Noon, 12.15 . p.m., diramophone Report, and Time ${ }^{12.15}$ poncert: Theme with Variations from the Soncert : Theme Vor Violin and Pianofnrte (Beethoven); Neapolitan sirruate (hamenatring


 Minor for Zither (von Reigurshers): Antin-
thon from the Concerto in IS Minor fir \%ither (vom Rromersherg): Alagion cantaliile athd Rondo from the Aolutind in (here (oncert. Exchange

Practical Results of the School Courses for
Inemployed. 2.0, Talk: Stromboli. 2.35, Fxchange and Market Prices, 3.0, Onncert liy the Findé Orchestra: Overture, Masaniitriusis) ; Walta, wer solin der Heide (Keler-Bela); Meniories of Grieg (Vrhach) ; Doruröschens: Brautfalirt (Rlonde): Triinèrei

 seltelt Walite (dandert); Waft, DorischwalDeut sche Eichen (Blatzheimi). 4.30, Weather and Time. 4.50, Exchange Quotations, 5.0,
Health Talk. 5.15, Talk for Taxpayers. 5.30, spatish Lesson. 5.50, Talk: Sientific Work. 6.5, Talk: The Protection of the Worker in Modern Industrial Concarns. 6.30, Concert oi Fotk Masic: Zither Nolos: (a) Erimberung
(Kollmanesk) (b) Gavotte, Franenherzery (Kolmanesk), (b) Gavotte Franemberyen
(stelz]), (c) Polka, Voglein in den Zweigen (Stelzl), (c) Poka,
(Ohermpier); Nix Piecres for Mandoline: (ia) ('ajuriceio (d'Arienzo), (b) Serenatal (Syl-
 (Ramlegger). (f) Zigeunelwejsen (Francass); Mimet (Nai): Fuitar Solo, Mandolinatit
(Albert). 7.30, See Berlin (Witzleban). 8.45, piamoforte: Recita! by otto Weinreicll: Nobut:
 LINZ. See Viemna.

## LWOW

381 metres ; 16; $k W$.-6.0 p.m., Literary Talk. 6.15, Miscoflatrouts 1 terms. 6.30 to 9.15 , See
Warsaw. 9.15 , Helay oi Foreign Statinus. 9.55 to 10.0, Nee warsaw. rronl the
(alpyrox.),

## LYONS

LA DOUA, 465.8 metres: $1.5 \mathrm{~kW}, 7.30$ p.m., Ridie (iazetef for Lyons andued liy Gastond Billet. Noleists: Mme, Stradella (Sopprala) anily At. Georkes Ramband ('Temor). After

## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EAQ); 30.43 metres; 20 kW . hy the Spanish-Auerican Radio Suciety. De tails to he anmomered.

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Gall EAs7, 424.3 metres; kW.-7.0 p.m., 'himes. Excliange Quotations, Programme for Chilifen and Request (iramo-
 Limpuaphone English Lesson, 9.30, ('himes,
Time Signal, Political Review, Talk on Time Signai, Political Review, Talk on 12 Midnight, Chimer, ind Close bown. MALMO.-See Stockholm. MILAN.-see Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

263.8 metres; 11 kW - $-5.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$, Light Mnsie 5.30, (irrmant Transmission: Talk bn Kart Mars, anll Readings. 6.0, Nee Prague. 6.25,
Medical Talk: ('ancr. 6.40 , Poncert of Popular Music by the station orchestra, enns.4: Prague. 9.15, Nie Bratislava. 10.0 (ap)
(10.30, prox.), Clese Dowil.

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 100 kW .ahont Fiamous People. 5.30, Collerert, relayed flom the conservatoire. 8.0, lalk in french: International Womon's laiy
MOTALA.-See Stockholm.
MUHLACKER.- Nee stuttgart.

## MUNICH

533 metres; 60 kW . Relayed by Augstourg and 239 metretern, 560 metres: athd Nurnberg, sciuntific Report. 5.35, Agricultural Talk, 5.55, 'rime, Weather, and Agrienltural Notex. 6.5, Talk: A German biscovery-the biesel
Motor. 6.25, A Tour throngh the Gross Rachellof (foumed
Chiemsee with Otto Willi Gail, Dr. Kar Ilaffiman, (ieurg sichler, the Kither C'uh, and the drassall Choral (irong and Mnsical
Nociety. 7.5, Orehestral Concert. conducted ly Kart List. Noloist: Mareel Wittrisch (letarr). Part I: Prelude to bon (iil vol stranss); (a) (ficilie, (b) Morken; Capricme (Plechler? ' Maze Flower song from (ar hiles:) Arias irom: (a) Martha (Flotow), (b) Madame IButterfly (Puccinj), Part II: Oht English Suite after sixtecntly Century Com poetrs (Mix Ettinger); (a) Wiatsingham

 melhett from Frasquita; Gern' hab' ich die
F'au'n geküst from Paganini; Wieber-

Marsch; Maiden, my Maiden, from Frederica
Hout are my tleart: 1 , helightit from The Land Of Smies. 8.40 (romn Nurnberg), March NAPLES.-Siee Rome.
NOTODDEN.

## OSLO

1.083 metres; cio kW . Relayed by Fredriks. stad, 365.8 matres; Hamar, 574.7 metres;
Notoden, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 453.2
metres; and Rjukan, 447.1 metres. $\mathbf{4 . 0}$ p.m., Thehiy
Lesson.
 Irelude in A Minor (lhebussy); Tatamtell (Liszt). 7.30, Nacred (oncert, relnyed from
the Fagerborg (hureh. Mme, Nolvig Niml Sold (Songs) and M. Rediar Hameern (1)rainl).
Talk on Proultry Krepins. 8.40 ,


## OSTERSUND.-See Stockholm. PALERMO






 clection from an from lirasguita (Lahail) PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, 1,445.7 metres; 13 kW .-Tine signals. (0n 2,650 metres) at
9.26 a.m. and 10.26 p.m. (1'rediminary and it dot Signals.) $\mathbf{5 . 4 5}$ p.m., Le Jonurnit Parle cert: Selection from. The Barher of susill



 lilow-worm ldyll (Niede): Parale (1f the





## PARIS

 for (Elildren, 7.30, © bamiophonise Cumeret of
 Interval. 8.30, Dramatic i'rugramime. 10.30
(Approx.), (lose Down.


## PITTSBURGH

## WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 306



 pateli. 9.58, Progrimmave Anamouncerment 10.0, Programme to lie annombed. 10.15 to tures of Dr. Boolittle. 10.30 , The Singing
Lady. 10.45 , Iittle Orphan Aninie. 11.0 , sichool. 11.15, Time Signal. 11.16, Weathar
maces min THURSDAY ©

 lleary show hoat. 3.0, Luck strike Hour.
from New Vork, followiol liy Progranne

 1.0 to 3.30 , Naw York Rrlay, 1.0 , ("ptain




 5.30, Time siphal wid t.
PORSGRUND.-sere Oslo.

## PRAGUE

488.6 metres; 120 kW , $\mathbf{1 2 . 1 0}$ p.m., See Brno. 4.50, Variety Musie on Giramplinne Recorids.
 TuW: Rulletin. 6.10, Eunglinl (Conversation,



## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE <br> SOTTENS, 403 metres; $25 \mathrm{~kW} ;$ LAUSANNE, 680 mitres ; allit GENEVA, 760 metres. -5.0







## Hox.), (howe buwn

## REYK JAVIK






## RIGA

525 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW}-6.10$ p.m, Wrather For.



 RJUKAN,-Sec OsIo.

## ROME

Call 1RO, 441 metres; 50 kW . Relayed $\mathrm{l}, \mathrm{y}$ Naples, 319 metres; and 2RO, 25.4 metres.-
7.0 a.m.,
dynninstics. 7.15 to 7.30 ,





 (tirnk) Selcertion from 11 rassnle (Sintireg

 matm). 6.10 (Naples), Shipping amal Sports
Sotes. 6.15 , Agricnltural and Dopolavoro

 conerert, conducted by Aleao Toni. In the
intervids: Tialk on Literaturo and Art and I'heiatre Notes. 9.55, Now
SALZBURG.-Sre Vienma.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY); li.y W2XAF on 31.48 metres, and by W2XAD from New York. 12.15 a.m. (Friday), Stuck Reports. 12.30 to 3.0 , New York Relay. 12.30,
Van and Don-Comenly Team. 12.45, The

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

## LANDESSENDER <br>        inwil. SOTTENS.-See Radio-Suisse Romande, <br> <br> STOCKHOLM <br> <br> STOCKHOLM <br> Call SASA, 436 metres, 35 kW , Mirlayed Boden, $1,22.5$ metres; Horhy, 257 metres; Mota, Osters,  <br> Ma   

## STRASBOURG

## 



 Eheldren, relayed irunt Bordeaux-Lafayette 6.0, Taik in Girrnan: How finty way





 8.30, Orehatral Cincert: condicted by





## STUTTGART

## 

 Sonctrt arranged lyy ine Print oftre 1.30,
 5.5. Timu, Weathrr anul Agricultural Notes. 5.15, Poy, hological ralk: Ary there too many
Human briags? 5.10 (fromi Mannheim), Talk: Human Briags: 5.10 (from Mannheim), Talk:
Power Wrorks on th. Nrws 6.15, Talk: The First Ascont of the lict sibharr
Frankfurt.
 Berlin (Witzleben) 8.30 kilum, 7.30, (the dupiter) (Monart), hy the stuttsart W'ather athl I'rugramme Anm
SUNDSVALL. -ife Stockholm.

## TOULOUSE




 Listeners in Morocco: Le Rouet
 (Vordi); Acoorion Solo: Donna (ingoleto tplourski). 11.0, Operottia Music " 11.15
Hinting-horn Melondics

 la in of vomr hand; shaltered hy Threes a crowid: Lite's Desire: of e Ilour



## TRIESTE

 Turin. TRONDHEIM.- siee Oslo

## TURIN

2737 metres; 7. kW. Relayed by Milan,



 Vinn olbicements : inl diamophone 1

 teenth ranto of the Inferms. 8.0,
en (1areal: In the intervals:


## BARCELONA

RADIO-BARCELONA; Call EAV1; 348.8 metras ; \& $k W$. 6.0 p.m., Trio Concert: Nor-

 Trom the Gias-ation in if (Mngart) : selee
tion from The Valkyries (Wagner). 7.0 , Request (irimopltune Records. 7.30, Exehange Qurtations. 8.0, Light \$lusic on (irantophone Records, and News Rullitin. 9.0 , chimes
from the (athedral, Weither, Messiges to from the rathedral. Weather, Mesinges to
Sramen, anil Market Prices. 9.10, concert hy the station orchestra, 10.0, Vicente
lijez de Tejiada reads from his own Works. Biez de Tejiada reads from his own Works.
10.15 , Concert liy the Vilalta Orchestra, reintorval). Sews Bulletin. 12 Midnight (alpprox.), ('lose Down.

## BARI

270 metres; :0 kW .-7.0 p.m., Agricultural Notes. Tuurist Talk and Dopplavoro An-
nonucements. 7.20 , fiormale Radio and News nombenments. 7.20, diornale Radio and News
Bulletin. 7.30 , Time Signal and Annomuce. Bniletin. 7.30 , Time
mints. 7.35 (approx.), Concert of opera Manic: Overture Salvator Rossa ( (iommea);
Soprano Aria irom Dolores (Anteri-Manzopehit: selection from fanst (Goumod); Baritone Ariat from Ernani (Verdi); Soprano
Solo: song from Fedora ( (iordano); NelecSolu: Sung from Fedora ( (iondano); Selec-
tholl from Lat nave rossal (אeppilli); Wvertnre, Le donme curiose ; Baritone Ariat from Mariai di Kohan (lonizetti); Soprathu Solo: Air from In of 11 voto (Aiordano); Baritone Solo: Serenade from The bammation of fiast (Brrinoz): Sopramo solo: Somp from Audrea hemer (finthann) (Nerai). In the intervala: siomets Taik. 9.30, Concert relayed from the (irand llotel, Moderuw, 9.55, News Bulletin.
BASLE.-Nie Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

 nolincemints. 5.15 , Relay from a school,
6.20, Talk for sokuls. 7.0, beethoven Mlusir:


 Music, relayed from the Ratnicki bom Restaturant.

## BERLIN

KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres;
RII kW .- 12.45 p.m., NeW: Bulletinl. 1.0 ,

 view. 3.0, talk: The Private school from at
Legal Stindpint. 3.30, sere Leipzig. 4.10 , Mathathel his diod. 5.0, Narp Recital hy Max Bach); Ronrrée (Bach-suint-Saëns); Minuet
 5.30, Taik for Workers, 5.55, Weather and
Anamerments. 6.0 , Talk: The Political Struggle against the War Guilt Questiont. Leipzig. 8.20, l'art Relay of a Choral Concert from stadthalle, Königsterg; The Käniksberg Opera llouse Orehostra, condlucted by
Bruno Vobdenhotf, the Choir of the Aeadeny Of Music: Soloists, Adelheid Armhold
(Sopramo), Eind Kzantho (Contralto), ('harles Kullmann (Tenmo, and Proi. Athert Fiseleer (Bass): (coronation Mass for Solo Quartet,
(Ohoir, and Orchestra (Mozant); Cantata, Num ist das Heil und die Kraft-Ior Jonble Choir and Orehestra (Bach). 9.5, Weather, News
and Sports Notes. 9.45, Weather Report for Shipping. 10.0 , Bance Music from Berlin
(Witzleben). 11.0 (approx.), Close Jowill.

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN; 419.5 metras; 1.5 KW.- 5.55 P.m., The Iisters . . 6.0, Topical Talk. 6.15, Orchestral combert relayed from the Eden
Pavillon. 6.35, Talk: The Towns and their Giguiforance in National Politics. 7.0, Chural Confert conducted Hy Water Sorer); Songs Die Nuchtigall: Songs (Brahms): (a) In Die Narhtigatl; songs (Brahms): (a) In
stiller Narlit, (ii) Es goht cin Wehen; Sougs stiker Nanmit, (a) sommerlitd, (b) Im Walde, 7.25, Announcements. 7.30 , Sce Bresiau. 8.30, Wind Instrument Concert condurted hy Hans. Ailbout. 9.30 , Weather, News and
Sports Notes. 9.40 (approx.), Three Dance

## PRIDNA

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
LONDON
REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH TEGIONAL
light classical concert. Mr, S. R. P. Mais: "S.O.S." " Serenade," orchestral programme. leacy litt Memorial Concert. "The Fall of the House of Usher," a play, after E. A. Foe, by P. Creswell and B. Buwham. Chotal programme. Light music.
Orchestral concert from Birkenhearl. Leeds Philharmonic concert.
Concert from the Town Hall, lontypridd.
" Scottish Road Songs. a singing pilgrimage in

## ABROAD

BRUSSELS
BRUSSELS. ${ }^{\text {(No. 1) }}$ (No. 2)
COPENHAGEN HAMBURG

HEILSBERG

LEIPIG
PARIS (Poste
ROME
8 p.m. Military Marches and Songs of the Time of he Consulate and First Empire.
9 p.m. String quartet concert (Haydn, Grieg, and Beethoven).
9.20 p.m. Viennese masic, by the Station Orehestra. 7 p.m. Brahms Concert, by the Hamburg Teachers' Choir and Philharmonic Orehestra. $7.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. The Resurrection Cantatal (Otto Besch). from the Town Hall, Königsherg, with the Opera House Orehestra and Music Academy Choir. $6.35 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. A French Hom (enartet. 8.30 p.m. Clarles L.ecocq Concert, by the Station Symphony Orchestra.
$9 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$. Operatic Variety Concent.

Hands onl Gramaplowe Reeord-Panl Gind(approx.). (lo)e Down.
beromunster. - see Schweizerischer Landesesnder.
BODEN.—Me stockholm.
BODO.-Viec Oslo.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

304 metres; 13 kW .7 .30 p.m., News Bullc-



## BRATISLAVA


 prox.), ('lose lhuwn.

## bremen.-See Hamburg.

## BRESLAU


 relayed from the konzerthats, Classinai
Mnsic. 7.30, kunerstori-hadio Play
(Wolfgane
 8.30, See Leipzig. 9.10, Military Eand conhy (irand Tattoo. 9.35, Time. Wrather. News, Sports Notes, and Programme
Annanncements. $9.50, ~ T a l k: ~ W i n t r r$ Pastimes for loung Perpic in the rowntry
$\mathbf{1 0 . 5}$, Concort froul Langenberg. 11.0 10.5, Conrert lroll Langenberg. 11.0
(approx.), (lose bown.

## BRNO

342 metres; 3: kW. 3.10 p.m., Comert by Hakalia: Mamoll (Furik): Solng (Damomek):
 (Binka): In the Stepues of ('entral Asiat
(Borodin); Waltz frome Eugene Onegin
(Tihaikovin) (Tehaikoviky). 3.55, Theatre
Sue Prague. 5.5. St: Prague.

German Trammissidu: Sew- Sorkers, 5.25 and at Talk. 6.0, Sece Prague. 8.0, Talk.
 (Pianoforte). Ovirture. Op. 38 (Kalivoda) P'ianoforte (oncerto (liunimel); Orchestral Suite (Vinlura). 9.0, Sie Prague. 9.15 (approx.), Close mown.

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R.; 509 metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-12$ Noon, Comcert hy the Little Radio Orehestra, com-
 Filection from The Merry P'oasant (Fidl):
 Nolo: Mazurka (de Boeck); Extracts front the Little sinite for strings (bancaly)
 Selection from Don Paspuale-Gpera (Jonizetti), on (iramophoue Reeords. 2.0, Eiducational Prugranme. 5.0, Concert, by the
Kadio Orehestra, eonducted by ir. Frant Kadio Orehestra, conducted by M. Frantz André: Kelertion irom Lat Boheme (Puccini)
Pizzicato (Delihes); Fant a sia for two Pliant
 Extracts from Ronnat (Bizet): '(cilo soles Berceuse (Remard): Aplimodite (Aongen) and the Belgians. 6.15, Songs of Auvergnu and the Belgians. 6.15, songs of Auvergne
on Gramophone Records. 6.30 , concert hy the Little Rudio Dreluestra, comblucted hy il Leemant: Recolerdos de viaje (Albeniz) '(ello solo: Spanish sirenade (cilazumov) Spanish I)ance (Falla); Fiantasia on Spanisli Airs (Broustet); Pianoforte solo: Cadiz (Abbeniz): spathish Dance Melodies (La parra): Le Feria (Lacómu). 7.15, Talk: The Part played by Nocial Wark in the Campaikn apainst Cancer. 7.30, Literary Review. 8.0, Pougs of the Time of the Consulate and the Songs of the Time of the Consulate and the
First Empire, with Commentary. 8.45, Two

Talks for Ex.Servicemen. 9.0, Prograinme of Marches and Songs (contd.), 10.0, Le
Journal Parlé. 10.10 , Overture, Benvenuto Journal parle. 10.10, Overtare Benvemuto Cellinit (herlicaz), on (ifamophone Records.
10.25, iramphome concert: Nights in the (Garifens of spain (Falla): Lament (Fiauré) ; ('lair de lune (E:anté); Andaluza (Falla): Honde villagevise (Chathriar).

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R.. 338.2 metres; 15 kW .-Propramme in Flemish.- 12 Noon, Extracts from Tamb-

 (i)Henhach): Brghine in chiesat (Signorini);
Dinuct (lancelorini); selection from Les Minut (binelorrini); selection from Le's Nokes de deammette (Masé); Flate Noln: 2.0, E.dicational Proglamme. 5.0, (Concert 2.0, Nicker's club duan Attraction 6.18 Tfialk. 6.30, sece Brussels No. 1. 7.15, TonsFiant Vian limbiacre reads from ins own -Phay (Avermate), with Music hy Van der Fecken. 9.0, Quartet Conerrt: Quartet Op,
 Le Jomrat Parke, 10.10 , (iramophone concort: Willin' my Bally back hone (Turk); thot, Wankin' my Baliy back honle (Turk) bany (Wallace): Waltz, (iirl of a Million Ireams (iillert): Foxtrot, (iot the Bench, Lot the l'ark (Sherman); Widta, Would you take me linck again (des Rose): Foxtrōt. loey the Clown (Myers); Walt\%, Yomone (Waldtenfel): Lidy, play your mandoline; One might alone with you (Jeffreys); valse dantes (Porschman); Froxtrot, Just one more haince (Iolinston): Walt\%, Soirée d'éte (Wialdeufel); Rumiba (Gilliert). $\quad 11.0$ (apBUXCHAREST

394 metres; 12 kW - $4.0 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$., Concert hy the
Radio Orehestra: Mareh, Eppler (Bralulner); Walt\%, Die Sehombirnmer (Lunaer); overture. Fiotte Bursche (Suppé); Selectimm froms The Queen of Spades (TclaikovNky) ; selection from Fedorit (riordanle). 5.0, News and Tine signal, 5.10, Talk. 5.25 , Cont-
fort (contd.): Silav Dances Nos. 5 and 10 (bvorak): Traumerei (Schumann); selee lint from The (iipsy Baron (Stranas); 6.0,
Tatk on Romania: Iler Foreigh Trade, 6.40, Talk. 7.0, Symphony Concert. 9.0. News Bulletin.

## BUDAPEST

550 metres; $1 \times .5 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., Concert hy the Budapest concert Orehestra, tombucten

 (ein): Hungarian : selection from bie Fledermants (Joh. stratiss), 5.10 , slorthand Leanomb 5.30, Ernst lanyi Memorial Propramme, Jitrontuctory Talk and song Recital. 6.0, Talk: The Ievelopment of the balkath problowl sille the berim congress. 6.30, Relay iromi the Royal Hingarian Gperit Honser, In the Interval. News. After the Programma' (ondert by a Cigaty Bulls.
10.30 bane Music. 11.0 (approx.), Close 10.30,
10wn.

## CASSEL.-Sce Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

## 281 metres; $0.75 \mathrm{kW.} ,\mathrm{and} \mathrm{KALUNDBORG}$,

 1,153 metres; 7.5 kW .-11.15 a.m., Broadcast for Ketrons: 11.45 20 Mratila, 11.45 to 2.0 p.mi, Orchesta, conducted by I,atuy (röndabl: Overture, (iillette de Narlanme (Audian): Selcetion from Glntarne (Wemmerherg-Kesen) ; Finale from A Life for the (\%ar (Alinka): Waltz, Ilergenkrisen llorn (Titl); Reading: Overturt. Les

 Waltz (Kuhau- iclsen) Catalan Rhapsoty
(Ailhout) ; Mareh from jie Keusche Barhara (Aibhout) ; Mireh irom
(Xedhat). 4.0, Programme for Children. 4.40, Exchange and Fish Market Prices. 4.50, Tralk nu banish Literature. Johan Ladvig Hoiherg's Vindevilles. 5.20, German Les-
 Eavomy. 7.0, Chimes from the Town Hall, 7.5, Programme by Per Knutzon. 7.10, Thural athl Organ Recital of Sacred Musir, lulayed rrom the rastie (hurch, Christians-

 9.5, News. 9.20, Vimnese Mnic by the 1er: Overture, Rosamumate (Schubert); Vien. uese Dances (Thecthoven): Military Mareh
No. 3 in $F$ flat (Schulert); Kaiserwalzer No. 3 in $E$ liat (Schubert): Kigerwalzer
(Joh. Stranss); Overture, Der Waldmeister (Joh. Stranss) ; Overture, Der Waldmeister
(Joh, Stranss). 10.5, Dance Music from the (Joh, Stransis). 10.5, Dance Music from the
Sational Scala. In the interval at 11.0, Time and chimes from the Town Hall, 11.80 (approx.), ('lose Down.

## CORK.-Siee Athlone.

ANZIG.-Ste Heilsberg.
DRESDEN.-See Leipzig.

## FECAMP

225.9 motras; $19 \mathrm{kNF}-12$ Noon, Gramophone ${ }_{32}$ 2.45, Coneert of variety, Music. 6.0 , to 7.0 ,

 Misers. Quartet Ambiate cant inne:






 pownirengramme in english liv the ris. Great pay; They all fall in Love: Swiugian ind itiamoch: Filling in Live Akain: fonder; lant tell liter what lapperned tut


 Prom tle Prer (ivnt Snite (iring) Weiner



 Midnight, A Musical Trip, roullid the M Mited Road; Pown in at Susex Farnyarct: freen Medley: "ymru, Amwsi: A Lancislir:

 lalit 'nlit; bown Vanxhall Way; lhime.
 Simnition
Slate Noing; Yon Rascal, youl 1.30, sumgs: flolly. you: Heacls out for a Raintow: Talkir
 Variet Concert Love is lic sweetest Thing:
 The intuing of the Tive: Where the Blye




## flensburg.- See Hamburg.

FLORENCE.-Sce Turin.

## FRANKFURT

259 meires; 17 kW : and CASSEL, 285.3 meires; almi TRIER, 259.3 meires.-5.25p.m.,
 Hind lixelamge. 6.0 , IRembiniserners of

 by the barmstadt (hambers onehatrat rate

 (Grauntllans Andria) , Siufonia dia ('imera

FREDRIKSSTAD.-See Oslo.
FREIBURG.-See Stuttgart.

GENOA.-Sce Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-See Breslau.
GOTEBORG.-K'fe Stockholm.
GRAZ-sre Vienna
hamar.--sce oslo.

## HAMBURG

ilyed lis Bremen, 269.8 metres; Fisnshurg 227.4 metres; Hanover, 566 metres; ; illil Kiel, Simgle Women. 6.5 p.m., Tialk: Dwellings, for Jukol, Wassermann I'rogramme on the ocea kion of the Novelist's sixtietil Birtheday
Talk, and Rendings from his Works. 7.0 fratims concert, relayed from thir Mosik hatle. The ltamburk Toachers' ("horir inn th Papst. Soloists: Folith Niemever ind Ker Erb (Songs). Introductory Talk. Ninie for


## FRIDAY

continued

HANOVER.-Ser Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG



## HILVERSUM

## Annominced HUIZEN, 296.1 metres; 20 hll

 ( kW . 11 to 4.40 p.m.). Programme of tl







 Agrinultural Talk. 5.10, (ombort. hy tho


 (lery (kings). onerture, I whigenia in Anlis
 nobl I whlle (Wianar): Tristan's Vision ath






 HORBY.-Ee Stockholm.

## HUIZEN

Annoumed HILVERSUM, 1,875 metres; 8.5 KW. $11.40 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. to 3.40 p.m., Progranume of
 hy Nieo Treep, with Gramonhome comblumendes.

 (nurnaval overture (sumper): (rande Numg ablit Qusen of Shetrim (fiomamb): Gramophone Re cords; Watz from Weiner Blut (Joh

 Cobierert by the distle (N.A.R.A.). 3.40 conducted hy P. Ducliant. A.R.A. Programme for children. 5.10, concert by the V.A.R.A
 Flierelinters: When sally left the Alley (Rose-Mann); Let's all sing like the Birdies
sing (Evans); Sweet Mnclacha (Ager);


## KALUNDBORG.-see Copenhagen <br> KATOWICE




## KAUNAS

1,935 metres
KW. 6.30 p.m., foncert of Disorilers: 7.30, Variaty Mrogramme. 7.50 , KIEL.-Ne: Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT.-sec Vienna.
KOsICE.-Ser Pragice.

## LAHTI

1,796 melres, $410 \mathrm{kN}$. . and HELSINKI. 368.1 sinki), Symphumy Cobatry by the Manicipal




## LANGENBERG

##  At 1.0 (appros.) Anionierements, 1,30 ,  Munich. 5.20, Engivi, Comprestion, s.45,     locrt Mamcis (kiahn): Whitz (Bjitmer) ;   Kaiserstall iJoh. Strausis) ; (boterreichiseher   <br> LAUSANNE.-See Radio.Suisse Romande <br> LEIPZIG

389.6 metres; $1: 4 \mathrm{~kW}$; and DRESDEN, 319 ducted hy wilhelm sehnidt. In the intorval at, 12 Noon, News, Weather, Show haport
 2.15, Talk for the conntry Wonnim. 2.35,
liconomice Notes. 3.0 to 3.15 , The (iarmening ('alendar for Mirch. 3.30, Oreliestrat (cont cert. condicted ty count wonl Kalckreuth: (inn from Jhe Merry Wives of Windsor
(Xicolai); Wialty, Paysalge d antomume (Wala-
 Sif Dance: Nelection from The Merry
 Whrunced 6.0 , Artist's trand rommi the 6.35, Concert by a Frenel florn Quartet
 sichiutz (Pickl); Ein Vögleine sang im Limbenhatma ( H herle); Gute Xatht (Mhhring). 7.0, lert Rosh), with Dlusie hay hempence (hel

 chestra, conducted ly Heiurich Nvobodat:
symphonic overture, (O). 1: (Kortauth) (Kanfmatir). 9.30, News Builfetio. 9.35 (approx.), (iramphobie domert: Leiclates Thsi-huld vom Lathbe from bie Fledermalls (Strobi); Serenade from The Goldsmith of

Toledo (Offenhach); Gondola Song fry in Eine
Nacht in Venedig (Joh. Strausis Old
 (Scassola); Potpourri of soldice son s, Was letto (Verdi); Three Oid songs; Fun geister (Nonck) ; March Potpourri (Ziminer) $\begin{array}{r}10.38\end{array}$ LINZ. See Vienna.

## LWOW

 LYONS
 8.30, prozette for Lyoms and the sou fi Dast. 8.30, Programme arranged by Les mina de with Introductory Tilk. After the Pro-

| MADRID |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ARANJUEZ (EAQ); 30.43 metres; -10.30, Variety coucert. 10.45 , I | 0 kW |
|  |  |
| Pragramme, 11.0, Variety Coneert |  |
| 11.35, Answers to correspondence Spanish-American Talk. 11.45, Light | 11.40 |
|  | Music |
| 12 Midnight (alyrox.), Clese Down. |  |
| MADRID |  |
| NION RADIO, Call EAd7, 424.3 |  |
| kW.-7.0 p.m., Chimes, Fixpliange |  |
| ions and Programme of Shisical |  |
| In the interval: Medical Talk. |  |
| Programme: Variety ltems liy Ram | Gom |
| Cia Serna. 8.15, News Bulletiol | Polit |
| cal Revirw. 8.30 to 9.30, Inte |  |
| ('himest. Time signal and Politi |  |
| 9.45 (mpprox.), 1). I'edro A. De |  |
| Memorial Programme for the (' |  |
| his Birth. 11.45, New,s Hulletin | 1 Pr |
| gramme Ammonecment. |  |
| Miroill. 12 Midnight, Chilues |  |
| W |  |

## MALMO.-See Stockholm.

MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA


MOSCOW
TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres;
4.30 p.m., Wiagner concert. 5.30, Suviet Minsic. 8.0 , Review of tite W
Answers to Correxpmolents in Eing
MOTALA,-See stockholm.

## MUHLACKER.-sere stuttgart

## ulid Kaiserslautern, 560 metres



## 





$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { on Werpationts: } \\
& \text { Text ile Industry. }
\end{aligned}
$$



Mimbelied (Pillathi).
 in moldonent liaht (Strasiset (Trumb); W'ogharte (Kamas). 7.0.
 dureted hy Virnat lior-lic. 8.0, Topi 8.10, Tweinty Three from I © A. A.-A
frum Ifistory (Hallmath Ingar) from flistory (Hellmuth longer). 9.20
NAPLES.-Sce Rome.

## NOTODDEN,-Sie Oslo

## OSLO



Forrigu Agrirultural Rpport, Wrat

## OSTERSUND.--iee stockholm

PALERMO
537.6 metres; 3 kW.-7.0 p.m., Inpplavoro Notrs. Tumrist Report, Agrieultural Notes
Repori of the Royal Geographical Fociety
and Giormale Radio. 7.20, Popular


## PARIS


 ( Aratate. 8.0, Press Review and Weather,
12 Noon, Jowish Additss. 12.30 p.m., Concert hy the Krottly Grchestra: Symphony


 In the interval at 1.0, Exphange, News atml
 cert liy the Kratily Orcliestra: Mouvenuent






 (Chibhier). In the inturval at 9.95, I Press
Review and Sews.
PITTSBUURGH
westinghouse ELECTRIC (KDKA), 306 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { meires; } \\ \text { W8.86 metres } \\ \text { Wind } 25.27 \\ \text { metres. } & 9.0 \\ \text { p.m. } \\ \text { m. }\end{array}$
 Repurt. 9.32, Market Reports, 9.45 , Irohnny





 Theatre-Ghather 1.30, Tinta Sighal and Alven-
 Rullickers 3.15, Vic and Aade ${ }^{3.30}$,


 Orilhestra, from New York. 5.30, lime

## PORSGRUND.

PRAGUE


MARCH 10th
FRIDAY
continued


## REYK JAVIK



RJUKAN.-see Oslo.

## ROME







 Tellar: Brather of the sylphis. Nimbet, and

 (leduravallo): (Iverture. The Nerry Wives
of Windsur (Sicolat). 9.55, News lbulletin

## sALzBURG.-sec vienna. SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY); 379.5 metres; 50 kW . Reliyed it intervals
hiy W2XAF on 31.48 metres, illi hy W2XAD an 19.56 metres. 7.30 p.m. to 12 Midnight,
New York Relay, 7.30, Tliree shades of 1 Blue
 Midnight, New Kemmere orelaestra.
a.m. (Saturday), Stock Reports. 12.30 to 1.30,
 Tuant 1.0, 'itics, serviee concert, 1.30 ,


SCHWEIZERISCHER
LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER, 459 matras; (in $k W$; BASLE, 244.1 metres; ath BERNE, 245.9

 BASLE, 244.1 metres; athi BERNE, 245.9metres. 9.20 a,m. (fiom Basle). Wie Fortre-
 11.40, (oncert liy the Litite Radio Orehestra,
12.35 to 12.45 p.m., Whather and Exelange. 2.30 (from Basle). Lisht Mnsio hy the Radio
Q1tintet. 3.30 (frum Basie). I'rigramme for

 Wheather. Market Prices. Tumrist Rejort and
Spurt: Sotes. 6.20 trami Berne). Folk Missic

athd New's. 8.55, (inneret hy the Radin) ()r-

## SOTTENS.

## STOCKHOLM

Call SASA, 436 metres; 55 kll . Rulayed hy Boden, 1,229.5 metres; Göteborg, 322 metres; Ostersund, 770 metres; and Sundevall, 542
metres.- 12 Noon, llrualedst fur s.inuls.
 Muecital by Wallorg Bear. 4.45, leading.
5.15, lariety Masic on (irainophene Records. 5.15, Variety Masic on diamephone kecords
6.30. Talk: Swedish 'himes in Tower and helly, relayd from Uppsala, 453.2 metres.
7.0, (Bralims) by dstrid Berwald. 7.30, Sicual Taik. 8.0, Military Himd concert conducted The Prophet (Meyformer); Overture: Pioue

 Closs Down

## STRASBOURG

345 metres; 11.5 kW - 11.30 a.m., Griunoplume
 valessue (Thmué): Wverture. Tutti in Nas chora (I'edrotti) ; Impressions de Damas
(Kongell). 12.45 p.m., News. 1.0 , Time and
 Requrns. 2.0 to 4.4.5, Interval. 4.45, Litsraty conatucted by M. Raskam: Gusestep, Liantont (Verdun-(Herfela): Finstrot, When the Morth-

 frojhere Mathots: foxtrot. The old kiteled

 Burtom): F"oxtrot (Gincring-Beruia): Waltz

 nelly): Tamgo. de truc da Brésiliell (Mircille):
Foverot. Let's try again (Newtuan and lones): Walta, Lheme d'amour (fonillirr) oxtrot. E.in wate ketan




## STUTTGART

## MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres; 60 kW . : ant


 arranged liy the Post officece. i.30, Advanced Engliah Iassonl. 2.0 to 4.0 , Interval. 4.0 ,
See Munich. 5.15, Tine. Wiather and Agri-


 Masical Programme by bmiat Mater Ernst Stackinger (Recitatiome). 7.10, ('on
 philharmonic "reluestrar rambueted ly Dimil
 in fid (Holzhancr): Quartet in (Ranhtery: Karl Hats). 8.20, surces of lanlustry-III
(ooton-a Radio Serolluce. 9.10 , Time, Nows.
 Honnemments and surts Resilt a. 9.45,
 phony in A (Freiterick the roreat): (oncerta (Richter): Symphony

SUNDSVALL.- -ice stockholm.

## TOULOUSE

## RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres;

 Thestist ralk. 7.0, sengs- from shunhi filuns, 7.15, Racing Result, Market Prices and
Xrws. 7.25, Local News Bulletin. 7.30 ,
Ponnlar Music, 7.45, Operetta Music: Airs Popmiar Music. 7.45, opereta Musie: Airs


 blhasey Conerrt: sploction fran Le'Bnamt
 thrnes: Three sengs. 9.30, Accordion Musie. North African Saws 10.30 , comeert for Listeners in Momeco: Selection irom Kampa
(Herold): Tomber amoureus (Boyer): Vinlin Solu, Piece (Ries); Meludy from Lat Mascotte
(Andran); Melody (Sponz); Waltz (PeyronMin). 11.0, (horal Music, 11.15, Operat
 Wiatiges. Waltz Dotponrri; Tales from, the
Vienal
 We; The Blue batmbe; Wiener lilut; Ancliffe Wialta Favourites. 18.57, I.B.C. Geod-night Molody. 12 Midnight, Weather and An-
nommerments.
$12.5 \mathrm{a} \cdot \mathrm{m}$. (Saturday), Musieal Prograthme. 12.30 (approx.), Close

## TRIESTE

247.7 merres; 10 kIE.-3.0 to 0.0 p.m., see
 Mhy in irnu the cife Dante. 7.0, till closs

## TRONDHEIM.-See OsIo.

## TURIN

273.7 metres; 7 kW . Relayed hy Milan, 331.5 $\mathbf{5 0 0 . 8}$ metres. 3.0 p.m. Stes Rome. 5.35 , Nuter. 6.0, diamophole Records of Variety Mnsic. 6.20 , diolnale Radio. 6.30 , Time. Aranomernments. Report of Lhe Royal (ieno Gratumhthent Rerords. 7.30, Talk on sport, inlow
8.0 , sumphany (omernt. eondmeted hy Willy Ferren: The seventis sympluny in A
(Brethonen); Twn Rrehdes (Rosellini); FBrethonell); Two Prehnes (Rosseltini); of the Valkyrifs (Wiagher). Talk in the int

## VATICAN CITY

### 19.84 metres (Morning) and 50.26 metres

 p.m., R.Jigints lninm fiermant 7.0 to 7.15

## VIENNA

517 metres; 15 kW . Rulayed hy Graz, 352.1 453.2 metres; Linz, 245.9 metres, alli salz
 lin), ath Herta R iss (liathufort•). Pant Idug las athch (Malse); Araham Lave Sonus

 J'anmor) : Wroltelloinsankeit (Panmer); Tan\% bied (Ranselh); Wami tricht an mein reifel Tan (Ranselt) Part II-Chamber Musice Rninhal). 5.0, Jourist Report. 5.15, Ski-ing R.juitt. 5.30 , sports Notes. 5.40 , Programise aide l-Itra Ray was discovered. 6.20, Time, 6.30 (fiom Linz), Choral conncert lisy tho irrmiol Folk soug socirety and soloists. 7.15,
 oblecert of lialian Musie liy the Vierina sym bubly frehestra, (romburted hy (aresare Norstring Oreluostrat ind 11 arpsichord INear atti): Fopluru umal Gigue (abartucci)




## WARSAW

1,411 metres ; 120 kW .-10.57 a.m., Tiun Sigald and Bugle Call irom st. Mary's Chureh, 1.10, Popular Music on Ciramophone Recurds. 12.20 p.m., Weather Report. 12.25 to 2.10, Interval. 2.10, Announcement.. 2.15,
 inlonial Altitis. 2.35, Review of Periondicals. 2.50, Linht Music on (iratbophone Records. 3.20, Eincational Talk: Nedieval Towns. metres). 4.0, (concert by a Porle (band. con
 faranese festivil (Yoshitomo); Air from Tambitioser (Wagner). In the interval, Anments. $\quad 5.0$, 「alk oll Polish hiterathre. 5.20, N.W.: 5.25, Light Nusice rilayed from the arte italia. 5.50, Skimp Notes, rehayed Iront
Cracow. 6.0 , Miseellimeous Itens. 6.20 , polish and Foreint Agricularial Reports. re-
linyod irom Wiano ( 563 metres). 6.30 , Talk. 6.45, Ratho , Jommal. 7.0, Tak win Sumic. harmanic Oreluestra, formbuctud hy di. Fitel. phomic Varaitions on (hopin's Prelude in A andowski): spanish Symplony for Violin hicki-Niekrils\%): (Lolin Nolos: (a) Prayer
 Ilubermann). In in interval; Literary Talk, Aviation Weather Rolort and Police Notes.

| AT |
| :---: |
| ; Gi kW. : nuil CORK, 224,4.4.tres. |
|  |
| Granhoplionie liecoris. 2.45 to 4.0, Rimming |
| Commentiry oft the luternational Rughy |
|  |
| Ravemit Park, |
| Time sienal. 7.31, Talk on Allutments. 7.45 , |
| Talk. 8.0, Concert by the station or. |
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| Inown. |
| BARCELONA |
| arcelona, Call ea |
| meires \% \& Wh. -6.0 p.m., Programme tor |
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|  |
| , Fest und tren (lunt) ; Maltw, |
|  |
| -30) purne fee Matrid |
|  |
| BARI |

270 metres; 90 kW.-. 7.0 p.m., Agricultural
Notes; louriat Tadk; jonolavoro Anmanee-


 interval: Thuatre Notes. 9.30, Propalar
Alusig on Gramophone Jecords. 9.55, News Bullétin.
BASLE.

## BELGRADE

BEOGRAD, 430.4 motres; 2.5 kW.- 4.0 p.m.,
 6.9, Rovital of Yugoslav Solgs lyy Bugidar



 CONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, $\mathbf{1 , 6 3 5}$ metres; 60 h $11 .-12.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , Xews Bulletin. 1.0, (iranu-
 Wehange: 2.45, Realing (Hermath 1hemer). Week. 5.0, ('bunhorr Mnsif-Trio, int A Minor Reinecke). 5.30, Talk: Biographical Sketches plorers-I, Franenharer. 5,55 , Weather and
 J3othe orchestra. 8.0, Seer Munich. 9.20, Weather, News ath Sports Notes. 9,45,
Weather Report firr Shipping. 10.0 , linure
Misit: from Berlin (Witzleben). 11.0 (apMusit: from Berlin (Witzleben). 11.0 (a]-

BERLIN
WITZLEBEN, 419.5 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW}, \mathbf{3 . 0}$ p.m., Orohestral (ioncert, conducted lis (Dortzing): Ein summentag (Reim): TWo
 relayed irom the Play House, 4.50, Eiborts Notes. 5.0, "Iothes maks the Math-liadic Play after dottiried Keller's Novel. 5.55,
The wit\%lan

 llouse. 6.45 , Hermann simon Song Recital by Lula Mysk(imbinor, witl Jilute, Clarinet and '(ello Necompaniment: Síde bin ieh,
geth zur Rulh; Wanderre ; Trost der Sichit
 Problucements, 7.15, Talk: The Fintur Alfred Ifranin. 9.15, Wenther. News andid Sporla Notes. 9.30 (approx.). Kelay of the
Adlerforst Society
 1130 (approx.). ('lose bown.
BERNE.-Sicc Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. - SIC Schweizerischer BODEN.-See Stockholm.

## BODO.-Sce OsIo

BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## 304 metres; ${ }^{3}$,

 nults. 7.35, Lunlish Lessond Jotiry Re 8.15 , News Mulletin. 8.30, Relny from the Grand
## SATURTDAY <br> MARCH THE ELEVENTH

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY

## AT HOME

NATIONAL

LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
sCOTTISH
REGIONAL
BELFAST

COPENHAGEN
HEILSBERG
LEIPZIG
oslo
hadIo PARIS
STRASBOURG
STUTTGART
WARSAW

## BRATISLAVA

279 metres; $11 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.10$ p.m., conice.rt ot



 BREMEN...Se, Hamburg

## BRESLAU

325 metres; fin kW .: and GLEI WITZ, 253

 (brehestral fromer 2.40, Filnt Notes. 3.30,

 laner! (hornhert); March, Heldenlaalt!

 mational Prditioso 4.50, Fdnerational Talk. 5.20, Or-lest ral Cofuert, condurted ly Fianz (Mar:zallek); Selerione froml (Buntes Abriaza (hiamain): original Tyroles: Lindlers (Troja!!): Wialty froni (irider

 interval at 8.0 , Athonncements. 9.0, Time grambar Ambunnermints. 9.30 to 11.0, (cont. 'erts from Berlin (Witzleben). 11.0
(appuox.), (Jose lhwn.

## BRNO

342 metres; 35 kN.- 5.0 p.m., Theatre ame Fiml Revirw. 5.15, See Prague. 5.25, (ier
 Moravskà.ostrava. 10.30 (approx.), ('lose

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., 509 metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-12$ Noon, Coneert, relived from tho firubd Ilstel, Ant-
weqp. 1.0 p.m., lo Journal parle. 1.10 , (Grieg): Nana (Falla): EI Pano Morumo (Pitla) : Rani done commande from Northo (llacy); Silection from Le Jonglenr de Notre

 (.loh. Strauss). 5.0, (Convert by the katio March (sousa); Cliristine potpourli (Sila.




 and Fusue hor fiatuoforte (P) Pelude, Choral

 La Villa loreve (fallia); Dionda arakonesa France :nid 8.15 , Talk: Political larties int

 by M. Me ulemans: Seleretion from comducted ef to (hevre.pied (pierné). 8.45, Readings



 10.10, Light Susic on dramophome leconds.
10.30, orchestral 'onicurt, relay yed from thic

## N.I.R. BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R., 338.2 metres; 15 kW . Programme in
Fileminh. -12 Nocn, iratmohome conecrt: March (Ivanov-1ppolitov): Vialse de Conert:
Mort
 to llindemith (Lederer) ; seleetion from Rigo-
 tion from jocr fresishütz (wather): Selorly
 (tirieg): Selsection from The Mastersingers
(Wagner). 1.0 p.m., Je Journat piuli 10 . (Wagner). 1.0 p.m., J.e Johrait Paule. 1.10, Coneert relabd from the (irand Ilotel. Ant:
werp. 5.0, Concert ly the Symphony Orehestria. contincted liy M. Meuthaths. Overture
 Melody from The Luow Natiden (Rinsky
 ler); Bulgarian R Rapsody. Vardar (Vadigerow). $6.15, \quad$ Rook Review. 6.30 ,
(iramophome Records. Overture No. 3 (Becthoven); Concerto No. 5 in in Minor (Vieuxtemps); Valse triste (Sinelitsi): March, Entry of the Boyirds (JIalAgricultıral ind Jlorticultural Review. 8.0, the Royal l'lenish Opera House. Antwern In the intervals at 8.45, Recitations, and at 10.0, Le Journal Parléand Gramoplinne Records: (auzonutta (Mundelsinhn): Allegretto kovsky). 10.50, Itumorous songs by Frans
Lammen. Records. 12 Midnight (upprox.), Close

BUCHAREST
394 motres; $12 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.25 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. ., Q neert by the Nibiceano Orchestr'a. 6.0 ,
National Bank of Rommia. 6.40 , on Gramophouc Records. 7.0, Sor hit Music
oy Mme Evantia Custincsios hy Mme. Evantia Costineseo. 7
liy the Kadio Orchestra: Fom
pourri (Dinieu): Donatuwillen pourri (Dinien); Donanwillen
7.50 Talk. 8.5, Concert by Orchestra, conducted by M. Reabei Balalyika (Riculer) ; Na\%urka (Levinucviky); Potpourri (Lincke); Rusnan IRomance Accory (Suroy ; Malo liomanian Janace. 8.45, News.

## BUDAPEST

## 550 metres: 18.5 kll Prighanmm layed un 840 metres front 7.20 <br> Close

 Down.- 4.20 p.m., Concert by the Hura Cjgany Band and Lajos Ita xabler (Taro-Choral Choral from (u) $r$ arme Förster-
 (liristl (Jarno): Wiaty from
 Sulection from The Chorolate
 Smiles (Lefhar); '1W0 Soug,
V'itex (Karsoli): Jotporri, (Sziringi). 8.45, News. 9.0, Light (igathy lanad, rellayed jrone the CASSEL. -ive Frankfurt.

COPENHAGEN

## 281 metres; 0.75 kW ; anil KALC

 Falayed irom the wivex conducted by 1.30 p.m., Jaterval. 1.30, Gramof cert: Tancrell pasero: Song if
(Verdi): Maria Ivopün: Two (i Songs: (a) (isititali, (b) Maria auf d Vhbadi Memohm: Cimpmatla Fihar Iarson, Ile:ga Görlin Selection from Virmintindingene Nien-olof Sumberg: Soug from Nights (Brotiaks): (Goolge linck:
the ('orpse that than Sua hines of you, je t'aime, from Jhaly (Le by Mogens Hanscons Instrumental

 (Smetatha)
chanlon from The seaserns (Teth
 petite Johamo (llitsclimanal): locelyn (Goulard): Willz from Blument (Klorata): Polomaine Folkesagn (inde); Serenatle
Hingarian (inmeds Ocerture Homgarian Comedy bicrtare Talk on a P'olitical Meeting French J,essin for JBrginuers.
Forreast. 6.0 , News. 6.15, 6.30, 'lalk: Thl Mintrill Girl and Miller Concert hy thown Hall, condueted by Lansy Gröndallı: Renaissance: Sulection from
 Oprretta Musio lis the Station or Princted lys lanny firöndathl: Pincesse de Trélizondu (offenb
tion from Les Claches de (ion from Les Cloclues de Corne (Millöcker). 8,40, Reading. Concert by the station (ruedestra inlat (Bellini): Will(z, Trifalle and EAL. Stranse): Two Airs fo (Delibies): Pizaicato from ssl Hungariatt Aithmy Fertical Two Airs from diretna freen lunarenritt (Sphnilar), to.0, from the Iorry $\because$ Lalli--cm interval at 11.0, Tinif athd Chime
CORK.-Sce Athlone.
DANZIG.-See Heilsberg.
DRESDEN. -Sie Leipzig.
FECAMP
225.9 metres; 1 kW .- 12 Noon, L zht Mnsie Gramophant Recoris. 12.30 linllatin.
proggratin lanvers W
Jisheners: The Cuckoo Walty The Devil bance (Prtersen): forest (himing (olock (Doppler) ditug of the Birds (Petcrsert): Ptee (rrisk); Gold Fishes (Kit
Wance of the Raidrops (Reeves) Dance of the Raidrops (Reeves
is playing (Blanaw). 6.30 , (con of Thanct Listeners: Violit ine ( Minor (Bralims): Mon (Selhuhert); The Lark (Tchaikovs on the (lock (Myprs): Serenade to
Melony (Gluck) Capricions Music (Gluck) La Capricieuse Capricions Misic Box (Eresco)
News and Popular Alnsic on

Hssen),
Hack Black
Wedlimots r) :The ie clock tor Isle
No. 5
Ansical Allisical ) ; Fairy




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 Re"lifl|






## FLENSBURG. SiC Hamburg

FLORENCE. S... Turin.

## FRANK FURT

 metres: :alid TRIER, 259.3 metres. 24.30




## HAMBURG



## HEILSBERG

276.5 metres; till $\mathrm{kW} .:$ and DANZIC, 453.2 metres.-12.5 p.m., inathophate (inhert.








 (hutal): Markurnarall

| MARCH 11 th ( ${ }^{\text {S }}$ [ |
| :---: |
|  <br>  (0.f). II How iuterval :1t 12.20 p.m. א.ew |
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| 9.30 ${ }^{\text {a }}$ (ill ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
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## HILVERSUM



## HORBY. S... Stockholm.

## HUIZEN





 (Frimb): Itens lis the Villate Barher ; vons




 Walt\% (doma-nob): DIarelt Potpartry (Wint
tery, It the introrala it 10.35 , Nawna allu

INNSBRUCK. sire Vienna.
KALUNDBORG. S.r Copenhagea


1,796 metres; 11 h 11 .: : :Hid HELSINKI, 368.1


 की

## LANGENBERG

## 

## 














## LAUSANNE. S.r. Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

389.6 metres; $120 \mathrm{k} W$ : allal DRESDEN, 319






 Tupisal Task, 6.0, Talk: Fixas:ations ith the









LINZ. sir Vienna.

## LWOW

381 metres; is KI.--5.55 p.m., 1 :1k. 6.10,


## LYONS

## LA DOUA, 465.8 metres; $1 . \overline{6}$ h $11 . \quad 7.30$ p.m. 3.30, concert las l'flarmonie dio Viluthe re 8.30, concert hy lammonie elll Vhoble. re

## MADRID

## ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 30.43 metres: : 1




## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Gall EAJ7, 424.3 metres;

Naws Bultefin. 8.30 to 9.0, Intwrat. 9.0,
 'himes. 11.45, Xens Jinll.till. 12 Midnight, MALMO. LCe Stockholm. Milan. Nic Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

263.8 metres; 11 h 11 , 5.25 p.m., 1 brase 1 lial 1
 Filtu-Prugsal intic, of songe. IIst rumptat

## MOSCOW

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; lini hW.-


## MOTALA. s.re Stockholm.

MUHLACKER. sire Stutigart.

## MUNICH

533 metres; cal $k 11$. It-layeul loy Aursburg Bell kaiserslautern, 560 metres, Aurt Nurn-











## NAPLES. Si. Rome.

NOTODDEN. Site Oslo.

## OSLO

 Sod, 365.8 metres; Hamar, 574.7 metres;
Notoden, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 453.2 metres; allil Rjukan, d47.1 metres. 3.15 p.m.,


 Yorwerpian Military M:arothes 4.15, ProEranmue lior Childient. 5.15, song allil llar-

 Xiuir. 8.10, Tupical Talk. 8.20, W"ather Heprit. 8.40, Revie crositlol. Art


## OSTERSUND. $\because \because$ Stockholm

## PALERMO

537.6 metres; $k w: \quad \mathbf{7 . 0}$ p.m., Bupulia vorn





## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, 1.445 .7 metres: $1: 3$ h $W$ '. 'limie signals (ant 2,650 metres) at

 whillul fo

## PARIS

## POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metres: lin hW .

 6.45 p.m., It innat parle. 7.0, Alswirs to




## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 1,725 metres; 76 h $W$. 6.45 a.m., lhysical (rultme. 7.30 ,


 whbes de sevilla (Turina); Twu Ohl Dutch Hancex (lleykets): In a Turkish banaar







Chestra. 6.30, Market Priees, Weather, and culturn 'Talk 7.45, Commercial Priect, News and lextew of the Latin Press. 8.0, Variety Schomann Pianoforte Recital by Lion Kar tun: Carmaval, Araliestue, Novelette No. 2
 Tango, El Gancho; Waltz. L'hcure expuise Accordion; Waltz. Puic dor (Wialdenfel) Slow Hoxtrot: Waltz, Tesorn min (Benueci) Melody: Tango, Jlegaria; Slow Fortrot, trot, sweetuess; Mareh, Sthlinte Jelgiente.
 porsgrund.

## PRAGUE









## REYK JAVIK





## RIGA




 RJUKAN. - Sec Oslo.

## ROME







## Manct num SATURDAY

| ding of the Butterfies (Barron); Waltz |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| remate (Sadun) ; Jia lat cortesia | Fatist (Burlioz). 12.45 p.m., |
| -roni). 3.45, (hildren's Radio Revue and | Time and Exethange. 1.5, Gra |
| Ih fort Voung Prople. 4.0, E'xehange; Re- | cert: Yatuke Rove (Fra |
| port of tie loyal geographieal Society, and | (lierlin) ; liscamillo (Goldherg) |
| diomale liadio. 4.15, Reading. 4.30 to | (Ferret): Jes tziganes (Soriabin) |
| 5.15, Orchestral Concert: Overture, The | Gouttos deut (1) |
| hieviag lagpie (kossini); Bella d'oltre | avotte |
| are (\%muso) ; Srlection from Boris | our ( Delmet) ; Muthael |
| Oryshy; M Mrlorly (Caslar); | bial (Ahatia); (antasian |
| lo: Jolichinelle (Kreisler); Lat | Scriabin) ; K゙onliaqte (Rodicosoll) |
| cohat) ; Ora sai cos'è l'amme (Varimsha) | (1trown). 2.0, Dathe Mlusie on Gramo |
| ago ('atrevale (Marchiostmi). 6.0 (Naples), | liecords. 3.0 to 3.45, Interval. 3.45, |
| Shipping jud Sports Notes. 6.10, Atmo- | 'Thr Leyrical Quality of Bratmes |
| heric Nigntls and J.eson in Morse. 6.20, | Light Mrasie on Gramopho |
|  | Lergal 'rath in (icrmant 5.0, |
| me and Almounerements. 7.15, Pianofocte | bhony concert, related fromith |
| ital by Cesarina Bummerta: Jug | Champs Elsmets, Datis. 7.0, Freneli |
|  |  |
| ick-Hangiagalio): Rumoren de la eal | French. 7.30, Time and News. 7.45, Lot |
| énoz): La danza di ranochiptto ver | ts. 8.0, Tatk on the Ahbee J'révos |
| (Santalipuilo). 7,30, Sports Noters | damon tescant. ithustrated by |
| Tonmist Rephet. 7.45, Rehay from a Theat | phuthe Rewobls. 9.15, 11 est iharta |
| the intervats, Hoviow ol Jhooks, Diter | (Mon+ti)-Wilm lectay. 11.0, Jran ('le |
| view, alld News. |  |
| ALZEURG.-See Vienna. | Coloniale (Paris) (25.63 netres). 12 night (approx.) Close buwn. |

SCHENECTADY
GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY),






## SCHWEIZERISCHER

 LANDESSENDER
## BEROMUNSTER, 459 metres; Go kW. Basle, 244.1 metres; ntin Berme, 245.9 metres. 11.28







 World Traile 6.45 (from Basfe), Vacal and
Instmmental fromert ni Masic of the six.






## SOTTENS.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

 Boden, $1,229.5$ metres; Cotehorg, 322 metres
Hörhy, 257 metres; Motala, $1,354.4$ metres
Ostersund, 770 metres; illi! Sundsvall, 54



 Thertirt. 4.5, Jmonromme for Childrent. 4:30, Yariety Misic on ( 1 ammphone Recerds. 5.0
Talk from Malmo (231 metres). 5.15, Lialit



## STRASBOURG

## STUTTGART



## TOULOUSE

## RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI; 385 metres;






 (Ambrall), (h) Miss Hecimit (Andrall), (e)

JI: Symphony Music: Xorweqpian Rhapmoty

 linteners in Moroceo: las Fiome (Wialitent latymond (Thasuas): Mblay (Maratotti) Matrcha

 lipant: samy the Tram comduror, lilue Hawail:
coming: Wifentipl God niglit Selols. 12 Midnight, (Suntay). Musical
prox.), Close Down.

## TRIESTE



VATICAN CITY

### 19.84 metres (Morning), amil 50. metres



VIENNA
517 metres; 15 KW. Reliyyed hy of az, 352.1
453.2 metres; Linz, 245.9 metres
burg, 218.5 metres. -4.0 p.m.,
Lisht Music thy the Fritz Rech


sports Notes athe prospamm

 (b) Iip;aniscles Rowentioel: Reci
 hide. from Manon Lescant, (Pa
timata (Lementanlio); Rondine

 Opervtat in Two dets nit Jotive
 Announcornents. 9.15; Dianes Nt


| WARSAW |
| :---: |
| 1.411 metres; $120 \mathrm{klW} .-10.57$ a. |
| Nigutal anm thagle rabl fron |
| Chareh, Iramow. 11.5, Irograid |
|  |
| phone Recomas, 12.10 p.m., Weather |
| 12.15, Proxammac. Melised fremit |
| metres) 12.55 to 2.10, Interval. |
| mannermerts. 2.15, Jiconomic Xot |
| Militas Infommation. 2.35, liey |
|  |
| metres). 3.0, light Musie on fir |
| Records. 3.20, History 'lialk. 3.4 |
| Cial Iatle 4.0, l'rogramme |
| relayerl from Lwow. 4.30, Abrou |
| 4.40, Topical 'ralk. 4.55, progra |
| mimmernmeints. 5.0, Tatk an loole |
|  |
| daved lrom the reistan Respanal |
|  |
| port. 6.30, Jopical Talk. 6.4 |
| Journal. 7.0, liont Ophestral Con |
| dracterl by S. Nawrot:- Smoists: |
| (sullgs) illid M. Or\%chowshi (lit |
| Jn the interval. Spots Xotes il |
|  |
| Fodya\%ow-ka (Soprano). M. |
| (3immotater anm - C. . Wi |
|  |
| 10 |
| 9.40, l'alk on |
| ation Wexther Remon't and pat |
| Dauen blexie fam that |
|  |
| the intresal at 10.30, News for 12 |
| Jolislı l'olia! Expedition. |
| WILNO |
| 563 metres; if kW.-3.0 p. |
| l'rogramme. 5.40, Lilluil |
| Miscellanemue Items. |
| atucons Ilatus. G.15, rath |
| Warsaw. 7.0 Recitesi ${ }^{\text {d }}$, |
|  |
| Warsaw. 9.5, sec Warsaw. 11.0 |
| chore down. |
| ZAGREB |
|  |
| the Radio Orchestra. 7.10 |
| 7.30, Concert hy the Kul |
| Choral socinties, relare |
| Musier Suciely's . Hath. 9.30, Ne |
| and Winter sports Sotes. |
| be the Ringo Joys, from |
| amade. 10.30 (appues.), Close in |
| Rich, -Sce Schweizerisc |



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 Fam. Sunday he "roamed aromed the world." Suh distant -tations as Buchatest, Kabat, arohangel, Reykgavik and twentyone tmerian stations came thrugh, alf in loud speaker, at
 firm sin Framisio, The bucky Strike programme, Datul Whiteman and his Orthestra. frem Xow lork, and many other worldefamons beroaleasts. it is the mont marvelous set I hawe "reer tricol." wrote this liwater kent ound
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2 gang - 186 3 gang
27-


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THMES AND IDETAILS OE
FULL WIEEIS FOREIGN
TRANSMISSIONS

|  | Kc. | kW. | Station. | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tuning } \\ & \text { Positions. } \end{aligned}$ | Metres. | Kı. | kW. | 8tation. | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tuning } \\ \text { Positiong } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1935 | 155 | 7 | Kauñas (Kovno) (Lithuania) .. |  | 453.2 | 662 | 10 | Odessa, RV13 (Ruasia). . . . |  |
| 1875 | 160 | 8.5 | Hilversum (Holland) . . . |  | 447.1 | 671 |  | Paris, Eenle Nitpiricure. PTT ( 7.0 kW .) ; |  |
| 1796 | 167 174 | 40 75 | Lahti (Finland) . . . .. |  |  |  |  | ljakkan ( 0.15 kW ), Notoditen ( 0.08 kW .) (Sorway) (mbuss (sito). |  |
| 1725 1635 | 174 183.5 | 75 | $\xrightarrow[\text { Radio Paris, C,F.R. }]{\text { Zeesen }}$ (Königswusterhausen) (Ciormany). |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1635 | 183.5 | 60 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Zeesen (Königswusterhausen) (Gomany). } \\ & \text { (S.-W. s(m.D.JA on } 31.38 \mathrm{~m} .) \end{aligned}$ |  | 441.2 435.4 | 680 6889 | 50 55 | Rome, IRO. (S.-W. Stulion, 2 RO on 25.4 m .) <br> Stoekholm, SASA (Sweden) |  |
| 1554.4 | 193 | 30 | Daventry National . . . |  | 430 | 698 | 2.5 | Belgrade (Yugroslavia) .. . |  |
| 1538 | 195 | 7 | Ankara (Angora) (Turkey) |  | 424.3 | 717 | 2 | Madrid, E.AJ 7 ( 1 nion Radio). (After $7.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.) |  |
| 1481 | 2122.5 | 100 | Muscow, RV1 (Old Komintern) (Russia) |  | 424.3 | 707 | 100 | Moscow, Imini Stalina (Russia) .. |  |
| 1446 | 207.5 | 13 | Kiffel Tower. Fis, Paris |  | 419.5 | 715 | 1.5 | Berlin, No. 1, Witzleken (Germany) |  |
| 1412 | 212.5 | 120 | Warsaw 1 (Poland) |  | 416.4 | 720.5 | 5 | Rabat (Moroceo) $\quad \therefore$ |  |
| 1380 | 217.5 | 100 | Novosibirsk, RV6 (Russia) |  | 413 | 725 | 60 | Athlone (1rish Free State) |  |
| 1348 | 222.5 | 30 | Motala (Sweden). (Reloys Stockholm) |  | 408.7 | 734 | 16 | Katowitz (Poland) |  |
| 1304 | 2311 | 100 | Moscow, WZSPS' ('Trade (nion) (Russia) |  | 403.8 | 743 | 25 | Sottens (Radiosuisse Pomaude) (Swit\%erland) |  |
| 1275 | 235 | 0.5 | Tunis-Kasbah (Tunisia) .. .. |  | 398.9 | 752 | 25 | Midland LRegional .. .. .. .. |  |
| 1230 | 244 | 0.6 | Boden (Sweden). (Kelays Stockholme) |  | 394.2 | 761 | 12 | Bucharest (Roumania). |  |
| 1200 | 250 | 5 | Stamboul (Turkey) .. |  | 339.6 | 770 | 120 | Leipzig (Germany) |  |
| 1200 | 250 | 21 | Reykjavik (Iceland) |  | 339.6 | 770 | 10 | Arehangm, נV:36 (Russia) |  |
| 1170 | 256 | 25 | Tashkent, RVII (Russia) |  | 335.1 | 779 | 8 | Toulouse (Radiophonic du Midi) (France) |  |
| 1154 | 260 | 7.5 | Kalundborg (Denmark). (Relays Copenhagen) |  | 385.1 | 779 | 10 | Stalino, RV'etj (Russia). . . .- |  |
| 1117 | 268.5 | 40 | Moscow, Popoff RVEs (Lussia) .. .. |  | 381 | 788 | 16 | Lwow (Lemburg) (lolind) |  |
| 1083 | 277 | . 60 | Oslo (Norway) .. . . . |  | 376.4 | 797 | 50 | Scottish Regional ( Walkirk) |  |
| 1071 | 280 | 35 | Tiflis, RV7 (Russia) . |  | 372.2 | $80{ }^{81}$ | 1.5 | Hamburg (Germany) |  |
| 1035 | 290 | 36 | Kiev, RV9 (Russiu) . |  | 370.1 | 810.5 | 0.8 |  |  |
| 1000 | 300 | 100 | Moscow (Russia) .. |  | 388.1 | 815 |  | Seville, LEAJ5 (Union Radio) (1.0 kW.) |  |
| . 938 | 320 | 20 | Kharkov, 12V4 (12nssia) - |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 857 840 | 350 | 100 | Leningrad (Russia) |  |  |  |  | Ebirkov, IV:t0 ( 10 kW .) (lussia). |  |
| 840 825 | 357 | 18.5 | Budapest (Hungary) - |  | 335.8 | 821 | 0.7 | Fredriksstad (Norway). (Relirys Oslo) . . |  |
| 825 770 | 363.6 389 | ${ }^{50} 0$ | Sverdlorsk. IVV (Russia) (1stersund (Sweden). (Relays Stackuelm) |  | 364.1 | 824 | 1 | Bergen ( Norway) .. .- .. |  |
| 760 | 395 | 1.3 | Goneva (Switzerland). (Rehays Sollens) |  | 360.6 | 883 | 60 | Algiers (Nyriu) ( $\quad$. Mühlacker'(Stut |  |
| 720 | 416.6 | 20 | Moseow, RVV2 (Experimenfal) (Russia) |  | 355.9 | 843 | 50 | London IRegional (Brookmans Piark) |  |
| 690 | 434.6 | 1.5 | Oulu (Vleaborg) (Finland) -. . |  | 352.1 | $8: 5$ | 7 | Graz (Austria). (Relays liennu) |  |
| 680 574.7 | 441.2 | 0.6 | Lamsamme (Switzerland). (Relays Solters) |  | 348.8 | 8630 | 7.6 | Rarcelona, EiAll (Spain) .. .. |  |
| 574.7 | 522 | 0.7 | Hamar (Norway). (Relays Oslo) . |  | 348.8 | S6\% | 10 | Keningrad, RVi0 (Russia) .. .. |  |
| 574.7 569 | 522 | 2.5 |  |  | 345.2 | 869 | 11.5 | Strasbourg. P1'I (France) |  |
| 569 568.1 | 527 | 0.25 | Freiburg-im. Jreisgau (Germany). (Relay Stn.) |  | 341.7 | 878 | 35 | Rrno (Brunn) (Czechoslovakia) |  |
| 568.1 566 | 528 | 2 | Grenoble (France) - . . . |  | 338.2 | 887 | 15 | Brussels 11, Velthem (Belgium). (In H'lemish) |  |
| 566 563 | 530 | 0.25 | Hanover ( (iermany) (Relays Ifamburg) |  | 335 | 896 | 5 | Cadiz (Spaiu) .. .. .. .. .. |  |
| 563 | 533 | 16 | Wilno (Poland). (Relay station) .- |  | 334.4 | 897 | 1.9 |  |  |
| 530 560 | 53.6 | 0.25 | Augsburg (Germany). (Keluys Munich) .. |  | 331.5 | 005 | 50 | Milan (Italy). (Reluys ${ }^{\text {Turin) }}$ |  |
| 560 558.6 | 536 | 1.5 | Kaiserslaiten (Germany) (Relays Munich) |  | 328.2 | 914 | 60 | Poste Parisien (1rance) |  |
| 558.6 550 | 537 | 1 | Trampere (Finland). (Relays Hebsinki) - |  | 325 | 923 | 60 | Bresian (Germany) . |  |
| 550 | 545 | 18.5 | Budapest No. 1 Lakihegy (Hungary) |  | 321.9 | 932 | 10 |  |  |
| 542 537.6 | 554 | 10 | Sundsvall (Sweden), (Relays Shockholm) |  | 318.8 | 941 | 0.25 | )resden (formany). (Reliys Leipsig) |  |
| 537.6 53 | 558 | 3 | Palermo (Italy) .. .. .. .. |  | 318.8 | 041 | 1.5 | Naples, INA (taly). (Relays liome).. |  |
| 533 525 | 563 | 60 | Munich (Germany) -. |  | 315.8 | (is) | 1.6 | Marseilles, l'I'T (France) .. . |  |
| 525 | 571 | 15 | Riga (Latvia) . ${ }^{\text {V }}$ |  | 312.8 | $95 \%$ | 1.7 | (racow (Poland) -. |  |
| 517 | 580 | 15 | Vienna (Rosenhiigel) (Austria) $\quad \therefore \quad$ - |  | 312.8 | 959 | 10 | (Renoa, I(ILE (Italy). (Reluys T'urin).. |  |
| 509 500.8 | 589 | 15 | Brussels No. 1, Velthem (Relgium). (In Prench) |  | 309.9 | ! Mi8 | 1 | (ardiff . . |  |
| 500.8 495.8 | 519 685 | 20 | Fiforence, 1 FI (Italy). (Rehays Therin) |  | 307 | 977 | 0.7 | Radio Vitus (Paris). (S.. W. Sth. on 43.75 m.) |  |
| 495.8 488.6 | 605 614 | 120 | Trondheim (Norway) . 1 (\%zechoslovakia) |  | 304 | 986 | 13 | Bordeaux Lafayette, P'Tr' (France) .. .. |  |
| 480 |  | 50 | North Regional (Manchester) .. - . |  | 301.5 298.8 | 989 $\mathrm{~J}(1) 4$ | 50 | North National (Manchester) . - Tallinn (Histhonia) |  |
| 472.4 | 635 | 60 | Langenberg (Germany) .. .. |  | 298.8 290.1 | J(M)4 1013 | 11 20 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Tallinn (Hathonia) } \\ & \text { Huizen (Holland). } \quad \text { (.1 fiter } 4.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .) . \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 467 | 642 | 0.4 | Aalesund (Norway) .. |  |  |  |  | (Exchanges wavelengths wih Ihilversum |  |
| 465.8 459.4 | ${ }_{6}^{644}$ | ${ }_{60} 1.5$ | Lyons la Doua, IPTT ('rance).. - . . - |  |  |  |  | exery three months.) |  |
| 459.4 | 653 | 60 | Beromiunster (Sohweizerischer Landessender) (Switzerland). |  | 293.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 1022 \\ & 1022 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.7 \\ & 2.6 \end{aligned}$ | Limoges, P'IT (l'rance) <br> Kosice (Czechoslavakia) |  |
| 453.2 | 662 |  |  |  | 298.5 291 | $\begin{aligned} & 1022 \\ & 1031 \end{aligned}$ | 10 | Viipuri (Viborg) (Finland). (Rėlays $\ddot{H}$ clsinki) |  |
|  |  |  | ( 1.0 kW .) (linland): Danzig ( 0.5 kW .) (relays ILeilsberg); Klagenturt ( 0.5 kW .) |  | 288.3 | 1040 | 50 | Scottish National (Falkirk) . . . . |  |
|  |  |  | (Austria) (relays , Vienna): Porsgruai |  | 288.3 | 1040 | . | British Relays (Bournemouth, Plymouth) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 286 | 1049 | 0.8 | Montpellier (France) .. .. .. .. |  |
|  |  |  | 10.15 kW .) (Swedon) (relays SWckholm). |  | 285.1 | 1052 | 0.7 | Lyona (Radio-Lyon) (Francs) .. ... |  |

BROADCASTING STATIONS ABROAD（In Order of Wavelength）．


## PRINCIPAL SHORT－WAVE STATIONS．

| Metres． | Kc． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Call } \\ \text { Sign. } \end{gathered}$ | Station． | Tuning Positions． | Metres． | Kc． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Call } \\ \text { Sign. } \end{gathered}$ | Station． | Tunig |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80.0 70.2 | 3.7501 1.273 | 2110 | Komm |  | 40.3 | 7，413 | HBQ |  |  |
| 70.2 | 4.769 | くT3Mに |  |  | 39.7 |  |  | （san． $22.00-2.45$ ，${ }^{\text {a }}$ ， |  |
| ${ }_{62.56}^{62 .}$ | 1.79 .5 4800 | vic9us |  |  | 39.7 38.4 | 8，612 | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \mathrm{KF} \\ & \mathrm{X} 2 \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 62.5 \\ & 58.3 \end{aligned}$ | 4,800 5,146 | WM ${ }_{\text {WV }}$ | Jone 1slant．N．Y．（J．S．A．）（1ria 24．00） |  | 38.7 | 7，737 | 11BL | Jiadio Netions Irangins（＊witmerland）． |  |
| 58.0 | 5，172 | OKimpr |  |  | 36.92 | 8.125 | 1LW |  |  |
| 54.52 | 5．502 | W＇2X131I | brooklyn．N．Y．（J．S．A．）．（Relays Wroud） |  | 34.68 34.68 | 8,650 $8,6.0$ 8 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { waxy } \\ & \text { woder } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 52.7 | 5，690 | 以U1 |  |  | 34.68 3 3 | 8 | 「衾 | Londom．Ont（ Cimada），（Mon．21．00）${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| 52.5 | 5，714 | 110， 13 | Quito（Exinator）．（Daily 12．30） |  | 32.26 | 9，300 | rix | Guatmalat City（s．A merrea） |  |
| 51.22 | $5,8.57$ | － 1 A | Chaphlepee（Nexico）．． |  | ${ }^{31.58}$ | 9.500 | IPRBA | Jio de Janeiro（1srazil）．（1）．ilu |  |
| 50.6 50.26 | 5．930 | 11 L |  |  | 31.55 | 9，510 | VK3ME | Aelbourne（Australit）．（Fed．alad siol． |  |
| 50.0 | 6，000 | ZL，${ }^{\text {\％}}$ |  |  | 31.54 | 9，511 | （：S13 | Finpire Broadeastipg ${ }^{100}$ ） |  |
|  | f，000 |  | Sud，时．30．） Bucharest（Roumania）．．． |  | 31.51 | 9，520 | ＂XY |  |  |
| 50.0 | 6，000 | 17W59 | Moseow |  | 31.48 | 9，530 | W？XAF | seltyrn．） |  |
| 50.0 | 6.000 | Jundes | Isarcelona，Radio Club（spain）．（sid．20．00．） |  | 31.38 | 93.560 | bida |  |  |
| 49.96 | 6，005 | －E9DI： |  |  | 31.35 3 | 9.570 | －k！ | Josen（1＇oland）．（Tucse ofnd Whars 17．30） |  |
| 49.96 | 6，00； | I1113 | Terucizaip：a（IIonduras）．（ Dailı |  | 31.35 |  | W1XAZ | East springlich，Mass．（U．S．A．）．（Reli，／s |  |
|  | 6.020 |  |  |  | 31.3 | 9，582 | W3X1U | I＇hiladelphia，ra．（IT．S．A．）．（I） |  |
| 49.8 | 6，423 | x14 |  |  | 31.3 | 9，380 | JH3L |  |  |
| 49.67 | 6，042 | W2X．1． |  |  | 31.3 |  | H134． | Rarliourations，Praturins（Switzerland）． |  |
| 49.59 | 6.050 | V6911 | Malifax（Nova scotia），（heluts C／INSS）．． |  | 31.29 | 9.88 .5 | （SCO | Fhupire broadeasting，Yone 3 |  |
| 49.58 49.5 |  |  |  |  | 31.28 31.25 | 9，598 | ぐッツ | Eviney（Australii）．（surs 10.000 ） |  |
| －49．5． | 6，06i0 | W\％x．15 |  |  |  | 3，698 | CT1AA |  |  |
| 49.5 | 6，060 | W3．${ }^{\text {W }}$ | Whilatelphia，lat．（U．S．A．）．（Rclugs |  | 31.10 30.43 | 9， 9.10 | HSQ1］ | Banykok（ Siam）．（．1／om．02．00－0 |  |
| 49.43 | 6.069 | vegrs | vancoutret，B．C． |  | ${ }^{30.43}$ | （9，869 | SAC |  |  |
| 49.4 | 6，072 | vors | Vienna（＇Tues．13．00，Thiors．15．00，siat． |  | 29.3 | 10， $2 \cdots \because$ | T14NRII |  |  |
| 49.34 | ¢，0×0 | W上x＇d |  |  |  |  |  | 122．00．） |  |
| 49.34 | 6，050 | W9xiA |  |  | 26.83 | 11，180 | CTSAQ | Buenos Aires（Areontina）．（ 1 miln 20.301 |  |
| 49.22 | 6.095 | Yesom | Bownanville，（ont．（Canada）．（bath！20．00） |  | 26.83 | 11，150 | CTBAQ |  |  |
| 49.2 | 6，098 | \％＇T＇． |  <br>  |  | 25.63 | 11，700 | FYA | Pontoise（irrance）．（Colonial Sln．Li－W， |  |
|  |  |  | m＇nl 17．30．1 |  | 25.6 | 11，720 | VEOJIR | Winniper（Cauada）．（laily ex．Sal．atal |  |
| 49.18 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.100 \\ & 6,1110 \end{aligned}$ | ツ3x．6 |  |  |  |  |  | su1．17．45） |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 6,1 \div 0 \\ & 6,1 \because 0 \end{aligned}$ |  | Lour Mland，N．Y．（U．E．A．）．ÖRrlä／s |  | 25.5 | 11，740 | $\begin{gathered} 6,1) \\ \therefore 11 \end{gathered}$ | Firpire Broauleasting，Zones 1 |  |
|  |  |  | ＂t 4 ／if：） |  | 25.4 | 11，811 | Ypagw |  |  |
| 48.86 | 6，140 | W8XK | Easi，Pittsburg，Pa．（U．S．A．）．（Riclens |  | ${ }_{25.4}^{25.4}$ | 11.810 | 2180 | 1 rato Smeraddo，LRome．（1s．00 and 19．30） |  |
|  | f，147 | Ve9Cr， | Wintipeg（Canara）．（Daily cx．Sun．00．30） |  | 25.34 25.28 | 11.810 $11, \times 6.5$ |  | Chicago，Ill．（U．A．）．（Relitys WCFI．）．． |  |
| 48.65 | 6i，167 | X1F | Mexien（＇itr（Mexico） |  | 25.27 | 11．870 |  | Empire |  |
| 48.35 | （6，20， | いにす | Bugota（Cotombia）．（Duily 15.00$)^{\circ}$ |  |  |  |  | East l＇ittsburg，P＇a．（U．S．A．）．（13cluy／s |  |
| 48.2 | 6，220 | 2181 | Ru，ine（laty） |  | 25.2 | 11，905 | FYA |  |  |
| 48.05 | （i，-23 | 1161 | Harrampuila（Colombia）．（1W crektuns 23．16） |  | 23.38 | 12，330 |  | lahat（Moroceo）．（s，（n．11．30）． |  |
| －48．0 | 16,200 $6,3 \times 2$ |  | （asablanca（Moroero）（Rslays Rahai）．． Quito，Biellador．（Daily 01.00 |  | 20.5 19.9 | 14，633 | 畕口吅 | Chanultenee（Mexico）．（Daily 19．30） |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 47.0 \\ & 46.69 \end{aligned}$ | 6，352 | $\begin{aligned} & 1111012 \\ & w=3 \times 1 . \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 19.9 | $15,075$ | T14NRI | Ileredia（Costia Ricit）．（Sut，Sun．， $1 /$ ön． |  |
|  |  |  | irrcinlini．） |  | 19.84 | 15．120 | HV． | Vatican State，Kome．（ Daily 10．00） |  |
| 46.67 45.38 |  | VEOB |  |  | 19.81 | 15，111 | cisp | Pmbire ls romeasimue zones |  |
| 45.0 | 6，667 | FM8にに | Constantine（Algeria）．（Mon．an |  | 19.72 | 15，210 | い8入し | Eocenen（aermany）（ Daily 13．00－17．00） |  |
| 45.0 | 6，667 | TGW | ${ }^{23.100 .)}$ |  |  |  |  | KDKA．）（krliys |  |
|  |  |  | Glaternatia City（Centrul Americi）．（Da |  | 19.56 | 15， 310 | F9， | Pontoise（France）．（Coloniel Stn．E． |  |
| 43.75 | 6，860 |  | Taidio Vitus，Paris．（Taily 20．30） |  |  |  |  | Sonthechenectady，N．Y．（U．S．A．）（ Daily |  |
| 43.0 | 6，970 | EA1110 | Madrid．（Tatrs，and sat．－2．30） |  | 16.9 | 17.750 | $118{ }^{\text {P }}$ | Hangkok（Siam）．（Sun，anal Tues．21．00） |  |
| 41.7 | 7，195 | 1－sisis | Sinirapore（Matay states）．（Sun．and |  | 16.88 | 17．770 |  |  |  |
| 41.6 | 7，211 | FA1253 | Tenerifie（liadio Club）（Canary Islands）． |  | ${ }_{6.57}^{6.87}$ | 17.780 18,105 | W9xat |  |  |
| 41.5 | 7，2：0 | Higed | Zurich（Radio Club）（Switzerland）．（1st |  | 14.47 | ${ }_{20}{ }^{2}, 730$ | LSY | Hueuos sires（Argeutina）． |  |
| ． 0 | 7，320 | HSP2 | Mand 3rd Sun．）（ Mon．14．00）＊．． |  | 13.97 | 21.170 | G，If | Empire Hroadcasting，Zone 3 （ Daylight |  |
|  |  |  | Bangkok（2ian）．（Mon．14．00）．． |  | 13.92 | 21，510 | W8xK |  |  |

# FOREIGN 

## ATHLONE

913 motres; con kW. ; anil CORK, 224.4 metres. The siation Turne Rigial. 8. 8.31, concert hy by Betty Byrues 8.55, The station 10 chestra. 9.15, Contratto solos hy Betty
 Thue sigmat, News, Weallor Report, and

## BARCELONA

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, 348.3 metres; \& kW . $\mathbf{1 1 . 0}$ a.m.; Chimes fromit the Cathedtal and Weather vorerast. 1.0 p.m.a (in an interval). Theatre Notes. 2.0, (inema keview amd sextet concert. 3.0, Programme jor 110 gititils and beher lenevolent Institulions 4.0 to 5.30 , Interval. 5.30, Agricultural
Talh in Catalan and (coneert hy the Station Grehestra. 6.30, An opera relaged from the ditan Teatro del Liceo, 9.0, A Misicial (ounenly


## BARI

269.8 metres; sin $k W$ - 9.45 a.m., Agricultural
 to 1.15 p.m., Populat Music ull diamophens jecords. In the intervals at 12.55, Weather, and 1.0, Timi. 4.30 to 5.30, Viatiely Mnsic

 ecrt In the intorsal, Sew- and Anmonce irimel Hotel Mulermo. 9.55, Nrws. BASLE,-Sec Schweizerischer Landessander.

## BELGRADE

430.4 metres; $9.8 \mathrm{~kW}, \mathbf{3 . 0} \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., Orcheothal
 Aphaish fath (finnmod); Scemes pittoresture
 Ditaika, La čatfime (thanc). 5.55, Time ant Programme Announcements. 6.0, Poph Jaif Music on Gramophone Records. 6.20,
 Wimi lastrument brelten
lowed lis jance Jinat.

## BERLIN

KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres Nith KW. $\mathbf{1 0 . 3 0}$ a.m., Nee Leipzig. 11.0 , the: Ktanleck Wint Instrunurnt Assiciation,


 () leollschland hoch in Jibren. Ave vermm Morgentiod: Address lig Dr. Schata-h-lasis

 iul alles. 11.55, Nallen Time Sigual.
12 Noon, See Heilsberg. 1.0 p.m. Tralk for laratuts: Our orphans. 1.30 , Programbula

 ber Masic-Eighteenth Ceatury Sumgs to the Jarpietord. 5.15, Talk: Treat Germank
 Jrahhis Pianoforte Musiterecital hy Mat Earethe Ansorgu Rhapsody in B Mbor 6.30, Letters of Mothurs is the ir Sons. ithi fau. 8.0, (comert troin Leipzig. 9.0 , Weather, News, and sports Notes. 9.45,
We:ather Report fur shippiag. 10.0 , Pro
gramme from Berlin (Witzteben). 11.0 (apgras.), (Jos: Downt.

## BERLIN

## WITZLEBEN, 419.5 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW}-10.20$

 a.m., Nre Leipzig. $\mathbf{1 1 . 0}$, Nee Berlin (Königs Wusterhausen). 12 Noon, Nee Hamburg. tion p.m. 1.30 to 2.0 , l.etters of sthidents who concert of flassiatal Music. 3.20, Radio Re Brann seider-Winkler: Totenfeier (Oskal Wappenschmitt); Suite (Siegried) kulut) Symphonie Poem, Les Préhedes (Liszt). 4.30 Ahliress: lo Mranory of the leant. 4.50, The 6.0, Poncert of Old Ponneranian Music r Wah. 6.50, Sprits Notes. 6.55 , Alluwhe woll. 7.0, Renuient for Contralto. Mixed the Friestenskirche. Potsidath. 7.25, Th First Diny-A Wircless loem (Ilans lich Wers, Minsic by himis Kumincier). 8.55, Weather News and Sports Notes. 9.5 (ap-
prox.), (Gonecrto in © for linnofore and lin Wircless Orcliestra, conducted by Eugen

MARCII THE TVELFTH

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL
WEST REGIONAL

Service from St. Martin's-in-the-Fiells. Instua motal athd vocal concert.
"Macbetli" (Shakespeare). Sunday orchestral Militaly Band concert.

Carolare No. 10. Orchestral concert.

## ABROAD

BERLIN

## BRUSSELS

 (No. 2)
## BUGHAREST

## LANGENBERG

PALERMO
ROME, TURIN, 4 p.m. Symphony connert from the Augusteo, Rome,
MILAN and
TRIESTE
STRASBOURG
STUTTGART
VIENNA
WARSAW
.3J bim. P'asteloup symphony concert, fiom l'aris
8.5 p.m. Mahler's Ninth Symphony, from Fank-
5.40 p.m. Chopin piamolote recital, by J. Insedis. 7 p.m. Opera music by the Station Orehestat.
 of sacrog Music. whated rom the thureh inturval-: Municinal Filection Results. 11.0 (alyurax Close Down.
BERNE.-Sire Schweizerischar Landessender. BEROMUNSTEP


BRATISLAVA

## 279 metres; 14 hll,-10.0 a.m., Sonata in A Hiat. Op, 1 (surhon). fors Violin Ant

 Pianiturte. 10.30,Moravskà-Ostrava. 12.30 p.m., See Prague.
 fromit Zvolen. 5.10, Conarirt ait Ligh Nusic
 Prague. 9.20 , Tigriny Minsic athi songs relisbed from the Astoria ('ife 40.0 (approx.),

## BREMEN.-See Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

## 325 metres; CO $k W$; and GLEIWITZ, 253

 Reading of Hahderlin's Poming 10.30, sre
 hausen). 12 Noon, 1.10 , Nimbath lequents.

 Siring thartet in Sharg Nibur, Op. 131
 4.50, connert by the derman Choir and the S.50, Condert hy the reprath (homit ithat the


 amblhe Silesiat Frontirer Problem. 6.20,

 from Leipzig. 9.0, Tlime, weather Nows, sporls Notes and Progmmane Anounce-
ments. 9.30 (approx.), Close Down

## BRNO

## 342 metres; $35 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.0$ p.m., Viriety Pro

 Hrathle. 4.30, Two skrinat 5.0 to 5.45 , Programme ly the Station Orehestra andMoravská-Ostrava. 7.0, stee Prague. 9.20,

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., 509 metres; 15 kW . $-10.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$., (iramanphome dinmert of Light Musid. 11.0, ("muleeqt

 ('hopin); selection from Fianst (Compod):

 llotel. Antworp. 12.30 p.m., (iratumphonte
 Atraction, 1.30, Narcisse the Hatrireserer-
 dabain de banses. In the interval nt 5.30
 Dngryes sumg Recital hy Mure. Plidibuirt: bans min parfum de Rones hiantles: Ma
 7.0, Orgath Recital relayed from flare (ammedite





 Arum his Works. 10.0, l.e. Jammal D'irle
 night (aprow.). Close llown.

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

## N.I.R., 338.2 metres; 15 kW . Prograturnco in

 itithon Orcheotrat, combucted has I'. Lemmaths 11.0, Cramenthone connert: ©ivertire. Banayontu Cellini (Jerlis\%): Ans "tuiles (bus.
 tiont. 1.0 p.m., Le Jomrnal Parls. 1.10 to 5.0, cinnert by Andre Fellemin. from
the Grani llotel. Antwerp, 5.0, (ontert

 it 5,15 (ajporox.). sports Jeesults. 6.0, tight Husic nil Gramophane Records. 6.15, Recitia. 1 ints. 6.30, (imamophone Records: (Iverfira

 anhin): (a) loas erste V(ilelsen, (h) Anf (d) alagdlied; Songs (kralims): (a) Sip

## An die Mluik (Schuhert); Stindehen (R.


 Ylemboh operi Ilonse Antwerp In the in. tervat, kecitationis and lae Joumal Parlé. 11.20, Discht Musie on dirimuphone Records.

## BUCHAREST

394 metres; 12 $k W .-9.15$ a.m., Progiamme
 cert he the Burada Orchestria 1.0 , Con1.jigh Mnsie wh (iramophone Becords. 1.45, Cow , ithl Time Signal. 2.0 , Light Music concert of Light Music and Romanian Music ts the Marro urehestra. 5.0, News and Time nounat 5.10, Talk. 5.25, (oncert (contd.).

 Gpera ill Thice Acts (saint sactus). In the

## BUDAPEST


 and Aldrea from the Vniversity Church.
to.15, Elangelical service, followed hy Time. 10.15, Evamelical service followed liy Time,
Weather, zud Tide Report, and (onsert hy Weather, and Tide Rephr, amind concert hy Sont Dobluans: Oerture, The Migie Fhute Mominger Thaze tBeethosen) ; sinte (18.
 of PיIntar Muxic. 2.0, Agricilten rat Talk: 2.45, Two I'alks for Gelomil. 3.30, News athl

 F. Friesh. 6.0, Reating (Frany Nara), 6.30, ta (Framk Rajua anl Karl (zolior), 8.45, Time athe surts Notes. 9.0 (approx.), (coll-
 the Jalin- Horvath C"igans Band with Hurnparian Fulk songs by Panl Kalmair, relayed
thom the ('afé Ostend. 11.0 (approx.), Close f10m the ('afé Osterd. 11.0 (aplrox), Close

## CASSEL.-Sief Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

## 231 metres; $0 . \pi ; \mathrm{klW}$., ami KALUNDBORG,

 Fincemblo: 12 Noon, Talk in English: The Granu! lunt of r:ugland-XIV. 12.20 p.m.
 in Premels: ihaticx of a quorious past. 1.0 ,
 gramme for ©hildrent 2.25, Sixteenth

 T:alk: Pethants in Twentieth Century . ${ }^{\text {pose }}$ trs. 5.50 , Wiather. 6.0 Nuws. 6.15, Time Hamluork Instrution in other bands. 7.0 , Time Nignal forn the lowet Inall. 7.1, Jant Chestrit. "mbinded ly Einil Reesen: Novel-
 8.10, Recital by Famons siligers of the Metropulitan "pera llulser. New York, oll
 abd harpsiehond ly swmd liedunh Had athal Harpsichoril ('Telemann!): Larko (LoeilLot); Martet (Rameat). 8.50, Keading. 9.5,
 Petersed and his brelestra, relayed from


## CORK.-sce Athlons

DANZIG.-Ne Heilsherg
DRESDEN.一sece Leipzig
FECAMP
225.9 metres $;(10 \mathrm{~kW} .-12.0$ Noon, Radio
 Englisit ley the J.ls.c., C. Danvers Walker,

 Cobreft 5.0, Thtemational Broadcanting
 Mareh; Sucial Nesange irom the Lord (W:allare): sulng by scont Tethly Janies:

 Tavern in the Jown: song: Thic Lase with
a dificatp Air: Orchusitra: Wialta from Bitter a dslicate Air: Orchastra: Waltz from Bitter
sweet (townal): Sumg: The Londonderry
 Air: Char: The Lincolnshire Poacher: Mili
tiry Marel (schabri): Sung: The Two Own Yorkalire Rowiment. 6.0 , Orchestral concert with Songs: Vjenma, City of my Dreams (arr. lieeve); Drink, Drink.



 tion fros The Belle of Now Vork (Kerker

 Chorus from Tannhainser (Wagner). (b) Tlat
Anvil chorns from II Trovatorre (Virdij:



 Hallf-Honr: overture Pintae tame: (Nuphi):









 (Binding)
Marie (Frimb: Aharican patrol: Sullection Worm layll (limekr): Imrkish latrol





 Violin!
Tavirn in the Tand sump: The Lass with belicate Air: orehestra: Walt\% from litur Air: Choir: The Jincolnshire lobalper: MifiKingen own Forkstaire Reginuent. 1.0 Pariety Music: Jhe Watt\% lhat made yout


 Kuee: In a Kitelomette; Watediag my
Dreams gn lay: larmonica buet: Handsome Gigolo. 2.0, Lrt's all sing like the Birtios
 How deeb is the Oceaty; Till to-nterow:



## FLENSBURG. Nice Hamburg. <br> FRANKFURT

259.3 motres; 17 KW., 41111 CASSEL, 245.9 a.m., sre Loipzig. 11.0 , sre Berlin (Königsphony in Fiop, tho (Brathms) and Scemes

 from the Kurbaus. Wiebbalen. 5.0, T:ilk:

8.5, Sre stuttgart. 8.5, Thp Tellth Sund:a
 band. 9.25, Timp. Nelwe. Weather anh shorts $1.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Monday), ('lose llow the intervials,
FREDRIKSSTAD.-See Osto.
GENEVA.-See Radio.Suisse Romande.
GENOA.-See Turin.
CLEIWITZ.-Siee Breslau.
COTEBORG.-See stockhotm.
HAMAR.-See Osic.

## MARCH 12th


continued


HANOVER.-Nee Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG











lein. 7.0, Sports Notes, 7.10; Iheath for this



## Iniwig Leseletizky; Soloist, Brgin Kreit

(orwall), 9.10 , News and sport: Xortes,

## HILVERSUM


$\qquad$

(fiale) ; The Three Jiars (foatos). 2.40, A




 Vowert by the K.R.0, Boys and It. It: Helody (lIumes); Wir tanzen Watt wrhlager
 Lamblor); Potpourri, Servise Wein (bostal):
Karolan (Weiss); fis war in mal fili
 fllel (Stransky) In the interval at 8.40,
(Bach): Rondo (Fozart): Alegro spiritumen





## HORBY.-sice Stockholm.

## HUIZEN






 (samt-sarils). 8.40. Clithe bumperlins in his Virmmeat Blat- Bathi, the the intervals,


## INNSBRUCK.一S. Vienna. <br> KALUNDBORG.-sic. Copenhagen.

KIEL.—.s.r. Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT.-sier Vienna.
KOSICE.-Nev Prague.

## LANGENBERG

473 metres; fin kW,-11.0 a.m., Siec Berlin (Witzleben). 12 Noon, "haunlar- Musio: sicp-



 Towns oif the Rhiteoland ami West phatia Dieschenle. 5.45, Talk: (iermasis reprit from

 7.25, 1'rogramme from Berlin (Witzleben). 9.0, Pronramme liy the station Wrehest ria


## LEIPZIG

389,6 metres; 120 kW : And JRESDEN, 319


## Borlin (Konigs wusterhausen). 12 Noon, sion

 Borlin (Königs Wusterhausen), 12 Noon, SeHeilsberg. 1.0, Wiat lwr Hamme Anmommements. 1.25, Agricultural
 He: Worla Jooks like to, all Eishterell Month. OH bithy 3.25 , (inneart ly the Leipzig
Symphony Orihoul rat enthitad hyy Willy


 ovenpsion in the rer\% combirge. 5.0 , songs


 War ferniern (Hetmann Ambrosins), for orehestrat. 7.45, Comert, hy the symphony Wroluestra, condured by itheodor Blimuer: IAldenklïdge (Göhlor): Overlure. Manfrod (Schumann): Adagio irom the Serenade in

1) (Brahms); Symphonic Adagio (Scharcer) 1) (Rrahms): Symphonic Adagio (Scharrer);
Variations and Rondo aonamp. opl. Ferman
Folk Song (llaas). g.5, News followed by

Orchestral Concert. In the intervals Electifin Resalts irom
LINZ.-See vienna.


## 

MOTALA.-sire Stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-Ser Stuttgart.

## MUNICH

## 533 metres; 100 kW , Relayrod b alnd Kaiserslautern, 560 metres ; berg, 239 metres.- $\mathbf{~} \mathbf{5 0 . 3 0}$ a.m.,





|  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |









 enberg. 11.0 (approx.), Clisse from Lang

NAPLES.-See Roms.
NOTODDEN.-sice Oslo

stad, 365,8 metres; Hamar, 574.7 n
Notodden, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund,
metres;


## Close Down.

OSTERSUND.
PALERMO
537.6 metres; $3 \mathrm{~kW} .-9.25$ a.m


| Marcie 12th | continued |
| :---: | :---: |



|  <br>  <br>  11. 3 |
| :---: |















## PITTSBURGH

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 libkA orelestrit 12.30 to 2.45 a.m. (Mon. day), New York helat: 12.30, (ireal Ilamanta



 4.15, Ires, hast Hilnt Niows 4.20, Ne
(Organist) from New Yerk. 5.0, Time kignal alld liood-rimht

## PORSGHUND.-See OSto. PRAGUE


 11.0, (hism, 11.5, Morayska-0strava.
 lilk wh somial 11 , ginere 1.25 to 3.0 , lntervat.


 6.0, Chimes. 6.1, Sie Moravská.Ostrava. 7.0,




 New's Isulletin. 9.20, isec Bratislava. 10.0

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE SOTTENS, 403 metres; 2-j $k 11$; LAUSANNE, p.m. (frotl Lausanne), Saxophoue ably Pianoforte Recital. 6.40, Smorts Notes, New;
and Anomucemerits. 7.0 (frons Geneva). ath Annomucturats. 7.0 (trond Geneva).
 (from Genava). LAnghe Mélerith othedy Hulletin ital Wonther farecost. 9.15 (aty). prox.). ('lose lound.

## ROME

Call 1R0, 441 metres; 616 k . Reland ly
Naples, 319 metres; and $2 R 0,25.4$ metres.
 1sih, Luating. 10.0 to 11.0 , and 11.30 to 1.30 p.m., See Turin. In the: interval at 12
 (Naples),
3.15, ondhestrat comeremt



Notes hand News. 7.45, Ia lomma perdutaOprotta in Threce Acts (Pbel ri). In the and Talk wat Sobruce Sisws after the SALzBUBG.-Sec Vienna.

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER





 mat s.loilling). 11.0 (irom Zürich). Concert
 11.40 nither Zurathat. 11.30 , Arws Bufletith.

 1.30 to 2.30 , Itterval. 2.30 (Croill Berna)
 firente Wambotile Orelifsitra. 3.5 (from Berne, Gaitar lie.ital log frit\% Wörsching. 3.35 (frum Barne), Dhd sings by the Berne
 ner. Solnis1: Frix Lialfel, 4.20 to 5.30 , In-
 runch: Thi Sorel from 1 sion-190-lourget
 Allezal (cinl apirith alld Allogro from the
 Gramuphtio, Hacordi. 6.15 (from Bernes. 6.45 (frman Berne) limm his own Works.
 and Wialter kitui. 7.15 (irun zurich), Cout
 Berne), Faik Musir by the lierur Yortetling
 letio. 8.40 , irma Baste). Sportas Isulletin. 8.50 (irmul Basle), Bhlas irom the Mhtheipal SOTTENS.-Sie Radio.Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

Call SASA, 436 malres, 50. kW . Relayed l,y Boden, $1,225.5$ metres i Cótehorg, 322 metres Horby, 257 metres; Motala, $1,354.4$ metres;
Ostersund, 770 metras: :ullid Sundsvall, 542 metres. -10.9 a a.m., Divitle survice. 11.45 , II cathir. 11.50 to 2.0 p.im., Int arval. 2.0, Song
 metres 2.10, 'l'ilk in frimel 231


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| gramme from (hildien, flaved from Maimó. 3.30, Popilar Misic on fitamophone Keconds, |
|  |  |
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|  |
| Kjellberge. 7.40, Orehestial (oncert. Sulow |
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|  |
| Larther). 9.0, (oncent of Licht Musie. 10.0 |
|  |  |



## STUTTGART



## TOULOUSE

## RADIOPHONIC DU MIOI, 385 meires; s kI


 :anlion







 selection: Viema, Vimana: Little Grey llame
in the West (Löhr); Take a Pair
ling Eyes (Sullivan): Inalian Lov ling Eyes (Sullivath): Imalian Lov IIrmiforde-Fimelen); Koses ()reliostral selection, Aneliffe wati ites. 11.30 , llumorons Sketele Hawaiban (initar Music.
Weather amy Aumonncement Weather amt Annonucemen
(Monday), Orgat Recitab.

## TRIESTE

## 247.7 metres; 11 kW .-8.40 a.m., St Turin

 8.55, Mass from the Cathedral oil 10.0 to 10.20, Agrienitural Talk.
## TRONDHEIM.

## TURIN

273.7 metres; kll , Relisell 15 331.5 motres; Genoa, 512.8 metr Florence, 500.8 metres.-8.40 a.m., tural Tatk. 10.0, Mas= frout the the Ammanciation, Horence, 11.0 Bible headmg. 11.30, Oribuestral condurted by Igu Tatnint. In the
at 12.0 Noon, Thne and Ammond $12.30 \mathrm{p.m}$., Orehestral (obleert. 2.30
 bance (Van Weoterhont): La (Th-t!): Selection from J-a Wall babi): Jdyll (Straume): Fantasia
(fortopassi): Sports Notes ill the 3.4c, Ioight Mnsic oll Gramophane fini sports Sotes. 4.0, Sec Rome fontert Giormale Radio, Rome. 6.0, Japulavorn Xones. 6.6, lixht Giranophone liecorts. 6.30, I'ithe, intils idnd (irallophione kecords 7.0, Ciformale Radio, Sports Tatw ty Nasic an (iramoplone 7.45, Lamore tra i pampint (lave a Biclerfo. Jat the intervals, Talk, Socherto. Jot the interval:
Sotes atid

VIENNA
517 metres; 10 kW Helayed liy Grl $2,352.1$ metres; Innshruck, 283 metres; Kı ${ }^{253.2}$ menturt, burg, 218.5 metres.-- 10.30 a.m., K+1 ski.Jumping ('hampiohship) from iethsteill Shi Jump ont Dit. Senunerin From strabss th Labicr-Conherert Martin simpr. In the intersal inf brox.). Keport ona the (luse of Junping (hampionstify from Mit.



 Aluaic from the ilostel Panhins. inge 4.0 , concert by the Vienin her orcliesira. 5.30, Talk: The
somuers on the Lower banb

## ALGIERS





 gits. 9.30, News Bulletill. 9.35, Harpsichoral
 de Villas (Muillart). 9.55 ,
10.0 (atiorox.). ('lose Irown.

## ATHLONE

413 metres; cif kW ; allid Cork, 224.4 metres $\mathbf{1 . 3 0}$ to 2.0 p.m., 'rime Sigual Weather lic









## BARCELONA

BADIO BARGELONA, Call EAN1, 348. metres; \& KW, -6.0 p.m., Trio (inhert, 6.30, lat Rhmala. 7.30, Nuorts Notus: Exchathe
 Shase (himers frobll the cathedral: Wather Forecant: Exchange Qumatatind Hid Narket




 (Aload Allas): Allequs matstuser (Hansky
 Nows. 11.30,

## BARI

## 269.8 metres; 20 kW. - 7.0 p.m., 1 urinultural


 Gramophorite Roperils. It the ithtervats, News.
BASLE.-Sice Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

## 

 dermant. 5.55, fime amb Propriblint Ant cothe (Audrab): Inilian Lave Iovies (Wond-

 tollowind


## BERLIN

## WITZLEBEN

## 419.5 metres

 on Crabuphout Records. 1.55, Exchathe

 cital by Anua Belle (Soprano) Fonr Somgs
(Rolvert Fran\%): (ia) Aus meinen grossen schmerrell. (1.) Ahends, (c) Die blamen Erumblingsangen, (i) Pis liat die liose sich


PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL BELFAST

ATHLONE BEROMUNSTER BRUSSELS BRUSSELS ${ }^{\text {(NO. 1) }}$ (NO. 2) COPENHAGEN HILVERSUM RADIO PARIS

ROME
SOTTENS
straseourg WARSAW

Clumber ontert. Argentine featare programme. Gancty progmame. Onchestral music of $F$. If.

## Cowen.

Folk songs of the North.
Orehestral concort from the National Museum of Walles.
Light orthentral music. Military Band.

## ABROAD

$8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Thir Sligo Musical Saciety
$8 \mathrm{p}: \mathrm{m}$. The Symphomy Oreberta, conducted by J. Kıu!
8 mim. Nots 1 and 2 of "Ondergang," opera hy 1
Mendemans.
7.30 pan. ()peretta: "The (iipsy Barun," by J. Struns.

 Puicelditn. 4.30 proll. Coneert from the Reyal Pisillathomic Acorlemy. 7.30 prati. Simplomy concert comducted by F. Ansermet. Somer lerital liy Late latimann.
8.30 p .
7 pm . (1,















## BERNE.-.ine SChwaizerischer Landessendar

## BEROMUNSTER

BODEN. - Lee Stockholm,
BODO. $\mathrm{L}:$ e Os!o.

## BORDEAUK-LAFAYETTE




cal and Muenthe Mione.

## BRATISLAVA

279 matres; 11 kW .- $\mathbf{3} .10$ p.m., Nilitiny biant Concert. 4.10, see Prague. A.50, Pianwout,






 8.25, See Prague. 9.15 (alpurus), Clune lkown BREMEN, -See Hamhurg.

## BRESLAU

325 matres; cio hW .: and GLEIWITZ, 253



 ley): Walt\%, Faveination (Marrlutti). 1.45,

 Portuad bufe and it "r uiversities, 3.20,











 10.0 (alprox.). (lise buwn.

## BRNO

342. metres; :85 hW - $\mathbf{5 . 2 5}$ p.m. Dimenall sult :th1 al f:alk win Alt. 6.0, Nire Prague



 8.25, Sur. Prague. 0.15 (aprom.), (losit

BRUSSELS (No. 1)

## I.N.R., 509 metres; $15 \% \mathrm{KW} .12$ Noon, ('in






 reot of bporettit Musir: overture: rlie
 from prançis les bas ble His (Alessiger) 3loloaly from les bragona de Villars (Mail
 (Lehar). 2.0, l'rouranmas for schionts. 5.0

litished Symphony (Schuloert); Romance in
 Thais (Masenet-Alarsick): Nocturne and
Sehergo (Mindelssohus): Two Shetelies (Sougeherzo (Mandelssohb): Two Shetefles (Noll-
dant): Hungarian Dances (Brahmas). 6.0 ,




 Grepture: Pholl loasplate (Donize (ti). 7.15,






 (ii) Mirolughe (Masick): (b) Mabaruena (Al-
 rull of Liklit Music. 11.0 (appurix.), (liose buwn.

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R., 338.2 metres; 15 kW . Programme in
Fhemish. 12 Noon, si locelion from The Bar-
 phonte Iterepris. 1.9 p.m., Le in ournal Parie.
 L.1 pisk de theurs (b, libes); Kusiali Meloity Akimukno): spanialt lhanee for pianoforte,







 bhianite (siant-satels): Midnight on Mandy
 OH Centril Asiat (Burntit):








## BUCHAREST

394 metres; $10 \mathrm{kli},-\mathbf{3 . 0}$ p.m. Programme for

 linsmatat Hers batiks. 6.40, hikht Mlusic on




## BUDAPEST

550 metres; 15.5 kW. -Alvo relayeat on 840 metres, from 6.30 to 11.0 p.m.-4.30 p.un.,


 Solly leceital. 6.30, cobwert hy the Opera 8.0, S.ws IBull.itis. 8.5, fobicert hy the




## CASSEL.-Sッ" Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

## 231 metres; 0.5 KW.: :1ul KALUNDBORC,




 Bral): s. Flectiont from the Mitgie Flute Mntraneran from i Nidsummer Night's

 tinns. (a) langy in f: binor, and (c) later-




 the Aalbary Studio. 5.20, buglish Lesson. 5.50

Weather Report. 6.0, News Bnlletin. 6.15, Meaning and Form.
Operetta in Three Acts (Johl. Stranss). 9.30 ,
 Preil (Vjolin), Richard Madsen (Vinlin).

 (a) Allegro, numperato, (b) Mudantini. (c) prox.), ('hose Down.
cork.-See Athlone.
DANZIG.-Sve Heilsberg.

## FECAMP








 Sonth (Myddeton): 'oppid's Army (Sie ver);




 Hondo A way: There Mappines uver the
1lill; More than you Kuck; Lazy Lountian Moon; Pardom Me; By: Bye Blies: WhistJing in the bink: A Girl friend of it Boy
 Orchestral Music: sillection froms (i) The
King of Jazz (somers). (i) Womder Bar King of Jazz (Somars). (b) Womber Bar
(Rersclier). (c) The Three Musketeers (Friml), (i) slow lant (kern), 11.30, Vowal

 (Clarke); Prelsile. The Witches Rine and Gretel (Humprritinck). 12 Midnight, Nougs:
 Blue (Clarke): Tumeful Melodios on a Piano:
O den golden slippers (Blami); Whenjt's O) dem golden slippers (Blamd); When it's
Sunset on the Nilo: Poor old Joe (Foster). 72.30 a.m. (Tuesday), Xylophome Nolos:
Selcetion from (inumel (Bizet). Jlornuine

 ing; Afloat; Monnshine: Finn on the 'Phone: Trenches. 1.30, Kangos Shlos: Boys of thas
Loch: Teretatalers; The Busfon: Mullinaar Races: Wexford lassies: Fashionette;
Cracker Jack; barktown bindies: Flapper

 On Kitehen Kettle: Leave the Rest tholt
Man Mon: At Dentilu: Sperlualy Sam; The Sun has got his Hat On: Hance of the
Cockoos; Singing in the Monlight. When the Band goes marching By: Jirnalime: It's a.m., l.B.C. (iood-night Melody. 3.0, (Close

FLENSBURG. Spe Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-Siec Turin.
FRANKFURT
259.8 metres; $17 \quad \mathrm{~kW}, \underset{ }{\text { metres }}$ CASSEL, 245.9 p.m., Talk hy llermann Kesser: Ferdinand
 Workers
Lavent, 7.0, for stut tgart.
folts). 9.0, Time. News. Weatluer. W Sports Notes. 9.45 , Serenaide from Munich.
11.0 (approx.), ('lose Imwn.
FREDRIKSSTAD.-SEV Oslo.

## FREIBURG.-Sce stuttgart.

GENOA.-See Turin
GLEIWITZ.-See Bresiau.
GOTEBORG.-Sice Stockholm.
GRAZ.-Sice Vienna.

## HAMBURG

Call ha (in Mrorse); 372 metres; 1.5 kW . Rs227.4 metres; Hanover, 566 metres; Flensburg, 232.2 metres.-6.5 p.m., Rerading. 6.25, Weather. 6.30, Recital on Jwo Piamofortes

MARCH 13th ${ }^{13}$ OND
continued

Rondo, Op, 73; Trinmplan March, Op, nt (Ketelhey): Songs, (a) Student in lleidel (Goria); Andalusian Himere. Ritmo (Manat manter): Wivz for Twn Piandiortes (Mitt-Iumenir-lifterary and Musieal Programm Tinubering the Hunour of oddel and Maner buents. 9.20, Topical Talk. 9.30, concert relaypil from Cate Wallhor. In the interval anove keport

HEILSBERG
276.5 metres; ${ }^{20} \mathrm{~kW}$; and DANZIG, 453.2
 (Wagher); schubertiana (Melichar); Ofen tasias; Johann stranse operettat Potpourri
 News 2.0, Exchange and Market Priers, bu buken Wileken Ovarture, ranst (Apmor): Michielis): sedect ion fromil appelia ibe.





 Of W:ar. 5.50, Talk: Meniorable Days of the



## HILVERSUM


 (riamophlene Rerurds. 12.10 p.m., Orgat Re





 letligious Information, 7.40, conert hy the

 overture orphens in the tinder worh (oitent (lachir: (aterction Trinu Aidid (Vardi-Bielen) Jerusalem (Oluant 8.40, Tak, 9.10, (con







## HUIZEN

Annonmed HILYERSUM, 1,875 metres;







 Wkibushpuk-jlogerihitk, 6.10, "tialk bill








 B3iner), (e) Uud Bonn (Buchhorn-Redh):
Tïrkische
Scharwache (Michaclis); Eleky
 1.an), (c) Werit int der we: (BanminnBinter); Bizet Potponrri, fit the interval
 INNSBRUCK.-Ser Vienna.
KALUNDBORG.-See Copenhagen.

## KATOWICE

${ }_{6}^{408}$ metres; 16 kW - 6.0 p.m., History Talk.

 KIEL.-See Hamburg.

## KLAGENFURT.-See Vienna.

KOSICE.-Ner Prague.

## LAHTI

1,796 metres; ${ }^{468.1}$ metres. 5.50 K.; and HELSINKI,
 metres), 6.40, Request concert hy llie

## LANGENBERG

473 metres; $\mathbf{6 0} \mathrm{kW}$. - 12 Noon, Conert liy

 Thon from The Fiving Butehnang (Waguer) :




 shanas): Tellor solos: (a) teh mlss, wieder Arater hibihum wieder die BBimme (stolz); Solly: lla sollst der Kaiser me miner secele seint (Noiz): Rudetzky Marsch (.Joh, siranss): Temor solos: Virnam. (ity ot my bre:ums (Lethar): The Bhue bambure (stramss). 5.15, S.25, Talk: christian Therdon Weintig-


 (i)ntral News. 7.0, lific stant-Itio, Lathe
 Records, followed hay lyogratume of West



## LaUSANNE,- Sie Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG



## 574.7 metres; $7 \mathrm{kNBL}=6.0 \mathrm{mANA}$

 of Chamher Music. 8.0, Concert reb
the Ciufé Zvezda. 9.15, Time and

## LWOW



LYONS

UNION RADIO; Call EAJ7, A24.3 D etres;
2 kW.-7.0 pim., Ghinnes, Exchange puotai


MALMO.-SEe Stockholm
MILAN.-siee Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAV



## MOSCOW <br>   <br> mOTALA.- See stockholm. <br> MUHLACKER.-see stuttgart.

## MUNICH


forte Accompaniment (Del, ussy); Concerto
for Cello with Pianoforte Accompaniment

 an bxhibition (Susworgsky), Atter the Concert, lisht Mlus.
cords. 9.55, Xews.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Gall FLE, $1,445.7$ metres ;



 clone bowis.

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metres; ${ }^{\text {fin }} \mathrm{kW}$. -



## PARIS



 from Don Collos Nerdit; sioyiried liyl
 Weather. 1.5, Pianoforte Recital by Lydie
Demirgian: (Chatomuc (Vitali): Mimuet (Por-

 mrat (oneert (cumbi.): Alsatian batines (Le-
 mon. 6.50, Filus Review, 7.5, Review of New

 Dame Bhancle (The White Lady) Operat-


## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), ${ }^{306}$ metres inh 25.27 metres.- 9.0 p.m., Work a-
 Ridse Bondiles. 9.57, Divid Lawrenere Dis,

 11.15, "Tibus Sisual, 11.16, Temperathre K"
 11.29, 11.45 to 3.30 a.m. (Tuesday), New York

 and Soll farley A Talk for hos lavers.
$\mathbf{1 . 4 5}$, Phillips Lord in The fonntry hoctur. 2.0, Ninclair Minstrels. The 30, Jack Krost
Melondy Moment 3.0 . 3.15 ,


 New York. 5.30, Time Nighal athd (imad-night. PORSGRUND.- Sie Osto.

## POZNAN



## PRAGUE

488.6 metres; $120 \mathrm{kWl} .-3.10$ p.m., See Brat-
islava. 4.10, Tilk on the T se oi sinctileles.
 5.5, Agricultural Report. 5.15, Talk for Work-
 Painter, 6.0, (himes, 6.1, News, 6.10,
English Conversation. 6.25, Talk: Karl Marx and his Work. 6.40, Talk on the following
Transmission. 6.45 , Concert by the Police

## MARCH 13th AMN DNA continued



## REYKJAVIK

1,200 metres; $k=1$. 8.30 p.m., Weather $\mathrm{Kp}_{\mathrm{p}}$ port. 8.40, Musical Programine Hind An-


## RIGA

525 metres; 15 kW .-5.40 p.m., Euglish I, es son. 6.10, Weather Keport 6.15, Fimilis Wihtols. 7.10, Sews. 7.30, Orehestral coll

 from L. Arlesienne (Bizet): selection iromi

 RJUKAN.-Nie Oslo.

## ROME



 12.0 Noon, Tince athd Ambuncmuent :- 12.2


 Philhatmomic icradony. 6.0 (Naples), ship,




 notte ( Ntarfelli) : Suanish Inuet, Tristegzi

 (Valder): Trin. Come ti hasinghi (.vieperet) sAlzBUng.-Sé Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY







SCHWEIZERISCHER

## LANDESSENDER

## BEROMUNSTER

BASLE, 244.1 matres; intid BERNE, 245.9 metres.-11.28 a.m., Time sisnal from Sell
 prox.). Weather and Exchange. 2.30 (irwm
Basto). Light Music. 3.30 (from Zurich) Basle). Light Music. 3.30 (from 2urich),
Concert by the Sinull station Oriliestra. 4.0
(from Zürich), Popular Music on (iramo phone Hecords. 4.30 to 4.35, Weather loure Leisure Llours. 6.0, Time signal and Weather Grecast. 6.15 (from Zürich), Finglish Lessinh


 Station Oreisest rib. conducted by Ilommam 8.30, Weather illil News. 8.40 (frons Zürich)
 approx.) (•losi buwill

## SOTTENS.-Siee Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

Call SASA, 430 metres; 55 kW . Relityed hy Boden, $1,229.5$ metres; Göteborg, 322 nietres Ostersund, 770 metres; illl Sundsvall, 542



 arox.), (lose bown

## STRASBOURG

345 metres; 11.5 kll. 11.30 a.m., Variet.




 Kelmerly): Fuxtrot, (razy stomis (All
 Versenterey (Gijluelt Nichulls): slow Foxtroi


 (Appolonion: Pasmbulo. Queriba Mia (Bur sitti), 6.0 , Finm Notes. 6.15 Talk in
French: Asuce in the French Sovel. 6.30 , brchestral conrert. conducted bey IN. t Rallet Music. froul Silial Divertionement

 Orehestra: Fiur Sketches: (a) Extase, (1) Voiles blaticles, (e) Ine chatsie an loin



 1athe Ladmann. relaged fom the Palais de







## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres; 60 kW : : ind
FREIBURG, 570 metres. 12.30 p.m., ${ }^{\text {ancert }}$ from Langenberg. 1.0, Musieal propamme

 2.0, Engiish Les.nnn for legegithers 2.30 to
 Wrather. mid Agriculthral Rupert, 5.25, 5.50, Talk: Rerninn and whe and sondi-Fist

 monie Orenstra. Komanter (Violin): Overture
 Sakentranm (Sielient; suite from sigural
 Munich. 11.0 (ilpurns.). ( 1 lose low
SUNDSVALL.-Nec Stockholm

## TOULOUSE

## RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385


fíojuc Xarchtmasik (Nozart), 7.0, Tourist Talk. 7.15, Racing Ronilts, Market Prices, (yprrotad Music. Waliz fromi The (ity in jours dp clairette (Roger') ; Walt\% frobt Tho (ipsy Primersis ( (iilbert), 7.45, Oiperat Musie

8.0, Orchestral Music. 8.15, Accordion Music 8.30, Hunting Melodies. 8.45, Variety Pro-
gramme. $9.15, ~ \$ y m p h o n y ~ N n s i c . ~$
9.30, (onncert. Pitt I, Nound Filan Music. Part tion from I Pagliacei (Leooncavallo): Air.
from Romen and Julipt (ionom); Prelude to Act 1 of lee koi Malgré lini (Chabrier). fill fistentr's it Morocen. Gromenfest (Haken); Probugn ta I I'agliace (Ireon:

 12 Midnight, Programme in Buglish by the 1. Is.C.. H. F. Hit chacoek athoumeing. 11.30, sibe Hatt Hontr. soluction from Slmany
 say it with simgs. 11.57 , I, is.c. Goodinight Molouly, 12 Midnight, WPather athl AnMonderments. 12.5 a.m. (Tuesday), Dance
Mumic. 12.30 (apros.), (lose Iown.

## TRIESTE

## 247.7 metres; 10 kW - $\mathbf{4 . 3 0}$ p.m., See Rome.

 6.20 , arbet Mhsic Thrin. 6.35 , frum the ciltí bante. 7.0 (apporox.) till TRONDHEIM.-sere Oslo.

## VATICAN CITY

19.84 metres (Morming), and 50.26 metres gions Information in Itatian. 7.0 to 7.15 p.m., Keligions Juformation in Italian.

## VIENNA

517 metres; 15 kW . Relayed ly Graz, 352.1 453.2 metres: Linz, 245.9 metres; and salzburg, 218.5 metres.- $4.50 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Traik: Feminine life ith the Art of six Centuries, 5.10,
 Programmer Ammanements. 5.25 , Pales-trina-0pera in "lhree Acts (Pfitaner), re-
layed from the state opera llomse. In an interval at 8.45 (approx.). News. Weather the dumu Lhensits Bithl. Relayed from II üb-

## WARSAW

1,411 metres; 190 kW.-10.57 a.m., Time - hureh Arume 11.5 Programme An nomectuents. 11.10, Light Mnsio on framo phane liberals. 11.20, Weather Forecast, 11.25 to 2.10 p.m., luterval. 2.10, Anouncements. 2.15, Finhomic Xutes. 2.25, Answers to ronce. 2.50, lopular, Mnsic on liramophone Kerords. ${ }^{3.25}$ Filementary French Lesson.
3.40, Talk: The Themployment Problent.
 Preludes: (a) int Sharp Minur (Chopin),
 (scriabin), (e) Jenilles ninters ( (beblyssy), (i) in F (Duplossiy): Nocturnes: (a) in 18 ,
 Op. 30 ( ('lupinn, (b) in F Sharp Minor, (op Nos. $1 \frac{1}{6}$ and 14, Op, So (szymanowsk) (1) Tluree lithiles, (bl. 33 (Som Nathowski), (e)
 Amonncements. 5.0, Eaducationtill Talk. 5.20, Hisecthinenus Itrms. 6.20, Agrirnitural cor respmulence. 6.30, Topinal Talk. 6.45, Radio in three sets (lifllmesherger). In the in tervals. Sports Notes anid Kadio Jonrmal. 90, Trelbiee.al Correspondence. 9.15, Dance lonsice Notes.

## WILNO

563 metras 1 lf k II. -6.0 p.m., Reading. 6.10,
 Sotec. 6.30 till Clue bewn, sue warsaw.

## ZAGREB

307 metres; 0.75 kiW.-7.0, (lloral Concert.
 Sisine, Mrlayed from the Grill Remem. 10.0 ZURICH.-See Schweizerischer Landessender.


## ATHLONE

413 metres; tio $k W$ W.: : 114 CORK, 224.4 metres


 Recorals. 7.15, Niיws athl British Sirke 7.45, Talk fur Fiamers. 8.0, The siation
 trat. 8.55, shat leeqia; liy Mary ('ruwhy





## BARCELONA

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, 348.8








## BARI













## BASLE.-- Sire Schweizeriseher Landessender.

## BELGRADE




 Gramopholle livords, 6.30, Talk. 7.0,
 Trielk. 9.30 (illprox.). (lowe

## 



## Mrad Exind


 liniversitirs
 Germatlys. 5.30, Hllstrateel Tiak: The sillte


 Choral Mu-in. With latramental acerobpanio.
 K norl:

 Thrce Pratt Phoir ami lostruments (P'abl 11 indemith)
Chamber
banarek)


 10.0, Conirert

## BERLIN

p.m., 'Topical'Talk. 6.15, Jalk on the riftietli

## TUESDAY <br> MARCH THE FOURTEENTH

PRINCIPAI EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
Cantle on the Hill." featare programme by C. 1)enis Frteman.

LONDON A "Maniy sontimental" instrmmental concert.

REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL

BRUSSELS (No. 2) HAMBURG HEILSBERG Hilversum

HUIZEN LANGENBERG

ROME STRASBOURG

STUTTGART Recital of madrigals and pait songs.
Chinese White." a play by Val diclyud.
Cimant from the Honlakworth Hall. Mandester. Choral and orehestral programme from the lown Hall. lereds.
Fomblations of sobtivh song, the (:adic llatage.

## $A B R O A D$

$8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Conemt from the Salle de Fille, Malims.
 lay J. Eiluctardiza.


by Bomand Nhaw,
7.40 pm sachen concert.
7.5 bim. Comic ogeta: "Czar bul Carpentor' (lantring).
$6.30 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{m}$. Ontheslal coneert it Viller.s.
6.30 irm. OMera: "Falstaff" (Vimdi). fiom Frankfurt.








 11.0 (in!urs.). Flost: Jnwn.
BERNE.-Sie: Schweizerischer Landessender.


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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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BODEN..N.N.Stockholm.
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## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE



## BRATISLAVA



## BREMEN. - S.re Hamburg.

## BRESLAU














 4.10. Rand Kiview: 4.30, Apricultural l'rices. Pragrammo to fie athoumed, 5.40, dralk:














## BRNO



##   bey srom ryramin de Rergerace (Rodg dad)     <br> BRUSSELS (No. 2)



## Tit Hher: Finate fromt the

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from The band on shithather:lond from Tha: tijp- lisath (.hats.



lis the
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(Akran):  thors
ehaory
rias.



## Trombine Entracte



## Blathe Hecorls, 11.0 ,मphos.). BUCHAREST



## BUDAPEST





## CASSEL.—AN. Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN



 chayod fond the Bellevine strand llote 2.0, lialld: The scat sumg (lialloway):

 min to inyself (Mngidsm): Selectiont ford): same old Muon (Gifford): (c
Sumber (Lington); Reading; sweet
8.45,

Lovely (Arnhein); Trumpet Solo, Plenty or centre (Nicholls); More heantiful than ever
(Barris); Melody (Lington); Violin Solo, Wid tat (Venuti) : Melody (Folke); Song from Mr. Cinders (EAlis); Pease (Rainger).
4.0, Programme for Chidiren. 4.40 , Exchange 4.0, Programme for Childrest. 4.40, Exchange

 Episede (lochor). 7.15 , Folk Dances by the Radias Orebestra, comblucted hy Lamm Grön

 North. West Juthand Folk Dances, orches tratell by (irönlahl: Niav Dabiers No. 5 itn A And No. of New dutand Folk solms (Aksed
 Factory, 9.0, News linlleting 9.15, Conc+rt Masice hy the Radho Orclarstat aripuinat (lian


 Modern Dinish Slusic hy Jua Wirny and his


## CORK.-Si.e Athlone.

DRESDEN.—Set Leipzig.

FECAMP

225.9 metres; 10 kW. -12 Noon, Military Mnsic. 12.30 p.m., New Bulletim, 12.45, to 7.0, Progrannus in Engli-h hy the 1.13 .0

 l'he Cat and the Flublke (K Hu): \& qive my
 besert shas from The bisert sumg (Robn6.30, Connert tur Isegurg Listwers: Brgat (Trelaikovoly): ("hant saths Parolfte (Tehaik-



 relayed Irom Le Havre. Tatk on the (bemat.

 Them there Rews Always in alt Ways: My Swert Virginiai Mreming of my lndiana I Apolopine: Jhst Von, jut Mer Mhonlight




 mirat s Bronth (Devial): The Sommans Writ-









 Sumbething Simple: Cinntnight Sweetheart
 When werre Alour: Whore's Bill Hailey
Saitine ont the Renert E. Soer ; Theres an

 blathter and you; Mad ahomt the les: Yon're 2.57 , I.13.1. (inondight Mrlody. 3.0 (ap

## FLENSBURG.-WSe Hamburg

FLORENCE.-. Se Turin
FRANKFURT


## MARCH 14th $\triangle E \subset$ Continued



FREDRIKSSTAD. - See Oslo.
FREIBURG.-See Stuttgart
GENEVA.-Sec Radio-Suisse Romande.
GENOA.--Su: Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-.See Breslau
GOTEBORG.-Sie Stockholm.
GRAZ. -Sue Vienna.
HAMAR.-Sic Oslo

## HAMBURG

Call ha (iil Morse), 372 metres; 1.5 itr. Ke-


 (Wabterfel): Italian ('uprice (Tchaikorsky): Wharch somper vivum (Dareber); Overthre:

 Time Weather, Inmancempata, Nourts Notes Comerert hy the philhatrmonic Orchestra com-


 bev Wildachiotz (Lurtzing); Selection from Die formehinkster (hilman); Waltz, Kathats


## HANOVER.-See Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

DANZIG, 453.2

 Records, 2.0, Evelatige alld Market Proke
 3.0, Klata Hofir reand trom lurr wwo works

 kliange (Joh, stransis): sollection from sin



 (1'thatiai) trom lhe Mumicipal Theatre


## HILVERSUM

(Anmpmanceit HUIZEN), 296.1 metres: 20 kW
 Kinlios suciety (S.(C.R.V.). 11.55, conerert









 Concert: Miserere; Merlitation on the Pas
sion: inenantibns illis: Ave Regina ronelowntr: Seloction trom stahat Mater (Frams-

 (Delussy): Two spintish bunces (Falla):
Seven Popilar Spanish Sungs (Falla); Ballet

## Music from (armen (Bizet); Overture. A

 Carnival in Rome (Joli. Stratiss); Selection from Die koschiedene Frath (Fatl); Sclection from 'lite Mikato (Nullivan). 11.10, Popphat !rox.), (luse bow 11
## HORBY.-See Stockholm.

## HUIZEN

## 

 A.V.R.O.). 10.10 a.m., Violina and Piathoturt (in ath interval). Talk. 11.40 . Time signal miducted liy Nicos 'reere. 1.55 p.m., Ithter
 ,ight Mnsic oll (iramophone Records. 4.10
 of hight Wasic, hy Willy Lume and his hand mentary linghish Letsent 7.40 , Time sigual. 7.41, Weather and News. 7.45, concert liy
 fserneri); hutroduction. Wallz athel liallon
 Kelartula) 8.40, The lowtor's bilentmet Aeto IV abli (Bernard Nhaw). 9.40, Popa ar Comerert hy Kovales ditjos athat bis bathe 11.40 (apprix.), Chis bowi.

## NNSBRUCK. <br> 

KATOWICE


## LAHTI

1,796 metres; fl $k$ W. .ind HELSINKI, 368.1 metres.-6.5 p.m., Recitations. 6.30, (on

## LANGENBERG

## 473 metres; min $k W^{\prime}-12$ Noon, (shrart., coll-






 Notes an the Broadeasts to si-homb, 3.50 ,
 Wenthon from LAfricante (Meyerther")
 (Lindsay 'rheituer)

"hatige allle spurts Sotes. 5.55, lialk




## LAUSANNE.-Sie Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

389.6 metres; $120 \cdot \mathrm{~kW}$.: and DRESDEN, 319
 (b) Overture. The Fiying butehuman. (e) sumg
 ( Xiellallu): the Witserfall (Siellath1)



 the Divertiments in biflat (Shzart)

 the C'nemployed. 2.35, Ecopomic Notes. 3.30 , concert hy the Idipzik Symphony orchestrat ronducted hy Dilmar Weher, Overthre. De bunto for suall Orcheatra (beharet) : Walt (Waldtenfel): Rallet, A Tale of the (hatm.
pakue (Brull) : Schergodiaprice (Nedlual). 4.30 ,

5.5. Reading for Women. 5.25 , rirench LesGoncert on the bith Mareh. 6.0, Talk ou Caligraphy. 6.30, Concert by the Radio (Irfectioa irom Die fledermatas (Joh. strauss): Hungariath sinite (lloimann); Potpourri, Eine Simgerfalart nach Wien (Silving): Walte, Blate Angen-hantior Himmal (Fittras): Over from, Hokispmoks (Lepashner"): Ballet Musio



 Minter (Mîlher): string Quartet (Itath). 10.45 (inprox.). ('lont Down.

## LJUBLJANA

574.7 metres; 6.0 p.m., fonatry



## LWOW

381 metres: $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.45$ p.m., Sue Warsaw. 9.15, 'l'rios cinnert. 9.55, sec Warsaw. 10.30

## LYONS

LA DOUA, a65. 8 metros; ; 1.5 kW . -7.30 p.m.t,
 (ECole Superiieure) (447. 1 m.).

## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EA?), 30.43 metres; 90 kW - $10.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$., (ronerrt. Papolohle. Oviedio (Mar-

 (antertutus). 11.40, Likhit Music. 12.0 Mid might (appmax.), (hose bown.

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAJ7, 424.3 metres; 2 , p.m., hinns, Hxchang enotations Mode:al Talk. 7.30, Talk hy Joaquin Eapaia (antus, and Reghest (inmophone Repords
(anntul.). 8.15, Nuws Huslot in and Political Kuview. 8.30 to 9.0, lnterval, 9.0 , Lingua phutu Ehylish Iesxin. 9.30, ihimes. Time Signal, ami Popitirad Review, 9.45 (approx.), Wrather-Gpera (Nassenet) on Gramophone
Rerords. 11.45, News Bultetin. 12.0 Mid night, (himes and Close Jown.

## MALMO.-Sive Stockhoim

## MILAN.-See Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

##  4.10, Sice Prague. 4.50, Nise Brno. S.o, Talk: The Ilimurons. Sovel. 5.15, Sre Prague. 5.25, Kee Brno. 6.0, Sec Prague. 6.30; See Brmo. 7.30, A Sketch. 8.10, Cuncert hy the station ()rehostra, monductell by Plichta: Potpourri  pirt lhance (smatek): Polka (Tichy): Potpurri, Polomiat (Letosuld): Old-fashioned Pukat (Plichata): Moravian Wathce (Balling): Slareh (Jörther), 9.0, see Prague. 10.0 <br> MOSCOW <br> TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 100 kW .-

 burert, relayed from the Radlio Theatre. versary of the lhath of kitl Marx.

## MOTALA, -_Sce Stockholm.

MUHLACKER.- Sev Stuttgart.

## MUNICH

533 metres; (i) kW . Alelayerll liy Augshurg and Kaiserslautern, $56 n$ meirns; and Nürnberg,
239 metres. 3.45 p.m., ('oncert liy tie New Munich synuphony wehbstra. conducted hy Ileltmut Frit\%: Festival overture (Lortaing):
 sampmant (Haydu) Scaldinavian suite 4.45, A Tomr of the Air Safety Pxhibitiontin




 Rasisiat Dathee (Jssertis); Spanish Dance

 6.35. Traik: Thee lalani wi ('rlolies, Dutela Bast
 Mnsic: Tha At Munchen Yither Chub and
Tyrulese Harpists atad fondellers: Minchetier Tyrulese Harpists and Yodeller's: Manchenter der Zwieselalm (Kretther) for Two llarps; Zanhar Sulns: pper Bavarian Poachers
 Whithis Wrochestrit: Comedy byerture (\$ohn); Walt\%, Thue Nccrets of the Adige (Chrena):
Iutermero, Quecu Ilelen (Myers); Selection Intermcroo, Queen Ilelen (Myers); Selection

Trom Froderiea (Leliar) : March, Im Finge har


 Weather. News. thad
NAPLES.-Nre Rome.

## NOTODDEN.-M. Oslo. OSLO

1,083 metres; fil kW W . Helayril hw Fredriks
gtad, 365.8 metres; Hansar, 574.7 metres; Sododden, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 453.2
Nototres; illul Rjukan, 447.1 metres. 4.0 p.m.



 (11atala); (iarlival Mnsic (sclunide) 8.40 ,
 rex.), (losa lewil.

## OSTERSUND--S.e Stockholm PALERMO

##   <br> PARIS <br>  <br> PARIS






## PARIS

RADIO PARIS:
75 KW.-6.45 a.m.




 Weither
Quartet











## 

##  <br>  3.s0, lloshay biaikey athd Wrchlestia. frati   <br> PORSGRIJND.-Sce Oslo. PRAGUE




REYKJAVIK

##  



##  <br> ROME

## 




## salzburg.-s.er vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY), loy W2XAF on 31.48
uil 19.56 metres athl $\operatorname{ly}$ W $2 \times A D$

##  <br> \section*{York 12.45, 12

}

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER
BEROMUNSTER,
BASLE, 244.1 metres; illd BERNE, 245.3


## (Delihen); Retreat and Prayer (Kre (zer).

 16.0, Opran Musie: Airs frobl (a) Theof Hotmann (offrubach), (1 )
(fionnod). (e) Prince Igor (Borodio).
 Listernes in Morneto: Mefody (Löwe
Air fimm Act 1 of ('ualleria moticana
 The Prophet (Nescrhere); Perdita lifry 11.0 Recitations 11.15, Or
Miste. 11.20 to 12 Midnight, Progra



## TRIESTE



##  <br> VATICAN CITY

## STRASBOURG <br> 

## 

VIENNA



## (rall-a): Calleralan sketches Spud


The Catevith (Lethit): Funtrot Wh


## Munich. 7.30, Talh $\cdots 11$ harl Mars. 8 8.0 Kemhthe of Writhe- about harl Mars. 8.0




 schel): (iluick. lian muif verbliel for


## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres; 60 h 11. : and
FREIBURG, 570 metres. 12.15 p.m., Imme.


TOULOUSE
RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres, $k$ kN.
6.0 p.



| 0, |
| :---: |
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\section*{EDITORIAL COMMENT}

\section*{Progress}

Prospects Were Never Greater

I\(F\) one were to search through records from the earliest days of civilisation to the present time, we fecl certain that no more typical example of progress could be found in any branch of science than wireless provides, particularly in its relation to hroadcasting.

It can generally be stated that the first essential for encouraging rapid progress in science or industry is that there should be a popular demand for the results achieved, for public demand must always remain the greatest stimulant to technical progress.

To attempt to record the successive stages by which we have reached the present state of development in broadcast transmission and reception would take volumes of print and a vast amount of investigation, so that, although the present issuc of The Wircless IVord is described as a "Progress" Number, it must be realised that it hat not been possible to attempt more than a superficial survey of progress made, and then only in connection with the development of the broadeast receiver. We feel, however, that the time has come when our readers would like to be able to take stock of the present position and be reminded of some of the more important steps which have succeeded one another and bronglit us to the stage where we stand to-day:
In endeavouring to compile a Progress Number along these lines, we have dissected the modern broadcast receiver and deal with various units separately as being probably the most convenient and concise method of attaining the object in view.

Vialves are likely to play a very important part in influencing the design of future receivers, and there will
very slimetly be released several new types having new applications and designed to be cmplored with new and interesting circuit:-
The gutstanding characteristic of many of the new valves will be that they will combine the functions of two valves in the same container. Their applications will be principally for automatic wolume control and for push-pull amplification. In addition, we may cexpect to lave the principle of the pentode applied to II. F amplification instead of being contined to low freguency amplifiers, as in the past.
There are to-diny more avenues for future progress opening up than at ayy previous time in the history of broadcasting, and, far from having approached a stage of stagnation, as pessimists were inclined to prophesy a year or so ago, we seem to have arrived at a position where there are so many now things waiting to be applied thatt the designer himself is embarrassed with the material available to him.

\section*{Reductions in Price}

Only one aspect of progress need cause us anxiety for the future. There has been a recent tendency to cheapen the product to a point where performance begins to show signs of suffering. There is so much competition amongst manufacturers to-day that commercial success, instcad of going hand-in-hand with progress, is tendiug to come into conflict with it. The ideal should be to give the public the advantage of every new development of importance, and to regard the selling price of the article as a subservient consideration.

We recognise that price must always remain a very important factor, but we sincerely trust that progress will not be stayed as a result of overemphasis of the significance of price reduction.

\title{
The Evolution of the
}


The I.I. s!egmes of a superhet rescribed in the pagcs of this journal during 1925

TEN years ago the superheterodyne was one of the most popular receivers, and it formed the chief standby of sericus experimenters; it was, in fact, considered the ideal receiver, and it was usually spoken of as the Rolls-Royce of radio. Nevertheless, it was doomed to early extinction, and, within a few years, the superheterodyne became something of a rarity, and so it remained until its reviva! by The Hiveless World in the antumn of 1930. Since that time, however, it has made rapid strides, and it has earned for itself a popularity far exceeding that which it enjoyed in its carly life.

\section*{Early Examples}

The superhetcrodyne, therefore, is unusual, for it is not common in wireless for early types of apparatus to be revived in any recognised form, and the modern superheterodyne is identical in its fundamental principles with the first working model. It is interesting, therefore, to examine in some detail the faults of the early superheterodyne which led to its former demise, the reasons which led to its revival, and the developments whict are responsible for placing it in its present position of pre-cminence.

The superheterodyne was originally developed becanse stable and effective high-frequency amplification upon broadcast wavelengths was impossible, and it retained its popularity only as long as such amplification remained impossible. These early receivers were all very similar in design, and usually eight valves were employed. A two-valve frequencychanger was fed directly from a frame aerial, for second-channel interference was then of little importance. Three triodes

\title{
Changes which Contributed to \\ a Revival of Popularity
}
were normally fitted in the I.F. amplifier, which was often tuned to 50 kc . and kept stable by the application of positive bias to the amplifiers; a second detector and two transformer-coupled L.F. stages completed the receiver. The current drawn from the L.T. battery was often over 6 amperes at 6 volts, and the demands on the H.T. battery were also heavy; mains operation was practically unknown, so that the receiver was obviously rather experisive in upkeep.

The sensitivity and selectivity obtainable were quite high, however, and were really the sole justification for its use, for the sidel)and cutting of the I.F. transformers, combined with the distortion introduced by poor L.l. transformers and overloaded valves, made the receiver notorious for its poor quality of reproduction. No quality is so appalling as that given by a badly designed superheterodyne, and this type of receiver soon became identified with poor quality, and it is undonbtedly largely through this that it fell into disnse. Unfortumately, however, the blame for the poor quality was laid on the superheterodyne principle, rather than on the practical examples of it, with the result that in certain quarters the receiver is still viewed with suspicion. Actually, of course, a properly designed superheterodyne is in no way inferior to
a straight sct, and is capable of giving equally good quality of reproduction, as has been conclusively proved by recent Wireless World desigus.

The development of the Neutrodyne circuit enabled stable and effective highfrequency amplification to be obtained, and sensitive straight sets were introduced. These sets employed fewer valves than the superheterodyne, and they gave better quality, so that it is hardly surprising that their use became general. Consequent upon the later development of the screengrid valve, the straight set became practically miversal, but the superheterodyne was never completely displaced, although it was employed only for special purposes.

The year 1929 saw the introduction of band-pass tuning and a consequent improvement in both selectivity and quality. In spite of this developnient, however, broadcasting stations were increasing so rapidly in both numbers and power that straight sets were becoming inadequate to deal with the congestion of the ether, and satisfactory distant reception was becoming increasingly difficult. It became abundantly clear that only the superheterodyne could hope to deal with the situation so far as selectivity was concerned, but there stil! remained the grave problem of quality of reproduction. It was soon realised by The W'ireless World, however, that the poor quality of the superheterodyne as then known was due merely to poor design, and was in no way fundamental.

\section*{Band-pass}

As soon as modern principles of L..F. amplification, power grid detection, and band-pass tuning were fully applied, and the receiver was designed throughout for both quality anl selectivity, a startling improvement was evident. All the well-known desirable characteristics of the superheterodyne were found to be still present, but the old bugbear of poor quality had disappeared. In the antumn of 1930, therefore, the first band-pass

\section*{The Evolution of the Superhet -}
superheterodyne made its appearance,' and this event is a landmark in the history of wireless, for it marks the beginning of the superheterodyne revival.

Further clevelopment was still necessary, however, in order to keep pace with the increasing power of transmitters and to simplify the receiver. It was soon found desirable to employ an outdoor aerial, and this led to the design of nonradiating frequency changers," so that quite modest superheterodynes became a possibility, and a five-valve set could provide sufficient sensitivity." Experience showed, however, that there was a clefinite limit to the anome of intermediatefrequency amplification which could be usefully employed, and if this limit were exceeded background hiss became unduly prominent. In a highly sensitive set, therefore, a return to a signal-fregueney H.F. stage became desirable, althourh this might still be umnecessary in a receiver of only moderate sensitivity.

\section*{Single-dial Control}

All this time the superheterodyne lagged behind the straight set in one par-ticular-two tming controls were employed. Ganged tuning could readily be achieved in a straight set, but in a superheterodyne the problem was much more difficult. since the various circuits had to be tuned to different frequencies but still maintain a constant frequency separation as the tumiug was varied. Two solutions were eventually found, and the one which has proved the most successful from the constructor's point of view has been that in which a gang condenser with specially shaper plates is employed.

At the end of 1931, therefore, the usual
 Baby Superhet, which has a single-
valve frequency changer.
door aerial, and in order to avoid secondchannel interference and radiation two

\footnotetext{
\({ }^{1}\) The Band-Pass Superheterodyne. The Wireless World. November sth and 12 th, 1930.
z Frequency Changers, The I'ireless Worlal, May (ith, 1031.
\({ }^{3}\) 'The Super-Selective Six, The Wireless World, June 3rd and 10th, 19:1. The Super-Selective Five. The Ilireless JForld, July lath and 22nd, 1931. The D.('. Super-Selective Five, The Wireless World, August 12 th and 19 th, 1931.
} appearance.
pre-selector circuits preceded a nonradiating frequency changer. A single I.F. stage with band-pass tuning was used, and a power grid second detector fed a pentode output valve. Ganged tuning was just beginning to make its

The unquestioned superiority of the band-pass filter was then challenged by a rival system-the Stenode method of employing highly selective tmed circuits in conjunction with low-frequency tone

development in its class. From 1930 to 1933 the superheterodyne development has been rapid and steady, and it is now fitting to pause and enquire in what direction the future trend is to be.

In the past the straight set has progressed largely by sudden leaps forward, alternating with periods of stagnation, whereas the supcrheterodyne, excepting one period when it fell into disuse, has developed more slowly and steadily. The straight set falls behind the superheterodyne until it is nearly useless in comparison, and then suddenly makes a big stride forward and catches up with it. One. such improvement to the straight set has just taken place-the introcluction of highly efficient iron-cored tuning: coils-which has resulted in a vast improvement in selec-: tivity. It may be asked, therefore; whether the straight set may not once more become predominant.

Since superhetero-

The Monodial A.C. Super with A.V.C., an announcement about which is made elsewhere in this issue.
correction. After much research, a combination of the two methods proved the best, and early in 1932 the Monodial A.C. Super' made its appearance. A judicious combination of the band-pass filter with the tonc-correction principle permitted a definite improvement in both selectivity and quality of reproduction to be made, while for the first time an entirely satisfactory ganging system made its appearance. A moderate degree of I.F. amplification with additional signalfrequency H.F. amplification enabled a very high degree of sensitivity to be obtained without background hiss becoming obtrusive.

The appearance of the Monodial does not mark so much the culmination of the superheterodyne as the start of a new class-quality superheterodynes. From that time development proceeded on clistinct, and yet allied, lines; on the one hand researeh was conducted ever to the improvement of performance, and, on the othor, to the production of a small superheterodyne comparable with the three-valle straight set in every way, except that it would possess much higher selectivity. This latter line led to the Baby Superhet"-a four-valve recilver of moderate sensitivity, good quality, and really good selectivity.

At the present time, therefore, we have two entirely different superheterodynesthe Monodial Super and the Baby Superhet-cach representing the latest

\footnotetext{
\({ }^{4}\) The Monodial A.C. Super, The Wireless World, April 13th, 20 th and 27 th, 1932 .
\({ }_{5}\) The Baby Superhet, The Wireless World, August 10th and September 2nd, 1032.
}
distinct classes, this question requires two answers; it seems probable that the straight set will now be a serious rival to, or even replace, the small superheterodyne, but it is improbable that it will ever equal, still less surpass, the quality superheterodyne. The selectivity of new straight scts will probably nearly equal that of small superheterodynes, and they will use a valve less. so that in the absence of any new development we may anticipate that the straight set will at least hold its own.

\section*{The Future}

The case of the quality superheterodyne, however, is entirely different, and it seems unlikely that the same combination of selectivity and quality will ever be as simply attained with the straight set. Many new possibilities are opening out before us, and it seems probable that the superheterodyne of the future will be as great an advance upon present-day techinique as modern sets are on those of a few yoars ago. Developments which appear probable are the general inclusion of ultra-short waw bands in the tuning range, the use of quiet automatic volume control systems, the adoption of ironcored tuining coils, the employment of metal rectifiers instead of valve cletectors, and the inclusion of controllable selectivity and quality; some of these developments will, of course, be applicable to any type of receiver, but others will be practically usable only with the superheterodyne. It should not be expected that these tendencies in design will be soon found; there are many technical difficulties to be overcome before they are realisable in a satisfactory form. Within the next few years we may hope to see most of them.


\title{
The Mains Set \\ \\ Where We Stand To day
} \\ \\ Where We Stand To day
}

\author{
By II. F. SMITII
}

AL.MOST as som as the first wave of public enthosiasm for broadcastins hat subsided, it became evident that mains-driven receivers were boind to come sooner or later. The nerd for periodical battery replacements-and of finding out when they were due-was in itself a barrier to popularity anoug ordinary users, although a simple matter for the knowledgeable amateur.
Early attempts (o) press the mains into service wete mainly contined to D.C. systems. for the obrious reason that mo rectifier was noceded. A start was made with H.T. supply, condensers and smoothing chokes being inserted at random in an attempt to climinate ripple. When more economical valves arrived their filaments, comnected in series, were heated from the same sornce, smoothing being effected by chokes of more or less adequate current - carrying capacity. Later on, as specialised valses for different purposes were introdiced, it became

> ALTIIOLGII the mains-operated receiver is noac adnitted to be supcrior to its battery fod convterpart in every respect, it is not so lang ago that it zcus regurded merely us a rather musatisfactory and unreliuble substitute for it. This article deals zuith the ricisisitudes throngh which the mains set has passed, and is illustrated by simplified diagrams whith shoze that the modern pozer suipply system is much less complex than is generally supposed.
H.T. battery climinator and the L.T. battery, charger were quite ordinary articles of commerce.
With regard to filament supply, hardly anything could be done, but, with a little luck, the earty wireless enthusiast conld make himself independent of the battery station by using a trickle charger for his accumulator.

Serions attempts to evolice a real allmains set met with a measure of success in 1926. A series of Gamberll receivers, produced in that year, were fed from a value rectifier delivering 60 milliamperes at quite a light voltage. The smoothed


The power supply system of a typical modern A.C. set (the Ferrocart III) simplified by omitting grid and anode impedances, which are represented by shaded "boxes." The 25,000 -ohm loading grid and anode impedances, which are represented by shaded "boxes. The 25,000 -ohm loading magnetising current for the speaker field and restricting the initial rise of voltage.
necessary to employ comparatively claborate series-parallel filament networks.

In early D.C. mains sets the detector valve often gave trouble, which was sometimes overcome by the drastic expedient
supply for the sets of the period. Smonthing was very similar to that used to-day, but the finer points were not appreciated.

Special rectifying values, both for H.T
and L.T., soon appeared, and by 1925 the
across a resistan bult is weme rirelut walle owerome ame mose or 1 s satisfachory D.C. sts, still with series-connected battery values, were evobed. But their perfomance was rather uncertain, and was intluenced to a gitat extent by the characteristies of the mans suppli.

Araatere transmitters probably led the way to the wie of roctiforl and smonthed curbent from A.C. mains for wireless purposes. Their rectitiets were of the electrolytic type-messy cells with aluminium electrodes in an alkaline solntion. A kan-talmo-lead combination in an acid electrolyte proved to be rather more reliable, and was cmployed both for H.T. supply purposes and for charsing batteries.

\section*{Early Power Rectifiers}

It was soon found that an ordinary bright-mitter valve, with anole amd plate connected together, made quite a pood half-wave rectitier, and gate enough H. T. output of this rectifier supplied a chain of series - commected 0.06 amp. valves with filament current, H,T. supply, and cricl bias potentials, the pencral arrangement being reminiscent of D.C. ser practice.

In the same year came the fatreaching imovation of the inclirectly heated A.C. valve. Up to then all valies were heated by the passatge of current throngh their cathodes, and so heating by means of A.C. was virtually impossible wherc any subsequent magnitieation was required. As alternating differences of potential acrosi a combined cathodefilament were inceitably impressed on the grids to a more or lesis serions extent, it was impossible to get reasonably hum-free reception. The new I.H. valve, on the other hand, had a separate heater and cathode, the latter element being raised to the necessary working temperature by

The Mains Set-
heat radiated from the former... In this way the difficulties connected with A.C. filament heating were overcome, and a great impetus was given to the design of true all-mains sets.
used for the supply of H.T., grid bias, and also for -accumulator charging.
The modern A.C. set dátes from about I929 or 1930, when the defect of grid emission in I.H. valves was finally overcome by improvements in construction,
anode feed circuits of those valves requiring less voltage than that of the H.T. pósitive "line." A somewhat elaborate potentiometer network is provided for maintaining a neasonably constant voltage on the \(H . F\). valve screening grid.

Anode voltages at first were quite low; we regarded the power supply unit merely as a substitute for the .battery, and for a time were quite satisfied to get the same output from it, plus the advantage of consistency and reduced upkeep cost. But, as better output valves were produced, the advantage of higher voltages became evident, and as any desired voltage was readily obtainable from A.C. mains there was little need to be niggardly.

In conjunction with the early l.H. valves, it was quite customary to use a directly heated battery valve of the super-power type, its filament being fed with A.C., stepped down to the rated voltage. Later on, output valves of the indirectly heated type became available, and also special types for direct A.C. heating, with thick filaments.

The early A.C. sets suffered from varions defects, not the least serious of which was grid emission in the indirectly heated valves. The grid became coated with emissive material thrown off from the cathode, and itself began to emit electrons when its temperature became sufficiently high—as it often did.

\section*{All Mains-Except Bias}

Automatic grid bias gave a lot of trouble to designers, and sometimes they chose to include bias batteries in sets which otherwise derived all their working voltages from the mains. This proved to be a bad move; the uninformed public naturally neglected the bias batteries, with disastrous results to the quality of reproduction and also to the valves. Those who avoided the use of batteries entirely often went to the length of employing a separate bias unit with its own rectifier. True self-bias, where grid voltage is derived solely from the anode current of the valve itself, was looked upon with suspicion, as cathodeheater insulation was another weak point in the early I.H. valves; it was dangerous to work them with appreciable differences of potential between these electrodes.

The Westinghouse copper-oxide rectifier, introduced in 1927, played an important part in establishing the allmains receiver. This device, on account of its permanency, robustness, and simplicity, became almost immediately a serious competitor to the valve, and was


The power circuits of the " Modern D.C. Three " serve to illustrate present-day practice in D.C. set design. Wiring of the series-connected valve heaters is shown in heavy lines.
by which it was ensured that the grid should run cool. Since that time A.C. sets have no: longer been looked upon mercly as unreliable substitutes for those with battery valves; they are definitely better, on account of the inherently greater efficiency of I.H. values with equi-potential cathodes.

Nowadays the design of an A.C. set has become an exact science, and follows almost stereotyped practice ; even a shortwave receiver may be made to operate as satisfactorily from the mains as from batteries. The power supply system for a typical threc-valve circuit will seldom be basically different from that shown in the accompanying diagram. Anode current is derived from a full-wave valve or a metal rectifier, smoothing being effected by the loud spaker field in conjunction with large condensers. These condensers may be of the electrolytic type, which, apart from combining high capacity and compactnces with low cost, have the convenient property of restricting undue rise in H.T. voltage by developing a leak when excessive potentials are applied to them.

Valves are customarily self-biased, each by the flow of its own anode current through a bias resistor inserted in the cathode lead. Decoupling or voltagereducing resistances are inserted in the


Completely independent of batteries: a Gambrell A.C. set of 1926.

After many delays, the D.C. mains user has now been placed in almost as good a position as those with A.C. supplies; his remaining handicap is a limited H.T. voltage. Economical indirectly heated D.C. valves, virtually equivalent to their A.C. counterparts, have recently been produced, and they may be operated with differences of potential of well over 100 volts between cathode and heater.
The power supply system of a presentday D.C. set is generally on the lines indicated in the diagram on this page. It will be seen that the main difference, as compared with an A.C. receiver, is that the valve heaters are wired in series. The principle of self-bias is atlopted-indeed, there is no satisfactory alternative - and all cathodes, grids, and anodes are returned to a local " earth." The original element of uncertainty has almost disappeared, and a set planned on these lines can be depended upon to work well in any circumstances.
Radio apparatus of almost every kind is now operated successfully from the mains, and few eifficulties remain to be overcome. Excessive variations in supply voltage are still met with, but the position is improving, and it is being brought home to the supply companies that they are under a legal obligation to deliver their product "true to label."


IT is with some trepidation that I take up my pen to record the events which have led up to the distressing state of affairs in which our country now finds itself. At great personal risk I succeeded in constructing the all-metal subterranean chamber in which 1 write, hoodwinking the authorities into believing that I was experimenting with a new earthing device. I am now in the one place where, owing to the screening effect of its walls, the ears and eyes of the allpowerful bureaucracy still known as the B.B.C. camot pentrate.

It is not yet eighty years since the natal cry of the present tyramy was heard on an upper floor in what used to be known as Marconi House. In its early years it showed but little sign of the cloven hoof; indeed, it was welcomed in the homes of the people as a new invention and was regarded with friendly eve even by theatrical producers and similar parasites who at that time battened on the casy tolerance of the public.

When, however, the monster passed its teething stage the theatrical mandarins began to sense a growing menace to the fatness of their wallets. Put their resistance was bricf and transitory, and at the age of ten years the monster had already shown signs of riding roughshod ower everything that opposed it. Its DirectorGeneral, ifter whom the first month of the


A brutalising routine.
year is now named, had ahrealy stated that he intended to give the people surh entertainment (save the mark) as he thought they needed rather than that for which they craved. Although the monster gradually gained a stranglehold on our educational system during the next few years it camot be said that the menace became acute until the perfection of television in what would he about the year 1940 in the old-style calendar, or 18 ammo Bebeciensis in the new-style calendar established by our present oppressors as
soon as they secured the reins of govemment.

In the decade following, the monster threw off the last restige of its sheep's clothing ancl succeeded in getting Parliament to pass a Bill putting all forms of entertainment in B.B.C. hands.
The end of all our liberties came in the year 1970 when the B.B.C. succeeded in getting Parliament to pass a Bill abolishing itsolf and placing the destinies of this once fair land into their own sacrilegious hands, so establishing the present reign of terror. With all power in their hands the B.B.C.'s first step was to revise the calendar and commence a new era from the date of the forndation of the B.B.C. Thus the yai ig, 2 A.d. liccame I anan bebecionsiz; hence we are now in the year 78 A.b. At the same time all measurements of time were changed wer to the decimal system, the months were reduced to ten and their mames changed to conmemorate the vandals who took part in our present enslavement. As these notes are intended for (I hopec) a newer and a better civilisation, I shall stick to the old-stylo calendar.

\section*{Goodbye to All That}

Following the establishanent of the radiocratic form of Govermment in the year 1970 our ancient and hard-won frecdom was sperdity abolished, Magna Carta being torn up in the latter part of the same year. One of the carliest acts of the radiocracy was to abolish unemployment by the simple experient of making it illegal. In the following year all wiofficial books and newspapers were suppressed. During the next five years our children were educated on lines laid down by the R.B.C. History was definitely abolished to the great delight of the younger generation and geography was greatly modified, with the result that a child of to-day has no knowledge of any history preceding the present era nor has he anything but a hazy inkling of thos: lands beyond the soa where fredom still reigns. Some of the more daring of grandparents had ventured to tell their sons of the last European war.

I myself well remember how in my carly rears my late-lamented father told m: of it and stressed the terrible privations and suffering which it brought about. Before his lamentable death at the hands of the B.B.C., however, he had discretly. changed his opinions and used to sigh for the good old days when he spent many

\title{
Glancing Back aî
}

\section*{the Future}
happy hours knce decp in icy water with but little to eat and the shells bursting all around him.

In those days one was not compelled to take protein and carbohydrates in the special quantities and times prescribed from Broadcasting House; it was permissible to eat anything you could get hold of, while drinking was allowed for at least six hours during the day. It will probably be remembered that quite early after the founding of the new regime my lamented parent was arrested on an old charge of breaking into Proadcasting Honse some thirty-five years previously and summarily put to death, his embalmed body being suspended in the foyer of Broadcasting House as a public example. There it may still be secol.


As decided upon by the D.-G.
All sport was, of course, eventually abolished as the Government decided that the entertaimment provided by them in the cevening was sufficient for human neels. These entertainments, I must point out for the benefit of posterity, consisted and still consist of moral and intellectual uplift dramas written by synthetic chamatists devised by the B.B.C. technical experts.

\section*{Graded and Degraded}

It was not long before further interfercace with our daily liberties took place, and we were and still are all conpelled to rise from our beds in the morning at the word of command barked from the television screcn opposite our beds by an individnal somewhat reminiscent of my father's prismatic description of ih: old-time Sergeant-Major. Severe punishment is meted out to all those who do not spring to it smartly. Once out of bed we are compelled to go through a brutalising routine of physical exercises still under the harsh voice and baleful glare of the B.B.C. official. This tinished, and our batis taken by numbers in the same manner, breakfast is taken, consisting of a Government tablet containing the necessary number of proteins and carbohydrates for the clay's needs. This is, of comse, the last as well as the first meal of the day. Breakfast over, scholastic


Regarding the performance of a three valve receiver, standard in other respects, but employing the above combination of Ferrocart coils in place of the corresponding types of air-cored coils, we do not think we can do better than quote a lew passages from the "Wireless World" review of the receiver they have designed round these coils.
"The introduction of ultra-efficient iron-cored tuning coils has at last made it possible to obtain from a simple straight set a degree of selectivity which bids fair to rival that of the superheterodyne. To those accustomed to ordinary sets the selectivity given by the new coils is a revelation, and the principle undoubtedly opens out a new era in radio reception and will give a new lease of life to the straight set."
"The improvement in performance which this receiver shows over a similar type fitted with ordinary coils is so great that it can be realised only by actually handling the set . . . . it is in selectivity that the performance is so outstanding. It is no exaggeration to say that the selectivity is considerably greater than that given by the average two H.F. set with four tuned circuits."

All Colvern Ferrocart coils are matched to the following inductance values-medium wave \(157 \mu \mathrm{H}\), long wave \(2,200 \mu \mathrm{H}\) when screened, the departure from these values is guaranteed to be less than \(\downarrow\) of \(1 \%\).

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\section*{RADODHONE}

\section*{Radiocrazy-}
studies (adult and juvenile) commence and last throughout the day since all necessity of earning a living has long since been abolished, our clothes as well as our food being provided by the Grovernment.

Soon we were all graded into various categories according to our intellectual capacity äs revealed by the universal system of psycho-analysis developed by the B:B.C., general listening was forbidden, and .fixed wavelength receivers were doled out by the Government, the wavelength being allotted according to the mental category of the listener; he was thus unable to obtain any of the intellectual sustenance intended for anybody in another catëgory.

But no matter in what category a person was placed, he was compelled to have a visaphone-or combined sound and sight instrument-hanging from each wall of every room, and in the garden as well: Thus throughout every moment of his life, whether sleeping or waking, he was under the protective eye of a B.B.C. official.

With regard to our physical well-being, I may mention that ill-health of any kind was definitely made a criminal offence in 1977: It did not take fong for the B.B.C. to establish a regular medical inspection service, and now we are examined every morning through the visaphone by a B.B.C. medical man.

\section*{Birds, Beasts and Flowers}

Naturally such old-fashioned methods of diagnosis as temperature taking and auscultation have long since been abandoned in favour of radio methods, which consist in measuring the cther-wave absorption of any suspected organ and comparing it with its normal absorption. Carefully tabulated data concerning the inner working of every citizen are kept in the medical archives of Broadcasting House.

It seems hardly credible that our weather, owing to what must be conceded was a really marvellous development by their technical experts, is now absolutely under the control of the B.B.C. Instead of going through the old-world custom of reading a weather forecast, which, judging by its reliability or lack of it, was apparently obtained by the study of the chief announcer's hand made by an old-fashioned palmist, the Corporation now issues the exact barometer and thermometer readings, wind velocity, ctc., which have been decided upon by the DirectorGeneral. This is announced in the general orders of the day which are broadcast the previous evening.

I well remember the slocked but naturally suppressed feelings of the populace some twenty years ago, when the fiat went forth for the demolition of Westminster Abbey and similar buildings on the ground that they did not comply with the artistic requirements of the B.B.C. A similar futile outcry arose when the countryside : was denuded of all trees, flowers, and other forms of vegetation, synthetic articles taking their places. Birds, feathered or
otherwise, were replaced by loud speakers in the substitutes for trees.
The site of Westminster Abbey is to-day


All thoughts picked up.
uccupied by a chromium plated steel structure in which the remains of the outstanding personalities of the B.B.C. are entombed. The site of St. Paul's is taken up with a similar mausoleum for \(:\) the Directors-General.

It is fifteen years now since the edict went forth that all our sfreets and cities were to be renamed after famous B.B.C. olticials.

The last straw has been the invention of the thought machine, whereby the thoughts of each individual are picked up and transmitted to the B.B.C. It was indeed fortunate that before this final calamity occurred I had already installed this metallic underground chamber, effectively screened from all Government sipies for the simple reason that, as yet, none of the experts has invented any method by. which ether waves can penetrate thick metallic plates. This naturally accounts for the decree forbidding the use of metal in the construction of buildings.

What will be the nutcome of it all I don't know', but something vast and cataclysmic is needed which will make the French Revolution appear like a Sunday School treat. Oh, for the dear old days of Arcady in :1933 or thercabouts when our mis . \(\because\). [Here the manuscript is torn.]

\section*{DISTANT RECEPTION NOTES}

SIIDEBAND splash is now by far the worst bugbear of the long-distance man equipped with a sensitive and selective receiving set. He may have, for instance, no difficulty in separating Kato-wice-one of the most reliable of European stations-from its wavelength neighbour, Athlone, no kind of interference being olservable. But the moment the Irish station begins to transmit speech the unintelligible splutterings of sideband splash ruin the reception of Katowice.
The same is true of many another pair on adjacent wavelengths: the Poste Parision and Breslau, the North Regional and Langenberg, the Scottish Regional and Hamburg, Heilsberg and Bratislava are all examples. The sad part of it is that the trouble is mainly due to hopeless overmodulation by transmitting stations during spoken items, and that very little can apparently be done with the best of receiving sets to improve matters.
The listener in all parts of Europe has shown emphatically that he wants to be able to hear foreign stations when the local programme is not to his liking. It is surely the duty of the broadcasting authoritics in the many countries of Europe to ensure that the performances of a first-rate set are not unduly handicapped by delinquencies on their part. This matter should be thoroughly thrashed out at the forthcoming conference of the U.1.R.
The Berlin Relay continues to give a goorl account of itself on 283.6 metres, though there is still no official information regarding any increase in power, or the solus use of the nominal common wavelength by this station. If any reader has been in the habit of skipping over 283.6 metres, thinking that it could not possibly be worth while spending time in tuning to a group wavelength, I hope that he will give the Berlin Relay a trial on one or two nights during the present week, for it is often by far the best medium for the reception of the excellént Berlin programmes.
What exactly is the power output of the

Hungarian station using officially the wavelength of \({ }^{2} 09\) metres, though at the present time its transmissions make a closer approach to 210 metres? In some lists it appears as a mere fraction of a kilowatt, whilst in others it is shown as many times as much. It certainly sounds like several kilowatts!

\section*{Atmospherics Mar Long Waves}

I was amused to read recently in a lay paper that, though American reception might provide certain thrills, it was hardly for the man in the street, since it demanded almost uncanny feats in the way of fine tuning. Anyone who has heard WCAU, WPG, WIOD, WTAM, WTIC, or KDKA on a night when conditions were favourable may be excused a smile on reading such statements. These stations, and often a good many pthers, are far easjer to tuine in than most European stations, for their; strength is amazing, and one has not the difficult task of separating them from powerful wavelength neighbours.
The big changes that we have experienced recently in temperature and in the barometric level have produced a certain amount of atmospherics, which have had at times an adverse effect upon the reception of longwave stations. Still, we can-hardly complain, for Huizen (Hilversum programmes), Zecsen, Radio-Paris, and Kalundloorg have been coming in with fine strength both in daylight and after clark. Motala, too, is very well heard, though Warsaw has been, perhaps literally, a little under the weather.
The evils of sideband splash notwithstanding, it is a poor set nowadays that cannot give its user a choice of at least a dozen alternative programmes of genuine eitertainment value on the medium waves on any evening of the week. My own "star" list at the moment is: Nürnberg, Hörby, Trieste, Turin, Hilversum (Huizen programines), Bordeaux Lafayette, Genoa, Milan, Brussels No, z., Strashourg, Toulouse, Stockholm, Romé, Prague, Flóreñỏe, Múníchi, and Budapest.
D. Exer.


\section*{Past Progress-Future Development}

WHEN broadcastine started in this combtry reception on headphones wals to all intents and purposes miversal. . In 102, Messrs. S. G. Bomen introduced their "louid speaking telephone" with its straight-sided conical hom, but at first it was regarterl merely as a movelty for demenstration purposes and the majority of broadcast listemers, while admitting the adrantages of the new device for domestic reception, were mashaten in their belief in the superionity of the crystal set with headphones from the point of view of "purity of tonc."

The gencral adeption of the lousl -parater by the listening public was therfore dependent on the attainment of quality of reproduction comparable with crystalheadphones slandard. The introdiction of the curved horn, roughty approximating to the now well-know! exponential law of expansion, marked the first step forward. Then attention was ditected to the driving movement, and the Westem Electric balanced amature and Magnavox moving-coil hom loud speakers did much to shake the confitence of heatphone enthusiasts.
The landslide in favour of loud spoaken reproduction was modoubtedly started by by the introduc-


A moving-coil loud speaker in 1898 ! (Reproduced from British Patent No. 9712 by Sir Oliver Lodge.) tion in 1924 of the Sierling "P i j max" pleated diaplatam. Ih c improved bass response a 11 cl apparent absence of direction effects marle a very deep inpresion, a al al definitely estab) lished the socalled "horn-
less" loud speaker in public favour. 'The next two fears suw a steady adrance in the design of this type, and the Colestion reinforced diaphragm and the W'estern Electric "Kone" moelels will always be remembered as latudmatis in the clevelopment of sound reprodincers.

All this time the moring-coil principle had been sadly neglected. Patented in

IRge by Sir Oliver Lodge, the only important application to commercial loud speakers was in the Magnavox home The poototye of the modern coil-driven come loud speaker was developed in \(\Lambda\) merica by Rice and Kellogeg in I925, and the first commercial model marle its appearance in this country in 1026 as the B.'r.H. K.K. Its superiority over all previous types was at once apparent. The full bass response, comparative freedom from harmonic distortion and excellent reproduction of transients were instantly apprecialed hy enthusiastic amateurs, and there was quite a boom in the supply of kits of parts for houle construction.
liy 1928 it was evident that the movingcoil loud speaker had come to stay, but so far no effort had been made to cater for the mass of broadeast listeners using

majority of sots at that time were battery operated it was evident that moving-coil loul sporaters for the masses would have to be of the permanent-magnet variety.

The smbeequent trend of commereial loud speaker design has been largely inHucnecel by the development of the permanent magnet. The carliest examples

in 1028 were cumbersome and expensive. Far the most part they were built up) of standard horseshor or bar magnets, and in some cases magnetised by ficld windings

\section*{STAGES IN THE DEVELOPMEN} high order, and it is open to question whether that standiarel has been improved lpon.

The fact that the majority of listeners continued to use their moving-iron cone loud speakers was no reason for supposing that they would continue to do so if moving - coil quality were offered them at a price within their reach. As the


Progressing?
which had to be left inside the magnet assembly.

The first real advance came with the introduction by Swift, Levick and Dar-


Accurate and permanent centring of the moving coil has been necessitated by smaller air gap clearances in the field magnet. In the Sonochorde loud speakers a concentrically corrugated sub-diaphragm gives adequate freedom of movement with great lateral rigidity.
wins in 1929 of the four-claw cast-stecl magnet with mild-steel pole picces. This type held the field for the next two yoars, and although totally enclosed pot magnets and built-up magnets with laminated end plates had a short vogite in 1931, it was not until r932 that the next important advance was made. It was then found that forged bars would give just as satisfactory results as cast magnets at a much lower cost, and the two-claw magnct became the standard type. The latest development is the composite magnet in which two different grades of magnet steel are employed.

For a given weight of magnetic material the useful working flux is increased as the length of the air gap is reduced. Thus we find that the loud speaker manufacturers in their efforts to reduce prices have been

\section*{F TIIE PERMANENT MAGNET}

forced to accept progressively smaller clearances for the moving coil. This has proved a great incentive to precision methods of manufacture, and the modern small permanent magnet moving coil is vastly superior from the point of view of mechanical construction to the massive hand-made prodnct of the 1928 period.

The next step was to ensure reliability, for, although the problem of producing loud speakers with small clearances had been solved, the percentage of returns due to damage in transit and repeated handling in the assembly shops of set manufacturers was high. The question of mechaniçal rigidity and permanence of alignment has, however, now been solved, and the Magnavox range of loud spakers and the R. \& A. "Victor" model are notable examples of the methods achopted to afford protection for the diaphragm.

To sum up the position, it can be said without fear of contradiction that the small moving-coil loud speaker of to-day shows a great advance on its predecessor


The R. \& A. "Victor" loud speaker ; an example of modern methods of construction in the interests of mechanical strength and permanence of alignment.
of five years ago from the point of view of consistency of performance between individual specimens of a given make and reliability uncler normal conditions of operation. At the same time mass-production methods have resulted in standardisation, not only of mechanical design, but also to some extent of quality of reproduction. Nevertheless, the general effect is remarkably good, and there can be no doubt that the purchaser of a small moving-coil loud speaker to-day gets a better performance for his money than he did in the days of the movingiron cone loud speaker.

Eliminating for the moment the question of price, can it be said that the performance of the average movingcoil loud speaker is better than it was in 1928? Without going so far as to say that there has been a definite retrogression, no
one will dispute that progress has been in the direction of supplying a certain standardised performance at decreasing cost and with increasing reliability. The time has now come to call a halt to the price war, and to divert, all new technical developments to-improved performance at existing prices.

\section*{The Future}

With a fow minor improvements the small, low-priced, permanent magnet moving coil may be regarded as having reached finality. The advent of quiescent puish-pull amplification will ensure its survival for some time to come, for by this means we can supply the power necessary to work it satisfactorily from batteryoperated reccivers. It is now time that manulacturers turned their attention to the requirements of the connoisseur of highquality reproduction. Wider frequency response, frecelom from harmonic distortion, and better transient reproduction are required, and it will be interesting to sec in which direction future devolpments will move. The possibilities of the single unit coil-driven cone have now been fully exploited, and it is probable that dual or triple units may be required to cover a wider fregucicy range. Under the stimults of talking pictures the horn loud speaker has been brought to a high state of efficiency, and acoustic output up to 50 per cent. of the electrical input power are not uncommon. The experience gained in this fickl has not yet been applied to domestic broadcast reproducers, where etticiencies of the order of I or 2 per cent. are still accepted without clemur. Exponential horns of large flare diameter suitable for frequencies down to 50 cycles


\footnotetext{
A future trend? The field magnet in the "Magna" loud speaker compared with the standard Magnavox medel.
}
are not suitable for use in small rooms, but there scems no reason why a cone diaphragm moving-coil unit should not be used for the lower half of the musical scale, and a short coil-driven exponential horn designed to cover the ligh frequencies up to 10,000 cycles. Failing the discovery of some fundamentally new principle this would seem to be the logical development of the quality reproducer of the near: future.

\title{
The H.F. Amplifier
}

\section*{Progress-Past and Present}

\author{
By A. L. M. SOWERBY, M.Sc.
}

\begin{abstract}
\(T^{H E}\) ever increasing demand for selectivity has evolved an H.F. amplifier in which more stages are used, though each hus a smaller stage gain, this being the price paid for easier tuning control. For the future the author predicts the extensive use of iron-corel tuming coils and the introduction of the cariable-mu pentode in place of its tetrode counterpart.
\end{abstract}

DFTECTORS are of several types, but all, without exception, have one common characteristic. None of them will operate satisfactorily unless the signal applied to them is reasonably large. The exact numerical


Fig. I.-Typical sensitivity curve of detector. The sensitivity, though both high and constant for strong signals, is vanishingly small for weak ones.
value of the high-frequency voltage necessary to enable the detector to give an andible signal is not, perhaps, susceptible of precise definition, but it is quite certain that the average foreign station delivers to the set a signal that falls far below the necessary intensity. For reception of such stations it is, therefore, essential to insert, between the aerial and the detector, one or more stages of high-frequency amplification.

A valve may be regarded as a device operated by a voltage applied to its grid, and releasing in response to this a corresponding current in its anode circuit. This current, in order to be made available for operating the next valve in the chain,


Fig. 2.-Simplified scheme of amplifying stage. The received signal voltage Vo causes a current I to flow in the anode circuit: the voltage VI dropped by the passage of this through the impedance \(Z\) operates the next valve. The ratio \(V_{I} / V_{0}\) is the stage gain.

Part of an early screen-grid sel,
In which the neutrodyne style of construction was still userl. Stage-by-stage screening made ganging practically impossible.

must be caused to set up a voltage by making it pass through an impedance, and this, in the interests of efficient amplification, will naturally be made as high as possible. The only known means of building up an impedance high enough to offer adequate opposition to the flow of high-frequency currents is by the use of a tuned circuit. The history of high-frequency amplification is, therefore, largely the history of the evolution of the tumed circuit and of the value to be used with it.

In the early days of broadcasting the simple tuned-anode circuit of Fig. 3 was the greatest favourite, the valve used with it being of very low efficiency according to present-day standards. The coil L2 was a plug-in coil of one type or another. Owing to the capacity between the grid and anode of the value no appreciable amplification could be attained before the stage went into selfoscillation. There was, therefore, no incentive to improve the efficiency either of the valve or of the tuncd circuit, and for some years practically no progress at all was made.

The introduction of the neutralised stage, in which the anode-grid capacity of the value was balanced out in some such way as is indicated in Fig. 4, marked the begiuning of true amplification at high frequency, for it then became possible for the first time to take advantage of valves and tuned circuits of high efficicncy. Much work was done at this time, both on valves and coils, coils especially coming in for a great deal of attention. Their importance was enhanced by the fact that the valves at that time in use would only give really satisfactory amplification when


Fig. 3. A practical interpretation, on 1924 lines, of Fig. 2. This is the "tuned anode" circuit. Note that H.T. + is earthed for signal voltages so that the voltage Vi exists across L2.
the tuned circuit following them had the lowest attainable losses. Very carefully made high-frequency transformers, with secondaries of Litzendraht on formers of large diameter, were the order of the day. A gain of forty-five times in a single stage was attained in the "Everyman Four" receiver (1926), and later receivers of similar pattern gave stage-gains running up as ligh as sixty times, the increase being due to improvement in valve characteristies.

\section*{Advent of Ganged Tuning}

The urival of the screen-grid valve, in which the anode-grid capacity is reduced to trifling climensions by the interposition of the screen, led, thongh not immediately, to the disappearance of the neutralised triode stage. At first the development of the amplifier proceeded on the old lines, tuned circuits of the customary very high efficiency being used, and yielding, with the new valve, unprecedented amplification. In some cases the resulting gain was so high that it was necessary to resort to neutralisation even when using a screen-grid valve, as in the 'Record Three' receiver (1929), in which a gain of 500 times in a single stage was attained.
Up to this time the use of more than two tuned circuits in a receiver had been exceptional, but the continually rising power of transmitters now began to make higher selectivity necessary. The increase in the number of tuncd circuits required for this resulted in the appearance of sets with three, or even four, tuning dials, making them quite unfit for operation by

The H.F. Amplifier-
any but an expert. The next step, which began :o be seriously considered carly in 1930, vas to link all the tuming condensers together on a common spindle and drive them f:om a single knob.

\section*{The Position To-day}

As ston as this method of tuning became popula : it was found necessary to abandon the high-efficiency tuned circuit, for these require a deadly accuracy of tuming that can only be attained with individual tuning dials. The earlier type of construction, ir. which large screening-hoses were used, each enclosing a complete stage with coil, tuning condenser, and wiring, was no longer necessary when coil efficiency was reduced, and it was found that coils individuall, screened in metal containers, though poor compared with the coils of neutrodyne days, could be made as efficient as: is compatible with ganged tuming. The devdopment of these led to the productior of the multi-section gang condenser used to-day, and to the final emergence of the style of set-construction using screencel components that now is almost universal.

Whe:e do we stand to-day? What have we gained, and how much rave we lost, in this complete metamorphosis of the high-frtquency side of the :ecciver?

Quit: evidently very much has been gaincd in convenience, joth of construction and operation. One may say that selectivity, too, has been enlianced, because a receiver with tree or four
used in all ambitious sets to provide the necessary coupling between the extra circuits. We use, in fact, two stages of amplification as against the single stage that would have been used a few years ago in a set of similar pretensions. Consequently, the gain between aerial and detector is more, not less, than in the receiver of earlier days; it is more, even, than could be squeezed out of a single stage to-day by the combination of the most refined fumed-circuit technique with the most efficient of modern valves.

A set designed on the lines popular in 1929, but equipped with modern valves, would contain one stage only. The gain between aerial and detector would prohably be less than 350 times, and could hardly exceed 1,000 times even with construction of the most meticulous laboratory standard. The selectivity would be that of only two tuncd circuits, which, though of high efficiency, would not give overall tuning so sharp as three less ambitious coils. Ganging would be so difficult as to be impossible, tuning less sharp, and sensitivity lower on the older design, while the saving of a valve and its associated components would certainly be insufficient recompeuse for the extra cost of the more claborate screening required and


Fig. 4.-A typical neutralised stage. The voltage across Pi feeds energy back through the valve to the grid circuit, but this is balanced out by the energy fed from \(\mathrm{P}_{2}\) through the ting condenser C .
tuned circuits has become a practical proposition only since the introduction of gangines.

From the point of vicw of amplification per staje, modern practice is not particu-


A typical modern layout, with multi-section gang condenser and screened coils as a single unit.
the vast amount of additional work in construction. In addition, the merely moderate selectivity of the older design, being duc to two extremely sharply tuned circuits, would be accompanied by more loss of high notes than is involved in the ligher selectivity of the modern set, with its threc or four more heavily damped coils.

On balance there can be - little doubt that the modern trencl, which is to rely upon the valves for adequate amplification rather than upon the coils, and using two stages in preference to squeezing the last ounce of amplification out of a single stage, las everything in its favour. In this connection it must be remembered that the efficiency of modern valves is so high that the gain yielded by a screened-coil stage amounts, if tuned anode or tuned grid larly irnpressive. Nor does it need to be, for the demands of high selectivity have necessilated extra tuned circuits, with the result that an extra screen-grid valve is
is used, to well over roo times in a mains set and some 60 to 70 times in a set using the less efficient battery valves. When a step-up transformer or tapped coil re-


Portion of Ferrocart III receiver lately described in this journal, showing iron-cored coils to which its high selectivity is due.
places tuned anode some amplification is deliberately sacrificed in the interests of additional selectivity, but the gain per stage that remains still exceeds that of which we were vastly proud only a few years ago.

In a word, the position is that in taking. aclvantage of the efficiency of the modern screcn-grid valve it has not been used as a means of pushing stage-gain up to record-breaking figures. Instead, we take our profits in the form of convenience and simplicity of construction, as ease of operation through ganging the tuned circuits, and as sclectivity through the increased number of tuned circuits that can be handled in a ganged set.

Prophecy is motoriously dangerous, but it woukl seem that for sets demancling moderate gain and selectivity the highfrequency amplifier in its present form will continue to offer the best and cheapest design. For more ambitious sets the new iron-cored coils, as used in the Ferrocart III receiver, offer a means of enlancing amplification or selectivity very considerably inclecel, though their characteristics inevitably require a high standard of accuracy in ganging. In the most ambitious sets of all the complexities of the tunable amplifier become so great that the fixed-tune amplifier of the superheterodyne provides the most practical solution.

In valves, present indications are that a drop rather than a rise in efficiency is the probable future trend, though the variablemu screened pentode, now popular in America, may be introduced in this country, and may offer some modest improvement over the variable-mu tetrode.

We have seen two high-frequency stages used to do the work of one, and to do it both better and more conveniently. The future may perhaps find us using three quite low-gain stages where now we use two of moderate gain, leading to scts which will be at least as compact, rather more sclective, decicledly more sensitive, and probably no more expensive than their counterparts of 1933.

\title{
NEWS of the WEEK
}

\section*{New Long-wave .Station} -kilowatt broadcast trans1,020 metres at Hlaj, in Roumatria.

\section*{Bach Interval Signal}

LEIPZIG'S now interval signal is a gramophone record of the main theme of the great bach fugue founded on the letters of the composer's name

\section*{Mancunian Chats from} Paris?
THE Manchester Chamber of Commerce is considering the question of alvertising Manchester and its trades by means of talks from Continental radio stations.

\section*{New German Broadcasting Chief}

\(\mathrm{D}^{k}\)R. KRUCNOW, the successor mer of German Broadcasting, has announced his intention of re-organising the service on a nonpolitical basis. Apparently iven the German Government is realising that too much official use may be made of the ether waves, the tendency being to lose listeners.

\section*{The Crystal Decline}

SOME 97 per cent. of Germany's listencrs vouchsafed particulars of their receiving ipparatus for the purpose of the recent radio census. The results show that 74.8 ver cent. of listeners use sets with from one to three valves, whike is per cent. posisess larger receivers.

Only about 7 per cent. now use crystal sets as compared with 16 per cent. two years ago.

\section*{Frankfurt's New Relay} RIER, the new Germatn \(2-k i W\)
station on the River Moselle, is relaying the lirankfurt programmes on the same wavelength, nannely, 259 metres. The fundamental frequency is generaterl at Prankfurt, and although both stations have valve-controlled tuning forks, that at Trier acts, not as a frequency producer, but simply as atheck on the frequencies coming over the line from the main stattion, eliminating any noises trom neighbouring lines. A new \(5-\mathrm{kW}\). station is shortly to be opened at Freiburg im Bresgetu, and this, tow. will be operated from Frankfurt in the same mamer.

\section*{Vatican Tells the World}

\(\mathrm{N}^{1}\)Towneris is modern rutio more keenly studied than it the Vatican, where the Pope rocently inaugurated the new ultrat short wave service to Castel Candolpho. Itis llotimess hats now berel presented with it magnificent radio-gramophone by the Marelli workers of Milan. In atcepting the gift the Pope spoke of the great usefulness of radio in the converathce of prersonal messiages all uver the world. Inderel, ratlio hat made it possible for the proclamation of the Holy Year from the lips of the Pontiff himself to be. heard in the mest distint parts of the virth. Messages of thanks had been received at the Vatican from Peking, Shanghai, New Zealand and San Francisco.

\section*{Current Events in Brief Review}

\author{
" Ultra Shorts" in the Air
}

CENIEKAL FERRIE" is the \(\mathrm{T}^{\text {nambe of at new French air }}\) ship which will shortly start Irem Le Bourget on at voyage of wireless rescarch over Equatorial Africa.
The sperial problem to be tackied by this flying laboratory is the use of ultrat-short waves in arrial navigation.

\section*{Empire Broadcasting on a Film}

MR. M. A. WETH1ERIELL, F.k.a.s., proposes to apply the acid test to limpire broateast ing during his forthcoming expedition through Nigeria and the Catheromis. The object of the expedition is to follow the route taken by livingstone and to make a film rentitled "Quern of the akoyong." The explorer will take

\section*{How Inventors Work}

Nef of the mest impressive tallleaux at the Daily Matil Ideal Home Exhibition will be that of Sanatore Maremi at work in his cabin on his yacht Eldettra. Visitors will abo set Michatel Faraday in his simpie laboratory in Albemarle Street. These tatblean will form part of a special feature dosignated " liooms of the Sciontists."

The Exhbition opens at Olympia, London, W.i, on Wednesday, Narch zoth.

\section*{Nice Protests}
\(\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{L}}\) L. Nice, according to a correrefusial of the French PesimatsierGemerall to iremit the use of a land line belwern the Juan-los-Pins station ind a studio which has been established in the great Kiviera re-


A THOUGHT FOR NEIGHBOURS? Violin practice which only the executant can hear is made possible with the Vierling electric violin, which can be played through a valve amplifier and headphones. Two magnetic pick-ups are used for the strings and another for harmonics. This instrument may shortly participate in an all-Europe electric music broadcast.
with him a standard Marconiphone 255 portable superhet, and during the trip it is intender to make al soumb film of a party picking up Empite broadcasting on the s.t. reprotacing the signal on the sound track of the filu.

This that, which should demonstrate var affertually the possibilities of reception in the African Fone. should help to bring lome to English cinemat atudiences the thrills of :icking up the Mother Conatry in the heart of the junghe

\section*{Radio and the Music Trade}
 Whe piano and orqun induseffect in France, whete M. Fernaind Cory, president of the liano Manufacturers' siondicate, declare's that wireless and the gramophone have benditad the music trales by their helphal propatgandat.

The effect hats been similar in this and other liuropean countries.
sort. The P.M.G. recently forbade the use of a line for relaying the Niee Carnival fhrough the Juan-les-1)ims station amed hanere to Poste parisien. The DeputyMayor of Nice, supported by fuilpage mowspan-r hembiggs, has sent a soldonn protest to the french (incrament.

\section*{How They Listen}
C.ACII.Y í6. So9. 562 homes in C. tha Inited states were 'rquipped with wirchess sets on January ist last, according to a jpecial trate survey, constituting \(5 \% .2\) per cents. of the total number in the country. There hats been an incrase of \(4,760,800\) in three yaits.

The listrict of Columbia claims the highest percentuge of set owners, with six.7, white New Jersey and khone lal:und follow with Ss. t and 82.1, respectively. Now York cunn cliam 79.4 per cent. of its homes as radio-equipped.

\section*{No Tax}

THE: allversaries of the wireless gationd in france appear to hatve tist, for the propersed taxes on crystal and valve sots no longea figure in the fortheoming budget

\section*{After the Truth}

Whir caused amateur radio? What are its effects on the community as a whole? Thes questions form the sutstance of a surver mow being carriad out bs the Sociologr bepartment of the University of Minnesota in co operation with the Americat Radio) Relas League

\section*{Indestructible " Mike}

A NEW microphone which wil
stand the assaults of the mos tomperamental artistes, which wil come up smiling after befing de liberately thrown on the floor o immersed in water, has been de sigued by the Brusi Developmen Company of Cleveland, U.S.A The sound element is a Rochell Salt cell.

We now await a microphon winich will not stand \(u_{\mathrm{P}}\) to every thing that is said to it.
Switzerland's "Italian"

\section*{Studios}

THIE studios at Lugano, whice are intended for use with th now hwiss regional station at Tes sin for the Italian-spraking popu lation, are already being employe for certain programmes from th two existing stations in Switzer land. This will explain wh listomers may accasionally hea falian spoken from either Berd munster or Söttens.
D.C. to A.C.: Compensa tion for Consumer A JUDGMENT of sprecial it tricts where the clectricity suppol is changed from 1).C. to A.C. wo given list week by Mr. Justio condedard in the King's benc Division.
Mr. Lakeman sought compense tion from the Chester Corporatio owing to the change ower to A.C which renderal his hatterv-char ing plant useless. The Corporation however, contended that they w called upon to pay only the cos of altoring the consumer's appara tus, and that if, as here, the an paratus was one which could no be altered they were not ohlige to pay anything, except perhap the scrap value of the apparate remdered useless. The Corporatio hat, in fact, offered the applican \(t^{2}\) as the value of his ipparatus.
llis loordship, in giving judg ment, reas the Corporation arrangement with the Electricit Commissioners as meaning that th Corporation must put the consume into the position of hatving the same lacilitices for carrying on h business with the new alternatin current as he had had with the of direct current.

The applicant wats given jud ment for f.ll 175 . orl., includin \(t 7\) due to interference to his bust ness during the process of chan ing, together with costs.

\title{
DETECTION \\ \(T\)TIE history of the detcctor takes us buck 40 years, and tracing its development to \\ Yesterday and To-day modern times makes interesting reading. The detector has passed through many vicissitudes, from the coherer to the Fleming diode and thence to the triode ant tetrode. Strangely enough, the diode is returming to favour. \\ \author{
By M. (r. SCROC(;IE, B.Se., A.M.I.E.E.
}
}

TWE design of receivers has passed through so many changes during the last forty years (lios. dear newcomer, forty) that only one dement has remained common to all - the detector. Even tuning was not incorporated intil Sir Oliver Loolge thought of it in aggs. The detector is of first importance.
The name detector is perhaps not quite the best that might hate been chosen; that is to say, it does not in itself declare very clearly its purpose in life. So, first of all, let us consider what the perfect detector ought to do, so that we may be in a position to know how nearly peefect (or otherwise) are the detectors we happen to have got.

It is, of comse, part of the ABC of radio that the shond wates to which the human ear is responsive must be botne on carrier waves of much higher pitch (or frequency, or shorthess of wavelength) in order to be transmitted over great distances, and that at the receiving bid something must be used to respond to the carrier waves and to present them to our human sense in something approximating to the original form.

This process is accomplishod, in practice, by rectifying the carrier wave; that is, suppressing one-half of cery wave, so that the variations in height of, say the upper haves, which carry the desired sonnds, are not nentralised by the equal and opposite variations of the dewnward halves.

\section*{Some Antique Methods}

There are very many types of rectifier, but some of them are, like our cars, moresponsive to radio-frequency waves, and are thereby ruled ont. The ideal, clearly, is a rectifier which is like a turnstile; letting the approved pesitive halfwaves through without any delay, deduction, alteration, or reluctance, and
presenting a complete and moncoruptible batrier to each and every negative halfwave. This perfect separation of the sheerp from the goats is never obtained in this imperfect world. The sheep are mable to get through without leaving a little of their flesce behind, and a certain amount of goat hair is found among the wool.

This would not matter so very much if the imperfection were consistent, becanse the resulting ioss conld (since the introduction of the value) be easily compensated by a little cextra amplification; but a common failing of rectifiers is a reluctance to operate the turnstile smartly when only weak applicants for admission appear, and the retsill is that when the carrier wave is fecble the rectified current is very feoble indeed, and whon the carrier is strong the increase in rectified cumrent is out of all proportion stronger. A "square-law" rectifier is of this type, but some are even worse still. The "straightline" or "linear" detector is one in which the rectified proportional to the output is exactly carrer-wame input.

In figg. \(I, ~ A\) is a square-law characwhistic, is is a failly common type which begins batly but siraightens out later, \(C\) is a perfect limear type, and \(D\) is also linear, but better than \(C\) becanse it is steeper, i.e., it introduces less resistance (loss) than C.

Leaving the more antique forms of detector mmentioned (but see Fig. 2). the crystal was rery simple, cheap, and compact, but had curve A tendencies, and, moteover, was decidedly temperamental and mondy in character. Hence the whisker-tickling that seemed inseparable from it. The first valve, the Fleming or diode type, now returning to popalarity, was much more certain (after manufacturess had mastered the art of vacuum) and was a B-type detector, which could be made to give very good
freetom from distortion by making the normal carrier strength rum well up the straight portion. When introduced in 1904, howerer, people were not interested in quality of reproduction, but in being able to hear anything at all; so when De Forest put a third clectrode in the value, so that it could be used as a stage of amplification as well, it was adopted nem. con., and ever since then we have been accustomed to expect from a detector not only detection, but amplification, toc. A good deal of confusion of thought has resulted. Thus a valve which happens to have a high amplification factor is called a good detector, whereas it may be vastly inferior in that respect to annther valve in which the rectifying properties are not so well boosted by the amplification. That is a parable of life.

\section*{Grid versus Anode Detection}

The two competing types of valve detector-cum-amplifier-anode-bend and grid-leak are so well known as hardly to need description. In the anode-bend type the grid is biased negatively so as to prevent grid current from flowing in any circumstances, and to make the anode current small until the carrier wave is appolied. It is usually a close approxima-


Fig. 1. Types of detector characteristic. A represents square-law, \(B\) is a common type which starts badly but ends up well, C is linear, as is also D
tion to a square-law rectificr, thongh when used in the American fashion, with a very large inpat, it tends to curve Is type. Kectification is not complete, nor is it free from distortion, but owing to the absence of grid current it was supposed

\section*{Detection}
that it introduced very little loss on the input sicle. It was found later that the advantage in this respect might often be nullified under working conditions by retlection from the anode circuit back through the interelectrode capacity of the valve ("Miller effect"). And when in the early days carrier waves were weak, this type was very insensitive, as one would judge from curve A.

So the grid-laak type in which the grid and filament forms a diode rectifier and the resulting output is amplified by the valve as a whole became popular, because it is linear almost from the start, and therefore sensitive to weak as well ats to strong waves. Then, too, the conditions of operation lead to the amplifying action being more effective than in the anodebend type.

\section*{Screen-grid Valve as Detector}

But as stations became more powerful, and pre-detector amplifiers more effective, the grid-leak detector got a bad name for distortion. Actually it was a perfectly good delector all the time, but the amplifying department was failing to cope with the increasing rectified outputs.

Furthemore, the new need for selectivity found a weak spot in the gridcurrent koss, which damped the tumed circuits. So the anode-bericl type swung once nore into favour.
Then articles in The Wircless World explained clearly what was really wrong with the grid-leak type, where the causes of distortion lay; and how they could be eliminated, and in this comitry, at least, the anode-bend was finally thrust into outer darkness. It is now used in America.

The distortion due to overtoading was overcome by seeing that the valve was given a generous supply of power, so that it could amplify under the somewhat restricted conditions imposed by the necessity for doing two jobs at once. And the distortion due to the grid leak and condenser mot acting smartly enough at the high audible frequencies was even more simply overcone by selecting sensible values for them, which are now more or less standardised at 0.25 megohm and 0.0001 mfd . respectivels.
For a time, and provided that things were so arranged that the mean carrierwave amplitude applied was just right, it did (and still does) quite well under the name "power-grid" detector.

If the amplitude is too small it runs into the lower bend and disterts. If it is too large it dentands impracticably large anode current and voltage to handle it without overloading So it must be just right, like the middle-sized bear's bed.

Latterly the screen-grid valve has achieved some popularity as a detector; strictly speaking, it is not as a detector that it is judged, but as an amplifier. It may be used as an anode-bend, gridleak, or power-grid detector, and as such is very much the same as an ordinary
triode. But the amplification may be very much greater. Whether this is worth the somewhat greater cost, and whether one can make any good use of the amplification when one has got it, depends on circumstances. What is an unquestionable merit is that the Miller effect is absent, thanks to the internal screening, and so the valve throws much less clamping and mistuning on the previous tuned circuit-a valuable concession when selectivity is at a premium.

All this time the poor goats have been kept waiting outside. But some kindly disposed enthusiasts who can spare the cost of an cextra value turnstile adopt a method for turning the goats into sheep (by means of a centre-tapped coil) and pushing them in through a second turnstile, to swell the useful flock. This method is alhoded to in technical circles


Fig. 2.-Chart showing approximately the periods during which various types of detectors flourished.
as push-pull detection, and, besides the advantage of cloubling the output, it also renders largely unnecessary the usual filter or by-pass to waylay the residual H.F. currents left over after rectification has taken place.

\section*{The Birth of A.V.C.}

And that is about where we stood until recently. Now there are again signs that important developments are afoot and that the old order perisheth. Valves are improving, so that the necessity for a large step-up between the H.F. amplifier and the grid of the power vatve no longer exists. Any large amplification betwen these two, such as is given by the modern rectifier-cum-amplifier, may be a positive embarrassment. The H.F. amplifies can put out ten, twenty, thirty or more volts, whereas the output value gives us its two or three watts in the loud speaker with rery much less than this applied to the grid. So history repeats itself yct again in the thirty-yearold Fleming diode, which is very nearly a linear detector when worked at a sufficiently large amplitude.

This is rendered all the more essential because broadcasting stations now often modulate up to 100 per cent. or near it, and muless the curved portion of the characteristic is a very small part of the whole, serious harmonic distortion is introduced.

Then, again, automatic gain control (it should not be called volume control, because the very object is to keep the
volume constant, whereas a volume control is used to vary the volume) is now a practical proposition, and hinges largely on the ability of the detector to feed back something like twenty or more volts to control the H.F.-amplifier valve grids.

\section*{Metal Rectifier Possibilities}

This can be and is done by a diode (push-pull or full-wave, as in the Murply superhet), but there are inmumerable schemes, with and without special valves, many of which have been described in The Wireless World in past months. \({ }^{1}\) The Wunderlich valve is an American iclea with this in view, consisting of a double-diode and triode amplifier in combination, retaining the merits of thein both.

But why keep talking about valves? Thirty years is a long reign in the radio kingclom, where revolutions are constantly breaking out in the columns of the lay press, and our friend the metalrectifier is already appearing as a possible rival." He may take some time to establish his claim, so it would be unwise to withdraw loyalty to the valve dynasty prematurely. But it has been shown that, by suitably modifying the construction of the metal-rectifiers with which we are familiar in power luits and battery chargers, it is possible to overcome the disability which has hitherto confined them to very low frequencies. As far as the more elaborate superhets are conferned it may be expected that metalrectifiers will score heavily in the near future. They have incontrovertible advantages for this particular work. But for " straight" sets and those of the less "powerful" types no extensive change in technique seems to be indicated at present, except, perhaps, the use of multiple valves which inchude a diode. Existing types are perhaps more numerous than ever, and a choice can be made to fit in with any set of conditions.
Whether diode- or metal-rectifier, we are now again able to judge detectors on the cld basis, unmixed with amplification. And, according to the standards of perfection laid ciown at the start, we are nearer the ideal, both as regards efficiency and absence of distortion. The latter we certainly want; the efficiency need hardly be pressed further, because we have amplification enough and to spare. Perhaps the last word will be with convenience and cost.

1 "Automatio Gain Control." Sept. 23rd and 30th, 1902: "Automatic Volume Control-Is It Worth While?" Aug. 12th. 1932: "Practical Automatio Volume Control," Jan. 6th and 13th, 1933.

\footnotetext{
\({ }^{2}\) See "The Westector," The Wireless World.
} March 3rd, 1933.

Ey Our Special Correspondent

\section*{New Dance Band Scheme}

DANCles from the Shows" may be a forthooning frature by the B.B.C. Dance Orchestra. I hear that Henry 1fail is working on the idea following the enormous success of John Watt's "Songs from the Shows "--a licature which always thing: an apperciative mail to Broaleasting Homse.
Famons dances from stage succesis of the past decade should provide materiad for mathe programmes by the B.B.C. Dance Band.

\section*{Craigantlet?}

A
CORRESPONDENT who has bem watching the B.B.C. mobile tramsmitter. now serking a site for the Uliter Regional transmitter, tells me that the wehiche is quite firmly entrenched on the Hollywood Hills close to Craigantlet-the fanous motoring tost hill.

The news does not surprist ma, for I happen to know that the 13.13.C. (angineers have beron casting acquisition eves on this Craigantlet site for a considerable time

\section*{Secrecy Over Droitwich}

Nothing, bowerer, has beed decided upon in regard to the Uhster site, and I can forgive the B. B.C. for reticence in the matter, but why the secrecy ower the 1 roitwich sitc? Everyone knows that Wychbold, ntar Droitwich, was chosen for the new high power station, but we hateret to recoive the oflicid! amomerement that the site hats been bousht. Considering that the purchase was effected several days abo, the annomberment serems orerolue

Affer all, rou (if licensed) and 1 both helpest to pay for il.

\section*{Hush-Hush Plans}

The B.B.C. dramghtsmen are now busy on the Droitwich phaths. The gencral fereling is that sommhug very much out of the ondiatry in station design is ealle for tolnouse the B. B.C. .s most powerful transmitter. Within the wext few weeks the plaths may be pablishod, at latet in part, but at the moment exers one is sworn to secrecy.

\section*{Home of Mystery}

Broalcasting House is a home of secrets; creryone walls goiltily on tip-tor. As one man put it tu me". "the place is like a dook's matnsion with the doole dearl upstairs.

\section*{Coming Shortly}

Westera kegion-al will probs. ably disturb the ether belone the end of the month with its initial tests, though the tramsmithor is not expected to begin a rexular puhbice sorvice until June

Then, and not till then, Western National will begin testing.

\section*{Will the Waves Clash?}

I wonder whether there will be some mutual interference between the Lomalon and Western Nationals? Both will be using the same wavelength, viz: 2 gi. i metres, and although the engineers are fairly conficlent that no heterodyning will take place,

I whall feel happier on tia point when their theory has beon prowed in practice

The argument is that Lomion National semds a woak signal westwards. But suppose Western National sends a strong signal rastwards?

\section*{A Musical Play}

TIIE Cathe on the Hill," to be broadcast on Matreh tah (National) and 151h (Recgionat) is a musical play by Denis Frecoman and Martin Labbock, based on the Bolshevist post-war rising in Hungary.

\section*{Robert Radford}

ROMERT RADFORD, the famous bass singer, whose death occurred last week was not a frequent brobdeaster, but he diel appear in stadio operat. The last octasion wats in Nowember, 10 ar), when ladford sang at Suroy dill in the operat loulise

\section*{The Men in the Tower}

DiEOPlef whe work in the central tower of Broadeasting Honse are, I hear, beginning to empy wokers in undergromad safe. wopsits and other comparatively open-air spots. Not only da ilm: B.B.C. masic librarians and publishing departatent labour


MAKING OUR FLESH CREEP. Scene in the B.B.C. "Effects" room at Broadcasting House, where sounds of clanking chains anid the whine of a sawmill are produced by specialists, who check up the results on headphones.
all dive by artificial liaht, thes ahoo breathe only the specially prepared atir which is pumper up from the antomatic ventiators.

When Viscount Bridgeman, the new vicechamman of the B. B.C., was making his racent tour of the building, he expressed concern at the conditions under which the "tower people" worked.

They will be released from this Cower of Babel only when the B.B.C. can find extra accommodation outside Broadcasting House. reliable. Chaser; which had madergone the regine and by classes which had not. As Professor Cyril Burt records, " the main result of the experiment-a superior improsement in the chass mained by wireless-was statistically

The aim of the courses is to give the chideren " new speech cutfits"-a comsmendable aim, but is it really neressary that the B.B.C. should have a finger in ihe pie?
When all people talk alike it will be a short step to all thinking alike.

\title{
The Output Stage
}

\title{
Have We Reached Finality?
}

\author{
By W. I. G. PAGE, B.Sc.
}

\begin{abstract}
WTIIEN ace come to examine the output stage of the modest battery receiver we find that no change in the circuit linking the speaker to the last valve has taken place since the early days of broadcasting. It was with the introduction of mains valves that the output circuit began to become somerchat complicated, and to-day it forms quite a specialised subject. For the future the author holds out high hopes for class " \(B\) " amplification.
\end{abstract}

THE output stage crowns the set, and in this sense all other parts are subservient to it. The highfrequency stages, the detector, and perhaps the first L.F. valle are all engaged in providing the final stage with something to work upon; if this something is faulty the output stage can magnify the fault enormously. Alternatively, it is little use designing a linear detector if the output valve is either incapable of accepting its output or is not properly matched to the loud speaker. The last valve and its associated components are designed to deliver power, and thus differ from the other stages, all of which are voltage-operated.

Having a technique of its own, it is small wonder that the output stage has attracted the attention of the specialist, whose efforts have been rewarded by extraordinarily rapid developments in output-valve design, although, strange to relate, in the smaller type of recoiver the circuit linking value to loud speaker has not changed since the early days of broadcasting.

\section*{Feeding the Loud Speaker}

In discussing the evolution of the output stage we need not consider any circuit more primitive than that of Fig. I (a), where the simplest possible arrangement is shown. The loud speaker is connected directly in the H.T. positive lead, and the results are satisfactory enough in battery sets where currents of ouly small value are flowing. This circuit, which has stood the test of time, is not likely to be superseded where low cost is of primary consideration and where no attempt is made to change from battery feed. However, if an electric lighting supply becomes available, there is a temptation to convert the set to all-mains operation in gradual stages-the first purchase being an H.T. eliminator.

The circuit of Fig. I (a) now becomes unsatisfactory, and the well-known chokefilter scheme must be pressed into service. This confers the advantage of isolating the speaker from D.C., and high voltages can be used with impunity. Furthermore, the
choke serves to decouple the output circuit, and motor-boating is prevented even when the H.T. somre has a high intemal impedance.
Up to a few years ago practically all the speakers on the market were of high resistance and matched the average output valve automatically; in fact, makers of speakers and valves arranged that the impedance of their respective products were mutually suited. But with the advent of the moving-coil instrument, which has come to be standardised with a robust kow-resistance speech coil, matching transtormers have become essential. The simple output cincuit with which we started is now growing, and contains a choke-filter ted output transformer on the assumption that an H.T. eliminator and a moving-coil speaker have been pressed into service.


Fig. 1.-(a) The simplest output stage which has stood the test of time. A more elaborate circuit for a modern mains valve is shown on the right (b).

The next logical development is the replacement of the L.T. accumulator by a mains transformer to feed the filaments, but this would hardly be satisfactory unless mains valves and automatic bias were introduced simultaneously. As the
mains voltage always fluctuates, selt-bias gives a measure of automatic compensation of anode current so that, apart from its convenience, this method of deriving grid potential has electrical advantages as well.

\section*{New Technique}

Unfortunately, as soon as self-bias is included in the output stage there is a risk of loss of bass unless the grid circuit is decoupled. Here more complications arise as the majority of mains valves are liable to be short-lived if a resistance of appreciable value is connected in the gridreturn circuit. A sudden lond passage of music or an atmospheric will cause an excursion into grid current, and the valve may be "triggered" into a state of selfoscillation. The greater the value of the decoupling resistance the more pronounced the effect; we therefore have to be satisficel with some 50,000 ohms which is reasonably effective.

The efficiency of mains valves has increased at such a prodigious rate that it is now possible to obtain sufficient loud speaker volume for the largest of rooms when using a single output valve fed clirectly from the detector. A certain price has to be paid for such high sensitivity, and various precautions must be taken if no unwanted effects are to occur. It is possible in the larger type of valve that the interelectrode capacities, together with the inductance of short leads to the grid and anode, may cause resonance at a wavelength as low as 3 metres. Parasitic oscillations at this frequency

\section*{The Output Stage-}
may completely paralyse the valve; noninductive resistances should therefore be connected to the grid and anode terminals of the valve-holder.

The output circuit is now becoming more elaborate, and it is represented by Fig. I (b). Here RI is the automatic bias resistor, \(\mathrm{R}_{2} \mathrm{C}_{1}\) the decoupling, and
saving would be shown over the more orthodox methods of amplification. But during talks there is only spasmodic modulation, and with the number of intervals that take place there is, of course, no rise in current; in fact, the effective average modulation over a long programme would probably not exceed some 15 per cent. It is this low figure

\(\mathrm{K}_{3}\) and \(\mathrm{R}_{4}\) zepresent the anti-parasitic resistances just referred to. There is choke-filter feed ( \(\mathrm{CH}_{3} . \mathrm{C}_{2}\) ) to the loud speaker, and the field coil of the latter is used to provide extra smoothing ( \(\mathrm{CH}_{2}\) ) for the H.T. supply. With the delay switch to safeguard condensers and other equipment from the effects of surge voltages when switching on, the modern output stage is now fairly complete.

The tremendous strides which have been made in output-ralve efficiency are best shown by referring to Table A, which gives the figure of merit of a number of output valves starting with the \(\mathrm{DE}_{5} \mathrm{~A}\) valve. The measure of efficiency or sensitivity is defined as the watts energy delivered to the speaker for a given signal voltage applied to the grid.

And what of the future? Prophecy is always dangerous, but it can be stated without fear of contradiction that next season's battery sets will be equipped with one of the new "battery economy" circuits, an cxample of which has become so popular of late. With the ligh cost of H.T. current, when mains are not available, the new systems are particularly attractive as there is practically no
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{TABLE A} \\
\hline Valve & Sensitivity* \\
\hline DESA & 0.9 \\
\hline DES & 1.8 \\
\hline P(i2.) & 2.7 \\
\hline 194 & 4.4 \\
\hline LP2 & 8.3 \\
\hline ML4 & 17 \\
\hline AC/I'en & 40 \\
\hline 41MP & 51 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} drain on the battery until a sigual is received, and then the current is proportional to the volume of sound from the loud speaker.

If the transmissions from the broadcasting station were continuously modnlated to 100 per cent. the H.T. consumption would be so heavy that no
which accounts for the startling economy claims made for Q.P.P.
This push-pull ontput scheme, the circuit of which is given in Fig. 2 (a), gives of its best when two pentodes of the Pen.220A class are used, and " mains output" can be obtained for a surprisingly low working anode current. There is, however, this disadvantage; not only is a large bias voltage required, but some arrangement must be made to discharge the bias battery in sympathy with the H.T. battery otherwise incorrect working conditions may result. The difficulties are not insuperable, and careful consideration of the total H.T. consumption of the set will dictate the best value of shunting resistance to use across the grid battery.

One advantage of Q.P.P. is that with nearly all the valves suitable for this class of amplification, the detector can feed the output stage through a high-ratio transformer without any intermediate valve.

A scrious competitor to Q.P.P. in the form of a double output valve is about to find its way on to the market. It has already been extensively used in America, and has come to be known as Class "B" amplification. Here the elements of two triodes are mounted in


A modern output stage in a mains receiver. The thermal delay switch resembles a valve and is on the left of the main smoothing choke.
one bulb, there being pin connections to two anodes, two grids, and a single filament. These triodes, which', in any theoretical discussion, must be considered as separate entities, are used back-to-back in a push-pull circuit, and the signal voltage is allowed to encroach not only into the lower bend of the characteristic, but also into the grid current zone-an area which has hitherto been avoided at all costs in an amplifying valve.

\section*{New Output Scheme}

There is quite a lengthy part of the " curve" in the grid current zone which is straight, but until this new form of output stage was investigated no one dreamed that it would be put to any important use. Most intriguing of all is the type of triode used; owing to cancellation of the curvature effects it is found possible to combine in the single bulb small valves of the detector class, and thus we find ourselves in 1933 in the paradoxical position of reverting to valves which were beginning to be discarded for the output stage as long ago as 1924.

The undistorted output will be nearly twice that from Q.P.P., the double valve will be inexpensive, no grid-bias battery for the output stage is needed (as the valve operates at zero grid potential), and the majority of Q.P.P. components already on the market will be suitable. Thus one's prophecy of popularity in next season's sets seems to be on safe ground. In Fig. 2 ( \(b\) ) a skeleton circuit is given.

Class " \(B\) " amplification may find application in mains sets, but in this case its qualities are distinctly less attractive, as H.T. current is so cheap. There is also the need for a special mains rectifying valve with better regulation than is possible with the vacuum type.

The advantages, however, of using a power stage where the H.T. current drain is proportional to the signal are so great that further valve developments are almost bound to take place sooner or later.

Before any striking advance can be made in output-coupling arrangements we must wait for further loud speaker developments, for it is felt that output-valve technique has outstripped that of the reproducer. Let us leave further prophecy alone and take this opportunity of congratulating the British valve manufacturers, whose present range of output valves is unrivalled by that of any other country.

\section*{In Next Week's Issue:-}

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\author{
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\section*{a.v.c. RECEIVER Chassis}



1 Fixed condenser 0.1 mfll ., t00 v , Whibifer type BB
(i) Dubitiar type BB

mominitury tive
3 I.F. transformers, 110 kc . Colvern "Colverdynas,
 1 H.F. choka Wearita type HFO H.F. choke MćMichael Binucular Junior 1 Battery cable, \(\boldsymbol{T}\)-wily Harhros 1 Battery cable, f-wiy

1 Set of B.P. canned coils
4 Ebonite shrouded terminals (Burlon. (lli, Villex. Igranic) 1 Change-over switch Claude Lyons B.A.T. 729 Metal screened sleeving Goltore


 Valves: : Marmi VMsi. 1 Marmoni Mhlal. 1 Mullard


\subsection*{2.5 WATTS A.V.C. POWER CHASSIS}

5 Valve-holders, 5 -pin Clix chassis-mounting typa 1 Fixed condenser, \(\because\) mfil., \(1, \mathrm{~min}\) v, \(11.1:\) thest. 1 Fixed condenser, 1 mid., 1, ,IM, \(v\), Dubilier type LSA 1 Fixed condenser, \(\geq\) ulil., sur y, Dubilier typs LSA Fixed condenser, 1 mlll, Dubitier type BC or LSB Oubilier type BB 1 L.F. choke, lif hiolirys Sound salas 1 L.F. choke, in 0 , hivirys
R.I. "Hypercora"

1 Mains transformer, 2102.2115 , \(11 / 1011\) crele. Sialt



3 Plugs, : i - in
Buigin P3
1 L.F. transformer Ferranti AF5
 1 Metallised resisfance, su,u(1) , ihmis., 1 wait Dubiliar Metallised resistance, fill ohtus, き waths Dubbiliar tallised resistance, 1.000 glims. ex witt. Dubilizr (colverll strip type. Virit. ('lithle leyotin)


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2.5 watts power unit for the A.V.C. Monodial.

\section*{5 WATTS A.Y.C. POWER CHASSIS}

1 Mains transformer, prittars with earthed serect.


 Bryce, l'rix)
2 L.F. Smoothing chokes, \(28 / H\) herligs R.I, type DY 11 (Varley, Bryme, Ridh andi ibumb)
1 L.F. Transformer, 31 tol 1 Ferranti AF5
1 Thermal delay switch Varley type EP17 (Bulgin)
1 Potentiometer, 30 olitrs Clatode Lyons, Hum Dinger

1 Power resistance, \(: .500\) ohms, 10 wilta, athl hodder
Metallised vastance, 100 whum tyole EP38 Metallisad resistanca, fouk otuls, 1 walt Duhiliar Matallised resistanje, 10,000 whus, 1 watt Duhtor Matallised resistance, 50,0001 ohtlis, 1 walt Matallised resistanoe, 5itu whns, \(;\) watts Dubilier Valve-hoiders, fill, Hulder bonchoard lyte Edyasona (1) W. W. H.)

 1 Fixed condenser, 1 IIllid., j00 v, jlic. teat
 (1, ubilier)
1 S:ajer cable, d-way
3 Pligs, 5-pin
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(Ferrinti, Furmu, I'eik, T.e'.('., Trilserl)
1 Plum, 5 риы
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Valves: 1 Marconi of O-mm VMs. 1 Mullard 354 V . ot 1 Mareoni or O-Fim NHI.4.

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to all at 5 - per anmum (plus \(2 / 6\) (on entranc). Bal Shect pullished annuatl:
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Kead its chief oryan,
The British Radio Annual, 1932 Heaviside tayers, handepass filte
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 the हlom. Sec. Urder now


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 A.M.I.R.E.J. 51-52. Chancery I.ane, Lonlon, W.1.2.
 cars experiethes. Anvice Habdbonk 1 , A. MATHISFN, BASe, (Elect Eng., specialist, patents REPAIRS.
\(\mathbf{R}^{\text {EPAIRA }}\) to Mud-speakers, transformers and head.
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 Hation Service I.aboratotics, 41, suathampton Ital., Lomann,
[107i
W. Gulliver 369 . (YCABAN'lilill tepairs by Experts; specialists for re(Thirs to st. Brown and Amplini radio apparatus,


 servioc pharambit; temine to trade. Hevon Radich

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 WANTren, all tries of A.C. IU( \(\because\) and batlery values

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MU-F-ER CAPACITY BRIDGE. PRICE \(75 / \mathrm{m}\) Carr. Paid. Size : \(6^{\prime \prime} ン 6^{\prime \prime} \times 3\) jill". Weight : \(1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lb}\).
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\section*{BERLIN}

(1)elibes). 6,30, Concert for Isle of Wipht (Fresco); Sonse: (a) My, Soup (Brown), (b) Lolita ; (b) Die Biene (Schulvert); Love in
tier). (blowerand (Peter): Songs: (a) Song of Love. (b) llonere (van Stecden); Wiatt. Acclane. itons (Wialdeufel)
7.30, Riddio Gazette, 8.0, Thaphione Rerioris: Halr Hour and Nows bulletin. 8.30, Varitty Concert. 9.0, Caharet Progranmu relayed
from Le Treport. 10.0 till (Clese Down. Pro-
 Every day awiay fron youl: Fire in my
Heart; Hirt: Jist Two locart. and a Watiz Refrain; Yon rall it mainess; lontly
Tronbadonr; Yon're the one 1 care for: M!


 af the Mell of Harlech; song: (a)
Gwew ar \(y\) felwen, (b) My littio. Welish
 Old sweet Song (Molloy): Angels Sereath. Cavatina (Ratf): Ave. Maria; Pearl of mina
 (Nichods); sleep, Bahy. Slecp, (Tuchere); 1"ll
never ask fon more (Ahlert); Take vont
 Solos: Lopeziana (Alter) : Irish Medtey (arr Dide) Hormpipm Medley (arr. Biale): Mombia Blue (arr. Jale); The Road to the tatho 1.0, American Nongs: Cant we talk it over for a living; Fortumes gatore: Minnie the
Monocher: The Ratroad Boomer: Khapsony in Love 1.30, Concert on Light Misic: Piann
forte solo: Selection from Tlue Big domit (Fuin); Kongs: (a) Absent-minded (Sum
mers), (b) Memories of you (13lake); Piann forte Soln: One Night alone with yon (Jef-
freys); Songs: (a) (iirl of a Nillion breatho (Gay). (b) Tlar Kid Next lokr (l.eslie)
(e) Niy kind of love (Alter): Pianoforte solo: Whe Sopirril Bance (Ellintt Nuitit). 2.0, Wh the Winlow; Just hummin, along in the Countiag llobse: Whan't tell a soul
 Music; What wond yon do; Moonlight on
the River; Jlow are yous Song of the llatp. 2.57, I.B.C. Ginod-uight Meboly. 3.0 (al FLENSBURG.-Sce Hamburg.

\section*{FLORENCE.-See Turin}

\section*{FRANKFURT}


 Swalia's Historic Past (ciarl Anton Fener baicher). With Mnsic of the Perind. 8.0,
Delins (oncert liy the station Orehostrin,
 from A Village Romen and diliet. 9.0 , Tatk: The Great silence anal the People on the
Frontier. 9.20, Tims. News, Weather, anml Spurts Notes. 9.45 , Brahms Recital oll Two
Piamofortes liy Ilans Roshand and Erich Itor


\section*{FREDRIKSSTAD.-See Oslo,}

\section*{FREIBURG.-Sice Stuttgart.
GENEVA.-Ste Radio-Suisse Romande.}

\section*{GENOA.-S•e Turin.}

\section*{GLEIWITZ.-Sce Breslau.
GOTEBORG.-Sce Stockholm.}

GRAZ.-Sce Vienna.

\section*{HAMBURG}
\(\begin{array}{lll}\text { Call ha (in Morser }) . & 372 \text { metres; } 1.5 \text { kW. } \\ \text { Kelayed loy Bremen, } 269.8 \text { metres; Fiens- }\end{array}\)
 Kiel), Wind list rument (ooneert, crondmeted (Philipp); Wverthe Jarch, (Weler): Willart Wistrdiantina (Waldteurel): Selection tront
Fanst (Goumon): March, Ibeutschamds


 und Schwert (Fetras), 4.30 (from Kiell
Talk: The Moilths of the Year in Fulk int Volkslewen-Radio Sequence (Ve Biiwel and Quistori), by the Station choir and Jhallon Chamber Orchestra; Somatis from
Musikalische Frühlingsfrichte (Becker) ('oncerto for Violin and strings (Teleman)

\section*{MARCH 15th} WEDNESDAY continued
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline & \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{8}{*}{ the Mnnicipal Theatre; butroductiory 'adk hy Dr. Beralard Eingelke. In the intervalk, Anuonncements. 10.20, lee Report. 10.25, Tine, Weather, Annonscements, Sports Notes, and Poliere theport. 10.35, concert, rolated from the Reisholiof Ilotel.}} \\
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\section*{HANOVER. Ser Hamburg}

\section*{HEILSBERG}

\section*{metres. 12.5
 Post onlere, With rianmophome Records. 2.0





 Germath Mastersinker and Pont for. Gar



 (arr. Kr.t/aschnar); Sivternth ('entury Folk
 cert loy tha Kïnjgsorye Grara iloush Or Marsch (karl IIribreto): Overture, De
 from the (Gporita Warma geht's debn




 sports Notes. 10.0, bance Musits fomm
Berlin (Witzleben). 11.0 (approx.), (losty}

\section*{HILVERSUM}

Antionnced HUIZEN, 296.1 metres; 20 kW . (7
kW. lup to 4.40 p.m.). Prograthme of











 (apprix.

HUIZEN
Annonacoid HILVERSUM, 1,875 metres;
\(\mathrm{K} W\). 11.40 a.m. till (llost








 phome Records, 7.40, lºgramme in ('ontOrchastra, equmbled by ifugo de Giront: Overture. Promethells (Beethoven); Oryat Solns hy Johath donz; Recitations; Organ Solos by Johan Jong: Karl Marz-Radio,
Hlay (Johansen); Traner
Symphonie


\section*{LANGENBERG}


\section*{LEIPZIG}
389.6 metres, 190 kㄱ.: and DRESDEN, 319
 thors of (c+ntral barmany, a Lit+rary Sa2.35, Weonomic Notrad 3.0, A Rialio Phay for



 Hin had in jonem Tal (arr. Jiolly); (Fanom
 (bhani); " wic wibli ist mirs am Ahend:






 (i) ist. 1 , 0 p. 47 ( (Bu-oni). 9.5, News. 9.15

LINZ.-Sue Vionna.

\section*{LJUBLJANA}
574.7 metres; 2 ,

 Thrac Little Timus: Duet: 1 trawal the
 Literary Programmé. 7.0, Noe Vienna. 9.0 , phoure recourts.

\section*{LWOW}

381 metros; if kW.-6.30 p.m., See Warsaw.


\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 20.43 motres; 20 ky (c) 11.35, Taik, 11.40, Light Masic. \({ }^{12}\)
night (approx.), Close loown.


MALMO.-Siee Stockholm.
Milan.--Ser Turin.
MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

\section*{263.8 metres; \(11 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.25\) p.m., Viola}

(Corelli): (iavotte (Mthul): Two Anda
(Coreiti): Gavotte (Mehul): Two Anday
(Handel): Rumamee (1bossi); Me
(Dudziarz). 6.0 till ("lose Jown, see

\section*{MOSCOW}

\section*{TRADES UNION; 1,304 metres; 100 kV} 4.30 p.m., (Barmen-Opera in Fonr ets

\section*{MOTALA.-Sier Stockinolm.}

MUHLACKER.-ser Stuttgart.

\section*{MUNICH}


\section*{NAPLES.-Ste Rome.}

NOTODDEN.-Sce Osio.

\section*{OSLO}


OSTERSUND.-See Stockholm
PALERMO

frome The Alarimetta (Dalcrozes) Foleg


\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, \(1,445.7\) met es
 Weather Report. 7,30, Programme for fiot
 from Der Orlot ( (iranielistaedten):
(Kreiscre): Cello Sollo, Sur le lac (Godi
Violin sulos: (a) salut d'amour (FIgar), Minnet from Le hourgeóis Gentilto

\section*{PARIS}

POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metras; \(6 n ~ k N\),
 Hf iital of lace Sungs of the Time of Lonion






\section*{PARIS}
 Weather and Plysicad (inture (comed,).


















\section*{PITTSBURGH}


















\section*{PORSGRUND.--Sic Oslo.}

PRAGUE








 Symplonis Poem, Venice (kialik) sint pheny intervals, Talk, and at 8.0: Time

\section*{MARCH 15th} WEDNESDAY


\section*{REYKJAVIK}



\section*{RIGA}

525 metres; \(1: 7 \mathrm{LW} . \mathbf{5 . 3 0}\) p.m., sils:a- 19.1


RJUKAN.-心. OsIo.
ROME

















SALZBURC.

\section*{SCHENECTADY}


\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER \\ LANDESSENDER}
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
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SorTENS,—See Radio-Suisse Romande,

\section*{STOCKHOLM}


\section*{STRASBOURG}

\section*{345 metres; 11.5 h W. -11.30 a.m., \({ }^{1}\) Onerat}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Music & 1 & dir & Rt \\
\hline \(110 \cdot 1\) & (a) & The Prupliet &  \\
\hline laikime & & . (c) & -ria plusio \\
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\end{tabular}









 4.45, Interval, 4.45, Talk in framela, Tlue







 (25.63 metres).

\section*{}
("ithl Simadates de lerazil (Silhithd). 12 Mid.

STUTTGART
 from Langenherg. 1.0 to 1.15, Mnsieal Pro

 4.0, ('uncert trom Munich. 4.50, Husin Ilerr







 (Frites): (werture, sall fillstu) (Bitalli):

 9.20, Seqe Frankfurt. 9.20, Time, Si.ws. 9.45, Nerande log the siththart Philharmante 11.0 (approx.), ('lose bown. Watry kiseh
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SUNDSVALL.-Sice Stockholm.

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\section*{TOULOUSE}

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres:
 6.50, llatrinmental Music: Favatima (Radl):


 Mnsic: selection irom (ai) Lat tille do do






the Giouls (Wiakner), 9.0, (onncert of Likht Muske by the Pathatimure ame the Yieille

 Listcterse in . Norvece: Pretcite to the Third Act of Lonise ( (Charpientier)-Two dirs fram
 ing lbeant ( 1 irker), 11.0, Viblin sulan: Wie-
 11.15, Pumbir Delondies. 11.30 to 12 Mid-



 Biftla of Wiaterlon 11.57, 1.H.1 GoodHipltt Melouly. 12 Midnight, We:ther moly lionl Music. 12.15, Mititary Mnsice, 12.30

\section*{TRIESTE}

\section*{247.7 meires; \(10 \mathrm{~kW}-4.0\) to 6.0 p.m., See}



\section*{TRONDHEIM.-Sie Oslo.}

\section*{TURIN}
273.7 metres: : \(k W\). lielayed hy Milan, 331.5
 500.8 metres, \(\mathbf{4 . 0}\) to 5.0 p.m., sumg liecital.

 Weather. 7.15, Sericial Jialk. 7.30, \(A\) (ionmedy
 liay (Maséquit: Ariat frum lurallat pate

 (ather); l.at ampathellat (Pagatini): (folor mar from Lar fitesolnda (Pandideli): Aria.
 batiancoi (hatheataldug: Aria from Nerma (ltosoinit. 10.0, diormale Ratio. 10.5, Dance Allsje from the Rajolat, Florence. 10.30 (ato

\section*{VATICAN CITY}

\subsection*{19.84 metres (Morniug). य1"il 50.26 metres} (fvalath) 10 kW , 10.0 to 10.15 a.m., Hes lixints lufurmation in spanish. 7.0 to 7.15
p.m., lleligions luformationt int Italiall.

\section*{VIENNA}

\section*{517 metres; 15 klH . Rtlayed is Graz, 352.1} metres; Innsbruck, 283 metres; Klagenturt,




 7.40, Kulaif isan- Hart ach realls from his int fun Art: Mrotwig Rumsi). 9.10, AriAlstrian Musical Fintival. 9.20, News,



\section*{WARSAW}

1,411 metres; \(1: 0\) ( \(k\) W. 10.57 a.m., Time SigHal athd lingle "all iron st. Mary" ("hureth,






 bombernents. 5.0, literary Talk. 5.20, 'urrent Einhts. 5.25, Lig!n Musie 6.0, Mis-


 lowe suredato (sulima): iapamese Dathe


 1y, Afred Howlin. 9.0, Touncal Tadk. 9.15, Wance Vasir. 9.40 , Talk. 9.55, Weather Forrast for driat
10.0 , liance Masic

ZURICH.-See Sihmeizerischer Landessender.

\section*{ALGIERS}
 Notes, 7.15, Agricult.ural Notes and Weather
 creations. 7.35, (rllo solos: (a) Alegro pola). 7.85, Nuws, 8.0, Time Niknal. 8.2, (lomedy in one irt (Finyan). 8.30 (in all interval), News 9.0, Chamber Muser: ('uneert Piede fot '(chlo and Piamburte (. . We
la Preske); Trin (Arensky) In the intervals


\section*{ATHLONE}

413 matres; 60 kW . ; mul CORK, 224.4 metres. -1.30 to 2.0 p.m., Time Signal, Weather Report, Stock Report and Limht Music on

 7.20, News Bulletils. 7.30, Time. Sienal. 7.31, irewnell lacesill. 7.45 , Literary athi 8.30, Baritente solos liy A. I. OV'arretl.
 (Finte). 8.50, ('ountralto Sulus by Joris Hill, 9.0, The Station Orobestra. 9.20, Baritome Fidde Music liy T. J. Simall. 9.45, The Girnmoplume Rerords. 10.30 , Timu signal,

\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA; Call EAJ1; 348.8
 Exehange Quotations and Talk on It ygierme followeod hy an Ehuat homal Tatk in Gatalat.
 Weather Forveant, Exelahge Quotations amid Market l'rices. 9.5, An Opera relayed from
the Gian Teatio del Jiecto. 11.0 (itt an the Gran
interval),

\section*{BARI}
-69.8 motres; \({ }^{20}\) KW.-7.0 a.m, Agrinultural 7.20, Time and Anmonncements. 7.25 , Mili tary Band Combert, Coblalieted ing salvatore
 and Vinule imon Act 111 of

 BASLE.-Ne: Schweizerischer Landessender.

\section*{BELGRADE}
430.4 metres; \(0 . s\) kW. -4.0 p.m., Talk. 5.25, Tittre and l'rownern 6.0, Puphlar Busic 3 ,
 Aria from bie tot"" Angen (d'Albert) : Bolem
 (Krstic) : Standehon (R. Stranss): Aria iomm
Figarm (Mozart): Waltz from Finst
 by Cíány Jusie, froms iho lootrosicki by Cutany Musie.

\section*{BERLIN}

KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres; \(\begin{array}{llll}60 \\ k W .-12.45 & \text { p.m., New. } & \text { linlletin. } & 1.0 \\ \text { See } \\ \text { Berlin } & \text { (Witzeben). } & 2.0, & \text { Mnsicial }\end{array}\) ahed lixeliange 2.45, Reading: (ieschich Talk for Wumen: The Berlin Exhinition,
3.30 foncurt from Berlin (Witzleben). 4.10 , Talk eni ploilownols. 4.30, (Witzleben), 4.10, Frolk Husic. 5.0, Tialk: The Fate of diermaths in Rnsiah. 5.30, Talk on the Evolntion of

 Berlin, 7.36, sid Langenberg. 9.0, Weather,
News, abd Sports Notes. 9.45 , Weat her Re-


\section*{BERLIN}

WITZLEBEN; 419.5 metres; \(1.5 \mathrm{~kW}-\mathbf{1 . 0}\) p.m., dambutwhe Gonert. The Herlin Phit-

 menen (Mozart); Irtmy schmabel (Piano-
 Tanluer (Tenor): (a) lim llerlost (Franz), (h) Weler Nacht (Wolf): Lotte Lehmatho
 lin Phillarmonic Orchestra. combueted hy Erich Klaiber: (al Ahegret to scherzanlo
from the Eizhth Symphony (Beathoven), (h) German lance No. 12 (Buethovent). 1.55, Ex. change and Market Prices, 2.20, Remitiscancen of ath Arican Rxplorer. 2.35, Song
Recital by Filly Thomas (Noprano): Two songs (Schumann): (ii) Du bist wie two

\section*{THURSDAY \\ MARCH THE SIXTEENTH}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{AT HOME} \\
\hline NATIONAL & Mr. Harcont Williams: "Macleeth from the Producer's l'oint of View." " L'Ami Frita," an Alsatian ldyll, adapted hy A. Maclean from Frekmamb- \\
\hline & Chatrian. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL} & Recital of Vidorian Ballads. A Seotensh concert. Chamber masic. \\
\hline & Choral concert from the Shime Mall, (iloncester. \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
NORTH \\
REGIONAL
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Halle concert from the Tree Trade Hall. Manchester. \\
"Finty Rread," a mosical feature programme.
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST} & Scottish concert. \\
\hline & Vaudevill programme. \\
\hline & ABROAD \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{BARI COPENHAGEN} & 7.25 pran. Military Band comerot. \\
\hline & 7 p.mi. Concert. condacted by l'rot. N. Malko, from the state Broadensting Building. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{HUIZEN PRAGUE} & 7.4010 mm . The Itrecht Mmaicipal Orehentra. \\
\hline & 7.40 jem. Berthoren violin sonatas, played liy Stanislay Novak and Karel Sole. \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
ROME \\
STUTTGART
\end{tabular}} & 7.45 p.m. Brahms symphony concert. \\
\hline & 7.35 p,m. Opera: " The Czarina's Slippers" \\
\hline & ('Tchaikovsky), from the National Theatre, Mannheim. \\
\hline TOULOUSE & \(8.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Extract from "Ihe Barloer of seville" (Rossim). \\
\hline TURIN, MILAN, and TRIESTE & 7.30 p.in. Opera: "Simon liocanegra" (Verdi), from the Scali, Milan. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
 Hago Wali): la meiner hrimat (wathen 2.50, Pianoforte Recital by Nafte Nemphann
 Prelade and Aria with Variations from the
suite in D) Itimor (Handel). 3.15, Talk: Nuite in D Miwor (Handel). 3.15, Talk:
Artist help. Artist. 3.30, Concert hy the Her lin Wireless Orelbenra, rondncted hy Rrant
 4.5, Progrannus luy the Berim Wireles 4.30, Talk hy Wille lom schaifer. 4.50, Talk for
 (Rachmanimos, 5.45, Tulk on Pomerania Plut-1. Guiti of Tupiast Talk. G.15, Talk Co-murrow. 6.40, Talk: The Everinges Mnsi
 Ambuncements. 7.45, Piamoforte: Recital hy


 9.15, Weather, News, and spurts Notes Music ont/iramuphlume Nisicurds. 11.0 (atsin in Zeasen, 31.38 metres). Condert by the Her (Handel); Symplany in J, O!. su (Beet.

BERNE. .Ne: Schweizerischer Landessender BEROMUNSTER. - sie Schweizerischer BODEN.--Nice stockholm
BODO.-Lie Oslo.

\section*{BRATISLAVA}

 BREMEN. Ste Hamburs

\section*{BRESLAU}

35 metres; 10 kW. and GLEIWITz, 253 metres.- 10.50 a.m., concert hy the station Mrehestra, combucted by Frabiz Marsaialek: lalds irom stralls: (Kormgold); Selection (rome Aila (Verifi): Walt\%, rie Koserulent (Lianter): Selection fron The (ieisha (.Jomes); Waltz, Grubemichter (Zeller); Selrction mon (Lemoneavallo); Thrue Bavarian Dances
 News, and sports Sotes. 1.5, Request (iramo plsute concert: Novement from the Italian 15 (Brahms): Two Tenor Solos froin Lilae

Thilur (schuhert-lierté) : soprames sole irom Katherilat (Ntaltall): W Wedting Day on J'roldhatugen (Gries): Dis, (echoimmis (Hhame): Twn (Hht Roblmithathanders (Namatbergtrl. 1.45, Programme arranged by the Powt
Awrit The Winter is Past. 2.50 , Roview of Hocks

 ( Simfing). 3.45, Cioneert flom Heilsberg. 4.30, Noricultural Pricers, follown by Bowk

 l'rublem ul Kace audit: Relation to Forms of finvermant. 6.30, Weather fiorecast and
Narket frices. 6.35, The Nuteracker suite (Tchaikovaky), oll framondane liecorals. 7.0 ,





\section*{BRNO}

342 metres; 35 kW . \(\mathbf{3 . 1 0}\) p.m., (onururt hy Hakala. 4.10, N.ws for Volnt Prophle. 4.20 See Prague. 4.50, Educatinhill Tilk. 5.0
Litrivary Revirw. 5.15, Ser Prague. 5.25,
 Villag. Bathe 7.5, sobthe for Broadeasting 7.40, ser Prague. 8.10, Po, pular C'rneert lig tamota. sulnists: V. Kubikovat and if spol cilowai (sosugs). 9.0, So Prague. 10.0

\section*{BRUSSELS (Ne. 1)}

\section*{f.N.R.; 509 metres; 15 k (IV.-12 Noon, C'on-}
 ( \({ }^{\circ}\) iathetorte) and M, Wigy (Violin). Ower
 Nevin): luterme\%zo from dee pavillon



 (lothavt). 1.0 p.m., Journal Parlé. 1.10 Modec of Travel in Nusid. (oncert on (iramophont Records: Fin selle (Courtade) ; A mules (Charpentier) ; The Nkaters What (Waldenfel); Einte listige s.hblittentahrt (Filouberg); Eu hatrau (Debussy); La ell voiture (Alix): Polka, Les Belges ead
dilgence (Clossel): La voiture de la man

 frei (E. Stratsk) ; Foxtrot. Choo, Choo (
nerck). 5.0 , Concert of French Opere Mrwic I y the kadio orrhestra, condurted Charles Walpot: Overture, Les postillon
(ongjumean (Andam): Selection from Cororim (Games); overture. Verna (Lecory), 5.30, Talk on Mnsic. 6.0,
 Wagner): Fantasiat (Mozart): Mophi Watyre (Liskit). 6.45, (hamber Masie hy ('jolin): Fantasia for pianoiorte and vi
 7.30, Wiretess: Notes. 8.0, Concert Maplemans. Soloist: 'Iénn liuller
 for Violin and orehostra (Tartini);
 orrebestria, eonducted by chandes
 Suppe lltusionw ( Mirchatow); deromb: Le: temps des cerises (Rroat fétons le printemps (Mambour): (Andra love daris \(^{\prime}\) (Neville); Lying in the Hay Soral Quartet (Mireille): Selertion Whitu Horse Inn (Bematzky): Slow Sone, Mandoline (May). 10.10 , (iranopl smphony Masic. 11.0 (approx.), jownI.

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{7}{*}{} \\
\hline \\
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\hline \\
\hline \\
\hline \\
\hline \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
from The Land of sumbes (Luchar); The
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { of the Valkyries, from Tlu Valkyries } \\
& \text { upr): Allegro harbaro (Bela Hartok) }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { urr): Allegro Darbaro (Bela Hartok): } \\
& \text { Muside (Peot); Danhe des phatheths (Maqu }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Concert biy the simall station orehestrat } \\
& \text { lucted hy P. Leemans. solotit: A Pre }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ducted hy P. Leemans sololist: A Ped } \\
& \text { (Songs). The Cadets' Marels (sousa) : S }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { tion from A Waltz frean ( } 0 \text {. stra } \\
& \text { Waltz, from Fribling inm Winery }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (b) Bruinft:lied (1) Hoeck), (e) batery } \\
& \text { (Veremans); Selection from the Mi, }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { (Vermmans); Nelection from The M/r } \\
& \text { peasant (Fill); Waltz irom, The Count }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Symuhony orehestra, conlucted hy } A \text {. } \\
& \text { mians: itarch of the Nobles, irom }
\end{aligned}
\]
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { maths: Mareh of the Nohles, itom TV } \\
& \text { hatusir (Wagner); Ronamian Rhay }
\end{aligned}
\]


 Musical; Narhtaesang inm Walle; shily latk ior Wimmen. 8.0, Rellskensrev from Borgerlont. In the interval.

\section*{BUCHAREST}
 abl Romanian Musie by the binioco Org pe
 monat of Romania, 6.30 , lhelins from th Romanian Opora Honse. In the inter als

\section*{BUDAPEST}

\section*{metres from 5.45 to 1.0 p.m. \(4.30 \mathrm{on} / \mathrm{m}\) \\ 5ophan Intsie on Gramoplinne Recd} ludapest concert Orehest ra, conducted Willelin Komor: Overture, ber sohneg
 ber Provehutz (llaber) ; Sibertioll from Voblin Maker of Cremona (Hobay); T \({ }_{8.45}^{2 c n e}\) (ciazanov). 7.0, A (ompily 8.45, News. followed hy Misic hy th the Lare patat Band, with songs hy Nik Vik. relayed from the Hotel St.

COPENHAGEN
(Wieniavsky); Reveric (Debussy): Sorvenir
(Drdal); Spanisi Dance (Grabados). 2.20, Orchestral Concert from the Wivex Restan
 Fatmes. 5.2, Talk: The Film as a Cultural 6.45, News. 6.15, Time Sikhal. G.16, Talk. crert from the state breadeasting Builaing. The Radio Symphony Orelest ra, conducted grap Fassbaender (Baritome), The Fonartl
symphony in F Minor, op, B6 (Tehaikovsky): Gymphony in F Minor, Op, 36 (Tehaikosoky
Aria from the Third Act of Andre Cleetier (Giombino); Overture, Tancred (Rosilit); (Verdi): Largo al factotum, from 'The Barber nival, Op. 92 (Dvorak), 9.15, News hulletin. Etah Rliskement. 12 Midnight, (lonse Jowill.
CORK.-See Athlone.
DANZIG.-See Heilsberg

FECAMP
\(\begin{array}{llll}225.9 & \text { metres; } 10 \mathrm{~kW},-12 \text { Noon, } & \text { I.ight } \\ \text { Music on iramiophone Kecoris. } & 12.30 \text {, }\end{array}\) p.m., News Halletin. 12.45, l'rogramme for


 My Waikiki Marmaid (Traditinabl), 6.30; Ketelhey concert fon Hown Listeners: In
the Camp of the Aneient Britens. Parts. I and
 the Mratic Land of f.gytit. 7.0 , dheal Siew 7and Popular Music ors Ciramphome Rerordy:
 frent the Town Hnll. Kunti, 10.0 till colese

 Popular Fioms: The Nan irmu the someth;


 lion from Indian lave I Lyrise (Womblurite

 hallet exyptien (Luigiti). 12 Midnight,
Nent tish Songs; The Ulisgow Ilishinlulers

 (atr. Byack). \({ }^{12,30}\) a.m. (Friday), Piatmen

 Melodies: (Ray). 1.0, llomorems Misire: Fall
 mat to have aroumt: vally i Woeser womt what

 (krristen); Save the lase danere for me
Rosalita, Ggyptianella, 2.0, Guriot Mosic



 Snls me knows why. 2.57, I.13. (bicul-nitht
FLENSBURG.- Sice Hamburg.
FLORENGE,-Sfe Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}
 2.30 p.m., Programme for Phildrell. 3.50 ,
Fxillathge Quotations. 4.0 , Pumert

 ioz): banse macabore (Naint-samens): sulow


 Programme Annonncelnents. Wrathor and


\section*{March ism THURSDAY \\ continued}


\section*{HILVERSUM}

Annonned HUIZEN, 296.1 metres; 20 kW


 from Tidedad (d'Alliert): Ballet Musie from

 Die Fisching* free (Kahman); Air from Thy
 gramme of the ehri-tian kallion Siseirty 2.40, Tnlk fur Whmall, 3.10 to 3.40 , Intar
 (i)rain) 4.40, (inse+it hy the (collimbia

 peoplle. 5.55, Talk. 6.25, Jopersmakiug
 Notreitht Minnicipal orefirstra, conducted hy



 (1) Huts :



\section*{HORBY}

\section*{HUIZEN}

Allnanired HILVERSUM. 1,875 metres; 8.5



 sol Gramephone Rerords. 2.40, Faslion Talk.


Czechoslovak Folk Songs by Marta Jlarla-sova-schrodlove. 4.40, Programme for (hiltril. conduetral by Nico Truep: Overtirese. Tron Maids and No Man (Supper): Seleetion
 rêve (Wableufel): Drei Rosell
Orientzanber (Niel):
(1)icker); Turkish
Titton, (Volkmann): Tliw Jassing of Salomé (Joyce); Tout fell, tonte flamme (Buger); March, Blue
Jevils (Williams); Walt\% Khaponhly, Pusatat Levenden (Lindsay-Theimer): Kımper-
stibchen (Hartenhatuer): Ronance for Vio-
 (Transtatellr). In an interval at 6.10, Sports
 Pierre Montelux. Soloist: Jo Vinceut (Nipramo): Symphong in E Flat (Haydh); Aria
from dulins ( \(e\) sair (Handel): Selection from Alessandre (Hiandel): Symphomy from The New Wordi (Drorak). 10.10, (onacert of Light
Musie Wy Kovacs Jujos and his Babul. 10.40 \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { Musie hy Kovacs Jrjos and his Banal. } & 10.40 \\ \text { (in nn interval). Weather and Sews. } & 11.40\end{array}\) (in un interval), Neath.


KALUNDBORG.-. Lie Copenthagen,

\section*{KATOWICE}

\section*{600 metres; 16 kJ . \(-6.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). , sprorts Nutes.} 6.15, Amumberments and Grammphome Re 10.0, Ser Warsaw. 10.0, Dathee Mrsic reKIEL. Ni! Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT. Sire Vienna
KOSICE.-Nes Prague.

\section*{LANGENBERG}

 (Mather): Memelelssolen Poit pasuri (l'wach): Irance Snite ( Mracyek): selection from
Fanst (fonnon): Selertion from The Three




 Faik on Combmporary literatare, 5.20, Fearmenie Xotes, anit sports Results. 5.50, cuiving Credit, 6.15, Dischssiont oll lleath lnsuratice. 6.55, New's. 7.0, Sweidish Frolk Music. relayed from stockholm. 7.35,
Brahms abil Berethoven (ouneert loy the


 Music. conduct ed hy Eysoldt. 11.0 (almprox. LAUSANNE

\section*{LEIPZIG}
389.6 metres; 120 kW . and DRE8DEN, 319 metres.-11.5 a.m., (iramuhbone ('oncert Känik Karl-Marseh (lurath): Marel
 framenherzen (Jos. Straths); March, \%unt
 (Franz Abtill Es wollt ein Maldithe frïh
 Rh-gimental Mareh (Latann): (irschwind



 for the truemployed. 2.0, Pros rimule for (hindren. 2.35, Exilhange and Mirkitloriers 3.0, Conecort hy the sohwarahare Grehestria (Wrber): Suite Therture Taming of the shamew (\%ijcher): Walt\%, Wienar Kinder (Jos stranss): Killeetion from The Takes of 1 ont

 4.50, Exchange Qumations, 5.0, Talk Time

 Alusic hy thr Leipaig Symphony Grehestrat
comducted hy llimar Weher. Soboine. llse

 (Gskar Strans). 8.0, S.ews Hulletin, 8.10,
 Clians Natont
LINZ.-Nee Vienna.
LJUBLJANA
574.7 metres; 7 kW .- 6.0 p.m., Talk on lien


\section*{LWOW}


\section*{LYONS}

LA DOUA, 465.8 metres ; 1.5 kNI .7 .30 p.m.
 the salle Rameall. After the Programme

\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ (EAQ); 30.43 metres; 20 kW (-
10.30 p.m., Variety (ioncert. 10.45, Radio ('Ironicle. 11.0, Variety Concert (contd.) 11.35, Tilk. 11.40, Light M
night (iJjurox.), Close lhowil.

\section*{MADRID}

UNION RADIO, GatI EAJ7, 424.3 metres; 2 Programme for Children, and Refutest iramo \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { phone Records. } & 8.15, \text { News Bulketin } \\ \text { prolitieal Review, } & 8.30 \text { to } 9.0 \text {, Interval. } \\ \text { g.e }\end{array}\) inguaplueve Euglish Lessim, 9.30 , chime lime Signal, and Political Revirw. 9.45 (approx.). Nong Recital toy Maria strasise, fol lowed hy Band Concert, relayed from the
llotel Nacional. 11.45 , News Bulletin. 12.0 Midnight, (Climes athel ('lose bown. MALMO, Sere Stoekholm MILAN.-Sce Turin.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}

 10.0 (ajpren.), Dlose buwn

\section*{MOSCOW}

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 100 kW 4.30 p.m., firieg cioncert. 5.30 , Kostechin, 8.0, Tatk in Finglish: Hoview of the Week ilm Answers to correspmolents.

\section*{MOTALA.-Sire Stockholm.}

\section*{MUHLAGKER.- sec stuttgart.}

\section*{MUNICH} 533 metres; (to kW , Rolayed by Augsburg
iblid Kaiserslautern, 560 metres; and Nurn-
berg, 239 metres- 3.30 p.m., Sonk and P'ianoburte Recital by (iusti Sautor (Sipramos) Erik Jörgensen (Baritone), and F'riedericke Bneher (Pianoforte). Thre songe for
 Pribhingsiglaub
llumbotemue
Baritune (Max voll Schtillings): (a) biot (11) Aus dell Nilelinumell. 3.40, Talk Recent Developments in- the Natural
 Aht (Maniteet): intertirza, in der spinn
 (Lednar); Spantish Marelh. ('adiz (Valverde) (Ledar); Sianish Mareh. (adiz (Valverde).
5.15, Vecational Talk: The Apprentice in the Chemieal Indastry. 5.85, Agricultural Talk. 5.55, Time. Weather, and Axricultural Notes.


 arich c, there lork 1, from The Trmperst (R Jubus(us) : Ta Sylvia, from The Twors (ient man of veronat (Schnhert): Drinking song from Antemy and ("leopatria (Schibert): Twolfth Night (Nehumanh): Bot hotn's fromg, frome A Milsunmer Nialits Jrobm (Jlago Wiotf: © Three songs of ophelia, from Hamlet (R. Strauss): (a) How slall ! my true love (a) They hore him barelaced an the liger: The Lake Cour Swedinh Folk Misic', relayed fromen Stock,
hom. 7.35, Comest of Vienmese Music by tha Weisar laanl, Hormann Leopolli. anmi
 Han Wintar. Solnists: Kirl Pirh ('Tenor)




\section*{NAPLES.- Sec Rome.}

\section*{OSLO}

1,083 metres; fol kW . Kilayed hy Fradriks. Stad, 365.8 metres; Hamar. 574.7 metres
Notodden, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 453.2 metres; abil Rjukan, 447.1 metres.-4.0 p.m.


 Karaly Farkak. Romanac: (Cuvatima (Ralf);
Hingarian Rhapsody (Salesski); Tarantella

 ostelisund

\section*{PALERMO}
637.6 matres; 3 kW.-7.0 p.m., Iopolatara
Notes. Agrifoltural Talk, ant (iun hale Rantion




PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, Gall FLE, \(1,445.7\) metres


 (C'habrier): 1'etite sinite (1)ehnsny) ; P'avan jourr une lufante défunte (Raval): Rhat (lleroles); Shagn from The lorum Magur latighter (Offonhinch); Melody (May); Dalme plier (Goublier); Lia Voix des chêncs (liont
ther
 Hounsitrde ((Gathle).

\section*{PARIS}

POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metres; fu) \(k W\).-
6.45 p.m., Journal Pitle. 7.0, Prograume for 'hitdrell. 7.30, Popular Music oll Cramb \begin{tabular}{l} 
Hont Recorils. 7.40, Inteds liy liths et 'Tabet \\
8.0, Agricultural Talk. 8.15 , Interval. 8.30 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} Ne Alrair

\section*{PARIS}

 view and Weatler. 12 Noon, Y'rutestant A
ilress. 12.30 p.m., Oreliestral (inurrt




 5.45, Agricultural Report. 6.0, Alalue's 10 the Meverend Mare Boeguer, relayed irom dallumes and Viele-Grittin. 7.20 , 1 rcheatral

 Lan (irndre de Monsient Poiridr-("medy Wentleer, at 8.40 , Review hy Rumbinh, :111 aramolome lecords, liy the Philadelphiat ski, with the formanoser at the piatioforte

\section*{PITTSBURGH}

\section*{metres ; 95 KW Kelayed \(\mathbf{W 8 X K}\) in 48.86 metres; and 25.27 metres.-9.0 p.m., Work at-
ilay Thonglit. 9.5 , Business News. 9.15
 10.15 to 10.15, New York Relay, 10.15 , The
 11.15, T'ime Nigual. 11.16 , Weather Repritt
 tra. 11.45 to 12.30 a.m. (Friday), Naw York
Relay. 11.45 , To-days News, lyy Lowell
Thumas. \(\quad 12.0\) Midnight, Pepsident
 Diamond's Adventares 1.20, Time sigmal the Maxician!. 20, Drath Valley bays. 2.30
 from New Vork. 4.1, Teaherry Smirt Review
4.11, Temperature Report. 4.12, Weather \(\mathbf{R}_{1}\),
 Lhe vinime (Concert l'ianist), from New Vork
5.0, KDKA Artist Bulletin, 5.2, Smith Bal
pw icrel-night.}

\section*{PRAGUE}
488.6 metres; \(120 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\)., Sre Brno. 4.10. Talk on Buonomies. 4.20, I'rogrimme
for ('hildren. 4.50, Jightil Music on dramo

\section*{Macen tum THURSDAY comenace}

 6.19, Fugish L.s.anh. 6.25, 'Tith: F'rom thu






RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE SOTTENS, 403 metres; 25 KW; LAUSANNE,


 Geneva). Answers to ('orrespondester 0.30
(from Geneva), Theatre Notes. 7.0 (from Goneva). Talk: "Tlue Work of the l.eague of Titionls.; 7.25 (hlow Geneva), Introdnetory
 Vhilab and M. Henri HomeqRer (Cello);


 Weather Forceast. 9.15 (ipprox.).

\section*{REYKJAVIK}
1.260 metres; \(\because 1 \mathrm{~kW}\). 8.30 p.m., Weather
 tim. 9.30, Rualling. 10.0,
 (al) (Gramopltame Records.

\section*{RJUKAN. Nee Oslo.}

 Wrather und Light Music on Gramophome
Recontli. 12 Noon, Time abil Aumonncements 12.2, 11 mmorrols. Talk. 12.5 to 1.15 , formert

 Oredestral (cuncert: Overture, The Barber
of Seville (Rossini); Valse triste (6arahella): Sonai): shite for Two Pianolortes. I Manked Bitl! (Palmgren): Tathen. I(ll hin in tein




 ): Comperto in if for vionin anil brehestra:
Honzarian bintes. In the intervals, Review
 SALZBURG.-Sier Vienna.

\section*{SCHENECTADY}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
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\end{tabular} SOTTENS. Sec Radid-Suissa Romande.

\section*{STOCKHOLM}


 (from Boden) s.m.4 sindio Selvired. 4.30, I'ris Rramme for Children. 4.45, bight Mu-ic on lish Lemon, relayed fron, Jonkoping, 201.3
metres. 6.30 ( Pruma Gotaborg). Talk. 7.0



\section*{STRASBOURG}

\section*{345 metres; J1.5 KW, \(\mathbf{1 1 . 3 0}\) a.m., Cirano (Suppes): Sesection from 1 paglacei (Leont Prellife and Fints゙ades letworen Acts I. II
 und badlet Mhatio from Fiallat (finthond)










 \\  Wrerture. II Seraplio ( Sozart): Cometrto io
}

\section*{STUTTGART}


 (entiry. 5.50 (front Mannheim). Talk o

 (llander): Ablumblatt (Wiagher Willelmy)


 cert of the Music: of Arthur sithble : Brat (l'ianoforte). and Kurt Klatae ('iolin)




\section*{TOULOUSE}

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres;


 Mlisic. 8.15, Arcomdion 3ilaic. 8.co, Instri








 in Engjishi liy the 1.1 mid. 11. K. Hitclacock

tu-morrow . limase; When the Morning



\section*{TRIESTE}
 TRUNDHEIM.-Ner Oslo.

\section*{TURIN}
273.7 motres; 7 kll. Relayed liy Milan, 33.5
metres; Genoa, 312.8 matrgs; 50 . 10 . 5.9 pim. Florenge Conerert : Overthre. Clcopatra (Mancinell) Romate des vivelur (Billi): Busque Rhapso
(Pierná): Tlue. W'iteh's Ride, from Hausel (Piernis): The Witeh's Ride, from Hans
(Hretel
(Humperlitick): Seloction culturat (teas). 5.35, (formate Radios,
 Varipty Missic on fimamophone Record Gion'aile Kadion.
Records (contal

\section*{rabsegra ()pera in Three Acts 7.30 (aprox.) Simon} layed from the Scala, Milan. In the terval.
Radio.

\section*{VATICAN CITY}

\subsection*{19.84 metres (Morning). and 50.26 met} (Evening) 10 kW . 10.0 to 10.15 a.m., p.m., Religions Information in Italian.

\section*{VIENNA}

\section*{517 metres; 15 kW . Kelayed hy Graz, 3 s matres; Innshruck, 233 metres; Klaganfu}
 Amy Wimberiger (Contralto), and

 Rosenhand:

\section*{}


\section*{}

\section*{5.5, Talk: Karl Marx and Wommer
T;alk. alranmed by ithe}

\subsection*{5.50, French i,essin, 6.15, Theatre
6.20, Time. Weather, almi l'ouramme}
1unnerments. 6.30, Readiug (Moltair)

\section*{} Weather. and Ane intine Rrpmit. 9.20, Daber Musie by the Sucher Juzz Bumi relased from the

\section*{WARSAW}

1,411 metres; \(1 \geqslant 0 \mathrm{~kW}\),-10.57 a.m., Time

\section*{gramme Anmomembelts; Ditucational}

\(\qquad\)


RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, \(\quad 348.8\)
metres; \& kW. 6.0 p.m., 'I'rin (onctrt.
7.0,


 Nark+t priers. 9.10, (onerert hy the stationt

 (Ri. Strausis) findian Wedding (iberey, 10.0,
 vai). News. 12 Midnight (ispurox.), ('lose

\section*{BARI}
269.8 metres; 20 kW - 7.0 p.m., Agricultwal
 (1prera Music. Soloists: ine Santis Bruno

 (V.reli) : selection from leranequal da Rimini (Zabelonai) ; Baritome solo, Visione fugeitiva.
 Mit:ada's Nong, from (armen (IBizet): Nillere
 mora; a piedi thoi, from lat ravorita ibonio
 (A)Aricane (Mpyerbeer): Filegiac Prelude
 Trilk on sports. 9.30, conerert frome the BASLE,-SCe Schweizerischer Landessender.

\section*{BELGRADE}
930.4 metres; 2.8 kW.-4.0 p.m., Talk. 5.55,

 canti (Tosti); Aria from Habon Massenet);
 IReatanrant.

\section*{BERLIN}

KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres;

 3.0, Talk: Agricultural (ollrges and theia
Atanuling in Hural Eincatinibal Nchernes. 8.30, See Leipzig. 4.10, Talk ill He:ithi.
 Alire dacob-Lerewemsom: Nomat (dimamsa): (Baclos. 5.30 , Talk for Wirkirs: social wh
1'rivate Insurance? 5.55 , Weather anal An-
 bromitasting? 6.30, A Poroln. 6.45, Tatk almut in America, relayed from America (min tramophome Records). 7.0, See Hamburg. 9.15, Weather Rewort for shipping. 10.0 ,
9.45, Weather
(inuert from Berlin (Witzleben). 11.0 (all. Cromest from Berlin

\section*{BERLIN}

WITZLEBEN 419.5 metres; \(1 . \tilde{j} \mathrm{~kW}^{4}\). -5.55
 Tralk sumber sings sougs lot the lonte. 6.45 are talking about in Alurvia. 7.0 , Song 7.30, Pianoforte Dule in E : flat (Sovart) diy


 Noten. 9.30, On an bither-Wave Expedition
\(-a\) Lahoratory
Report.
9.40


PRINCIPAL EVENIS OF THE DAY:

\section*{AT HOME}

\section*{NATIONAL}

Two miniature operas: " Bantien and lastieme and "The Impresario," loy Mozart. "Ireland, a frogramme for Nt. l'atriok's night.
LONDON " LiAni Frit\%" by Allan Maclean, taken from REGIONAL
MIDLAND the Freach of Erckmann-Chatrian.
Specelhes from the Sales Mamagers" Association's
REGIONAL
BELFAST
" Jreland," a St. J'atrick's Night programme.

\section*{ABROAD}

\section*{ATHLONE}

BERO-
MUNSTER
HAMBURG
OSLO
PALERMO
RADIO PARIS
ROME
STRASBOURG
STUTTGART
TURIN,
MILAN, and
TRIESTE

Hance Music trom the Milltelmathallem a
BERNE. Ne Schweirerischer Landessender.
BEROMUNSTER. - Sie Schweizerischer

\section*{BODEN. Nine Stockholm.}

\section*{BODO. . Niee Oslo.}

\section*{BRATISLAVA}

279 metres; 14 kW. 5.40 p.m., l.ight Music
 9.15 (alpirix.), Close Jowis.

\section*{BREMEN.}

BRESLAU
325 metres; fin \(k\) W.: ; andi GLEIWITZ, 253
 and Trone bat: from Madame Kutterfly



 ( Nowart) irom fine kleine Nachtmbsik *kyl) : Shanish (apric." (Moszkevsky); Roludo from the Tru, in J Flat (Nchuin't): Lat
 the Post oftice. with dianomhant Records. 2. to, Agriculsural Prices. 2.40, Talk for


 Nelodies (arr. Wachan; selection from ber





 Nost fostival from Mohneh ( 31 . Von Rehnl-


 framis ly Hellmut Hablemdorf (Temar). 11.0 (apprix.), Close bown.

\section*{BRNO}

 Pragee 5.5, Talk: (reative Art. 5.15, J'alh
for Workers. 5.25 (iernan Transmisnient
News, Sports Antes and Reading. 6.0 till


\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 1)}
 (irataphontur Records. 1.0 p.m., Jonarnal

 from Ninat Kosin (Romloerk): Two Pioces for




 uchisveit so far. 6.15, diamophonte ancert
 (Gombon!); les cherubins (couperin* *almenti) Sorenade (Volkimann): The filight of the Bumble Foc (Rimsky-Korsakow); Fanter Overture (Rimsky-Korsakno). 7.15, Talk Optimisum in spite of Trenblons Times. by
the birecter of the cone lustituta. 7.30 ,
 Symphony orrhestra, condmeted hy deat

 frent The peart frinhers: protite sinte. 8.45,
 phony Comert (eonth.): Soloint: Il. Ite


 Wine. Womaatand solk (.Joh, stranse). 10.0,
 granter

BRUSSELS (No. 2)








Sontual Parlé 1.10, Popular Music ont Cirarnophone Records. 2.0, Eflucatienal IPro-

 Violian and Orchestra (Thaikovsky), on
(iramophene Records. 6.30; (Oonert loy the




 Gif firmadiers. cendlucted by liont. R. De font): Alititary Symphont (Haydo); Therat
 1: rakato (Rimasky-Kursiknv). In the inter-

\section*{BUCHAREST}

794 meires; 12 kw. -4.0 p.m., Cuncelt by



 (.1swer). 6.0, 'Palk: Vomatian Pipje P'oetry. 7.0, Sympung dimert by the Philharmonic


\section*{BUDAPEST}
 Humgatian Fobk songe by Akos Morvay (liaburfortr). 5.0, Reading. 5.30, Talk with Giamonhane IDustrations: Dame Dusic of
Many Lands. 6.30 , Hugarian somgs hy Ho bes Rudai and Bela Hemenyi, sung by New: Hulletin. fullowed by Music by the 9.5, Oreluestral Concert, conduetea by \(I\). Prigar: overture (Lincke): Ballet Scene



 Datue Alnsio by the Jaivor Band from the CASSEL, Se Frankfurt.

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

\section*{} Chince iman the Town Hall., 11.5, strinik
 hotel. 12.15 P.m., Tiulk: Music of the Fiphternth Century-handel. 12.45 to 2.0 , hy Lum (irombat volis. comblucted wald (Songs) and llemik Bnyeg (liarge.
 Suhaterminder (Nornp). Cornet Nolo: Paia
 (BCrthovenh). March, Hilsell bil Danmark lat:at: (a) Wolframis Song from Tamm-

 Kibtrlans Nareh (Frohlich). Prelude to Act four of Tovelitle (Hatmerik). Pulka, Biondini (Immbye). Invitation to the pance Wainary). Fantasiat on banish Melodies (arr. 4.0, Dropurume for (hihiren striper (Sousat). and Fish Market Prices. 4.50, Talk. 5.20, 6.0, News 6.15 Time Sigual. 6.30 , Rorpeast. Pobitir for fobruary. 7.0, Chimes from the 7.10, String Quartot in (: Minor, op, 59, No.
 Of Rusian Music 9.5, News. 9.20, KavoWhile Reved hy lenty cose. Tress (Ras-
 rearyon fromb the Rit\% Restaturat. In the Tnterval at t1.0, Time and Chimes from the CORK.-sice Athlone.
DANZIG. . Nee Heilsberg.
DRESDEN, -Sec Leipzig

\section*{FECAMP}
225.9 mefres; 10 kW . -12 Noon, lisht Musie Huthetins 12.45, Varioty ioncert, 12.30 P.m., News
 Danvers Walker. K. Chene the H. MeNahb ammomeing. 6.0, Military Band Comert for Torithay listanuers: King (ontum Mareh
 Batrle of Waterlon) (Eakersharg) ; Valencia (Padilla) ; National Émblem Nareh (Hagley); Le Kise passe (Krier). 6.30, Concert for
Weymouth Listeners. Trio: Oh Time Jigs


FLENSBURG.-Sec Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-Sce Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}
259.3 metres; 17 kW ; CASSEL, 245.9 metres;
 ring): (edto Solos: (a) Andante (IPialf). (I) (antabile (Cui) Batlet Music from (Born), (bi) selurzo (Gocms); Ballet Musie from Undine (Lorlzing): Old Dance Musie. 5.15, Rconomic Notas. 5.25, Talk: Territory in Dise dreaty of Vorsailles. 5.50 , Time. Pro
 Thadio Sequence (Wilii Koch anil Wolfram News. Weather and Sports Notes, 9.25 , See Stuttgart. 9.40, S

FREDRIKSSTAD.-See Oslo.
FREIBURG.-Sce Stuttgart.
Geneva.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.
Genoa.-Ssce Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-Sce Bresiau.
COTEBORG.-.See stockholm
Graz.-See Vienna.
hamar.-See Oelo.

\section*{HAMBURG}
 227.4 metres; Hanover, \({ }^{566}\) metres; \(;\), 141 hil Kiel, 232.2 metres.-6.0 p.m, (from Kiel), T'ilk
relayed from Berlin (Konigs Wusterhausen). shont Ilamburg. 6.45, Talk: What leople are America, 7.0, white Horsc linded from Pmerica, 7.0, White Horse Imb-Misical 9.35 , Concert relayed from thic Stadtschainke 10.20, Ice Report. 10.25 (from Bramen). Con-

HANOYER.-Sce Hamburg.

\section*{MARCH 17th \\ FRIDAY conilnued}

\section*{HEILSBERG}
276.5 matres:

 A ricnluma Prices and ExClanke Riths 2.30, Proxpmathe for chilltrent. 3.30, Tank

 Tribut de Zantura (Gomulu): Potponrri
 Review. 4.50, Tilk for the conutry Woman 5.15. Aqricultural Prices. 5.20, Ice Repurt.


 What People arre talking abonit in America relay from America. 7.0, Weather anil
News. 7.10 , Inalogne: How to listen tis Urehentral Husic, with Examples from
 cheserat. comducted by Jirieh sididler. 8.40 , (initar Recital hy Hemrieh . Ihert: Presute
alin Fugue (Bach); Minuet, Op. il, No. (Nurs): Imprompta (Mertz); Malse tello
 20 (Lesmani); Arah servande (Tarrega)

\section*{HILVERSUM}

Aniounceit HUIZEN; 296.1 metres; 20 kW Christian! la
atlin siom.).-Progrimpter of the a.m., f'olice Anhonncements, 11.55, Tris Overture, La finta sempliore (Mozart)
 ( Wituner): dratioplome lucunds: overotare
 Brital Procession ( (arieg): salection from
 let): sud. (thonfrom l.e béluge (sitint-Säns), 2.40, I'aik for Wimmen. 3.10, (onicert. Mme pen (:lute). II. Smlonlt (Vinlin). Is. Obersteit



 Op, 118. No, 3 (Brithma): Widellte (Satint Fornek): Zigeotherworis.ll fle sarasate). 4.40 , Butanic if Talk. 5.10, Talk for the Amatenr
Photographers. 5.40 , Jonticultural Talk 6.10, Talk, 6.40, Literary I'rogramme. 7.10
 Wrchestral Soci-ls, combluctel by Frans van Overture, The (ratiph of Bagd.ul (Boinddient)
 gutay (Valurde): Sadection tran Robrrt le
 orimital March, The (iaravall (Asch); Final from Ariele (C. Bach) ; Jrom and Trinus
 on (iramephime Records. 11.10 (iuprox.)

\section*{HORBY. - Sec stoakholm}

HUIZEN
Aimonnet,l HILVERSUM; 1,875 metres; 8.5 kIV.- 11.40 a.m. to 3.40 p.m. Programme
 Conerrt hy the Wireleses orehestra ronducted (iballee): In the Mystie Dand of bigypl







 conderted hy p. Dumbant: Overbure Mornt
 ade (irraga) in the Seventh Heaver Harhour of Port Saitl (Armandola); Selece
tion fromi A Kiss in spring (Kailmain). 4.30
 fromb: Hallo Bahor (Ratiatli) bil wairst Kinave of biamonds (stede); Otitntal Love (lepopild): lkighter thath lhe sum ( 1 imul); Stripas (Perl): |ronma Vatra (köpping): Harlequin (Erwin): ber spielmant (Nilexin-
 5.55, Organ Recital by Jong: (hopiniama


 and 2 ("vorák); iiedl (Fibirll): Whatt\% to 10.40, programme of the liheral Rishio
 (rontal.). 9.40 News. 9.55, Tralk on Max
Regier. \(\quad 10.25\), Gramophone Rerortis. 10.40 till Close bown, Programme of the V.A.R.A. dweted liy J. Wins: Honky lory (Holz. Hochaciotsang in lilliput ("ranslatenr)?
 Recorts: 6, mein thö̈stes Napel (NLola) : Burlkai (Kuhat): A Nightes liream (Any)
Elegje (Massenet); Waltz fivourites (tionce) l'Intremationale (de Geytir). 11.40 (atp) rox.)

\section*{INNSBRUCK.-Sec Vienna}

KALUNDBDRG.-Ker Copenhagen.

\section*{KATOWICE}

408 metres; 10 kW . \(\mathbf{6 . 0}\) p.m., Lit.rary Tilk. 6.15, Aumomeemurnts and (iribuphlune Re-
cordA. 6.25 , Sports Notes. 6.39 to 10.0 , Sce Warsaw. 10.0, Answerts do correspendents in


Klagenfurt...sice Vienna
KOSICE.- See Prague.

\section*{LAHTI}

1,790 metres; 4ill ; and HELSINKI, 368.1


\section*{LANGENBERG}

 7.0, Noug Recilal on firamophome liceorls:




 Aianhoit Brll (Vurdi) : soprathe Solo from A


 See Lejpzig. 9.5, Nows and Sports Notes. talking abint it Ancricia. relayed from America. 9.40, N.rentade nini Warice Music,

LAUSANNE.--SNe Radio-Suisse Romands.

\section*{LEIPZIG \\ 389.6 metres; \({ }^{200} \mathrm{~kW}\); anil DRESDEN, 319 metras.- 11.5 a.m., Concert liy the Argr
Orchestra, conducted by Giistav}

March, Schaitzenjuliel (Curth); Overture,
 Prientich-Marsch (rriedemann): Orpheus in the Underworld
from
loach):; Piraphrase on the Song Sti
 ky); lotpunri, Ein qusikalisehes Wiat chustel (Jarmo): Narch, Uuter den Fiall): Internury fromi bas Pupperm Potgoirri. With Fire and Sword (l'e (rian).
 Exebunke, 1.0 p.m., Art Review.
1.50, Rtadiug,
2.15,
l'alk for 1.50, R+adiug, 2.15 , Talk for llou
2.35, Exchange and Market l'rices. 3.0
How to make Nesting hoxes for Biril How to make Nesting hoxes for Birds
t'oncert hy the 1 )resten Phitharmonic overnure, The Haple Mhite (Mozart): fermat bances (Haydn); Diance Nuite
 (Klaas); Splerag (Ehrenlerg): se strandwellen (Libling); Gavotte
\(4.30, W\) Wather ath Time. 4.50,
 Birtlı). 6.0, Sie Barlin (Königs hausen). 6.25, (iramophone Concert summer Nixht's bream (Mendel The Jaand of Smiles (Leltair
 and lat Kulan (Pianoforte): Mixed ( Morgengriss: Songs for Baritone: (a) Arelen, (8) ber verzweifelte Lie
Variations on an old Mimnelied, for forter; Three somgs: ( \(n\) ) Jer Abseld ('lonir: bie stadt ain Mcer. 8.5, Knmpe Watcr, goes to Litw-a Legal Problein tin. 9.20 (approx.). Concert hy the symphony Orehestra, conduched by
sichurioht: Mnsic for orchestra (Thie
Symbons No. sympogys No. 3 (Ilatus Fleiselier
(approx.), (olose Jown.

LINZ.-Sire Vienna.

\section*{LWOW}

381 matres; \({ }^{16} \mathrm{~kW}\). -6.0 p.m., Talk: In (his
 6.30,
Jowis.

\section*{MADRID \\ ARANSUEZ (EAQ), 30.43 metres; \({ }^{20} \mathrm{~h}\) C'lironiche., 11.0, l'opular Alesic ( 12 Midnight (apmrax.). (11.45, light \\ MADRID \\  \\ MALMO. . Sirn Stockholm \\ MILAN.-See Turin. \\ MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}
263.8 metres; \(11 \mathrm{kIV},-6.0\) till Close
Sce Praguc. 9.15 (aliprox.), (lose Dov

MOSCOW
TRADES UNION, \(\quad 1,304\) metres; \(\quad 100\) phony (bucert, relased from the
MOTALA.-See Stockhoim.

\section*{MUHLACKER. Sie Stuttgart.}

MUNICH



\section*{PARIS}




 Eramble lin Youllg Perphe. 9.0 (ablume)

\section*{PARIS}

 and sieiliemme (fincherimil fiermian Danmer (Marthil) Rigathlont from Durianus (Rat




\section*{PARIS}
 Gramuphonte Revords, 8.0, Irress Review and Conterert hy Noon, Jrwish Talk. 12.30 p.m.,


 Flat: Aheran inf Nharp Minor: Xeveturnt in
 (Chopint: Valse whatutighe (de severate, 2.0 ,
 6.50, Jirsiow. 7.0, Talk: Vom Bulaw


 Variety Music on (iramophone Records. 9.0 , vane and Moumy-Fon) relaytil from the lie

\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 306 metres; \(25 \% \mathrm{KW}\). Kelayed by W8XK on 48.86 Dr. Emlyin Jones. 9.10, Busituss News. 9.15,

(Lechár). 8.0, Airs from opara: (a) sammon








 (Anheri): Ti, Mondan (smetatia); Lith






 night, "wather athi Almmanerments. 12.5 a.m. (Saturday), mature Musie. 12.30 (ap-

\section*{TRIESTE}
247.7 metres ; In ki: \(\mathbf{~ 3 . 0}\) p.m., sce Rome. 5.35 to 6.0, sere Turin. 6.0 , Pamparar Music on
 TRONDHEIM. S:C. Osto.

\section*{TURIN}
273.7 metres; ; \(k W_{\text {. Relinsed by Milan, } 331.5}\) metres; Cenoa, 312.8 metres; and Florence, 500.8 metres.- 3.0 P.m., Ser Rome. 5.35,
 Tiane: Ambmerevesuts; Repoirt of the Royal

 7.37 (111 ath intrval), Talk on Somet. 8.0,
 R:afion

\section*{VATICAN CITY}
19.84 metres (Morning) and 50.26 metres (Evcning) ; \(111 \mathrm{kll},-10.0\) to \(10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\)., Refi. p.m., Religionns luformation in Italian.

\section*{VIENNA}

517 metres; 1.5 kN . Relayed ly Graz, 352.1 453.2 metres ; 433.2 metres; Linz, 245.9 metres innes sal2-

 Winning of the World War, 6.20, Time. 6.30, Pomplar Muric lye the Talintenlaysin Quartey. 7.10, Mary Magdalenc-Trikgedy in Wentlare and lrueramme Amunne ements.
 Yilininft (Payr); Overture. The Three Mivhex (Ziedrert); selection irom Polonhint


\section*{WARSAW}

1,d11 metras; 12en hil'- 10.57 a.m., Time sig. nill and bugle "ill from the Theer of st. Albionticements. 11.10, likht Mnsic on invex, int. 12.20 to 2.10 , 1ntwvill. 2.10, An.
 Avation Notes and Anti-Gas brill
Batral and Colonial Report. 2.35, Review of
 plune Recorass 3.20 Taik en Mstary: The Finylatut relay yen frum witno (563 metres). 3.40, Talk: Poland in the Siventernth and
biathementl Centuries, relityed from Poznan ( 335 metres) 4.0, Winl Instrument concert:

 frum Halkat Monizazkion the finkerval, wubts. 5.0, Talk on polisit biterature: The
5.25, Hight Nusic. 5.50, Ski-ing
Rrijort from Gracom ( 312.8 metres). 6.0, Mis.
 6.45, Rinlio Jinrual. 7.0, Talk on Music. 7.15, concert hy the Warsaw Philharmonic OrchesWeisachlurg (Vibliin): symphony in a (Haydi): Valin Comerto in E (Bach) ; SymConcerto ( (Giakilluav). In the interval, Talk. Notes, 9.45 , Radio Jobrial. 9.55 , Aviation ZURICH, -See Schweizerischer Landessender.
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\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, 348.8 metres; * kW. 6.0 p.m., Programuse for (hit7.30, Explaange Quitalions anil Catalan Gramb mar Lesson. 8.0, Light Dinsic oth Grathon
phone Records. and Xews. 9.0, Chimes from the cathedral, Wenther Forreast. Wixhome
 Ma Ponpece clérie (de severac); Hacelama (1)oret). 9.30 , A Alusical (mmedy, relityel
from Madrid (EAJ7). 11.0 (in an interval) News linletin.

\section*{BARI}

269:8 metr3s; 90 k 11 - \(\mathbf{- 7 . 0}\) p.m. Apricultural 7.20, (ioornate Radio and Weathrer. 7.30 , Time and Anmonneements. 7.35, Conrert or Oineretta Misic, and Sunge. Int the interval, Art Noter. 9.30, Doppular Minic on (irmume
phone Records. 9.55 , News.

\section*{BASLE.--Nee Schweizerischer Landessender}

\section*{BELGRADE}
430.4 metres; E.s kW , \(-3.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\), Song Re


 Flate Rerital: Somata No. 7 (Hamdel):
 luctory Tatk tio the forlowing Trathsmission
 Henil stations. BERLIN

\section*{}

 1)r. Selicher: Ohe Thousand Years Aho.
3.30, See Hamburg. 4.10, Trpicat Review. 5.0 , Sonata for 'cills aud l'ianofort e (c'loppin) 5.30, Talk: l'rohlems of the Art of siuging.

 Shipping. 80.0 , 9.45 , Weather Meport Mor

\section*{BERLIN}

\section*{WITZLEBEN, 419.5 metres; \(1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.0\) p.m., Concert by the station Orchestra, contRhipsoly No. (Svendsen); Holdinghins

 Remdings loy Hans Brennert.: 5.30, Irathm;
Rong Recital liy Amy Helm (Soprano): Song Recital hy Any Helm (Sopramo):
Nicht melir zo dir za gelen; Wcle, so willst du nieh wieder; Es tränme unir, ielı
sei dir Lener; Meerfaturt: Wonn du sei dir Lemer; Meerfatirt: Wonn du mur Auge; Rulle, síss' lichelvelt; Jsindrkiln. 5.55, The Wit\%olorin itntion informs its A Politient Viscussion. 6.35, Bücklin Suite (Reger) rehyed from the Acalemy of
 in Two Acts ( Pull). 9.10, Weather, New and Sports, Notes 9.25 (approx.), sports
Talk, 9.30
(approx.)
Dinnce Mnsir, reprox.), Close bown. \\ ERNE.-SeC SEhweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUN8TER. - See Schweizerischer SODEN.一Sue Sto}

\section*{SATURDAY}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

\section*{AT HOME}

NATIONAL
Soothand \(r\). England. Ruming commentary on Rugly Matcla, from Edinburgh. Students songs. Vaudeville programme. I'wo minature operas: " Bastien and Bastienne,"
LONDON Two minature operas:
and \(\cdot\) The Impresania," by Mozart.
REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL

BELFAST
Symbony concert
Ruming commentary on Rugly I.cague Match, Warrington \(t\). Halifax. The Yokslite Mummers. A Wes! Conntry pogramme.

Ruming commentary on International Rugloy Match, Scotland \(v\). England. "What's Intult," feature programme.
Clomal and Orelestral conect

BRUSSELS 8 p.m. Jyrical drama: "Fılentic," hy Léon (No. 1) Dubois.
COPENHAGEN \(7.30 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}\), A ladio Ball for the Older Generation.
PALERMO
STRASBOURG

TOULOUSE
TURIN,

\section*{TRIESTE}

WARSAW

\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE} 304 metres ; 13 kW . -7.40 p.m., sport. Notes.

 Comedy (Cuphas).

\section*{BRATISLAVA}

279 metres; 14 kW .- \(3.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .\), Popular Concert by the Station Orehestra, conducteo ny
J. Wdclinzel. 4.10, Spe Prague. 4.20, Read. ing. 4.30 , Liglit Ilusic on (irumophone Re
 (approx.), Close lowit.
BREMEN.-See Hamburg.

\section*{BRESLAU}

325 metres; 60 kNI .: and GLEIWITZ, 253 metres.- 12.10 p.m., Giant phone Coneert of Light Nhaid. 12.45, Tinee, Wcather' News
anil Exchange. 1.5, Puplar Music on bramophotp hecords D.45, l'rogramm mringed loy the Phost oflace with aramo
 ipropramme. 3.30, see Hamburg. 4.30, Tadk:
'I'he History of a derman Family in Russial. 4.55. Talk: lismarck and Girrman Sociatism. 5.25, Coneert of tha dill New lances oill
 'rum; Tanko, La bella Tangolita (Abrahan);
Show Foxtrot from \%ehu Minuten Glitick (Meiscl); Valse Mone (Margis); Slow Fox-
 mbun); Jullann stanas Waltz Potpourri 6.35 , Prusamme to be announced. 7.0 Variety Concert with Musie by the station Orchestra, comburted hy Franz Marsalek.
9.0, Time, Weather, News. Sports Notes and Programme Anmonmer merits. 9.30 , Dance Ilusic Prom Berlin (Witzleben). 11.0 (al)
prox.), Closc Jowin.

\section*{BRNO}

342 metres; \({ }^{35}\) Transmisaino: Now.-5.25 p.m., Gud Relay from the

 3.15, see Mor
Close Down.

\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 1)}
I.N.R., 509 metres ; \(15 \mathrm{~kW},-12\) Noon, (iratuophane concert: Intermezans from Acts Two (Wolf-Ferari): La soupe i Troto (Noél): French lolka, Fener leat (Joh. Strauss): Les
deux mois (Chaillier); In a Fairy Realm


BRUSSELS (No. 2)


\section*{BUCHAREST}

394 metres; 12 kil. -4.0 n.m., lishit Mnsic cluestra. 5.0, News and Time signal. 5.10, Tulk. 5.25, ('oncelt by the Sibienamo Orelaestra (eontd.). 6.0, Talk: Thu: Political Development of Romarian. \(\quad\) 6.40, Grannophone
Records of Light Music.
7.0, Concert by the

Slation Orchestra: Horcense sur eat (IBournonville); Tanko ( Iteoprold); Jo Stranss Potponrri (Weder): Spallsh
ade (We Micheli). 7.45, Talk in Duniade (De Micheli). 7.45, Talk in Duni
Romaniat. B.0, (oncert iny the statio Romaniat. B.o, (oncert hy the statig
chestra, conducted hy M, Jora: Slow M chestra, conducted hy M. Jora: Slow M puet
(Encsco ; Jercense (Jora): Chrintmas Jaro (Joral; Two Poppular lances (Roga ski)
\(\mathbf{8 . 2 0 , ~ R o m a n i a n ~ S o n g ~ I f e c i t a l ~ b y ~ M m e . ~ ( ) ! ~}\) solomoneaso. 8.35, Romatiant Music Cigathy Batel. 9.0, Scu's.

\section*{BUDAPEST}

550 metres; \(18.5 \mathrm{kW.}\). . Alm, rela
metrus from \(6.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). (ifprox.)
 condmeted by 8 Bursay song ( 18
Selection irwm orphens in the Und ( Ohtenhach): Natt\%. The blue banuhe vorld Sclection, from la Traviata (Verd) thon from Thic Count of Laxembourg 5.10, Answers to correapoments. Pianoforte leceital hy (i. Zasigmondy
in C Sharp Minor (Herthoven); A it it Néklera (Bartok); Song: (hisat). 6.10, Review of Forema Honse. News in the ibterval. Kelay. Jusic liy the Jatjos kiss Cigany from the Café baross. 11.0 (alpurox) Matua

CASSEL.-Sce Frankfurt.

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

281 metres; 0.75 kW .; and KALUND ORG,
 Chimes frons the Town Hand 11.5,
Fincmite Concert, conducted by A. relayad from the Wjvex Restanrant. cert : Maggie Teyte: Tre nes pas b
ners pas viche, from La Perichole (offe Carl X Cuman: Friblingotraum ( Emitho de Cogorat EL Jeticario (I
Henfi Martran: Hungarial Hemri Mart-an: Hungarian Da (Ibralans-Joachim); Sven-floi
Itelonis (Sylvain); Jenny Howaral (le (lercy): Stuart Koss and Joe Yon cara luake my life a hed of rose Hematsan): The Thref hins: Whi
 Overture, The binghter of the
(Jomignti): Valse triste (Sibelins)
 the Bhechantw from lhitémon (Gombod): Reading: overture. Z
(Fall); Selection from the sere Strings (Hertsert): Mandoline Selderion from Sylvia (Delides
Xordiske fosthrodre (Lombse). changer and Fish Market IPriers. 4
5.20 , Frenth leanon for Brgimer 5.20, Fremeh leason tor Brgimuers.
Whather Furceast. 6.0, News Bulieti Timu Signat. 6.30, Thlk, 7.0, (hhi
the Town Hull. 7.5 , Reading ( W . Th the Town Hall. 7.5, Reading (W). Thac
7.30 , Ratio Ball for the Ohtler (ient 7.30. Radio Biall for the Ohter Gen
Ther Ciröndals. Suloists: Asse Wail (Suma), and Viktor Fischer (Pian Sclecrion (Jimblye): (a) Mac Mahon
(h) Wialtz Krolls Ballklinge, (c) Polk Whanten, (d) Polkn-Mazarkit, (e)


 (Jvanovidi): Waltz, Etincelfes (Watd tovle (ialop (Fulirluch). 8.55, Reiding


 Cigarieras; ben toppecte Hone; lia Solos: (a) Polkn-Mazarka, Josephint: man). (b) Waltz. Til Killen (Lumby Polka, Hiken til gatnle Vonler ( N Suedsh Mastherate; Polkas (linthene) Qudrille, Jorden Tuadt (Gearg Lut
Walt\%, Vojlediden (Iversen) ; Sckstar: Bounin-t-Roya! (Inmbye). 11.0, Tit Chimes from the Town Ilail.
CORK.-Sec Athlone.

\section*{DANZIG.-See Heilsberg.}

DRESDEN.--Sce Leipzig.

\section*{FECAMP}

Concert of Uirioty Minsic 12.30 p.m. News.
 nommels: C. Dinvers Waiker, R. Ch estone listeners: Rhylhm Selection; in the park: Selectimn from Worg and Munic: Part 1 althl II; fomg, Spurak Alohe; Juat Rumanine Along; Som Rlisthors 6.30, Concert for Iste of Finck): Somgs: (a) loeint (Richard The village Bincksmith (Weiss), (e)
Rosmer (Mendelswollu), (d) J.eanili dale- lhenuet), (c) The Wiadmill (i) The Compuny Sergeant Major dersis). 7.0, News and Popular
(Sa),


\section*{FRANKFURT}

\section*{


 FREDRIKSSTAD.-Ser Osio. \\ FREIBURG.-sire stuttgart. \\ GENEVA.--se Radio-Suisse Romande. \\ GENOA.-~ire Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-Sire Bresla \\ GOTEBORG.-Siev. stockholm. \\ HAMAR.-ste Oslo. \\ HAMBURG}

\section*{
} Stathin Prondraz and the dornan saxiphone

 (Girmematha): Prende and Scherze in A Flat.








\section*{HANOVER.- Sic. Hamburg.}

\section*{HEILSBERG}
76.5 metres; fill \(k\) Il and DANZIG,, 453.2







 sichurd (haydn): somg from il ret patiore Mezart) : Ablainte grazions and schergo trom the Trio Op. \({ }^{33}\) (tioldmark): Song from Ber
Mosenkavalier (R. Strausk) ; indian Lameat

\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{9}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
for Vialin (Invorak-Kreiklor); Nong from The Bird Fiancier (Z.ll F ): Waltz from Tius Arabian Niglits (.leh. Stramss). 6.55, \\
 Weathr, Now- alla! simert. Xutes. 9.30 (approx.) llatere Mllasic from Bertin (Witzleben). 10.30, Jance Misti- hy Ambruse athl his hathit rilityed from London. 12 mid. night (apjrix.), ('lose llowit.
\end{tabular}} \\
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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{7}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
1,796 metres; fil \(k W\) : and HELSINKI, 368.1 metres.-5.35 p.ep., The Bay:adere-bleretida \\
 The:atre. Tampere, 560 metres. In the intro \\
 Jextiblralit.
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline & \\
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\end{tabular}


\section*{389.6 metres, 1 En \(k W\).: and ORESDEN, 319}
 Oc:an Aria from Obrow (Wcher). 12 Noon,





 (Kustal): Xeapulitan serillade (Banwor),




 6.0, Tialk sitl Finance, 7.0, The Bird Fatuen

 LINZ.-sic Vienna.

\section*{LJUBLJANA}
574.7 metres; \(7 \mathrm{~kW},-6.0\) p.m., Tialk: The



\section*{LWOW}


\section*{LYONS}

LA DOUA, 465.8 metres; \(1.5 \mathrm{~kW}-\mathbf{- 7 . 3 0}\) p.m.,
 Mlaved fretli Paris (Ecole Superieure) (447.1

MADRID


\section*{UNION RADIO, CaII EAJ7, 424.3 metres:}
and Request Gramoshome liceords. 8.15 Nuws Rullotin. 8.30 to 9.0 , Intural. 9.0 ,
Ling

Time Signal. and Transmission of a Musical Comety. 11.45, Nיws Bultetin. 12 Midnight, MALMO.--iee stockholm.
Milan.-sice Turin.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}
 durted by \(F\). Miethaphek. 9.0, spee Prague.



\section*{MOSCOW}

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 10 mk .3.0, Talk: Thle Neasalic' Revolts; 5.20 , coin. Trill Maved fromp the Radic" Thentre, 8.0, MOTALA.-Ser stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-sice stuttgart.

\section*{MUNICH}

533 metres; fis HW. Relinywol hy Augsburg
 Talk- for (intw. 5.10, Fialk: Matering during at Thaw. 5.25, Mons athd Malt al Fantashat
 Ms,turuiat Minsirians, Minsical Play in Thete Acts Bberulard Giöin). 9.20, Time,


NAPLES.- Sife Rome.
NOTODDEN.-See Osto

\section*{OSLO}


 Nithomal Music. 5.45, Ecomonic Tratk. 6.0
 Truk The ("are of pinat 9.15 , "abairet promeanume
 OSTERSUND.-SM Stockholm.

\section*{PALERMO}
537.6 metres: \(3 \mathrm{kN},-\mathbf{7 . 0}\) p.m., Hopwiavor
 II iut



PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, CaII FLE, \(1,445.7\) metres; 26 . Tint Mighals ( \(101,2,650\) metres) 4 .26 a.m. alld 10.26 p.m. (I'rolimilaty and



\section*{PARIS}

POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metres: cin \(^{2} \mathrm{~kW}\). 6.45 p.m., Aurnal prarli, 7.0, Nhwers to Humblap Records. 8.0, tath: The Eveat
 9.0, Interral, 9.10 , Dature Mlusier May lice


\section*{PARIS}

 8.0, Pren Reviow and Wather. 9.0, comerot











 programme, 8.30 News alll Werther. 8.40,
Roview hy Inirin. 8.45 , Anthors and MusiProgramme. In the inter'ral at 9.15, Dress


\section*{PRAGUE}



 Ment Orchentrat

\section*{}






\section*{RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE:}

SOTTENS,
683 metres; :Hnd GENEVA, 760 metres.- 5.30



\section*{triry of
Geneva).}
 ling latag. Ia the interval: New, Bullotin.

\section*{REYKJAVIK \\ 00 matres: 9 AY -}


\section*{ROME}
 Naples, 319 metres, and 2RO, 25.4 metres.-
\(6.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\), (iymuastics. 7.15 to 7.30 , (iiermale



\section*{MaRch Isth SATURDAY contraced}
 SAlZBURG.-Side Vienna

\section*{}

\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER
LANDESSENDER}


SOTTENS.-spe Racioo-Suisse Romande.

\section*{STOCKHOLM}





 (P:asard); Bathe M Minse from Jasotle (saint.
 Music from the suroy Dance llall. 12 Mid
night (rppos.). (lone lown.

\section*{STUTTGART}


\({ }_{\text {rilan, }}^{\text {rilar- }}\) Flar:
bance

\section*{TRIESTE}
247.7 metres: 10 h \(W\). \(\mathbf{4 . 1 0}\) to 6.0 p.m., S.t. corts. 6.20 to 6.35 , Nee Turin. 6.35 , Recital
al \(\$ 1\) isic her Zaltal knlaly, with, Intraluctory

TRONDHEIM.-sce Oilo.




\section*{STRASBOURG}

\section*{VATICAN CITY}



\section*{WARSAW}
 menls. 11.10 , Light Music on
kernrds. 12.10 p.m, Weather for
Progratme relayed fom Lwow, Progratmue relayed tom Lwow,
12.55 to \(2.10 ;\) lintrial. 2.10,


 5.0, 'lath on Jolish Literature:

 Siation Weather
10.0, Wance Mlssic.

\section*{WILNO}

\section*{563 metres;}

\subsection*{6.30 till \\ }

\section*{ZAGREB}

307 metres; 0.75 k W.- 5.20 p.m.
F. -6.0 p.m

\section*{TOULOUSE}

\section*{}


\footnotetext{


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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Metres. & Kc. & kW. & 8tation. & Tuning Positions. & Metres. & Kc. & kW. & Station. & Tuning
Positions. \\
\hline 1935 & 155 & 7 & Kaunas (Kovno) (Lithuania) & & 453.2 & 662 & 0.25 & Agen (France) & \\
\hline 1875 & 160 & 8.5 & Hilversum (Holland) .. & & 447.1 & 671 & & Paris, Ecole Supérieure, P'TT (7.0 kW.) ; & \\
\hline 1796 & 167 & 40 & Lahti (Finland) & & & & & Rjukan ( 0.15 kW. ), Notodden ( 0.08 kW .) & \\
\hline 1725 & 174 & 75 & Radio Praris, (C,V.R. \(\quad \therefore \quad \cdots \quad \cdots\) & & & & & (Norway) (relens Dislo). & \\
\hline 1635 & 183.5 & 60 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Zeesen (Königswusterhausen) (Germany). \\
(s..W. Nim. DJA on 31.38 m .)
\end{tabular} & & 441.2 & \begin{tabular}{l}
680 \\
689 \\
\hline 89
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \\
& 55
\end{aligned}
\] & Rome, IRO. (S..W. Station, 2 RO on 25.4 m .) Stockholm, SASA (Sweden) & \\
\hline 1554.4 & 193 & 30 & Daventry National .. .. & & 430.4 & 697 & 2.5 & Belgrade (Yugoslavia) . . & \\
\hline 1538 & 195 & 7 & Ankara (ingora) (Turkey) & & 424.3 & 707 & 2 & Madrid, EAJJ 7 ( Inion Radio). (After 7.0 p.m.) & \\
\hline 1481 & 202.5 & 100 & Moscow. RVI (Old Komintern) (Russia) & & 424.3 & 707 & 100 & Moscow, Imini Stalina (Russia) .. .. & \\
\hline 1446 & 207.5 & 13 & Eiffel Tower, FL, Paris .. .. & & 419.5 & 715 & 1.5 & Berlin, No. 1, Witzleben (Germany) & \\
\hline 1412 & 212.5 & 120 & Warsaw 1 (Poland) & & 416.4 & 720.5 & 5 & Rabat (Morocco) .. . . & \\
\hline 1380 & 217.5 & 100 & Novosibirsk, RV6 (Russia) & & 413 & 725 & 60 & Athlone (Irish Free State) & \\
\hline 1354.4 & 221.5 & 30 & Motala (Sweden). (Relnys Stockholm) & & 408.7 & 734 & 16 & Katowitz (Poland) & \\
\hline 1304 & 230 & 100 & Moscow, WZSPS (Trade ('nion) (Russia) & & 403.8 & 743 & 25 & Sottens (Radio Suisse Romande) (Switzerlund) & \\
\hline 1275 & 235 & 0.5 & Tunis-Kasbah (Tunisia) .. .. & & 398.9 & 752 & 25 & Midland Regional .. .. .. .. & \\
\hline 1230 & 244 & 0.6 & Boden (Sweden). (Relays Stockholm) & & 394.2 & 761 & 12 & Bucharest (12oumania). & \\
\hline 1200 & 250 & 5 & Stamboul (Turkey) .. .. . & & 389.6 & 770 & 120 & Leipzig (Germany) . . .i. . & \\
\hline 1200 & 2:0 & 21 & Reykjavik (Iceland) . & & 385.1 & 779 & 8 & Toulouse (Radiophonie du Midi) (France) & \\
\hline 1170 & 256 & 25 & Tashkent, RV11 (Russia) & & 385.1 & 779 & 10 & Stalino, RV26 (Russia).. .. .. & \\
\hline 1154 & 260 & 7.5 & Kalundborg (Denmark). (Relays Copenhagen) & & 381 & 788 & 16 & 1,wow (Lemburg) (Poland) .. .. & \\
\hline 1117 & 268.5 & 40 & Moscow, Popoff RVİ8 (Russia) .. ... & & 376.4 & 797 & 50 & Scottish Regional (Falkirk) . . . & \\
\hline 1083 & 277 & 60 & Oslo (Norway) .. . . . & & 372.2 & 804 & 1.5 & Hamburg (Germany) .. .. .- & \\
\hline 1071 & 280 & 85 & Tiflis, RVV7 (Russia) & & 370.1 & 810.5 & 0.8 & Radio, LL, Paris & \\
\hline 1035 & \(2(1)\) & 36 & Kiev, RV'9 (Russia) & & 368.1 & 815 & & Seville, EAJS (linion Radio) (1.0 kW.) & \\
\hline 1000 & 300 & 100 & Moscow (Russia) \({ }^{\text {a }}\) & & & & & & \\
\hline 838 & 320
350 & 20 & Kharkov, RV4 (Russia) & & & & & Kinki (10 kW.i (Fimland) (relay)s Lahti): & \\
\hline 857
840 & 350
357 & 100 & Leningrad (Russia)
Budapest ( & & 365.8 & 821 & 0.7 & Fredriksstad (Norway). (Relays Oslo) .. & \\
\hline 825 & 363.6 & 18.5
50 & Sverdlovsk, RV: (Russia) & & 364.1
363.8 & 882 & 13 & Biergen (Norway) .. .. .. & \\
\hline 770 & 389 & 0.6 & Ostersund (Sweden). (Relays Stockhoim) & & \begin{tabular}{l}
363.6 \\
360.6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & \({ }_{8}^{825} 8\) & 13 & & \\
\hline 760 & 395 & 1.3 & (ieneva (Switzerland). (Relnys Soltens) & & 360.8
355.9 & 832
843
8 & 60
50 & Mühlacker (Ntuttgart) (Germany) London Regional (Brooknanis Park) . . & \\
\hline 720 & 416.6 & 20 & Moscow, RV2 (Experimental) (Russia) & & 355.9
352.1 & 843
852
88 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 50 \\
& 7
\end{aligned}
\] & London Regional (Brookmans Park) . . Graz (Austria). (Relnys V'ienna) & \\
\hline 690
680 & 434.6
441.2 & 1.5
0.6 & Oulu (Jleahorg) (Finland) & & 352.1
348.8 & 8 & 7.6 & Graz (Austria). (Relnys ienna) ..
Barcelona, EA.l (Spain) .. & \\
\hline 680
674.7 & 441.2
52.2 & 0.6
0.7 & Lausanne (Switzerland). (Relays Sottens)
Hamar (Norway). (Relays Osho) .. & & 348.8 & 8680 & 10.6 & Leningrad, RV70 (Russia) & \\
\hline 574.7
574.7 & 522 & 0.7 & Hamar (Norway). (Relays Oslo)
Ljubljana (Yugoslavia) & & 345.2 & 869 & 11.5 & Strashourg, PTT (France) .. & \\
\hline 569 & 527 & 0.25 & Freibury-im-Breisgau (Germany). (Relay Stn.) & & 341.7
338.2 & 878 & 35 & Brno (Brunn) (Czechoslovakia) . \({ }^{\text {a }}\) ( \({ }^{\text {a }}\) ( \({ }^{\text {a }}\) & \\
\hline 688.1
566 & 528
580 & 2.2 &  & & \begin{tabular}{l}
338.2 \\
335 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 887 \\
& 896
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{r}
15 \\
5
\end{array}
\] & Brussels II, Velthem (Belgium). (In Flemish) Cadiz (Spain) & \\
\hline 568
563 & 530 & 0.25 & Hanover (Germany). (Reluys Hamburg) & & \begin{tabular}{l}
335 \\
334.4 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 896 \\
& 897
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 5 \\
& 1.9
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{array}{llll}
\text { Cadiz (Spain) } \\
\text { loznan (Poland) } & . & . . & . \\
\hline
\end{array}
\] & \\
\hline 563
560 & 533
536 & 16
0.25 & Wiho (Polnnd). (Relny Station) . \({ }_{\text {a }}\) (Relays Munch)
Augsburg (Germany). & & 331.5 & 9105 & 50 & Milan (Italy). (Relays Turin) & \\
\hline 560
560 & 536 & 1.5 & Augsburg (Germany) (Relays Munich)
Kaiserslauten (Germany). (Relays Munich) & & 328.2 & 914 & 60 & Poste Parisien (I'rance) & \\
\hline 558.6 & 537 & 1 & Tampere (Finland). (Relays Helsinhi) .. & & \begin{tabular}{l}
325 \\
321.9 \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & 923 & 60 & Breslau (Germany) & \\
\hline 550 & 545 & 18.5 & Budapest No. I Lakihegy (Hungary) & & 321.9
318.8 & 932
941 & \[
\begin{gathered}
10 \\
0.25
\end{gathered}
\] & \begin{tabular}{l}
Göteborg (Sweden). (Relays Stockholm) \\
Dresden (Germany). (Relays Leipzig)
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline 542 & 554 & 10 & Sundsvall (Sweden). (Rehays Stockholin) & & 318.8
318.8 & 941 & 1.5 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Dresden (Germany). (Relays Leipzig) \\
Naples, (NA (Italy). (Relays Rome).
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline 537.6
583 & 5.58
563 & 3 & \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { Palermo (Italy) . . } \\ \text { Munich (Germany) } & \text {. } & \text {. } \\ \text { M }\end{array}\) & & 315.8 & 950 & 1.6 & Marseilles, PTT (France) & \\
\hline 583
525 & 563
571 & 60
15 & Munich (Germany)
Riga (Latvia) .. & & 312.8 & 959 & 1.7 & Cracow (Poland) & \\
\hline 517 & 580 & 15 & Vicmua (Rosenhügen) (Austria) & & 312.8
309.9 & \begin{tabular}{l}
959 \\
\hline 968
\end{tabular} & 10 & Genoa, IGE (Italy). (Relays Turin).. & \\
\hline 509 & 589 & 15 & Brussels No. 1, Velthem (Belgium). (In Prench) & & 309.9
307 & 968
977 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \mathbf{1} \\
& \mathbf{0 . 7}
\end{aligned}
\] &  & \\
\hline 500.8 & 909 & 20 & Florence, 1FI (Italy). (Relays Turin) & & 307 & 977 & 0.75 & Radio Vitus (Paris). (S.. W. Sin. on 43.75 m. ) Zagreb (Yugoslavia) & \\
\hline 495.8 & 605 & 1.2 & Trondheim (Norway) .. ... .- & & 304 & 986 & 13 & Bordeaux Lafayette, PTT (France) & \\
\hline 488.6
480 & 614
625 & 120
50 & Prague, No. 1 (Czeehoslovakia) & & 301.5 & 995 & 50 & North National (Manchester) .. -. & \\
\hline 472.4 & 635 & 60 & Norngenberg (Germany) .- & & 298.8 & 1004 & 11 &  & \\
\hline 467 & 642 & 0.4 & Aalesund (Norway) & & 296.1 & 1013 & 20 & Huizen (Holland). (Afler 4.40 p.m.). \({ }^{\text {a }}\) (Exchanges wavelengths & \\
\hline 485.8 & 644 & 1.5 & Lyons la Doua, PTT (Prance). . . . . & & & & & (Exchanges wavelengths with Hilversum every three months.) & \\
\hline 459.4 & 653 & 60 & Beromünster (Schweizerischer Landessender) (Switzerland). & & 293.5 & 1022 & 0.7 & Limoges, I'TT (France) & \\
\hline 453.2 & 662 & & San Sebastian, EAJ8 ( 0.6 kW.\()\) : Pori & & 293.5 & 1022 & 2.6 & Kosice (Czechoslovakia) & \\
\hline - & & &  & & 291 & 1031 & 10 & Viipuri (Viborg) (Finland). (Relays Helsinki) & \\
\hline & & & (reluys Heilsierg): Viagenfurt (relays Vienna); Porygrund & & 288.3 & 1040 & 50 & Scottish National (Falkirk) & \\
\hline & & &  & & 286 & 1049 & 0.8 & Mritish Relays (Bournemouth, Plymouth) & \\
\hline & & & (0.15 kW.) (Sweden) (relays Stockholm). & & 285.1 & 1052 & 0.7 &  & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

BROADCASTING STATIONS ABROAD（In Order of Wavelength）．


PRINCIPAL SHORT－WAVE STATIONS．
（N．B．－Times of Transmission，given in parentheses，are approximate only and represent G．M．T．）
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Metres． & Kc． & Call 8 gign. & Station． & Tuning Positions． & Metres． & Kc． & Call 8ign． & Station． \\
\hline 80.0 & 3，750 & 21 & Ro & & 40.3 & 7，443 & 11134 & \\
\hline 70.2 & 4.273 & 11W15 & Khabarovesk（13nssia）．（Daily 09．00－12．00） & & 40.3 & 7，443 & 113 Q & （Sdio Nationn，l＇rangins \\
\hline 63.0 & 4.760 & （＂Fialt & Funchal（Mndeira）．（Wed．20．30，sun．14．30） & & 39.7 & 7.556 & 11 KF &  \\
\hline 62.56
62.5 & 4,795
4800 & V1963 & London．（nt．（Canada）．（Sun．06．00） & & 39.4 & 7.612 & X26iA & Nucvo latredo（Mexico）．（Thurs．1 6 （i）（1） \\
\hline 62.5
58.3 & 4.800
5.146 & WMy &  & & 38.7 & 7，797 & 1112 & Jedio Nations．Prangins（Swltzerland）． \\
\hline 58.0 & 5，172 & OKıM1＇ & 1＇racue（Czechuslovakia）．（＇̛ucs．and Fri． 19．30．） & & 36.92
34.68 & 8.125
8.650 & 1＇LV & l3andoeny（ Java）．（i）aily 10．00－14．00） \\
\hline 54.52 & 5.502 & W＇2XBH & Wrooklyn．N．V．（IS．S．A．）．（Relays WCGC） & & 34.68
34.68 & \(\bigcirc\) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { W2XV } \\
& \text { Vmobsy }
\end{aligned}
\] &  \\
\hline 52.7 & 5.690 & FJUl & Tнпnnurive，1，T．T．（Madagascrr）．．． & & 34.68
33.50 & －\(\times\) \％ \(2 \times\) & ＇fix & Lamdot．Ont（Canada）．（Mom．21．00）－ \\
\hline 52.5 & 5.714 & IIC． 13 & Quita（Erumdor）（ Daily 12．30）．． & & 32.26 & 9，300 & TiN & \begin{tabular}{l}
（illatemata（ity（S．Anerica） \\
Rabat（Morocco）．（Sian． 21.00 ）
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 50.1 .22
50.6 & 5.857 & X1）A & Chapulteper（Mexico）．．． & & 31.58 & 9.600 & 11213．1 & laio de Inneiro（Brazil）．（Detil！21．30） \\
\hline 50.26 & \(\begin{array}{r}8.930 \\ \hline .970\end{array}\) & HVJ & Mrtienn State，Itome（ Daily 19．00） & & 31.55 & 9，510 & ＇K3ME & Melbourne（Australia）．（Hed．and Sul． \\
\hline 50.0 & 6，000 & ZL3ZC & Christehurch（New Zealand）．（Wed．03．00， Sul． 117.30 ．） & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 31.54 \\
& 31.51
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 9.510 \\
& 9,520
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Gisu } \\
& \text { OXI }
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline 50.0 & 6，000 & 12W59 & lumbharest（Roumania） & & & & & Skumbeback（Denmatrk）．（Relat／s Comen－
ha！！en．） \\
\hline 50.0 & （6，000 & FAles & Marcelona．Ra & & 31.48
31.38 & 9，530 & WりXAF & Schenectidy．X．Y．（IT．S．A．）（Reluhg W（il） \\
\hline 49.96 & 6，005 & VEGDİ & 1）rummondville（Canda）．（lichays CFC＇F， 01．00－05．001．） & & 31.38
31.35
31.35 & 9.660
9,670
9,570 & D．1 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Zecsen（（fermany）．（lail＂ 13.00 ） \\
l＇osen（l＇oland）．（Twes．arta Thurs．17．30）
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 49.96 & 6，005 & H1213 & Tegncikalpa（Honduras）．（Daty ex．Sun．
\[
(10.00-05.00 \text {.) }
\] & & 31.35
31.3 & 9，570 & WIXAZ & Enst Springtield，Mass．（I＇S．A．）．（Rclats и \(B \%\) ．） \\
\hline 49.83 & 6，020 & WgX & Chicago．Ili．（1）．s．A．）．（Kelays W E & & 31. & & & Dhiladelphia，Pa：（U．s．A．）．（Daily er． Thuw und lיri 2100 \\
\hline 49.8
49.67 & 6.023
6,042 & XWW & Mexico（ity（Mexicos）．（Laily 01.011\()\) & & 31.3 & 9，580 & 11BL & Hablio Nations．I rangins（S \\
\hline 49.59 & 6，050 & VE911 & Huliftx（ Novoras & & & & & （Sun．22．010－2．45．） \\
\hline 49.58 & 6，051 & （15A & Wmpire Jroadcosting，Zones & & 31.29
31.28 & & & Empire lbroadcasting，Zone 3 \\
\hline 49.5 & 6，060 & V（V710 & Nairobi（Kenya Colony）．（Daily 16．30） & & 31.25 & & & Sydney（Australia）．（Stn，10．00） \\
\hline 49.5 & 6，090 & WXXAL & Mason．Ohio（I．S．A．）．（Relays WhiW） & & 31.25 & & & lishon（lortugal）．（＇ucss，and fri． \\
\hline 49.5 & 6，060 & W3XAU & Phildelphia，l＇a．（U．S．A．），（Rclays H＇（＇Al＇） & & 31.10
30.43 & 9.640
96869 & 19\％1J & 13angkok（siam）．（17on．02．00－05．00） \\
\hline 49.43 & 6，069 & V E9CS & Ynncouver，13．C．（Canada）．．\({ }_{\text {V }}\) & & 30.43
30.0 & ， 11.866 & F．ic & Aranjuez（Spain）．（Daily 23．30，Nal．18．0iI） Belgrade（ingosiavia）．（1／on 19.010\()\) \\
\hline 49.4 & 6，072 & Colz2 & Viennat．（Thes．13．00，Thurs．15．00，Süt． 23．00．） & & 29.3 & 10，238 & ＇11NRH & \begin{tabular}{l}
Belgrade（ingoslavia）．（．1／on．19．01）） \\
Hercila（Costa Ricat）．（Daily 22．00 and
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 49.34 & 6.080 & W2XCX & Kearny，N．J．（「．S．A．）．（Relays WOR） & & 28.98 & 10．350 & LSX & I3ucnos Aires（Argentina）．（Daily 20．30） \\
\hline 49.34
49.22 & 6,080
6,095 & Wexat & Chicage，III．（1．A．A．），（Reloys WV＇FL） & & 26.83 & 11，180 & CT3AQ & Funchal（Madeira）．（Tues．and whurs． \\
\hline 49.2 & 6，098 & \％＇I＇J & Johmmosburk（S．A ficit）．（Wepkdous 0）．00． 14．00（Sut． \(1+30\) ］and 17．00，Sten． 13.00 ond 17．30．） & & 25.63
25.6 & 11,700
11,720 & FYA & \begin{tabular}{l}
\(10.30-12.30\). \\
Pontsise（France）．（Colonial Stn． \(\mathbb{E}-\boldsymbol{W}\) ， daily 2（1．00．）
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 49.18
49.1 & 6.100
6,110 & W3XAL & Bound Brook．N．Y．（Relajes WJZ） & & 25.6 & 11，720 & PE9JIR & Winnipeg（Canadt）．（Daily ex．Sut．and sun．17．45．） \\
\hline 49.1
49.02 & 6,110
6,120 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& V 10 \mathrm{C} \\
& \mathrm{~W} \cdot \mathrm{X}
\end{aligned}
\] & Calcuttu．India．（I）aily 13.00 ）
Louk
linnd， & & 25.53 & 11，750 & Gsid & Empire Broadeasting，Zones \(1 \& 4\) \\
\hline 49.02 & & W2XE & Louk inland，N．S．（U．S．A．）．（Relays & & 25.5
25.4 & 11,7610
\(11, \times 10\) & － 114 & Chaputteree（Mexico），（ Daily 20．00） \\
\hline 48.86 & 6，140 & WSXL & Eant．l＇ittsburg，Pa．（U．S．A．）．（Relap．s & & 25.4 & 11，X10 &  &  \\
\hline & & & \[
\text { K } \mathbf{v N}
\] & & 25.34 & 11， \(8+0\) & W9XAA & ＇rutosmeratio．Rome．（16．00）（tnd 19，30） \\
\hline 48.8
48.65 & 6，117 & V189 & Winmipeg（Canuda）．（Daily ex．Sun．00．30） & & 25.28 & 11， 1165 & GEF & Empire Broadeasting，tone 2 \\
\hline 48.35 & 6，20\％ & HKC & l3ogota（Colombia）．（Dailü 15．00） & & 25.27 & 11，870 & W8XK & East，l＇ittsburg，Pit．（U．S．A．）（Relags \\
\hline 48.2 & 6，220 & 2120 & Iome（Italy）． & & 25．2 & 11．90．5 & FYA &  \\
\hline 48.05 & 6，24：3 & 1161 &  & & 23.38 & 12.830 & FYA & 1ontoise（France）．（Colomial S／n．N••S）．－ \\
\hline 48.0 & 6，250 & （NXMC & （＇asablanea（Morocco）．（Rrclous Rabal）． & & 20.5 & 14，630 & XHA & （habultepec（Nexico）．（baily la，30） \\
\hline 47.0
46.69 & 6，352 & 1（＇11） & Quito，Eemador．（ Daily 01．00）．． & & 19.9 & 15，075 & THARH & Heredia（Conta Rica）．（Sut．，Sun．，Mon． \\
\hline 46.69 & 6，125 & W3XL & Bound Brook，N．J．（U．S．A．）．（Rrluys：WJZ irrefuletr．） & & 19.84 & 15，1\％0 & & 16.10 cmd 21.00.\()\) \\
\hline 46.67
45.38 & 6，426 & YR9B & London．Ont．（Canala）．（Sal．01．00Sun．02．00．） & & 19.81 & 15，140 & MEJ & \begin{tabular}{l}
Gatican State．Rome．（Daily 10．00） \\
Fmpire Broadeasting，Zone
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 45.38
45.0 & 6，611 & 1？犬N & M！oscow（Reluts Trade Union sth．） & & 19.73 & 15，200 & D． 13 &  \\
\hline 45.0 & 6，667 & FMEK！ & Constantine（Ngeria）．（Mon．and Fri．
\[
23.00 .9
\] & & 19.72 & 16，210 & W8XK & East Dittsburs，l＇a．（U．S．A．）（Relays \\
\hline 45.0 & 6，667 & TGW & Guatemala City（Centalamerion）．（Daily 013．00．） & & 19.68 & \[
1.5,2!1
\] & FYA & Pontoise（Firance）．（Colonial Stu．S－I＇） \\
\hline 43.75
43.0 & 6，860 & & Radio Vitus，Paris．（Daily 20．30） & & 19.56 & 15，340 & W2XAD & South Sehenectady，N．S．（U．S．A．）（Daili！ \\
\hline 43.0 & 6，970 & FAR110 & Madrid．（Tutes，athd Sat．2：3．30）． & & 16.9 & 17.750 & HSP & Bungkok（Niallt）．（Sun．and Tt \\
\hline 4.7 & 7，190 & VSLAB & Singapore（Mitay states）．（Sun．and Wed．15．30．） & & 16.88 & 17.770 & （181 &  \\
\hline 41.6 & 7，211 & EAT358 & Tenerific（ Cudio （＇Jub）（Cimary lalaudn） & & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
16.87
\] \\
16.57
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 17.780 \\
& 1 \times .1 \text { (1) }
\end{aligned}
\] & W3XAL & Bound Brook，X．．I．（IVerkdet／s 13，00） \\
\hline 41.5 & 7，230 & H 391 & Zurich（Radio Chab）（Switzerland）．（tat & & 14.57 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 1 \times, 165 \\
& 20,730
\end{aligned}
\] & IIMAA & \begin{tabular}{l}
Chicakn，111．（（T．S．A．）．（Relays if（r＇／．） \\
Ruenom Aires（Argentina）（Sum 91．00）
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 41.0 & 7，320 & HSP2 & and 3rd Sun．）
Bankkok（Siam）．（Mon． & & 13.97 & 21，470 & GSH & Empire Broadcasting，Zone 3 （Dityliy \\
\hline & & & Bankkok（Sikm）．（．Mon． & & 13.82 & 21，540 & W8XK & \begin{tabular}{l}
working．） \\
East litteburg（IR lays K DK．A．）
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\title{
FOREIGN
}

\section*{ATHLONE}

013 motres; \(\quad\) Bu kW : and CORK, 224.4 eert relayed from the daiety Theatre, 10.0 , ly 1 . P. Nitellell and Company. 10.45, Variety Ansie on
Sigul, News, Weather and Close Down.

\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA; CaII EAJI; 348.8 metres; 8 kW , 11.0 a.m., Chines from the Cathedral, and Weather Foreeast. \(1.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\), Light Music on Gramophone Records. 1.30 (in an interval), Theatre Notes. 2.0, Film Rexiew, followed 3.0 Progranme for Hospitals and Sexted. 3.0, Progranme for fospitals and phone Records. 4.0 to 5.30, Interval. 6.30,
Popular Musie on Gramophone Records. 6.0 , Agrieultural Talk in Catalan- 6.15, Dance Music from the Hotel Ritz. 7.45, Concert by the station Orchestra, Soloists: Margarita Romero (Soprino) and Ramon Aliaga (Bass) 10.45, Chess Lesson. 11.0 (approx.), Clost

\section*{BARI}

270 metres; \(20 \mathrm{~kW}-9.45\) a.m., Agricultura Bible Reading. 12 Noon, Giornale Radio 12.10 to 1.15 p.m., Variety Music on Gramo plaste Records. In the intervals at 12.55, Weather, anal at 1.0, Tine and Announce
ments. 4.30 to 5.30 , Popular Mnsic on Gramor ments. 4.30 to 5.30 , Popular Misie on Granno
 7.35, Variety Concert. In the Interval. Note on Art. 9.30, Dance, Music from thie
llotel Moderiw. 9.55, News Bulletin.
BA8LE:-Sec Schweizerischer Landessender

\section*{BERLIN}

KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,636 metres fo kW . \(10.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). to 12 Noon, See Leipzig Noon, see Hamburg. \(1.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\)., Talk for Noon, see Hamburg. Do-X across the Athantic. 2.30 , Max Kret zer reads from lis own Works. 2.50, Quartet for Flute, (iuitar, Viola and 'Cello (Sehu-
bers). 3.20 , Talk: Art ('entres and Art Treatsures of the Nation-Firederick the (Breat ats a Coflector, 3.45, Coneert from
Heilsberg.
4.30, Programme in Nemory of Max Reger: Introductory Talk; Songs; Winter Relief. 6.0 to 7.40 , See Heilsberg.
\(\mathbf{7 . 4 0}\), prox.) Weather, News ind Shports Notes. Janee Musie from Berlin (Witzteben), 11.0
(approx.), Close Down.

\section*{BERLIN}

WITZLEBEN, 419.5 metres ; 1.5 kW . -10.30 a.m., sce Leipzig. 11.55 , Radio Report on the \(12.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Concert from Leipzig. 12.45, Gym \(12.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\)., Concert from Leipzig. Buras, Leipzig relayed from the schauspiellaas. 1.0, Talk for liarints. 1.30, Fairy Tales for Children, fintencrs' Questious on Various Subjeets 2.15, At the (irave of Frederick the Great.
2.40, Concert of Light Music. In the inter2.40, at 3.0, Topical Talk. 4.35, Talk: The World nt the Thrmink wor from Montion Custle. Comductor and Soloist : Edwim Fiacher (Pianoforte). Concerto in F Minor for Pianoforte and String Orchestra (Bach) Concerto in I) Minor for Two Violins and Contralto: (a) Come raggin di sol (Antonio Caldara), (b) Agnus deí, (c) Aria from ulins Cuesar (Hinudel); (oncerto in D Minor Franko). 6.20, A Variety Programme. 7.10 , Sports Notes. 7.15, Annonncement. 7.20 Orehestra, compueted hy Arthur Jander. 7.55, Keport on Internationis Affars. 8.15, Con cert (conta.). 9.0, Weather, Mews and (approx.), (lose Down
BERNE.-See Schweizerischer Landessender.
BEROMUNSTER. - Sce Schweizerischer
BODEN.-Sec stockholm
BODO.-See Osio.
BRATISLAVA
279 metres
Concert. 4.30, provincial progranmentirom 293 metres. 6.0, See Brno. 6.40, Slovak Music and Songs for bagpipes, Two Vinlins on Gramophone Kecords. 7.50, Nre Prague. 8.6, Variety Music on (iranophone Recorals. 8.10, Symphony Concert from Spisskn Nova Ves, relayed from Kosice, 9.0, See Prague. 10.0 (approx.) Close Down.

BREMEN.-See Hamburg.

MARCH THE NINETEENTH

\author{
PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF 'THE DAY:
}

NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH REGIONAL
WEST
BELFAST

ATHLONE

\section*{BORDEAUX-} LAFAYETTE BRUSSELS
(No. 1) COPENHAGEN HAMBURG

HILVERSUM
LANGENBERG RADIO-PARIS
ROME
STRASBOURG VIENNA

WARSAW

\section*{AT HOME}
" (iod and the World Through Christian Eyes," by Miss Maude Royden. Orchestral concert. Roman Catholic Service from Manchester. Orches-

Vocal and instrumental concert.
Roman Catholic Service from Manchester. Brass Band.
Concert from the l'ark Hall, Cardiff.
Evensong from St. James's I'arish Church.
8.30 p.m. Concert from the Gaiety Theatre, Dublin.
\(4.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Pasdeloup symphony concert from Paris.
\(8.35 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Operetta: "Madame Fompadour " (Fall), from Verviens.
p-ru. Military Mand.
7 p.m. The Symphony Orchestra, conducted by \(R\). 2.10 pm . Concert conducted by P'. Monteux, from Amsterdam.
p.m. Choral and orchestral music.
\(7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Popular concert.
.45 p.m. Operettal: "Les Brigands " (Offenbach).
\(.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Concert of Joolish music.
\(6.25 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Relay of the Workers' symphony con-
cert.
\(11.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). Concert in honour of Marshal Pilsudski.

\section*{BRESLAU}

325 metres: 60 kW ; ; and GLEIWITZ, 253 metres.-10.30 a.m., See Leipzig. 1.0 p.m., \(\underset{\text { News Bulletin. }}{\substack{1.10, ~ T a l k: ~ R o w i n g ~ n s ~ a ~}}\) Popular Sport in (iermany. \(\quad\) 2.15, Talk
Albrechit von Hangwit\%. 2.30 , Programne for Abrefht von Hangwity 2.30, Prngramme \({ }^{2} 0\) Chilirenticy. \({ }^{3.0, ~ T a i k: ~ S p o r t s ~ R e s n l t s . ~ 4.5, ~ C o n-~}\) cert conducted by Fram Marsazalek, 5.55, \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { Sports Noles. } \\ \text { (Fritz Reuter). } & \text { 6.30, } \\ \text { 6.30, } & \text { Weathorous Ror Fardings. }\end{array}\) 6.32, Max Reger C'meert on the Sixtipth
 Serenade in y for Finte, Volin and Fina, Op. 77: Amante sempinen Tagebash-Pieces for Pianoforte. 7.0, Annaberg-Radio Play (Kurt Eggers) on
 Hilke-Krejs-for Mozon-Snprano, two Fhites, two Violas and two '(ellos (Karl Marx), eondueted hy the Cumposer: Rilke Kreis, op.
8 , from Early Poems of Ratimer Maria Rilke: 8, from Early Poems of Rather Maria Rilke
(a) Vor latiter Lanselien und Stannell sei stifl, (b) bu masat das Lefon nieht ver stehen, (e) Ieh will nicht langen nach den lanten Iehen,
Nanern enlang
Tiefen wallen; Tlie New Rilke.Kreis Op. 1 -from Rilke's Buch der Bilder: (a) Diingang, ( (b) Bangnis, (c) Herhst, (d) Verge-
füh, (e) Abend. 9.10, Time and News. 9.35, Grainophone Report from the in pher
Silesian Paterints Demonstration in the Silesian Patriats Demonstration in the Berlin

\section*{BRNO}

342 metres; \(25 \mathrm{KW} .-10.30\) a.m., (concort by
the Station Orehestra, eonducted hy 13. Bakala. 11.0, See Prague. 1.0 to 1.15, Agricultural Talk. 2.30, See Prague. 3.0, See Bratislava. 4.30, Pianoforte Recital ly Anlit lin and Pianoforte: (i) Sonata (Mozart), (b) Sonatit in. C Minor, Op. 30. No. \& (Buret hovent. 6.0, Variety l'rogramme. 6.40 , Quartet. 7.20, Concert of Russian Music. 7.50, See Prague. 8.5, See Moravskd.Ostrava.

\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 1)}
 Recorils. 10.30. I. Devoelit concert by the New Concert Suciety and the Cecilia ('lorir, relayed from Antwerp. (onductor, Thic
Composer. Soloist. Mia peltenburg (Songe) 12.30 p.m., Varicty Music on (iramo phone Reeords. 1.0, Le Journal Parlé.
1.10, ('onecrt by Miekey's Club) Juz Attantion. 1.30, Sketeh. 1.40, Consert contd.). 5.0, Mozart Concert by the ymphony Orchestra, conducted hy Kumps Symphony in E Flat: Dorfomusikanter jverture, II Seraglio. In the interva at 5.30 (approx.), Fonthall Results. 6.0 Programme for Children. 7.0, Organ Recitit y Louis Joos relayed from the Carmelit Church. 7.15, Religious Address. 7.30, Wireless Notes and Mlusie Review. 8.0, I,ight Mins on (iramophone Reeords. 8.30, Read.
ing of Poems dedicated to Wine. 8.35, liaditue Pompadour-Operetta (Fail), re ayrd irom the (irand Thentre, Verviers 9.35, Dance Music on Gramophone lecords L.e Jonrmal Parlé, 11.0, Dance Miusic on padour (eontd.). 11.45, Danes Music on iramophone Records. 12 Midnight (npprox.), Close Down.

\section*{BRUSSELS (No, 2)}

\section*{N.I.R.;
Hramime
338.2 Flemish.- \(10.0 \quad\) a.m., Con} cert by the Conservatoire Concer inciety, relayed from ohent. Conductor Martin Linssens; Soloist: Van Macle
Violin). 12 Noon, Coneert hy Miekey's ('hiolin). Jazz Attraction, Coneert hy Miekey's 12 Noon, hy Jinlo langlois. 1.0 p.m., Journal l'arle. 1.10, (iramopione Coucert. 5.0, Wembley Military Tattoo on (iramophone Records. 5.15, Sports Notes, 6.20, Gramophone Conrert of Classical Misic. 6.10, Song Recital
liy Mile. Ria Lenssens. 6.30, Coneert by the Sy Mille. Sia Lenssens. 6.30, Coneert hy the Sinall Station Orehestra, eonnacted 7.30 , Tralk ont Music. 8.0, Concert by the Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Jean Kumps Soloists: Hélene Dinsart (Pianoforte) and Mne. Minne-Verhoeven, First Symplongy (Brethoven); Coneerto No. 5 for Pianoforte
(Saint-Saëns). 9.0 Concert (eontal.): Wx-(Sanit-Saëns). 9.0, Concert (eontal.): ixx-
ract from Lia mort (Dn Rois): Tliree Russian trat from lat mort (Dit Rows ; Meurt ri est mon coerr (be Greef): If duc d Alle (De Greef): Three Flemish Songs: Carnaval from Princesse d Auherge
(Blockx). In the interval at 8.45 , Recita. (Blockx). In the interval at 8.45, Recitaplone Concert of Popular Music. 11.0 , Con-
cert hy the Pingonin Circle. 12 Midnight (ipirox.), Close Down.

\section*{BUCHAREST}

394 metres; \(12 \mathrm{~kW} .-9.15\) a.m., Programme for Children. 9.30, Bihle Reading. 9.45, cert hy the Dumitresen Orchestra. 11.0, the interval at 11.45, News and Time Signal.
by the Slarco Music and Romanian Music Signal. Marco Orchestra. 5.0, News and Time 6.0, Talk, The Future of Romanian Culture. 7.0, Dranatic Progumme 80, Cheral Con7.0, Draniatie Programme. 8.0, Choral Con-

\section*{BUDAPEST}

550 metres; 18.5 kW .-Progranme also relaged on 840 metres froin \(7.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). till Close
lown. \(10.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\)., Sacred Musie and Address, followed by Tine, Wcather, Tides Report, and, Concert by the budapest Coneert Orchestra. 1.0 p.m., Granhophone Coneert of
Popular Music. 2.0 , Agricultural Tulk. 2.45 , Popular Music, 2.0, Agricultural Tulk. 2.45,
Edncational Progratnme. 3.30, News, followed ly Militry Masic. with Commentary. 4.45, Concert from the Academy of Music, limgarian look Songs, with Cigany Band Accompaniment. 8.0 , concert of Jazz and Cigany Music with Songs, relayed from the
Café Ostunde. 9.20 , Tine and Sports Notes. Café Ostende. 9.20, Time and Sports Notes.
9.30, Scandinavian Concert, condiseted by Ernst Dolinanyi. Solnist: Einil Frey (Piano-
forte). Symplinuy (Berwald) forte). Symplinuy (Berwald); Pianoforte Coneerto in A ((irieg); ('arnaval haris CASSEL.

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

281 metres; 0.75 kW ; and KALUNDBORG, and Chimes from the Town Hall. Signal Orchestral Concert, conducted by Lanny Gröndalis,
Studio. 12 Noon, Talk in English: The Grand Tour of England. 12.30 p.m, Talks and Readings in (ierman: The Works of
Chara Viphig, 12.40, Reading in French. 1.25, Variety Nusie on Giranophone Records.
1.55, Programme for Children. 2.25, Orehes. tral coneert relayed from the Axelborg Studio; Conductor, Fritz Mahler; Soloist, Mary Alice Therp and Marius Jacobsen (Snngs): (Nerture, The Merry Wives of
Wimdsor (Nicolai); Wnita, Tales from the Vieuna Woods (Joll. Stranss); Ballet Music
 Die Fledermatis (Joh. Strauss); ; Two Arial
from La belle lléene (Offenbach): Arias from Jie Fledermaus (Joh. Strauss): ( \(\Omega\) ) Rosalinde's Aria from Aet. I, (b) Duet of Alfred and Rosalinde; Waltz, Roses from the South (Joh. Strauss): Pizzicato Polka (Joh. Stranss): Overture, Orpheus in the Under Borid (Oftenhach-Binder). 4.0 (also relayed vice, relayed from the Castle Chirch, Chris tiansborg. 5.20, Talk for Workers. 5.50, Weather. 6.0, Nows. 6.15, Time and Sports Notes. 6.30, Talk: A Child's l'ereeption of Hall. 7.1 , Military Bnad Concert the Town Hall. 7.1, Military Bund Concert. 7.30, The Military Biand C'oncert (contd.). 8.15, Read ing. 8.35, Military Rand ('oneert (eontd.). 9.5, News. 9.15, Soums ly Alfred liccaver on Coneert (contd.). 10.0 , Isunee Music by the Trddy l'etersen lland, relayed from the Restanrant Wivex. In nul interval at 11.0, Ilall. 11.30 (approx.), Close Down.

CORK.-See Athlone.
dANZIG.-See Heilsberg.
DRESDEN.--See Leipzig.

\section*{FECAMP}
225.9 metres; \(10 \mathrm{k} \mathrm{IV}^{2}-4.0\) to 8.0 p.m., Pro gramme in Enxish liy the I.B.C. ©.m., Pro vounciuger, 13. NeNabb and \(F\). Lamping anChonghig, 4.0, Programme for Children, 4.30 Broadrasting ('lub ('oncert for Neweastl Iisteners: Ben Hur Marely: My the Swanee River: Messinge from Captain Leonard Plugge. l'resinlent and Founder of the clnb The Bandmaster March; Duet: Leave the Pretty Girls Alone ; Pomp and Circumstance Day; buet: Don't marry a Whaw ; Waltz (iold athet: Silver (Leharr): Ilands across the Sea; Seleetion from The Merry Widow (Lehir); I don't want to go to bed; Cadet Mareh. 6.0, Military Band Coneert: War Mareh of the Priests, from Athalie (Men Jolssohn): By the Blue Hawaiian Waters (Ketelhey): Coronation March; Selection from Cavaleale (Coward): The Eintry of the (Indiators (Foncik): The Changing of the 6.30, Orclestral and Vocal Coneert: Waltz 0 Fribling wie bist do so schon (Lincke) Patiently Smiling, froni The Land of Smiles (Lelaír); Snhgy of Araby (Clay); Sari-Walts (Killnati): The Rusehpetle goes a-wooing (Armandola): Songs my Mother tanght me
(I)vorak); You are my Heart's Delight (Jvorak); You are my Heart's Delight Lehar'); The wancing (romophe Popular Conert on Gramophone Records: King of Cole, hy the Western Brothers; Bionde Vomen, by Marlene Jietrieh; 1 travel the Roat, by Peter Jawson; ION Jaddy by Harry Hemsley and Enmile Joyce; Goodnight by Jeanette Macdonald; Piauoiorte Solo:

She Gidn't say Yes, by Edith Baker; After
the Ball, by Bertha Wilmott. 7.80; Orgal
 Spirit of Americal (Gamecnik); Memer antique (Watling) : Le Cygue (Saint-Saiens):
Bells across the Meadow (Ketelhey); Lia Serenata (Bragia). 8.0, Concert of Operai and Serenata (Braga).
Operetta Mnic. 9.0 till Close Downi Pro. gramme in English by the 1.13.c.: An Inter.

 (8ebek); Memorics of Paris (Moretti); Euban Serenade (Ilerbert); (Oriental Sercenade
(Herbert); Argentina Anwor (Blum); Wialtz,
 (Myddleton); Soprano Solo: Down in the Forest (Landon Ronald); Pianoforte Sints: Popular Melodies: kass Solo: The Mighty
Deep (Jude); Gipy Moon (Borganov); Selee.
tion from patience (sullivin) 10.0, Tango tion from Patience (Sullivan). 10.0, 'rangu Argentina: Tesoro mio; Corazon; Plegaria;
Todavia : Madrid. 10.30 , Coneert of PopuIar Music: The Jajausce Sandman; Young Dreaming: yigeuncr, you have tolen my Heart; Old Father Thames: It's "Iinter 11.0, Voeal Trios : Selection from song of the West; Blondy; To-day's a sumny Day; Sellee tion from The Love Parade; If I had a Gir
like yon: Lonise. 11,30 , Hawaiian Band (con cert. Oni a little street in Homolnhe (Sher (Traditional): speak to me of love (Lenoii): Moon (Donahlison): Manila Moon (Gaston) Silv'ry Moon (Frizzini). 12 Midnight, Inter national Brondcasting Clut, (oncert for \(\mathrm{N} \cdot \mathrm{W}\) castle Listencrs: Bua Hirr March; By the Swanee River: Message from daptain
Leonard D'luge, President and Fonder of the Clul): The Bandmaster March; Duet Leave the Pretty dirls Alone; Pomp and ella's Wediding Abry; Hunting bay (Cinder Widow; Walte, Biside and Silver; Hamds Widow (he hea, , irleretion from the Merry Cidow (Leharr); I don't Waut to go to leed:
Cadet March. 1.0 a.m. (Monday), Viariety Programme: A Highland Sing-Song: Ral, Tweet": The Ly Fodger ; The Criel "Tweet What is Hone without Mother? ; Tesorn
Mio. 1.30, songs: Ah, Sweet Mystery of Songs; African Lament : You' are my Hear of Jelight; You will remember Vienna; Just Inez. Hearts and a Wialt: Rerrain: Mama up hem pearly Gates; sontherin Seremade Sailin' on the Rolert E. Lee; The London
Fire Brigade; Rock your Cares away ; A Bed Fire Bripade; Rock your Cares away; A Bed-
time Story; Nightiall; How deep) is the Ocean?; Picase, Mr. Hemingway; Just be change my Plans; Wanderer; I dont want to go to licd. 2.57, I.B.C. Govidnight Melody.

FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-See Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}


\section*{FREDRIKSSTAD.- See oslo.}

Freiburg.-See Stuttgart.
GENEVA.-Sce Radio.Suisse Romande.
GENOA.-See Turin.
GLEIWITZ.-See Breslau.

\section*{GOTEBORG.-See Stockholm.}
.-See Vienna.
HAMBURG
 227.4 metres; Hanover, 566 metres; and Kiel, 232.2 metres.- 10.30 a.m., See Loipzig. 11.0, Of Verse by Rudolf labetin nnd ITans Eachi. 11.15, Vital Energy-R Radio Play (diese,
Music hy Ernit Koster). 11.5, Time anil

\section*{MARCH 19th \(S\) ON DAS continued}
from the Ufa latast. 1.0 p.m., Programme by the Hanhurg Gromp of the League of the

 Rereital or Reger's Early Music, with lutroductory: Talk. 6.30, Taik: The nevelopment many, 6.40 , sperts Notes. 6.55 , Weather
Report. 7.0 , Concert of (iceman Music Report 7.0 , Concert of © (icrman, Music layout from the Mnsikhalle: combuctor, Kicharal Richter; valoist, Lisa Jungkinal No. F (Baell); Aria from wer shanspiel tra (Ifandel): Movement in (i from Ros mumi (sclumhert); werture, ERMUOA (13ret hoven): (Overture, The Merry Wives of Wind-
hor (Niculai): Agatha's Aria from Der
 (Whrney from The Twilight of the
Bulletin. 9.10, Topical Talk. 9.20, Dance
HANOVER.-See Hamburg.

\section*{HEILSBERG}
276.5 metres; \(40 \mathrm{kW'}\); and DANZIG, 453.2 metres.- \(11: 0\) a.m., See Leipzig. 1.0 p.m., 2.0, Agricultural Repart from the Auktions. doline and Babalaika (concert. 3.20, spurt Holls. 3.30, concert hy the Königsberg Yperat 5ollse (Irchestral condueted hy Werner r'rank. in the spring. 5.30, Reading from the Works - Pastiecio- (hora (Handel). written in 1737 ror the Fifth centenaly uf the Town ot 7.0, Eibing-A Picture of a German Town (arr. frust Freissler). 7.40, (onacert from
Langenberg. 9.15 (approx.) News and sports (wite followed liy brace Music from Berlin

\section*{HILVERSUM}

 (N.(.R.V.): Divine Service Relay and Orgail the (atholic Radio society (K.R.O). 11.55,
 chentrial Coneert 4.10, Programuse for livalids. 4.40 to 7.25, A.C.R.V. Programme. 4.40, Sacred Music on (irmmophone Records. 6.55, Organ kecitai liy Simon Kleinloch: Siariation on vater unser im Himmelrecich (Mendelskotn): Prclude (C. Franck); Toc. sation oun an Evangeliaal Hynim (Klempont).
7.25 till (lase Jown, K.R.O. l'rogramme. \({ }^{7.25}\), Talk on Architecture. 7.50 , Foollail
 Moroist: Mille. M. Vroemen (Soprano); Owar:
 (saint-saens), Selection from LeEnfaut proligue (Belussy) Eight Popular Rus-
 (approx.), (lose Dowi
HORBY.-Sec stockholm.

\section*{HUIZEN}



 2. ra, conducted ly Pierre Monteux, reflysel
from the Concertgebouw, Amsterdam.


 7.40, Progranme of the Workers \({ }^{4.40}\) to
 'Mildren masher. 6.10, Organ Recital by Johan Wakker a.30, True Adventures of Messis. Ge Flierefluiters conducterd hy hlugo de
 tra. conducted l,y Albert van Ralailte. Solo-
 by Coruclius Codolban and (cont Lisht Musie
10.40, Light Music on Gramophone Records. Nnseruck. Close bown
Knsbruck.-See Vienna.
KIEL.-See Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT.--Nee Vienna.
KOSICE.-Siec Prague.

\section*{LANGENBERG}

473 motras; co \(k W^{\prime}-10.30\) a.m., Sec Leipzig. 1.5, Relay Irons the East Prussian DemonTalk: The Musie of the Week. 12 Noon, concert, conduct ed hy Eysuldt. 1.30, shoort.
lund Jietationt. 1.50 , (thess Lessoni. 2.20 , l'alk: Rare Plants Native to (ermany. 2.45, Talk: Town and Comatry in West and South
(ieruany. 3.10 , Legends and Tales of
 St. Bardo. 4.0 , Choral and Orehestral tains. Ta.15, Talk oin Ernst Moritz Armat Works of Nhakespeare. 6.0, Variety l'ro-
gramine. 6.45 , surats Nutes. 7.0, Concert
 sports Notes. 9.30, (onmert and bunce Mhasio onducted by liysoldt. 11.0 (approx.), Clos LAUSANNE,

\section*{LEIPZIG}

 Ciewallahatis orchactsia, the shoir of st loomas's, and solorsts. 11.0, concert hy the Leipaig symphony Orrhestra. (eoluducteil hy
 Time. 1.5, Progranme Announcements. 1.25, Agricultural Nutes. 1.40 , suite for Two
Tiolins and Pianoforte (Ries-sitt). 2.15 , Adolf von llatafeld reads from his own
Works. 2.30, 'Jrio in \(1:\) Flat. Op. fo. fon

 trations. 4.0 , Mandolime Concert, relayed re hooming Lipring the Eragehirge
 in the Evil of shander. armanged from Moid lokl Film, followion hy Dalogne hetworent
the Film Director and br. Hans logel. 6.0 , Ratio Reports: (a) Relay front the Fiftielh Amminersary Celebrations of the German of the luternational Fominall Match, Ger.
inamy versus Framer. Irom Berlin. 6.50 , lupical Tillk. 7.0, N.e Heilsberg. 7.30, Ne, Vienna. 9.5, Ne-w lbulfelin. 9.20 (approx.),
Dance Music. 11.0 (approx.), Close Down. LINZ.-Sec Vienna.

\section*{Lwow}

381 metres; \(16 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). , Miscellancouls 6.25, see Warsaw. 8.20 , Sperts
lotes. 8.30 , see Warsaw. 11.0 (approx.)

\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ (EAQ); 30.43 metres; 20 kW lulk. 11.0, Variety M11sic (contal.). 11.35, Talk. \({ }^{11.40, ~ L i g h t ~ M u ~}\)
(alpox.), Close Dow

\section*{MADRID}

UNION RADIO, Call EANT, 424.3 metres; 2
KW .-8.0 to 9.0 a.m., Topical Keview. 2.0 p.m., Chines, Time, Theatre Notes, aril
cinthert hy the Artys Orehestrat. 4.0 to 7.0 , Interval. 7.0, (Chimes and Dance Music related irom the Rit\% IVotel. In the interval
at 7.30 , Agricnitural ITafk. 8.30 to 9.30 , Interval. 9.30 , 'himes and Time signal.' 9.35 , Soprano and Maritone song Recital hy Yuida
Nere and lyanco Mar, followed by Juterdude by Kamon liomez the la Serna. Argentitue twlore the Dlicrophone. 12 Midnight, Chithes

\section*{MALMO.-See Stockholm.}

MILAN.-Ste Turin

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}
263.8 metres; 11 kW,-6.0 p.m., Nre Brno. enndueted ly, K. Karel. 9.0, Sce Prague.
10.0 (approx.), Close Down.

\section*{MOSCOW}

TRADES UNION; 1,304 metres; ION kW.4.30 p.m., Liticrary Prospalmine. 5.30, CingTalk in English: The work of a Printer. \({ }^{8.0}\),
motala. - iee stockholm.
muhlacker.
MUNICH
533 metres; ; 60 kW . Relayed by Augsburg
berg, 239 metres.- 10.30 a.m., See Le pzig. 11.0, Concert conducted hy, Erieh 1 Poss Anuouncements. 12.15 , Agricultural Falk
12.25, Gramophone Concert of Cla ficcul Music. 1.30, Elementary Chess Lesson, 2.1 (from Nürnberg), Hymnus (Heinz schul
for Soprano, Mixed ('lusir, Orchestra (or Sonprano, Mixed ('hosir, Orchestra Organt 2.50 , Report on the spring
lrix, relayed from bagling. 3.10 by the Rasso Randolf-Mutzbaner Orehe Chiemsec. 4.45, The old scoundrel in Three Aets (van Harmanyi). 6.15, We ied
 Comitiy People in the United State America. 6.55, Orchestral concert, con durted by Karl List. Soloist: Irene Zi
(Contralto). 8.30, A short ltalian Journ Mnsical and literary Sernence (Wonit 9.20, Time, Weather, Nows and \(S_{5}\)
Not 9.45 , Coneert from Langenberg.

\section*{NAPLES.-See Rome.}

NOTODDEN.-Sec Osio.

\section*{OSLO}

1,083 metres; 60 kW . Re-layed liy Fred iks
stad, 365.8 metres; Hamar, 574.7 me fes Notódden, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 53.8 Metres; and Rjukan, 447.1 metres.- 9.20 , m . Fingerborg allodivile
station Orelits.
Kramm. 5.0, Reidinglucted cons liy the
Krammbe 5.0, Reading. 5.30 , Tilk. 6.0

Karl Autersen ( (י.llo) and si ur
liofl (Tellor). 7.0, Time signal. 7.1, th rat
Concert for the seventy-fifth Anniver ary
of the Nydalen (ehoir, relayed from thie
of the Nydalen (thoir, relayed from thie
(Tenor), Oivind Fielstal Theodor Andr sell ('(irllo), and waldemar fir (Pianoforts). 8.40, Weather and News. 9.0 thone Recoris. 11.0 (atpprox.), (lose Dis bis

\section*{OSTERSUND.-See Stockholm}

\section*{PALERMO}

542 metres; \(3 \mathrm{~kW} .-9.25\) a.m., Bible lead ng
nate Ridio. 12 Noon, Concert by the sit Band Quartet. 12.30 (in an interval), I me Sigial, Ammonncements, and Weather cast.
lavoro Notes anmi (iornalic Radio. 7.20, Notes. 7.30, T'ime Signal and Amonme 7.45, Symphony Concert, conduct an liy Arme ts do la Kosa Parodi. Soloist: Maria Custerna
Tedesco (Pianoforte). Overture, Bisbe ica
l'iamonorte (castelinuvo Tedesco) ; Concerto for
co), with the composer at the Pianofo
Pianoforte Solo: Viennesc Rhapsody (Cu
nuovo Tedesco): Three
La Mer (Debussy) Tree symphonic skete pe Monforte, Bulletin.

\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER, Call ELE, \(1,445.7\) metr 13 kW . Time Rignals (on 2,650 metres) dot Nignals). \(\mathbf{1 2 , 3 0}\) p.m., Concert 1.0 to 2.0, Concert by the Rex, Orchest
Le Jonrnal Parte. 6.45, Pres dren. 7.20, Weather Report. 7.30, phone Concert: Part 1: Verdi ProgrampePARIS

\section*{POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metres; co kVV}
 sored lProgranıme. 11.40, Fponsored Gira phone Conlert. 12.15 p.m.
iert.
\(\mathbf{1 2 . 4 5 ,}\) Panl Weill. 1.15 , Interval. 1.30 , Spany
Concert. 2.0 to 6.45 , Interval. 6.45 , Jou j’arlé. 7.0, Sports Notes. 7.15, Alnaic on Gramophone Records.
Catholic: Review. 8.0, Interval.

 terval. 9.40, Orchestral Coneert: Ga ini): Ballet Music from Les deux piged (Mussager); Aus solcit maissant ('ombelle
Dalse des petits oiseallux (Douard'). 10.0 ,
News.

PARIS
RADIO PARIS; Call CFR; 1,725 metre; ;
 mentary book kerping Lesson.
10.0,
vanced Book-keceping Lesson. Lesson. 11.0 to 11.30 , Interval. 11.30 to
Noon, Noon, Programme in English. I. 11.30 to Romald announcing: The Teddy T. St. ic by the Commodor The Teddy Hear's \(P\) ducted Ly Joseph Muscant: Little Nell(Comedian) : A Boy and a Girl were comb

Fildile. Play, by Tom Burke; There's Some. thing about a Soldier, from Soldiers of the King, hy Jack Payne and his Band; Lily of of Canaries-Gennine Bidd Singing with Orchestra; Big IIts of Big Hits, Part II, by
Boh and Alf Pearson; Behold the Lord High Boh and Alf Pearson; Behold the Lord High Execntionter, from the Mikado, by the Band
of \(11 . \mathrm{M}\). Welsh Guards. 12 Noon, Religious Aldress. 12.20 p.m., Sacred Mnsie: Basse et dessus ile trompette én dialogne (Chérathhiult) ; In dulce jubilo (Buxtehude); Pas-
 22.30, Kibonflet. 12.45, Press Review, News,
hid Weather. 1.0, Orchestral Concert of
Lipht. Masic. 1.30 to 3,30, Programane in English by the J.JB.' 1.30, Concert of (iramophone Ricoris. 3.0, Orchestral (onncert: March, (Mh Comrimes (Teike); Selection fromi The Quaker (iirl (Monckton); Selection from Sipsy Love (Lehair): Selection from The Gon-
dolier. (Sullivan); Selection from The Desert doliers (Nnllivan); Nelection from The Desert
Song (Bomberg). 3.30 , Variety Concert. 4.0 to 5.0, Propramme in Enalish ly, the I. B. © liams amonucing. 5.0, Third Lenten Kermon hy the Reverend Father de la Bouldaye, re-
layed from Notre bame, Paris: Jesus the laped from Notre Dame, Paris , Jesus the
Cirpenter of Nazareth. 6.30 ,


 Review nud News.
WESTINGMOUSE ELECTRIC (KOKA), 306 metres; 2.5 kll , Relayed ly W8XK on 48.86
 gramme to hre amounceld. 9.30, Vesper Ser. 10.30, Puges "if Jinmance, from Now York.
 Teaherry Nport Review. 11.37, Press Jews Heelor. 11.42, straukc Facts, 11.44, 'Jemperature Renort 11.45, Don Lncas-Piano
Operit. 12.0 Midnight, Time Signal ami Operit, 12.0 Midnight, Time sigitat aml
 Momeents in Iliatory 1.0, I'Henre Exquise,

 Wrond. 3.15, Lenper and the Two Ductors
Comic Compresis The Westinghonse Glee t'luh, 4.0, 'Time Signal, 4.1, Teaberry
Sport H, Tiew'. 4.11, T'emperature Report.

 York. 5.0, T'ime siphal
PORSGRUND. Ne Oslo.

\section*{мясн няm SUNDAY}

\section*{continued}

\section*{PRAGUE}
488.6 metres ; 120 kW. - 9.30 a.m., Prosramm in commemoration of the Gustav Habrman, the First Minister of Educition in ('zecho slovikia. relayed from pilsen. Aldiresses Prooramine of Music and Recitations, and Unveiling of a Memorial. 10.30, See Brno.
11.0, Chimes. 12.30 p.mes. ARricultural Programme. 1.15, Talk: Sneial Mnsurance. 2.30, Slovak Sonks,
 Musice on Gramophone Records. 5.0, Cerrman Transmisison: Baroque Songs loy Walter Kinufmill and hir Orchestra. soloists: Kathe 6.40, Pop andar Music Bandler. 6.0, See Brno. 6.5, C'oneert by the eommercial (Cliorai society on the Iuanguration of the prapue Sumple Pair, relayed from the snetana Hall. Conductor. B. Fromm. Soloist. J. Uirbanec (Org:an). 7.50, Talk by Karl
 Moravska.0strava. 9.0, Tinie signal.' 9.1, fortes, hy Ervin selulhoff and o. Letfus. 10.0 (isprox.), Close Duwn.

\section*{RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE}

80TTENS, 403 metres ; 2: kW .: LAUASNNE 680 metres; anil GENEVA, 760 matres.-8.56 a.m. (trom Lausanne), Ghimes. 9.0 (from Geneva). Liphestait service. 10.0 (from Geneva), Lipht Misic oll (rampiphone 11.30, Nuws Bullotin ame Weathor. Raport. 11.40 - (Irom Geneva), Popilia Munc \(\quad 11\) diramophome liecurits. 1.0 to 2.0 , Intorval. 2.0, combert from the Tremple dun kus, Neu-chât-l. 5.30 (from Geneva). (atholie Ahs. dress. 6.0 (frem Geneva), Oryan lecital by William. Mouliflet. relayed from St. Joseph's
Church. 6.40 (from Lausanne). Smots Talk.

 7.40 (from Lausanne). I'rimtemps- (ementy in One Act (Marcelle Manrette). 8.15 (ivom

 and Weat her fiurecost 9.13 (alperox) ("une Dow'!.

REYKJAVIK

p.m., Afternoon Concert. 7.45, I'rogramme for Children. 8.30, Weather Forecast. 8.40, Musical Programme. \(\quad 9.0\) (Thimes, 9.2,
News Hulletill 9.30 , Rrading. 10.0, syin. News Bulletin. 9.30, Rrading. 10.0, Symn.
phony (Bruckner) on (iramophone Records. followed by Dance Music. 1.0 a.m. (Monday), Close bown.
RJUKAN.-See OsIo.

\section*{ROME}

Call 1RO, 441 metres: 50 kW , Helayed by Naples, 319 metres; and 2 RO, 25.4 motres.9.10 a.m., News, Sports Notes and Amusement Guide. 9.30 , Arricuitural Reprort. 9.45,
1 sinle Reading. 10.0 to 11.0 and 11.30 to 1.30 p.m., See Turin. In the interval at 12 Noon, Time and Announcements. 2.01, see Turin. 6.30, Football Results, bopolavoro Notes and News. 7.0, Time and Anionncements. 7.30, Sports Notes, 7.45, Les Brigands-Operetta in There Acts (Dffenhach). In the intervals,
Truk and Anonncements. News after the sALZBURG.--Ste Vienna.

\section*{SCHENECTADY}

GENERAL ELEGTRIC COMPANY (WGY); 379.5 metres; 50 kW . Relayed at (WGY); liy W2XAF on 31.48 metres, and liy W2XAD on 19.56 metres. \(\mathbf{7 . 0}\) p.m. to 12 Midnight, New York Relay. 7.0, International Hadio Forum. 7.15, Elyde boerr athed hio suxo. phose Ortat. 7.30, Mhsiond leromammer, 8.0, Wingie kings ornestra. 8.30 , montr of Rogers. (Organist). 12.15 a.m. (Monday) Wheatena Ville-Nictelh from New York, 12.30, Horse Sense Philosophy. 12.45 to 2.30, Now York Rulay. 12.45, Smith Brothers, 1.0 , Chase abd sumborn Howr. 2.0, Cirtural Electrie Smmay Circle Coblerets. 2.30, Ameriath Album of Familiar Musie.


\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER}

LANDESSENDER
BEROMUNSTER, 459 metres; 60 KW. BASLE, 244.1 metres; and BERNE, 245.9 motres, 10.0 (Chamber Mnsio hyy otto Rehing
(oonepte ohadio Orchestra and suloists. 11.0
(from Züricfi), Concert by the Radio Orchestra. Soloist: Mela Feuerlein (Songs to the Lute). '11.28, Time and Weather. 11.30 ,
News.
11.40 , Orcliestral Concert (contd.). 12.30 p.m., I'ulk on the Einsiedeln Convent. with a Musical setting, by the Convent Choir. relayed from Einsigde n. 1.0 , Two Scenes rom The Stage of the World (Calderon). with Final chorus. 1.30 , Reading by IMr. Meinrad Lienert, with it Recital of his Sonks set to Music by Volkmar Andreac, Friedrich Niggli, llabs Jcinoli, and others, hy the
Meinrad Lienert Qurtet. 2.15, Interval. 3.0
 Records. 4.0 to 5.30, interval. 5.30 (from zurich) Taik in Finklish: The English of the Enjolish. 6.0, Time, Weather, and sports Notes. 6.15 (from zürich). Trilk. schaha. the Swiss (olony by the Black Sen. 7.0
(from Zurich), (oncert by the Einsiedeln (from Zurich), Concert by the Eiusiedeln
Musical Socioty, Male Voice Choir, and Mixed Choir, the Meinrad Lienert Quartet, and Mcinrad Lienert, with AdAress hy lierr Angust bett melart. 8.30, Wenther and News. 8.40 (from Einsiedein). Coneert of Liinder Music and sungs lyy a Youlel Quartet. 9.30. Sports Notes. 9.40 (approx.), Cluse Jow

\section*{STOCKHOLM}

Call 8A8A, 436 metres; 55 kW . Relayed hy Boden, \(1,229.5\) metres; Goteborg, 322 metres; Hörby, 457 metres; Motala, \(1,354.4\) metres; Ostersund, 770 metres; unid sundsvall, 542
metres.- 8.30 a.m., Propramme for Country metres.-8.30 a.m., Programme for Country
Children. 9.0 , Thatk. 9.30, Drograunne for Workers. \(\quad\) 10.0, Divine serviece 11.45, Weather Report. \(\quad 1.0\) p.m., kilnining Commentary on the Wrestling (hampionsitip. relayerf from Helsinki, 368.1 metres. 2.0 , Light Music on Gramophome Records. 3.0, I'ilk, relayetl from Uppsala, 453.2 metres. 3.30, Chorat Coblert. 4.5, Pregramme for Childiren, relayed iroun Sundsvall. 4.30, Reading. from Malmo, 231 metres. 5.0, Even-
song. 6.30 , A Pity (Axe] breidath and Axel Frisehm. 7.55 , (rretiestral Concert. Soloist: Kayla Mizzel (Violin): Coneerto in A Minor, for Violin und orehentra (Goldmark): Jntrata trom fivertimento. Op. 22. for Wiud Instruments (díl): Klay Klupsody
 10.0 (approx.), (luse jown.

\section*{STRASBOURG}

345 metres; \(11.5 \mathrm{~kW},-9.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). , Orchestral Concert rif Powular linsic. 10.45, Protestant Andress in French, 11.30, ('atholic Service
in Gernan. 12 Noon, (iramophone Concert of c(asssical Nusie. 12.45 p.m., News Bulletin. 1.0, Time signal. p.1, Jight Mnsic

and it sticks. No staples or nails required, no wetting-just press it up around the room above the picture rail, up the staircase to the loft-in fact anywhere. One pull and it's down and leaves no mark. It is invisible when fitted. The \(P \| X\) Invisible Aerial has a large conductive surface completely insulated. A
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fidelity of reprotuctinn. The voluns control is effective in botl radio and kranophone. EquipM.G.D. Divick-up. Garrard Electric Motor and Irice in Oak 80 Guineas. Autonatic Record Changer available on luyh RADIO GRAMOPHONE DEVELOPMENT GO. LUG., 7/20, Frederick 8treet, Birmingham Manchester-17, Bridge St.
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Modol 701
D.C. or A.c.
port, relayed from the Tour anx Puces Thionville. 1.30 to 2.45 , Agricultural Talh in Frenel. 3.0, Concert of Italian Music by the Orehestra and choor of the colsed revatoire Mase for Soloisis. Choir and oreflentrat (Verdi); Symplonic Fratuents flum Le Convent suit I'vall (Casella): Symphonic Poern, Le Fontante di Runta (Repishi). In the interval, Talk on the Cimpervatoire al Musie at Sames 5.15, sumed romedt, re
 French: seruns and Vaccines. 6.30, Simets Orchestrat. 7.30, Time signal. Neus, Bulhetin and Suorts Rexults. 7.45, Concert or Palial Music in Honome of Marsiat Pilsudski, with M. Larié (pianomiote) asori M. Potkor:aki Polish Music (arr. Lutmó); Sonfo: (at) Siach
 Pianotorte Solos: (a) Kujaw'iah (WHoniaw sky), (b) Maturka, Op, No. 1 (chrpin); (b) Song of the Firat Brigate. 8.45, Lot tery Results and Ambnacements. 9.0, Le (Moliere). 11.0 , (Visintet concert, relayed from Radio-Coloniale (Paris) ( 25.63 metres). 12.0 Midnight (appros.), 'lexe bown

\section*{STUTTGART}

MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres; 60 kW .; and
FREIBURG, 570 metres.-- 10.30 a.m., sue FREIBURG, 570 metres.- 10.30 a.m., sed
 (Fratm Philiple, fom the Festhalle. Karis ruhe 11.45 , Tilk: The People s Theatie
 Music. 1.5 (fiom Karlsritie), Agricilturat bentschandlied. th. is: (Alfied leifí) played by the (immozerian 2.0, Play ion Marryat. 3.0, He Franklurt. 3.55, 'llri-.
tian von omptala recites from the Wirts tian von Omptela recites from the Wurts of his Father, Barmin (atomp vom Ompteda
 Clarinet Recital hy Prof. Dreishath. Pieco,

 Chorat Coneert liy lioys of the babek Poreat Jelayed from Billingen. 6.35 , Fulk Nusiu;
on (iramophone Kecords. 7.15, Justimus Kerner at Wermsherg-a Radio Sequathed (Felix muttersark). 8.15, conert of lier-

\section*{maner smem SUNDAY}
continued


\section*{TOULOUSE}

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres; 8
 1.40, Agricultural Report 1.45, I'rotestant




 Ahs Irom Opera: Barehanale bom TanmAida (Verdi). 3.45, Nombd Film Masic. 4.0, Masie hy an Arrentine Orehestiat. 4.15, fiaches Reshles and Sewz. 4.20, Populay Mhasic. 5.15, News and Rucins 5.0, Orehestral mbite lomi Buretta. 5.30, Wertart orelhe-riat. 5.45, Melodies. 6.0, News Bulletill 6.15, 'Cello solos. 6.30 to 7.0 , Programme in Finglish liy the l.B.C.; C'onren of bance Music: Till 'Iomborrow; Always ith my lleart pan loyage; Whec\% Anma; swedt reant Pum dreaming of yon; Hes, yomos Hatur Times, Mave your about a soltiet
 dísults and Maiket pricess 7.25 , Datal Crws. 7.30, Aecorlion Solos. 7.45, Opera Comique sumps. 8.0, Popular fontis. 8.15 Minar Misic. 8.30, Clantal Music. 8.45, Heliestral Concert. 10.0, Songs frome. 9per, comique. 10.15, North African Ni.ws, fol 10.30 to 12 Midnight bimelrets ill Moroceo
by the I.B.C 10.30 bapet conemet of Lishtit Music. Pianoiorte laget Concert of Light Manrice Phevatient vinal fucts: (a) when we are alous (b)

Baby ius
lonpies me are alome. (b) Jin
 sant : Piamoforic for Tho: Song. Budy and 3sal ; Song, When your llatir has tumed to Silver; Vocal but in: (at When Yman Have The Rumbia on the 'ralsi. (b) Little cill -lamele in the Valloy; decoretima buet Wialtz. fiold athd siluer sumgs: (a) Int lit th. Lady, (b) 1 erriatinly don't hemed you Ganoforte Solo: Schetion rom White lomse together: Mad ahont the Boy. Whe ware along somehody, bumphlal. The foume was only tion: larry me: Pombl the hemd of the Romal: Aller Ter-hight we saly Gorthye; fove night alelorly. 12 Midnight, Weather athe
 Itisie. 12.30 (appos.), (lose bown.

\section*{TRIESTE}
247.7 metres; \(11 \mathrm{~kW} . \mathbf{8 . 4 0}\) a.m., See Rome 8.55 to 10.0 , Mass fromit the Catherima nit sat till Close lown, Soe Turin. TRONDHEIM.--Sce OsIo.

\section*{TURIN}
273.7 metres; 7 kW . Relayd by Milan, 331.5 500.8 metres, 312.8 metres; innd Florence to \(n .40\), Intervat 9.40 ariciltlalal 8.5 10.0, Mass from the 1 hured wi hie at Tatk 1 on, Flowner. 11.0 to 11.5 , Bilide Reading. 11.30, (irchestral Concert. In the inteaval at 12 Noon, Time and Antmoncements. 12.30
 2.0, Tramstigsion oi an Opera. Sport.
 Light Music on Gramophone Records. 6.5, Time. Annonncements, and Gramophone 6.30 cords of Variet y Music: 7.0, Giomate Radia Sports sotes, and Gramopline Fecords (יentd.). In the interials, Tibki, Theatre Notes and Giarnale Radio.

\section*{VIENNA}

517 metres; metres; Innsbruck, 283 metres; Klagenfurt
burg, 218.5 metres. -10.30 a.m., Cone thy the Vienna Symphony Orelentra, ron weted
liy Anten Kourath: Soloist. Wilheim Vink. hy Anton kourath: Soloist, Wilhelm pirk (Mozart); Concertortire, (0), fosi Orehestra (Selueiber) Fonrth sumph and F Minot (Tehaikovsh 11.50 to 1.0 , \(1 . m\) 2.0, Time and Progranme Anhonmem zes 2.5, Brook levieu. 2.30. Talk ont the Neu laved from London 3.0 , Mitary hatad ('once sicity. 4.25, Chamler Musie: Strine 0 in J) Mianor (himber Musie: : String 0 (Mozart). 5.25, Jleinrich B. Kratm bom his own Works, with Introdnctor petition, Chess and Bridge A Resonng. Times progratnme Anmonncements, Worts Aotes. 6.35, part Rediy \({ }^{6}\) lorker's Symphony concert, fromt the Suloist. lesider Kovace (Baritone):
 ge, for vope rict (Wrencek);


Ghoirs. (Lothar Riedinger), by soloi=1s lloher's the Pepi Wichart Quartat, Jance Band. 9.0, News. 9.15, Dance Hone (operettus and Revues. Dance

\section*{WARSAW}

\section*{ slowal and lluglos Call fromb} flumernerements 11.10 Wents. Wrogy nater
 Chob. An address followed by combeft
 (sopmanos (Reritalionis). L. Sacz hurski (bianotorte) In (lathor and Takk. 1.0 p.m., Jeterinary Talk. Talk. 3.0 , progranme for (hildrat 3.45, falth: Marshal Pamophone Re Mandant. 4.0, Military Sohigs. 4.20. Rerital by Nore. (minski, 4.55, J'rogh Anmoncements. 5.0 , light Music. 6.25 , J'alk. 7.0, Concert. \({ }^{6}\), Nutes. 8.30, Piatofortr Rurital \({ }^{8.20,}\) an Exhitition (Mozatit): birlume (Alheniz); Triama (Alhthaz, 9.15 . Music. 9.55 , A viation Weather lie
Police Rotes. 10.0, Dance Music. ZURICH.-Sce Schweizerischer Landesse

\section*{ATHLONE}
 Stock Report umi Popular Music on Gramo-
phone Recurils. 6.0, popular Music on Gramophoure Records. 6.15, Programme for Childrell. 7.0, Light Music on Gramophene Records. 7.20, Rew. Buillytin. 7.30, Time
Signal. 7.32, Gnelic Talk. 7.45, Talk ly the Signal. 7.32, Gnelic Talk. 7.45, Talk ly the
Minister for Local Government: Housing in the Irish Free state. 8.0, Organ Recital hy (teorge harrisols, relayed Hrom St. Genrges 8.50, Accorilion solos by Michael Grogan. Sketeh presented liy May carey amy Co.
9.50, The station Orchest ina 10,30 , Time,
New, Weather and Close Down.

\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, 348.8 metres ; \& kW .-6.0 p.m., Trin the cafe de la Rambla. 7.80, Sports Notes. 7.30, Ex-
change Quotations alld Talk in Catalan, 8.0, light Music ou (iramophone Recorils. 90, Chimes from the Cathodral, Weather Forecast, Exchange Quotations ant Market Prices. 9.5, 1 Vinmorous Review of the weer of Sardanas. 10.0 , 10.30, Catalan Radio Gazette. 11.0, News 10.30, Catalan Radio gazette. 11.0, News tra. 11.30, Dance Muxic, relayed from the
Exemaior bance Ihall, 12 Midnight (approx.). ('lose bown. 12 midnight (np

\section*{BARI}

270 metres: 20 kW. 7.0 p.m., Agricultural nonnerments. 7.20, (iornale Radio athit Press Revien. 7.30, Time and Anmonncements. 7.35, Rigoletto-Opera (Verdi) on und Theatre Notes. After the Opera, News.
BASLE. Sire Schweizerischer Landessender.

\section*{BELGRADE}
430.4 metres; 9.8 kW.- -4.0 p.m., Dintogne in Anmonnerments.- 6.0 , Recital of Folk Sougs. 6.40, Popular Music on (iramophone Records. ay. 7.0, Relay of an opern from the National flyntre. In ath interval at 8.30
(approx.), Nows.

\section*{BERLIN}
 iramophone comert froin Berling (witzlebens. 2.0, Talk for Women: Making Lact-
eilged Table ('loths. 2.30, W eather and Exedged Table "Intlis. 2.30, W orather amd Ex-
change. 2.45, Kuview of' Books. 3.0, Talk: Berlin (Witzleben). A.10, Talk: Dangerous Mistic-Old Arias amd C'antatas: Sacred Conwith plute (athg (Frimrich Seliutz); Aria verlassen" (Telfmanm); Aria with Fhute obblighto: Was liott tht, das ist wohligetan (Bach). 5.0, Talk: The Burning Question of Making Musie with Invisible liartners. 5.55, Lesson. 6.30, A Porm. 6.35, concert from Munich. 7.0, Holderin-A Radio Play (Veit loy Johannos St rallss: Moments musicank.
 Weathrer li"port lor Nhipping. 10.0, bince
Music frem Burlin (Witzleben). 11.0 (ap-

BERLIN
WITZLEEEN, 419.5 metres; 1.5 kW. \(-\mathbf{3 . 3 0}\) p.m., Comeert by the Arthur Damp Orches-
tra: March, Hoch Heidecksburg (Hurzer); Aus der Rügenselnen Volkssuite (Damp);
Waitz, An ler schoneng grünen Xarenta (Kom Wialtz, An ier sehonell Rrünen Sarenta (komzak); selection rom Grigri (Lincke): Reverit
(Leoncavallo): Selpction from Lat Traviata
(Verdi). 4.30, Dialogue: The cianmera as a
 Perppe an Water Sports. 5.10, Talk: The
Upper silesian Plebineite. 5.55, The Wit\%leben station informs ita Listeners. © \(\quad\) G.0, Mareh, In Trene allezeit (Pohland): Zither (b) Ländle, *chwanthalerhōh'er (Fremotor. fer) ; Walt, Monnlight on the Alsteritore- (Fe)
tras) ; March. Mein Regiment (Blankenlamg).
 Kasack, arr, Wtohoinz Jablut), Music ly Karl Kuauer, 8.0, Variations on a S(b)ttisli Folk
Melody, op. 23 (fiunther Raphatel), hy the Melods, Op. 23 (Günther Raphiafl), hy the
Berlin Wireless Orchestra, conducteil hy Fagen Jochum. 8.20, Max Reger Conmemo-
ration. Introductory Talk. Variations and Fugue on theme by Mozart, Op. 132. Wy the
Herlio Wireless Orehestra, conducted loy Herlio Wireless Orchestra, conducted by
Eugen Jochum. 9.10, Weather, News, and Sporta Notes followed by Dance Music from
the Ruropa pavilion. 11.0 (also relayed by

\section*{MONDAY \\ MARCH THE TWENTIETH}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

NATIONAL
LONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL

BARI
BERLIN BRUSSELS (No. 2) EIFFEL TOWER HAMBURG

Lwow
PALERMO PRAGUE

ROME
STRASBOURG
warsaw

\section*{AT HOME}
B.B.C. chamber concert. "Pleasure Cruise, feature programme by John Watt.
Guads Band programme. Light orchestral concert.
Military Band concert from Bingley Hall. Chamber music from Queen's College, Birmingham.
Three plays: "The Slarm," by Whittie Kerr, Hotel Palatial,, , y (. Morley Swain, ertising Drama,' by George Beaumont
7.35 1.m. Opera: "IRigoletto" (Verdi), on gramophone records.
8 p.m. Schubert pianoforte recital by J. Strauss.
\(8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). The Symphony Orchestra, conducted by A . Meulemans. Concert arranged by the Composers' Society. Opera: "Lohengiin" (Wagner), from
6 p.in. Bunswick.
7 p.m. Opera: "Don Catlos" (Verdi), from the Municipal Theatre.
7.45 p.m. Chamber music.
6.30 p.m. Two comic operas: " A Painter's Downfall" (Zich), and "The lig-Headed leasants" (Dvorak).
4.30 p.m. Concert from the Royal Philhamonic Academy. 9 p.m. Light music.
8.30 p.m. Chamber mosic by the Cercle Artistique de l'Est. 7 p.m. Opera: "Don Carlos" (Verdi), from

Zoesen on 31.38 metres), Röntaen-the llistory of a Discovery (arr. Wernor Danpreclat)
BERNE.-Sce schweizerischer Landessender.
BEROMUNSTER. - See SChweizerischer
BODEN.-iset stockholm.
BODO.-Ste Oslo.

\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE}
 flealx: a Hunded Yeats Age. 7.55, lotery
 (liosical ant Motert Music; sinloish: Gere
 (obre), atil M. (irange (Pianoforte).

\section*{BRATISLAVA}

279 metras; 14 kW - -3.10 p.m., orelhestral Concert: overture, J. K. Tyi (Dvorak); Sverture (sice hass (simptana); Overture. The


 Nixtieth Aniniversary of the Composer s.
Bisth. 6.0 , See Prague. 6.10 , ralk for Birth.
Womean.
6.0,
6.20, See Prague. BREMEN.-See Hamburg.

\section*{BRESLAU}

325 motres, for \(k\) W. and CLEIWITZ, 253 12.10, ©ramophone concert of Marclies anid bances from opera. 12.45, Time. Whather News, nind Exchange. 1.5, (iramoplane Con cert of the lutermational bance Band. 1.45 ,
Programme arranged by the Post office, with Programme arranged liy the Post office, with 2.40, Silesian perindieals. 3.0, Tialk: The Work of the History and Archives (ommis sion. \({ }^{3.20,}\) Orchestral Concert conducted
ly Hermann Hehr. 4.30 , Darket prices. 4.35 , Tulk: The Technical Application of Aronstics 4.55, News for the Intellectual Winlti. 5.15; Talk: The German Puputations in the Enst European States. 6.25, Weather and Marke kirche: Prelude in ( \({ }^{(1)}\) (Bach) : Allein (iott in
 C'hristen allzuglecich (Bustehude): Toccata


Literary Progrmmme. 8.0, Concert of Chamber Musie from London. 9.0, Thime, News, And Programme Anmouncements, 9.30 , sions of a Jonaney in the Earst - throngha
Ankden, Koren, and Japan in Two and a Makden, korea, and Japan in Two and
llaf hays. 10.0 (approx.). (lose Wown.

\section*{BRNO}

342 metres; \(35 \mathrm{k} W\). \(\mathbf{5 . 2 5}\) p.m., (ierman Transmissinu: N(ws, lilementary French Lessann,
and Taik for Youlg People. 6.0, See Prague. and Talk for Youlg People. 6.0, See Prague.
9.15 , Talk in Esperanto. 9.30 (approx.). Close nind
9.15,
low

BRUSSELS (No. 1)
I.N.R., 509 metres; \(15 \mathrm{~kW},-12\) Noon, Ditiety Music on Gramophone Records. 1.0 the Gmall station Orehestra. ©omdurted hy Almeriat (Mahy): potpourri of Billöck+r:s

 Divie Niglat, (Rupher); Foxtrot-Fantasia (Kochmanti), 2.0, Eshucatinnal Programme. 5.0, Gramophohe Concert of Folk Visia irom
Belginm. Knssia, Anerica, Tilliti. Npain, lRelginm, Knsia, Ameria, 'Tahiti, Spain, France, and lifinew folk songa. 6.0, Talk: Accidents at Work and Occupational Diseases. 6.15, Saxophone solos on 0 ramophone Ifte. cords: Rhapsiody for Orchestra and sias plange (b)hnssy); seluin Rusinarin (Krois Concert hy the small Station Orelorstra, consducted by P. Lewnans: selection from siciade (foularil): Barearnlle for lianonforte
 belsian Congo, 7.30, Thatre andid Film Review. 8.0, Concert hy the Radio Orwhestra, Martini. Match laralt: (Wehle); liyimg in
 in Five Acts (Jomen Romain-stostan \%waig) Three Songs (Jaculss) - Jazz Fiblatain (GanIrix). 10.0, I.e Jourial liarle. 10.10, Hot Jaza with Commentary. 10.30, Inare Mhsic
on (iramophone Records. 11.0 (approx.) on Gramoph

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
N.I.R., 338.2 metres; 15 kW . l rogramme in
Flemish. 12 Noon, concert hy the suall Station Orchestra, conducted by 1 . Li'eMans. somist, Mi, oimmit (Flitr). Overturr, Tancredi (Rossini); Solte Lorraine (Bols-
detfre); Au matin (diodart); Selection from detfre); Au matia (Godart) ; selection fron
esque for Flite (Sariy); Mattinata (d'Ambrosio): Foxtrot Bolero, Speak Easy (Genk-
ler); Solection fron Lathant (Vvain). 1.0 ler); Sclection front Làhant (Yvain). 1.0
p.m., Journal Jarlé. 1.10, (iramophone (Conp.m., Jonrnal Parle. 1.10, Gramophone con (Eigar) ; llungarian Rhapsody (Popper); Nor
wegian Bridal Prowession (Grieg); Spanish
 (Mascagni); Après un rêve (Fuaré); Solrçs de Viembe (helmbert-Lisat); (hanson villageoise (l'opper): The Nursery Snite (Inghel-
brecht)
Visionc: livica (Mascagni) ; Coront brecht); Visionc livica (Mascagni); Coronation Marel (Saint-Saëns). 2.0, Programme
for Schools. 5.0 , (onnert liy the Radio Orches for Schoola. 5.0, Concert hy the Ralio OrchesSigurd Jorsaliar (firing); latlet Music from Milenka (Blocks); Valse triste (sibelfos); Humoresque (Dvorak): Malagnena (Sara sate) ; Ncgro Spirituals; Tuegos (Turina). 5.45, Programme for Childreth. 6.30, Gramephone Concept: Quartet in \(F\) (Ifaydn): Pagodes (Dehuscy): Kussian Airs (Wieniaw-
 romantique (brbmssy); Overtnre, la farce Youth Movement. 7.30, Programme by Pirreke Pirrewit. 8.0, Conccrt by the sym phony Orchestra, conducted by Arthur Menlemans. Soloist: Whiter Weyler (Songs) Symphony No. 2 in li (Borodin); Dances trom Prince lgor (Borchlin): Selection from ber Rosenkavalier (R. Stranss); Songs: Petite suite (Rocls); Songs; Rhapsody, Piet Hein (Anrony): Mareh, Librado (Alprerts). In Sucinty. 10.0 , Jourial Parlé. 10.10 , Gramophone: 'onerert of Dance Masic.

\section*{BUCHAREST}

394 metres; \(12 \mathrm{~kW},-\mathbf{4 . 0}\) p.m., Concert by the
Station Orchustra: Mareh (Schinelli) Watc., sumpe lits Olas (Kosan-Pascletmeqg) Overture, Kosamund (Schuhert); Suite. Un Bal costume (Rnhinstein): Selection from
The Rose of Stamhonl (Fall). 5.0, News and Time signal. 5.10, Talk. 5.25, Concert and Time signal. 5.10, Talk, 5.25, Concert on Rommania: Hr•• Folk Literature. 6.40 Light Nusic in Gramophone Records. 7.0, Quartet in
7.45, Ilarp Recitat (hohmanyi). 8.5, Chamber Malk. Aulade for Violin. Vinla and 'Cello (Finesco) : Seremane: for lianoforte. Vinlin and 'cell Mnsic, relayed irmat the Finesco lkestanrant. 9.0, News.

\begin{abstract}
\section*{BUDAPEST}

\section*{ close Dutwr. 4.0 p.m., Orehestral Concert. 4.40, Talk: Ihngary share in the Art of the 6.40, Concert 5.10, 'horal Concert. 6.0, Talk. conductal low firnst Pehmanyi the Orchestra, conductcol loy Ernst Dohnanyi. the lalestrina Marial lasilides anim Mischa Latwitaky: pianoforte Concrort, in A Minor (Selinmann): letint 9.15 (approx) Dance 9.0 Newr hul3.15 (approv.), Dance and digany
Mnsic, with somps, relayet from the Cafo Patria.
CASSEL.-Ser: Frankturt.}
\end{abstract}

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

281 matres; 0.75 kll .; alld KALUNDBORE 1,153 metres; \(7.5 \mathrm{kli} .-11.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\)., Tinue Siknal and Chimes fronn the Town Hall. 11.2, Con relaynd from the Ilotid dingleterre. 1.0 to 2.20, Interval. 2.20, Iralk for Honsewives 2.30, ©oncert hy Lonis Preil's instrmmental Ensemhle Suloist Sören Stein (Songs) Rogne Song Fantiasy (Stothart); Anelito diamore ( Iaron'avidlis) ; Indian Lave Song Hy the Waters of Mismetonka (lienrance): Slav Rhapsiniy (Friedemana); Neapolitan Serenalle (Rivilli): Spanisli (;ipsy Dance (Marquina): Five. Nongs: Tlie Wominn in the Shue (Browit): invonade No. 2 (lleykens) Pramkurhons (ie-hurtstatg (Link); Valse Im-
 herg); Melouly (Fall); Wachtliche Hubde (Ur hach): 4.40 , Fixchange and Fish Market

 Signal. 6.30, Talk: Worm History in PerHall, 7.1, Relay of a Mecting of time Workers: Rarino Sincicty and the Danish Radio ('myl). 10.0 News.. 10.15 , Dunce Music
 Nimb R.sat:armit. In tife interval at 11.20 Time signal and (hinies from the Town Hall. 11.30 (approx.), Close lrown.
CORK.....ie Athione.
DANZIC.-KCC Heilsberg
DRESDEN.- Sce Leipzig.

\section*{FECAMP}
225.9 matres; \(10 \mathrm{~kW},-6.0\) to 7.0 p.m., Pro Wramme in Finulish lyy the 1.B.C. McNapp anthentecing. 6.0, Nilitary Bath (Oncer (apid's Army (Sievier): The alad Alajor (Alford); The liephsut Xarch (Ord ilume):

Down South (Myddleton); The Whistler and his Dog (Pryor); In the Sudan (Sebek);
The Middy March (Alford). 6.30, Concert Tor Eastbourne Jistenters. Pianoforte Solo:
Whoopee Medley (Kalin); Songs: (a) When) Whoopee Medley (Kalin), Songs: (a) Whell
1 met sally at Lhe Nriside (Tilsey), (1)
\(1 \mathbf{m i s s}\) a little Missy (Contis), (c) You usd to be my sweetheart (Towers), (d) Going, loing, gone (Vyans), (c) They all Mmake
love but me (Danare), (f) Yout donlt lave to tell me (Danalison); pianoforte solo: Selection from Monte (arlo (Rolinn).
Programme in
7.0, Programme in lirench 10.0 p.m. till chose
Down, Progrimme in English ivy the l.B.C.

 am I without you?; Dne little, drink; Fall:
ing iu love again; Parisienne Doll; With ing iu love syain; larisiense Doll, With
you The Woman in the shoe; steppin'
along; 1 may he wromg; Jnst an humr of along; 1 may he wronk; Just an hewr of


 Dags and Lonely Sweethearit (Nolile). (Fisher); 11.30, Plantation Songs. Bye and bye; 1 got a Bolve;
O dem Goiden Slippers: dio down, Moses; Deep River; Poor old doer; Xolody knows
de Trouble i ve seen; Eivery Pincti feel de
 12 Midnight, Music Hall sketches. The
Plumber s Mate; Duet, ficting a Jol; joon
the Water: of the Duyouts, G 12.30 a.m. Sack; (Tuesdays,
Concert of Popular sungs. Ainct it be Home again (Giillert); Ailineer great to and
 feathering a Nest (Milton); Every litule (iirl le secs (Akgt); This is Heaven (Akst);
Nobody carcs if I'mi hue (Clarke). 1.0, Organ Solos. The Kiss Wellz (D) Dhin) in it
happened in Monterey (Wayne); steln liappened in Montcrey (Wayne); Steln
Song (Vallee) : Mocnlight reminds me of you (Kahn); Rokes of Yexterday (Berlin):
 (de Syiva); Wishing aud Waiting for Love
(Clarke); Little Pal (Henderson): Am I hlue? (Akst); Just Plain Folk (Gilhert): Sleep, Baby, Sleell (Tucker); The Heart of
the Sunset (Nicholls): Take your to-morrow Thazon), \({ }^{2.0}\), Concert of junce Music Youn Shanty say Goodthy; In it Slianty in ind
ing by; She when the Band goes marching by; She was only komehody's Dunghter Bravo, Jim; Marching along together: Arter
to-night we say Good-lye: Silver IIair and lleart of Gold; Goodllye blues; Song of
 Melody. \({ }^{3.0}\) (approx.), Close Down.
FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg
FLENBBURG.-See Hamburg.


\section*{Manci zoun MONDAY Comitinad}

\section*{HEILSBERG}
276.5 metres; 10 kW . ; and DANZIG, 453.2 metres.- 12.5 p.m., Gramophone Concrert of
Italian Opera Music. March and Finatr from

 Quartet irom laa Buhéme (Pnecini); seleclasas Aria Prom Pom (arkos (Vardi):

 2.30, Talk: Women in Grrman LifeConcert hy the Small New Answers. 3.0, conducted by Eugen Wilckea. Overture, Lestocy (Ablur); Nuite, Sketelies of Nouin
(Börschel); Selection from The Barber of Seville (Rossini); sionsualishe Barber of (Hintor); Humnrespuc (Halo): Overture, Ein Opernbali (Heuherger); Waltz, Wellen und Wogen
(Joh. Strams); Selectim from Fatinitan (Nuppé). 4.30, Talk: Do you speak ficruinil? 4.45, Keview of Bookr. 5.15 , Market Prices.
5.20, Ice Report. 5.30 (fronn Danzig),
Talk: Sreet with Illustrations. 6.55 , Talk: Danzig, Hhle bays if the Weck. 6.5, ath News- 6.45, Se Berling (Winzleben).
8.0, Concert, by the Serlin String Quartet. 8.0, Concert, by the Herlis String Quartet.
Quartet in J, Op. 20 , No. 4 (Haydn); Quartet in ('. Op. 5s, No. 3 (Beethoven), 8.50, Recitation
Castelle.

\section*{HILVERSUM}

Announced HUIZEN, 296.1 metres; 20 kW . ( 7 kW . up to 4.40 p.m.) - Programme of the
(liristian Radio Socioty (N.C.R.V.). 12.10 p.m., Organ Recital from Amsterdam. 1.40 , wig. 2.55 , Jrresimaking Talk hy A. J. Hergramme to be announled. 3.40, Programme ("oncert. 6.10, Question Time. 7.10, Palice Notes. 7.25, Nows kniletin. 7.40, 'oncrert by the Jutch Choral society: Con Amore. cert of Siacred Music. Soloist: A. de VinkYerschoor (Soprano). In the interval at
9.35, News. 10.10, Gramophone Concert: Oyerture. Fingal's (iaves (Mendelisoholn); Minor (Brack the Third Symphony in D Jranks (R. Strauss): Overturc, The Mastery singers (Wagner); Piston Solo with Organ Accumpaniment: The Holy City (Adams): Tenor folo: Sei getreu his in den Tod
(Mendelsontin): Madrigal (hoir: Wie wolit (Mendelsmont): Madrigal (hoir: Wie woll nu den Heer voror al Zijn zegeningen. 11.10 HORBY.-.See Stockholm.

\section*{HUIZEN}
 kW.-11.40 a.m. till ('lowe Inown. Programnice
of the Workers' Radio Society
(V.A.R.A). 11,40, Concert liy the Small V.A.R.A. Orchestra, conducted by P. Duchant: Kus-
sian March (Straurs); Legend No. 4
(Dvorak): Pavane (Hekier): (Dvorak): Pavane (Hekker); Snite (Ram-
say); Minuet (Boccherini); Sine momine (Altink); (iramophonc Records; Suppe Potpuirri (Urbach): Reve (d'Ambrosio);
('himère (Fresco); (omedy Overture (Aletter) ; Gramopilione Records: Selectiont from Hansel and firetel (Humperdinck): Zoo zingt Hollamd (Sluyter-Ilongenbonn) :
March (Lethar). 1.40 p.m. Ntring Ongrtet ( cert. 2.50, Recitations. 3.10, Concert hy Ine cert. 2.50 , Recitations. 3.10, Concert hy Ibe
Flierefluiters, conductid hy J. de Gront. Gramophone Records in the intervals. 4.20, cert by the Wladimir Pique Trio 6.25 ( Hc citations. 6.40, Talk on Musie. \(7.35, \mathrm{Si}\), Re.
Annonncements.
7.40 , Annonncements. 7.40, (oneert hy the
V.A.R.A. Orchestra, eonducted by if. de (iroot. Soloist: Cora de Langevan Rijn
(Soprano). Selection from The Secret Marriage (limarosa) from The secret MarAccompaniment: (a) All mio cor schnernito sei (Handel), (i) Subhron cridele (Culdara), (icrman Rococo (Giinther). 8.10, The Voice of the Farth-Radio Play (Menzel), 9.40,
Concert liy the V.A.R.A. Orchestra, conducted hy If, de (Eront. Soloist: Cora de Lamge-van Itijn (Soprano). Nerenale for Orehestral Accompaniment. from Song With störung Jernsalems (Klighardt); Rêve (Vieuxtemps); Overture. Die Fledermans (Joh. Strallss) : Selection from Sylvia (De-
libes). 10.80 , News. 10.40 , Popular Music libes). 10.20, News. 10.40, Popular Music
on Gramophone Recorts. 11.40 (approx.), Close Down.
INNBBRUCK.-See Vienna.

\section*{KALUNDBORG.-Siee Copenhagen.}

\section*{KATOWICE}

W8s motres; 16 kW .-6.0 p.m., Talk on the Head Sea. 6.15, Announcements and Popn-
Dar Music on Grumnophone Recorls. 6.25,
Hunting Notes. 6.30 till Close Down See Hunting

\section*{KAUNAS}
,, 935 metres; \(; 7 \mathrm{~kW}\).-6.0 p.m., Time Sighal, Wrather Forecast and News bunlletin. 6.30, Comert of (Matmber Music. 7.50 , Talk ont
 flose fown.

KIEL. -Sper Hamburg
KLAGENFURT.-siec Vienna.
KOSICE.-Ste Prague.

\section*{LAHTI}
 in Swedish S.15, Akricultural Beport. 5.25 , A Nort Report, (to lee unnouncerd).
Seus in Finnish.
8.0, New in Swedish.

\section*{LANGENBERG}

473 metres; fil \(\mathrm{kW},-12\) Noon, foncert conl-
(lucted hy Wolf: overture, St radella
(Flotow): Whatz, borfsehwallien (Flotow): Walta, borfschwalhen ans Oster-
roich (olos. Stranss); Fenr Indian love Lyrics (Woodforite-Findern); Selection from
Halka (Moniasko): Shadow Dinerah (Meyerleer): Prelude, Chorns and Jance from bas Pensionat (Suppé); Spanish Little Dintch (Cirl (Kalmain). In the" interval

 Talk: How long does a liook live? 5.25 , Ficonomic Notes and Noorts Rennlts. 6.0 ,
 0 (schubert). by the station orchestrit. comducted by Busclikötter. 9.5, News mul
Sports Notes. 9.25 , seremade, conducted hy Wiolf. 11.0 (nplirox.). ('lose Down.
LAUSANNE.-Nee Radio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{LEIPZIG}
389.6 metres; 120 kW .; and DRESDEN, 319 metres.- 11.5 a.m., Consert of Folk Musis
 p.m.; Crramophone conicert of Classiffal Mnsic. Exchange Quotations atter the Com-
cert.
1.0, Art and Film Review. cert. 1.0, Art and Film Review.
Advice for the Unemployed.
1.45, Anco dotes abont the Musieians, Rruckner nind Nikiwh. 2.5 to 2.15 , Agricontural Notes.
2.35, Exehange and Mirket Priees. 3.0, In2.35, Exeliange and Mirket Prices.
strumental Concert. In-
4.30, Weather anid \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { Time. } & \text { 4.50, Fxelange Qnotations. } & 5.0 \text {, } \\ \text { Till }\end{array}\) Secondary sehoos, 5.30, Pianoforte Recital Annonncements. 6.0, Talk: Social Politio's In Italy. 6.30, Upper silesia Programme: on the Twelfth Anniversary of the Plehijacite 7.0, The Fjords and Cliffs oi Norway-Radio
Sequence (Alfred Matusche). 8.0, News Sequence (Alired Matusche), 8.0, Nuws
Bulletin. 8.to, Max Rever (Goncert hy the Jeripzig Symplony Orrhestra, conduetiod hy (contraito). Hymnus der Lieler, Op, 1ati, for Contrulto and Orrhentra; Serenade in (i) Op, W5. An die Hoftmung, Op. ie4, for Con9.36 (approx.). (ondert hy the leresden
 he Thousand Lakes (Juel-Fredcrikxen!) Immortellen (Gungl): Andant from ; waltz Cellort (omernerto, (Gungl); Andante from the First wegian limeridal Proeresion (Gricg) ; (iondollerat (liossi): Xürmelneles ILürtehen ( bollosell); Zigemier - Sehnsucht (Nicklas. Kempher) ;
 selection from ler Rastellimber ( (Lehaí) 0.30 (approx.), C'lusc Jown.

\section*{LINZ.-sice Vienna.}

\section*{LJUBL JANA}
574.7 metres; 7 kW.-5.30 p.m., Esppranto Takse 6.0, serbor rometinn wessin, 6.30,
 New's zud L.ight Musie.

\section*{LWOW}

381 metres; \(16 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.30\) p.m.-Sse Warsaw.
7.6, Jon Carlos: (Opera (Verdi)
the Muniaipal Theire. In the retayed fromi News from Warsaw ; In the sccond interval,

\section*{LYONS}

LA doun, 465.8 metres; \(1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.30\) p.m., 8.45, Concert relayed from the Con-
servatoire. Conductor: M. Charles Stro Noloist: M, Alexandre Braminov (Haritor Rimsky-Korsakov, Vladimir Pohl and Gla nov. News after the Coucert.

\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ, EAQ, 30.43 metres; 20 kW Ti.30, Popular Concert. 10.45, Landio C'ir \(n\) Morts mind Bull-fiphting Notes. 11.40, Li

MADRID
UNION RADIO, Call EAU7, 424.3 metr s
2 kW - 7.0 p.m., Chimes, Exchange Ouc \(2 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). , Chimes, Exchange Quc aRequest Gramophone Records. 8.15, Ne s MALMO see Stochow MIlAN.-See Turin.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA
 from her own Works, hind Talk: The Tre t
inent of Jnsanity in the Past and To-d 6.0, Se}

\section*{MOSCOW}

TRADES UNION; 1,304 metres; 100 kW
4.25 p.m., The swan Lake: Kallet (Tet i-
kovsky. relayed from the Grand Theat kovsky. relayed from the Grand Theat
8.0, Tuik in English: The Work of a \(k\)

\section*{MOTALA.-Sire Stockholm}

MUHLACKER.-See stuttgart.

\section*{MUNICH}

berg. 239 metres, 4.0 p.m., Orclestral Tert. 5.15, Talk: People and Hooks.
Talk for Workers. 5.55, Time, Weat Agricultural Notes. 6.5, Talk, Weatht man Nusy. 6.25, Varicty Programme tra. Soloistes: Gudiun Mullar (Sopm Jngehorg Ress (Coloratura Sopramo), Hager (Baritone) and Edmmend (Tenor). Prelnde to Hansel and Gire
(Himperdinek): Two Rallads for lit (Humperdinek); Two Ballads for Barito
(Inewe): (a) Eridericus lRex, (h) Tom (Laewe): (a) Fridericus Rex, (h) Tom t
Ihymer; s.heisrintermezio from Mona \(L\) (rrbillings: ; Aria from Gugeline (Thuille wenes from Jntermezzo ( H (Zincher); Wa ing of Aluecdotes about Actors, Singers a
Famons Conductors fromins The Tanductors (Noether): Stilecti 7.45, Reading of a speech ou Patriati (Fichte). 8.5, Symphony Concert, conduct
hy Huns A. Winter. (iatseher (Organ). Branclenburg Eoncer and Strings for Trumpet, Flite, Ohoe, Vio ments for Orgati and String Ore Mo (Fortiner); Variations for String Orchest a Theme by Mozart (Reger). Orrhestra cert from Frankfurt Sports Notes. 9.45, C

NAPLES.-See Rome
NOTODDEN.-Nice Oslo.
OSLO
 (ivalerie (Rubinstein);
(Königsherger):
 (ijusy Song (Borganov): Cavating (Sinang Stlection from Once upon a Time (Ranf Mijller); Barcarolle (Murgilli); Two Talk. 6.0, Annoumenments winson \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { News. } & 6.30, & \text { Edncational Talk. } 7.0 \text {, } \\ \text { Vignal. } \\ \text { 7.1, Pianoforte Recital hy }\end{array}\) Tloora Bratt. 7.0 , Recitations. 7.55,
Melodies, sung hy the Two Jazy T dours. 8.10, Political Review.
Weather and News. 9.0, Topical 9.15, Light Masic on Gramophone Heccord 9.45 (approx.), Close Hown. O8TERBUND.-See 8tookholm.

\section*{PALERMO}

542 metres; 3 KW - 7.0 p.m., Dopolavo Notes, Tourist Talk, Agricultural Notes, (hort ornale Rudio. 7.20. Light Music onety at thone Records. In the interval at 730 Tit Chamber Music and Annents. 7.45, Conerert Pollini (Mezmo-Soprano), Rosa Alfano (liar and S . (Gallesi (Ohoe). Piunoforte Sol Theme with Variations (Amani); Mezz cini), (b) E uno e due etre (Pieraccini). Ha


PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, \(1,445.7\) metre
13 kW . Time signals (on 2,650 metres) \(9.26 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). und 10.26 p.m. (I'relimiluty u



 9.6 (ulbrox.). Cleste Jowlt.

\section*{PARIS}

PO8TE PARIBIEN, 328.2 metres; co kW .-
6.45 p.m., Jontual lurle. 7.0 , Jlot \(\mathrm{J} \% \%\) on
 tion ly Marice Bobridet. 8.15, Interval.
8.30, Spotmored Concerts. 10.40, News.

\section*{PARIS}



 by the Riado Paris orchestra: overture:
 1’atrie (Patalillee) : Overture: Sigural (hetser).
 Exdlampe 1.35, Ballet Musir by the Ratian
Paris Oreliestra: Ballet Music from Feramors (Rabinslein): Kermesse flamamie, from
Milenka (Blockx). 2.0, Exehange, 3.45, Fixchanke and Market Priees. 6.10, Agriculthral
 Overture: Joneph (Nóhal): Irrench Anite (Periblub): Pedites masiguts (sefimit). 7.45 , praname. In the intervils at 8.30 , News and
Wiather: at 9.15, I'ress Review and News.

\section*{PITTSBURGH}


PRAGUE


\section*{MARCH 20th \\ }
continued

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE SOTTENS, 403 metres; 95 K 11. : LAUSANNE,
680 metres; and GENEVA, 760 metres. -5.30

 Lausanne). (comerert of Light Misis, relayed
 8.0 (irom Lausanne), Variety programme,
9.0 , Nows lsullet in and Weather Furveast 9.15 (iron Lausanne), Arcis- Opéra-Hatlet in Bhe Act (lagardr), relayed irom the Mmi-

\section*{REYKJAVIK}




\section*{RIGA}

25 metre3; \(1: 5\) kin. 6.5 p.m., romert. re
 from the string Quartet (Wihtols). Songs: d'rio (Shetatia), 8.30, Nows. 8.0, Weather ductul liy J. Medins. 9.0 (approx.), Close

RJUKAN.-SEC OsIO.

\section*{ROME}

Call 1RO, 441 metres; 50) kW . R l layed by Naples, 319 metres; uail 2RO, 26.4 metres.-



 View. 4.10, Anumancernents. 4.15, Fixehange irom the Royal Philharmonic Academy. 6.0 \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { (Naples), shipping anul sports Notes. } & \text { 6.10, } \\ \text { Agriontingl athl Ihipulavors }\end{array}\)
 and Light Music on (irampphone Recoms
7.15, 'Yalk on Remhrandt. 7.30, Sports Sotes and Tisurist Repurt. 7.45, Spulsine progratume (to he ammonmed). Talk in the in-
terval. 9.0, ("oneert of Light Music: Nintate
 (ile ('urtin). (e) Allury

 lhutn: (a) Lhar nova (costa), (b) J marricorde e te (der ('urtio). (d) Smor sobsente
 (lillo): t: tre frombe (Ricciardi) : Maria Marl (1)i ('aphat): Tomat maggio (Di (quna): soman with chorns Nilring
9.55 , Nows inlletitl.
salzburg.-nce Vienna.

 Weather alid News. 8.40, Orchestral Gons cert, combueted by Hofmanu. 9.15 (approx.) SOTTENS, -Ste Radio-suisse Romande.

\section*{STOCKHOLM} Call SASA, 436 metres; 55 kW . Relayed \(1 . \mathrm{y}\)
Boden, \(1,229.5\) metres; Göteborg, 322 metres;
Hörby, 257 metres; Motala, \(1,354.4\) metres; Hörby, 257 metros; Motala, \(\mathbf{1 , 3 5 4 . 4}\) metres
Ostersund, 770 metresi and Sundsvalt. 542
metres. -12 Noon, metros. -12 Noon, Broadcasi for Nchooli. \(1 e^{2}\)
hayed from Uppsala (453.2 metres). 3.45 ,


 grannule. 7.15, Talk fron Malmï (231
metres). 7.45, Noloist (ontucert: Hieinricin Athert (finitar). ('arl Arlaty (bluter) Nva (colto): Anitur Sblos: (i) Mimbet. Op, 11


 (alpirox) (Close I Mowil.

\section*{STRASBOURG}

345 metres; 11.5 kW .- 11.30 a.m., Pupular

 Orehestral Comeert, conducted by \(\quad \mathrm{M}\)
Roskath. 6.0, Literary Talk in French. 6.15,


 from Lidrlessenue ( (Bizet): Dance macalre

 (Dverak): bimanolue the f'inurs sur la mer (Hupout): Sehergo (Trhaiknviky) : Levend
Wieniawaky): Bullet Music from The Fire





 Rustamil). (b) Le soir d'ulte bataille (d hylwy, rlob Lat Leggierrezar (Liszt): Viotin Itolodies (Naranate): '(ello solo: Batrarolio beeturite (Bachelat).

\section*{STUTTGART}

MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres; ;i0 kW .; and FREIBURG, 570 metros. -12.30 p.m., Corr-
 grambere arralnu'd hy the Plosit otlice. 1.30,



 6.45, siee Berlin (Witzleben). 8.0, ('one ert of vinducted by dustav fibulieh. 9.0, Timue. Sows. Weather ant Programbie Ammonee


\section*{Cumb Dowa}

SUNDSVALL.-Nee Stockholm.

TOULOUSE

\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER \\ LANDESSENDER}

\section*{BEROMUNSTER, 459 metros; lil KW,
BASLE, 244.1 metres; illi! BERNE, 245.9} metres. News. 11.40 (iront Basie). Vuriet Music on bramophone Records. 12 Noon (from Basle),
Talk: Tlue (are of Swiss (hidren in Foreignt Talk: The Gare of swiss (hitdrell in Foreign Canntries during the llolidays, 12.15 p.m.
(irnn Basie). (iramoplune (concert (contd,
 luterval. 2.30 (from Zürich), ('oncert of
Linht Music by the Radio Orelipstra. 3.0 (trom Basie), "rilicert hy the Rydio Quar.


 English Lesson. 7.0 (from Zürich), Sixty
sini): Le Reve from Manon (Massent); Rtrunss). 11.57, 1.B.C. (houdnight Melody.
12 Midnight, Weather and Annumements. \(12.5 \mathrm{a.m}\). (Tuesday), Popular Songs. 12.15,
Dhate Music. 12.20 (upprox.), Close IDown.

\section*{TRIESTE}
247.7 metres; 10 kW .-4.30 p.m., Sec Rome. After the Relay: Programume fron Turin. 6.0 , iarie y , Mnsie on oramophonte eecords. Muxic. from the cafe Dann:e, 7.0 (approx.) till Close bawn, gee Turin.

\section*{TURIN}
272.7 metres; 7 fill Relnyed ly Milas, 331.5 motres; Genoa, 812.8 motres; and Rome. After the Conesert: diornale Rudio, Agranultral amb Dopolavorn Notes. 6.0, Giornale Rulio. 6.30, Time. Announse-
 W.0, Sum and Gramophome Records (conted.).
 One-Act comedy, After the Comedy, PopnGiarmale Ration.

\section*{VATICAN CITY}
19.84 metres (Morning) and 50.26 matres
(Evening): Jo \(\mathrm{kW}-10.0\) to 10.15 a.an.. Re-


\section*{VIENNA}

517 metres; \(1: \mathrm{hW}\). Relayed hy Gratz, 352.1 metres; Innshruck, 283 metres; Klagenfurt, 463.2 metres; Linz, 245.9 metres ; and 8 salz:
burg, 218.5 metres. 3.45 p.m., (onucert of burg, 218.5 metres.- \(\mathbf{3 . 4 5}\) p.m., (onneert of 4.50, गramatic - riticisin. 5.10, Talk: Booka and Work: "I Reference in Connection with and his Predecessors, 5.45, Enelish Lesson: 6.10, Tinue, Weather ani Programmer An-
 tidele Kern (Sipratue). Festmarsell: Waltz somp from Imsigo: Fremd Polka, L'Enfag-
tilluge: Favorit-polk: Aria from Carnival in Rombe ; Prehade to the Third Act of (aty. (ixnero-Riedinger): Xew Diskicato Pulka: Waltz. Visilhlingestianuen; Song from from Tha, Queen's Kerehief; Quiter Poolky Tritsch-Tratseli. 7.20, Jak(i, Wissermann Talk to br. Willselm Bietak. 7.45, J'att Relay if the Max Reger Almiversmiy Consert shombling orchestra condected by oswald Kabssta. solonst Fram\% schaitz (Organ) Chural fantasian in b rlat, Op. 51. No. 2 ; Alle Menselien Missen sterben; Variations alld fugue in Fi, Op. 1 1m, on i Thene by
Johant Alam Johann Abam Ifiller. 8.45, News, Weathor
and Anmomerments. 9.0 , bunce Vusic: by
 the drahen café, with song Refrains by Egoll (irons.

\section*{WARSAW}

1,411 metres ; \(1 \pm 0 \mathrm{~kW} .-10.67\) a.m., Time Riksat and Bugle ('sil from st. Mary's Church, 11.10, Popular 12.26 pomiar Winsic ont rambuhome Recorda. 2.10, literval. 2.10, Anmbincoments. 2.15, Bionomic Notes, 2.25, Alswers to Corre-
: pundence. 2.35, Wirelews Xotes. 2.50, Poppil1:4 Mnsie on Giramobhone Recorts. 3.25, Eitmentary French Lesiont, 3.40, Tulk an Lemonics. 4.0, Recital mi Two Pianofortes relayed from Cracow, 312.8 m. i Suite: SearStyle of Mozart (Busmi): Impromptu (selu-minu-Peinuecke): selber\%a from Eal hame et Noir (Dehassiy): In the intervial: Announcements. 4.35, nong Recital hy Bme. Saretter Ilaisir d'ammer (.lartini): Air from the ("antata. Also hat liott die Welt geliebt (1Fach1): Air from The Mugic Filute (Mozart) ; Watz from liomeo athl Juliet (foumbl); Melosy (Bettinelli): Bulla-tilster (MeyerHelmund). 4.55, Prograbme Anbouncensents. 5.n, Edncational Talk. 5.20, (nurent Events. 5.25, Agriellitural Talk. 6.30, Topioral Talk. 6.45, Randin Jumbal. 7.0, Dain carloss: Opera (Verdi). relayed from Lwow, 381 m . In ath! Answers to iourresphulenee. 10.15, Aviation Wenther Report mil Police Notes 10.20, Dинее Music:

\section*{WILNO}


418 motros; \({ }^{60} \mathrm{~kW} . ;\) and CORK, 224.4
 Music on Gramopholie Reeords, 6.0 , Vapriety Music on Gramoplone Reeords. 6.16, Programme for Chiildretic. 7.0, Lixht Music on







\section*{BARCELONA}

RAOIO-BARCELONA, CaN1, EAJ1, 398.
 (iramaphone concert, 7.30, Bixchange Quetattions and Talk on Art. 8.0, Jight Musice on fromepthe cathedral: Weallier forrecast: Mrom the to Stamial: Exelanger quedation:

 Acts (Rafael Milhan). 11.0 (in int interval), News Hulletin. 12 Midnight (approx.). (Close


\section*{BELGRADE}
450.4 metres; 2.8 k \(W\).- 4.0 p.m., Talk. 5.55,

 BERLIN
KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metros;
 ben). 2.0 , Progranume for Poung People: I Diee. 2.30, Weatherv ant Exchange. 2.45, Talks for womell, 3.30, Nee Loipzig. 4.10, Natural Beanty Spets owe to Ilunting? 4.30,
 Industry. 5.25, The C'uderstanding of Music
 Day prosrumme for all (ierman Stations, - Oprera in Oue Act (Richarel strathss). 9.0 ,


\section*{BERLIN}

\footnotetext{
WITZLEBEN, 919.5 metres; 1.5 kW ,- 3.30

 Minuet (Mozarl): Variations on Kuckuck:
 Sarminn and Kaper). 4.0, Nong Recital hy

 Trost (Wolf). 4.25 , A (riticiam of Alhreclit Jobrer's Picture Melatucholif, 4.40, Dialognt

 chestria 5.30 , Terhmieal book Review. 5.55,

 interval at 7.45, A Play in, North Ciermath Dialict. 9.0, Wrather. Ni-w.s and sporti.
Notex. 9.30, wee Hamburg. 11.0 (appirox.).

BERNE.-Sise 8chweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. - Lee schweizerischer

BODEN.-Sice 8tockholm.
BODO.-Sce Dalo.
}

\section*{TUESDAY}

\section*{PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY}

AT HOME
NATIONAL
LONDON
REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL
BELFAST

ATHLONE BERLIN
EIFFEL
TOWER HAMBURG HILVERSUM PRAGUE

RADIO PARIS
STRASBOURG
TURIN

WARSAW

\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE}

304 metres; \(13 \mathrm{~kW}-7.30\) p.m., S.ews ami
 Asphyxiation athd browning. 8.15, New: and Wrather. 8.30, liauré Coheert loy the st路

\section*{BRATISLAVA \\ 279 metres; 14 kW. 5.25 p.m., (ininmophome Kerorids of Popular Music. 5.45, Slovak
spelling inesson. 6.0, Nra Pragua. 6.10, Nep Brno. 6.50, Nee Prague. 7.35, A Play in Three
 \\ BRESLAU}

325 metres; fo kW.. and GLEIWITZ, 253 metres.- 12.5 p.m., Weather for farmurs Music, chopir: song from Thbe somsons
 (Gring): Tlu Rusth of spitug (Sinding):
 Walt\%, Die Penster ani, der Lemz ist dat
Wian huen (Johi, Straluse), 12.45, Time. Weather. News ami Pxchampe. 1.5, (Gramophont ('on cert of Wedding Music: overture. Digarn
(Momart): Wediting Mareh froth Mide shmither Nigit's [Drath (Abeltelelsolots) Eelection trong beje Freiseliily (Welier) (Dyorak): A Weddiar Day an Troldhatugea (Arieg): Wedling Nusie (.Jensem): Bridal sumg from Lohengrin (Wagner). i.45, Pro.



 (13ratims) :Three Nongs (Teirhmialler): (a (c) firden Kindleins Wiokenlied. Twarn Inter merzi ( Fralms) : Twa somes (Teirflonither): (a) Im Dibmmer der Nachit, (1) frau Nathti
 own Works 4.55, Talk: Sunte Facts itwout

 March. 'lreuseluwur (Knsty: Walt\%, Reise
hider ans dem sudens (Kruns): Oriental hider ans dem Nuden (Kruns); Oriental
Scene, In the llarhmer of Port Sidid (Arman Scente. In the llarhome of Port Naid (Alman-
(lold); Vihraphone Solo: An der Wiege (Richter): Bin Julirmarkt in Dorfe (IIruly). 6.0, Sce Berlin (Könige Wusterhausen). 7.0,
Weather and Market Prices. 7.5, (Oncert irom the Mimieipal Theatre, Beuthen: Over-
ture. The Merry Wives of Windeor (Nicolai): Duct from The Merrry Wives of Windsor

Dr. John Baker: * Biology in Evetyday Life. "Seven Davs' Sunshine:" a musical cruise, by Henrik Ege. Nilitary Bamd. Music of Rumolf Frimb, orvicstral concert.

Concert fiom Mouklsworth Hall, Manchester.
Concert liy some of the winners at the Inter-Collegiate Fistedlfod of the Jniversity of Wales. Instrumental comert. Jessons in Seottish dancing. Operatic programme.

\section*{\(A B R O A D\)}

8 pm . Symphony concert from Duhlin.
7 p.m. Opera: "Electra," hy Richard Strauss. 7.30 p.m. "S Suring in Music," ly the Radio ronestra
.20 p.ilt. Selections of opera music.
9.10 p.m. "Justice," a play by J. Galsworthy. 7.10 p.m. l'ianoforte recital ly 1 . StepanovaKurzova.

Chamber music.
6.30 p.m. Bach concert, conducted ly M. de Vil8 j.m. Opera: "Khovantchina", (Mussorgsky). from the Scala, Milan (relayed loy Trieste and Milan). J. Oziminaki.
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7.25 p.m. The Station (Orelestrat, comducted by
Station Orelestra, combuted by

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 Melodies from Wer Freisediaty (Wirnery): Nows Bulletin. 8.15, Hice seliönce Gatal her, Oleerettia ill Ohe Act (Nuper). relayed from the Muncipal Theatre. Bent hen. 9.10 , Time
:nal anid Sews, 9.30, Talk: The Lit, of at ravel9.45, Thestros Palk

\section*{BRNO}

342 mgtres \(\mathrm{D}^{2} 35 \mathrm{~kW}\). \(\mathbf{- 4 . 5 0}\) p.m., Talk on
 News. Educittinal Talk, abal typicultaral



BRUSSELS (No. 1)
I.N.R., 509 metres; 15 kW :- \(\mathbf{1 2 . 0}\) Noon, Hizet (:arment OVferture, Pathin: Allagro Prelude, from the Romat suite; Suite from L'Avice jetmes 12.40 p.m., Pianhoforte Recital: l'apil-
 duhit (Alls+niz). 1.0, Le Juilmal P:arlé. ; 1.10, concert of Serenacles and Anhates ing the Small Station Orelostral, conducted hos Lee-


 nate i(fodard): Athiade (d'Amhrosio). 5.0, (ouncert of Fkinish Mosic hy the Radio
 Jrt Slusie from Silonki (Black): An l'als (hatin (Vampermenle-11); Flemish Sketelies


 Film Review. 7.30, Heview for Wimhen. 8.0, Malmedy: 8.45, Tral 9.0 (comerit Ke ) (contel.). 10.0, Le Jonrmal D'arlé. 10.10, KeEliest Gramophosie (ontert: splection from


 nde): Ninuet and Jatrcl from Le Homer the (bardens or spain (fillic). io.55, ('llris tus Vincit (Liszt).

\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 2)}
N.I.R., 338.2 metres; 15 kW . Programme in Station Orehestra, conducted by \(P\). Lee
mans: Overtare, Oberon (Weler); Sp nish
 Record, Selection from Die Fleder Gipsy, Baron (Kochmann): Walt:
mâu): Nelection from Tijp-Toes (fersi

 Grvitte, Ronde mintaniire (Wim
Waltz. Im Krichen des Friblings (Le
Spring Soug (Gounod): Widts Idvile Saniere (Litorre): Lentelust (Lelirnin)
Friilling wie hiat du se scloon (Lincke) den F'rithling (idrieg); Walter's Prize
from The Mastrsingers (Whgner);


 Minsmmater Xights Dreanm (Mendelas Fruhlingsmacht (Schumant-Lisat): Air sulni); Sute, (ili liccelli (Kesphghi), Programme for 1 hildren. 6.30 , Conce 1 . Lemanns; Nolonist, M. Wigy (Vio Spring Murch (Filipucci); Frithlingstr
(Stransi); An den Fothling (Grieg)
 temps (Miltalldid): Spring Song (Men rin sohin): Silite. Scenm printanieres (Ie 7.15, Talk, 7.30 , lournal Parlé, 8.0 ,
hoven and Liset concert hay the Symp remestra, condurted bs dean Kumjes; (Bentiove Ardenois (Planoforte);
 Minor: First Symphory Part 11 (Liszt) prembes: Ilmparian Fantasia for \(P\) the interval, Le printemps-Kadio,
(Suls). 10.0, Jominal l'arle. 10.10, Insic on (itamophane liecord

\section*{BUCHAREST}

\section*{394 metres; 12 KW, \(\mathbf{4 . 0}\) p.m., Liglit M, mic trat. 5.0, New. and Time Signal. 5.10, 筑th. Beginnings of Ronanian Literature Pophlar Mnsic on Gramophone Records. 7.20, Conger (Teleki) whing he Mine. (i) phoric Virriations for (Pello and Orel
 \\ BUDAPEST}

\section*{50 metres; 840 metres frogratimine also} liose lrowil. 4.0 p.m. concert p.m. 6.30 til Insic, eonducted hy. f . Pongar: Ballet A ,
 irnas syivial (Delihes); Ballet Mavic iron 1 Gibeonda (Ponelacelli); Ballet Masic 5.30, Violin and piamoorte kectatal: Allatat (Tartini): Heblorew Melouly
 (Photensi): (uprices in B Minor and iakanilli). 6.0, Tath. 6.30, (inecer that
 Recital fullowed 9.35 (appros.), Pianof rt Hutel Bulle-ve

\section*{CASSEL.-See Frankfurt}

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

\section*{281 metres; 0.75 kII ; and KALUNDBORE}
 convert loy the Hatala Andersen String emble, relayed irom the 13 ellevine Str no
hotel. 1.0 to 2.0 , Intervill. 2.0 , Orilies
 ighi): Walt\%. Immortellent (inllgl):
 Rubinstein) Andalonse from Le Dal cost (R)Har'): Walt\% ith A (Drorak): Bances Lakmé (belibess): Fanta-ia on Russian
 2.45, Keadiang. 4.0, Programome for Pritere. 4.40, Fix.liange and Fish Ma
 Town llull chimees 7.1, Gowcrt of Daminh bather Music by the Radio conducted lyy Launs (if rōndalı.
 ortaged for Radios. 9.20, Sclimbabua \(1 \mathrm{P}_{1}\) The E. 8.40, Talk:
 Boston Band, relased from the Loul Restantant. In the interval at 11.0 , 11.30 (anplurox.), (Juse form th.

CORK.-See Athlone.
DANZIG.--See Helisherg.
DRESDEN.


FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-Nide Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}
259.3 matres; 17 kW .; CASSEL, 245.9 metres ert froml Langenberg. 1.0, News. 1.10 2.10, Time and lixchange. 2.20 to 2.50, Talk
 Taik: The Silesian Plebisitite. 5.50, l'ime rogramme. Anhommements. Weather and hausen). 7.0 , see stuttgart. 8.30, Krudiu! Anakrent (Janll Ernat). 8.45, llant lleyio Weather aud sports Notes. 9.45, see Stut
FREDRIKSSTAD.-Sre Osio.

\section*{GENEVA.-Siee Radio-Suisse Romands,}

GENOA.-Siee Turin.
CLEIWITZ. -Sice Breslau.
raz.-Sle Vienna.
hamar. - see osto.

\section*{HAMBURG}
rat; 1.5 kW . Re layed by Bremen, 269.8 metres; Flensburg,
297,4 metres; Hanover, 566 metres; and
Kiel, 232.2 metres, 6.0 p. (from Hanover Agricultural Tak. 6.25, Weather Repart 6.30, Chorul and Orehestral Concert arrunged y the Hamhurg Fire Brigude, relayed from and Stefan Schwer (Songs.) Torcli Mance in Grian (CYarus) (li) Am somnigen Rhein (Uthmanis: Waltz from Der Rosenkavalie (K. Stranss); Songs: (a) Heimliche AufStrauss); Her Lenz (Hildach): Songs: (a)

\section*{Inean in TUESDAY \\ continued}
night (Spoliansky) ; J3lumenkorso auf der Sigmat. 7.41, News Bulletin. 7.45, Concert Alster (Sylvar). 7.20, (oncert of Opera Musid ly Haydn, Fion ormestra conducterd
 bert Ernst (iroh and Bernhard dakschtat 8.15, See Berlin (Witzleben). 9.0, Time and
Xews. 9.20, Topical Tialk. 9.30, The Hatu-
 the ('ulte W'

HANOVER.-Ste Hamburg.

\section*{HEILSBERG}
276.5 metres; (i) \(k l l\).; atd DANZIG, 453.2
 dels-oblu) ; Ein wiandernder (ieselle (Kien\%l)
 stedt): Elegy (Shuling); Melingy (tomblere): swerps. from Jlae Flying lomt laman (Wag




 Dieh lassen (lsaack) ; Folk somg. Von meinen



 1.30, Programme arranked hy the Post
 Srammer for (hildrem. 3.0 firmm Danzig).


 Rhaposdy (Ridhardy): Wir npielen Soldat

 wald (Cribach): Twa, Marrhex with Fabl
 Potpourri, Wianer spazierpänge (komzak):
a.45, Medical Talk: Thur,


 Sper'has Langenberg. 9.20, Weather, News and sports Noten.

\section*{HILVERSUM}


\section*{HUIZEN}

Announced HILVERSUM; 1,875 metras; 8.3
\(\mathrm{kW} .-11.40 \mathrm{am}\). till Close \(\mathrm{kW}-11.40\) a.m. Et Vore (A.V.R.O.). 11.40 a.m., Tinue Signal, 11.41,
('oucert of Light Musur. with firamophone
 by Inec!ues Hamel and Virbert Veen: Garden
Melody (Schumanm): Military Marrla No (Schuliert); Rondo No. M (Wetver); Nonata in D Minor (Morart). 2.40 , Dressmaking Les-
son. 3.40, Violin Recital by Boris Lenky : Concert Piece in D (Schnbert): Ave Maria
(Schulvert Wilhelmy); Largo (IIndel); 1)i
 Children's Choir, ennducted hy Jacob Hamel. 4.40, Talks for Children. E. E.10, Two Talks.

Signat. 7.41 , News Bulletin. 7.45, Concert Nion Trerp: Frühlingseinging (v. Blon); The Village Bride (Landry); Die Lotoshbune (Lincke); Frithlingsbotschaft (F゙ucik); Nachtigall im Fliederhusch (Kroine); Song: by the Harmony Kings: Waldturelreigen
(Wentuger); In the Jn bour of Port Said (Weninger); In the Jintbour of Port Naid
(Amandula): (\%urdas. Villany (Dindsay(Ambimblola): Chardas Vilmay (Lindsay-
 (0xcheit). 9.10 , Justice-Play (John (ials. hy the Wireless Orchestra, conducted by Nico
 (Lat\% (Joham Siramsis); (ijpsy Mareh Sn the Quarter Jock (Alford): 'Two solngs 10.40, News Bulletin. 10.50, (entert of Light

\section*{INNSBRUCK.-Sire Vienna}

KALUNDBORG.-See Copenhagen.

\section*{KATOWICE}

408 metres; 16 kW.-6.0 p.m., Talk: The

perts Notes. 6.30 to 10.0 , See Warsaw. Nonupol.
KIEL. Wiee Hamburg.
KLAGERFURT. Nit Prague.
KOSIGE.-Ste Prague.

\section*{LAHTI}

1,796 metres; 40 kW ., \(n \mathrm{ml}\) HELSINKI, 368.1 metres.-6.30 p.m., Orchestral Concert, conGrantot iviolin). Fimath Khapsonty (Lin (matatot (Crade Song (Klami); Spanish Sym ,hny (Lalo): Snite from A Midsumme


\section*{LANGENBERG}

73 metres ; fi0 kW.-12 Noon duet ed by Wolf. M.

sini); linternezzo, Eintry of the spring
Fowers (Kockert); Intermedo, Frau Luna
(Könignberger); Selection from Fin
(Lincke). In tite interval at 1.0 (ayprox (Simeke). In the interval at 1.0 (approx.),
Xrws. 1.30, Sponsored programme, with Gramophone Records. 2.30, EConomie: Notes
and Time. 2.50, Songs for Chiditre, 3.20, Notes on the Broadeasts for scherels. 3.30 chestral ista: Therene Pott athd Eghert Grape (Piatmo. Planofortes and Orchestra (Bach) ; (ioncerth
 yhuphonic Poum, Sintram (19mpletonStrong). 5.15, ]talian Lesson. 5.45, Weather, 6.0, Bow buy programme for all fiermat Stutions-The Xation and Books. 7.0, Newn 7.5, frithling laisst sein hilutesis Habl-sprius Jrenriamme of Poems liy Goethe, Dichendorfif Nörike, and Y, Hatzield, and Songs by ('oncert ly the sitation Orchestra. comdurte
 play in

\section*{LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisse Romande}

\section*{LE1PZIG}
389.6 metres; \(1 \% \mathrm{~kW} . ;\) aHil DRESDEN, 319 metres.-11.5 a.m., Wind Instrument consert

 the comrert. 1.0 , Talk for the Uuemployed
 German Population in Roumania. 3.30, Bach Gommert. Pelayed from Bachis In buse, Bach Gach. EAith von Voigtlander (Viohn) und tory Talk by the curator; Finga eanonic;
for Violin and Harpsichord, from the Musik aliscluts Opfer: Jtadian Conterto for Ilatp sichord; Somata in E for Violin and Harps change, Quntations. 5.0, Tatk for Women. ter Berlin (Königs Wusterhausen). itch. 6. cert lis the Station Orehestra, conducted by Willy Steffell Contredunse (Becthoven); Pustorde, op, 29 (Bose); suite, New Mlusic see (Kenselat) ; Pikante Blititer (Komyak); Huch Heidecksthurg (Herger)-Piedmontese ras): Gung dureh den Märchenwald (MeyerHelmond); Germaniu March (Keil). 8.0

News Builetin. 8.5, Bconomic Questions of the Dry. 8.10, (Nemuinvolle Reine sur Walt Radio by Güither Birkenreld. 9.15, News Mntic and Dance Music on (iramophene Records: Jer Sehwalbe (Bruss (Schrammed) Trinkern nind Liebea (Bukowianos) ; Walts, Itu Zeichatl des Fribhlings (Lehar): Mazurka (Schoidekger); (inckerl-Polka (scheidegret) Whit\%: Jie Fenster aluf, der Leny ist th
(Nity): Songe: (a) Sui mir gut May): Nongs: (a) Sei mir gut, sclub̆nu Puerfest (Jos. Ntralusis) ; Potpourli, Einfach falellaft (Dostal); Srlertion from Wild Violets (stolz); Jdyllen-Whlyer (Jols Ntranss): Holde Jugendzeit, (Honigmamu): Henl. Nacht sing icll hur für dich (Brauese) Aranjue\% (.José d'Alba); Dunkeliote Rusen Fall). 10.30 (approx.), Close Dowa.
LINZ. - Ste Vienna.

\section*{LJUBLJANA}
574.7 metres; \({ }^{7}\) kW.-5.30 p.m., (ierman LesGur Times. 7.0, Chamber Musii gramme relayed from the ("afé Zvezda. 9.0,
Time, News, and Light Music.

\section*{LWOW}

 (alprox.), clove bown.

\section*{LYONS}

LA DOUA, 465.8 metres; 1.5 kW - \(\mathbf{7 . 3 0}\) p.m.,
 8.30, liaure concert, relayed fromi Paris.

\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ, EAQ, so.43 metres; 20 kW -
10.30 p.m., Concert of Popnlar Masic. 10.45
 night (approx.), ('lose Jown.

\section*{MADRID}

UNION RADIO; Call EAJ7; 424.3 metres;
 7,30 (in tlie interval). Talk. 8.15, News rand Political Review. 8.30 to 9.0 , literval.' 9.0 T'ime, und Political Review. 9.45 (npprox.), The Valkyrite-Opera, (Wagner)-Concert New: Bulletin. 12 Midnight, Chimes and

MALMO.- Siee Stockholm
MILAN.-See Turin

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}
263.8 metres; 11 kW. \(\mathbf{3 . 1 0}\) p.m., Oruhestral Prague. 4.50, See Brio. 5.0, Talk 4.10, dee
 Sed Brno. 6.0, Sce Prague. 6.10, See Brna.
6.40 (approx.), Nee Prague. 9.15 , See Bratis-

\section*{MOSCOW}

TRADES UNION; 1,304 metres; 100 kW 4.30 p.m., literaty Programme. 8.0, Talk MOTALA.-See Stockhotm.

\section*{MUHLACKER.-see stuttgart.}

\section*{MUNICH}

533 metres; 60 kII . Relayed hy Augshurg and Kaiserslautern, 560 matres ; And Nürncort condncted by Ernat Hagel: Comedy Overture (Aletter); Sclection from Ja Fivorita (bonizet (i); Oriental siene, The Entry of Haroun al Raschid (Thon); Swabian Peasant Waltz (Krome ); Feux (Demaret);
 Marell, (adiz (Valvarda). 4.45, Book Bay
Programule-A visit to a (lhidrall's Read-
 tion St ndent and the Highec Professions.
5.25 (from Nünberg) Reading: AearPaul Menorial (Dr). Atanast ( Caselmanio) 5.45, Tinat, Wrather and Agrifoltural Newa 6.0, Note Berlin (Witzleben). 7.0, Variety
Programme arranged liy the Tramways. 8.t5 Programme aranged liy the Tramazays. 8.t5,
Fiany Bramman reads from his own Poems.
 8.25, Pianoforte Noliatid in (, Op. 1 (Brahnis) the Belgian Fitasicind lixpert, Kmile Sports Notro. 9.45 , Bre Winter ist ver
gangen, ind seh des Maic.In Sohein. Pro gramme of spring songs and legends, eol Iocted by Alois Johunnes Lippl

NOTODDEN H Oslo.
OSLO
1,083 matres: 60 kW . Relayed loy Fredrikg
 Notodden, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 453.2 Relaty of Huroperan Statinus. 5.0, Two Twle fur Housrewives.
Ambinmements, Weather and News. 6.30 the llistory of the Norweginn People. T.20,

Coneert by the Station Orchestra: Concerto
 dina (Allimiin): Alagio (Koduly): (initar

 OSTERSUNO. \(\rightarrow\) Sec Stockholm.

\section*{PALERMO}

 Time: Signal und Aniouncements. 7.45, ComRusso.


\section*{PARIS}

\section*{EIFFEL TOWER; Call FLE; \(1,445.7\) metres;} 13 kW .-Time Sishals (onl 2,650 metres)
\(9.26 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{m}\). anll \(10.26 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). (1'relimillary a

 (ILandry): spring sulte (Westy): Walt\%


 be Amonnced.

\section*{PARIS}

P08TE PARISIEN 328.2 metres; in kll .

 Synblomy Orehestral: Matime de printemps
(Marty): Nuit de printemps (chaphis):
primtemus (Lacome.)


 Amour et printemps (Wialdeniel): Prin-
temps sur ta nuer (foment); Rondes de temps sur la muer (Fipment): Ro
printemps (Dehusis). \(\quad 10.30\), News.

\section*{PARIS}

 and Weather. 12 Noon, concert by the
Krettly Orehestra: Werture. Si iefais roi (Adam): Neloction from 11 anon (Mansemet): Irom Miarka (cicorge Bohême (Purcini):
malge lui (Chathrie! Seleation from l'elléas et veritian (ronralain): Chanson it Bercer (Schuitt): Traversade
heurense (sclomitt): Narche ecossaise (ibe-
 mas). In the intervals nt 1.0 p.m., Fxelanke',
News and Weather. and at 1.30 , Fixchange. News and Weather, and at 1.30, Fxchange,
2.0, Exelanye. 3.45 , Exehange मhin Market
prices. 4.30 ,

 sky): Minuet (Bocelserini); ('unzanettat
(Frimbletorye); Roses of Picardy (Haydu-
 British l'ress. 8.0, diammonone oncert:
 (0. Strans), by Voume l'rintemps, athd Koval and (Baby Benda: (a) Monsicur, (hi) Tapage noct urne athi (Gez le dentiste (Wille: kens and Lémbine). hy Mme. Leonne allul 11 . Heview by Hamaroiss, 8.45 (hatmber M11sie
Concert.
Soloists: in. Alys Latuteminn (llarp) shat Serge Tromen laum (Violin). Quintet witli (Murimet
(Mozart): Barj Solos: (i) Largo (Bancly (randjany, (h) Rlapsody (Vierne), (c)
Marine (Brie\%): Vinlin solns: (a) Lotus
 Luting (Baczini): Two Picecs for (larimet (Migot): Harp and Clarinet Duets (Shigot): (A) Prebude, (b) Eistampe Quartet. with

\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA),
 Work-a-day Thonghts. 9.5, Business
News. 9.15, Programme to be annoneced.
9.30, Weather Keport

\subsection*{9.30,}

David Law 9.45
announect

\section*{Manca 2mem TUES}
ing Lady, from Now York, 10.45, Littl Mrbulc innil Consill bill, from New York 11.15, 'lime sigual. 11.16, Weather Reprat
11.17, T'eathery Sport Reviewo 11.22, Pres
1.17, Teabrivy port Review
News Keqler. 11.27, Strange Ficts,
11.29,

\section*{}









\section*{porsgrund.-sice oslo. \\ PRAGUE}


\section*{RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE}

S0TTENS, 403 metros; \({ }^{2}{ }^{2} ; W_{i}^{-}\): LAUSANNE 680 metres; ian GENEVA, 760 metres.-5.0
p.m. (froll Lausanne), 'Talk un the (hililven's

 Weather Foreast: Nows Hulletin and An

 Quartet. 8.0 (Trom Geneva), Variety I'ro.
gramme hy the Hroadeasting sereladers.
9.0 , Neus: Bulletin and Weather Forecast 9.15 ifrom Geneva). Tatk: Tlie Work of th lataghe of Natimis. 9.30 (approx.). Clonse

\section*{REYKJAVIK}

 Thorlabllar Aruasin, 10.15, Reritations 10.35. Monatia in Fi Sharp.
hen
Gramophone Records.

\section*{RJUKAN.- ree Oslo. \\ ROME}

Call 1R0, 441 metres; \(5016 W\). Kilay.ed ly
Naples, 319 metres; ald \(280,25.4\) metres.-


 12 to 2.15 p.m., fonnert from Turin. In the
intervai at 12.30 (iornale Radio and Fxhange. 3.40, Chidelrents Kadin Review. 4.A0,
Anmonecments. 4.15, Exchange and (iornate Anmonncemprits. 4.15, Exchange anm (iiornale
Radin. 4.30 to 5.15 , See Turion 6.0 (Naples), Shipping ath Surorts Notes. 6.10 , Atom rultural and lopolatoro Notes. 7.0, Tine Nepthue and Pluto. 7.15, Ihaght Music oh Gramopelone Records. 7.30, Sjports Nubos athil Tourist Report. 7.45, Extrants tron Le Roi
de Lahore (Massenet). 8.30, The Wind of Ohe besert -(omedy in Onf
Orestano). 9.0, Extracts fromis
('necini). 9.55, Xew's Bulletin.

\section*{8ALZBURG.-Sce Vienna}

\section*{SCHENECTADY}

\section*{GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY),} 379.5 metres; 50 h 11 , Relayrod at intervals
ly W2XAF om 31.48 metres, and hy W2XAD


 2.0, Ben Bernies Blike Rilhon Grehest ra 2.30, Wil. Wyan and the fire (chief Rama. 3.0, liteky

\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER \\ LANDESSENDER}


\section*{STOCKHOLM}

Call SASA, 436 metres; 55 h \({ }^{10}\). Relayed hy Boden, \(1,129.5\) metres; Gotebork, 322 metres;
Horrby, 257 metros ; Motala, \(1,354.4\) metres Ostersund merres; metres; inl sundsvall, s4i
\(\qquad\)





\section*{STRASBOURG}

345 metres; 11.5 kW .- 11.30 a.m., Popintat


\section*{STUTTGART}

\section*{MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres; 10 kW .; and}

 Wrmen 1'luteographers. 4.0, Nee Langen
 ithl Suws. 6.0 , See Berlin (Konigs WusterMusice and Iiternaturanme ferman suite (Mas


Knab) I Irose and verse hy Anta schieher

 News. Weather anil Prozrambe Amathare
ments. 9.45, Jance Mnsie hy the banee Ensemble of the stuthart Philharmonic

\section*{SUNDSVALL.-Siee Stockholm.}

\section*{TOULOUSE}

(Masempt) Rume Catment Julizet) (Gommats,


 Bircarohe from The Tales of llollmann (0ft-rbarti): Aria from
\(\qquad\)

(Sicde); Marche joyeusc (Chatioier); Eelection from Jer Bettelstudent (Millo ker);
 Moroceo. 11.0, Operretta Music: Songs La petite dame din train blow (Pare
 the swectleart of six other Guss



TRIESTE


TURIN
 500.8 metres.- 4.30 to 5.15 p.m., Whale
from the Savona. 5.35 , diornale from the
Aqricultural
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Lisht Music on (iramophone Ricerals. \\

\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\(\qquad\)

 - Gpera (Mossorgsky), relayed from

\section*{VATICAN CITY}
19.84 metres (Morming), and 50.26 petres (Evining): \(101 \mathrm{kll}-10.0\) to 10.15
ligions Intormation ill Englioh. 7

\section*{VIENNA}

\section*{517 metres; 15 kW . Relayed hy Graz}
352.1

 6.40, Concert by the Gpus Oumate (tiadt Werdding March (llummel (Ntelamülher); Thernlierg Wede (ruizmuller): Polka Nazurka, Lo Melonties: Biedermeier. Wiamer Hiedermeibr davotte (Hass): Old
Datices (Buss). 7.15, A (Ompols inl (sacha Ginitrs), German bs Brome 8.30, Pitt-knaty, Nistimptedte in lie 9.30, Nows (Part-Relas). Werther, and
 and dinal lleintice (Pianoforte). relay

\section*{WARSAW}


\section*{WILNO}

563 metres; 16 k \(11 .-5.55\) p.m., Miscell less Technical Talk. 6.30, Recitation Sese Warsaw. 9.15, Reading 9.45
Music relayed from warsaw. 9.55,

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Vol. XXXII. No. 11.

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As many of the circrits and apparatus described in thes: pages are covereit by patents. readers are adyised, bofore makins use of them, to satisfy thenscives that they would nol be infringin: patents.

\section*{CONTENTS}


\section*{EDITORIAL COMMENT}

\section*{The Lucerne Plan}

\section*{Points for Discussion}

N() official disclosures have, as yet, been made as to what will be the precise agenda put before the broadcasting authorities of Europe at their Conference which is to be held at Lucerne, probably in May next, but from what information we have been able to obtain it would seem that the purpose of the Lucerne Plan will be to try to clean up the ether and modify the present wavelength plan in so far as it has been found necessary to do so as a result of the increase in power of a number of Furopean stations, and to arrange, also, for the accommodation of some further high power stations which are awaiting wavelength allocation. It is believed that the new Plan will retain the existing frequency separation of 9 kC .

Amongst the proposals to be discussed, one, we undertand, is that there should be an extended use of common wavelengths for stations of low power, especially where these are widely separated geographically. It is apparent to anyone looking through the present list of broadcasting stations of Europe that a good deal could be done in this way and that the effect would undoubtedly be to clean up the ether for the benefit of those stations which are intended to cover a wide service area and, therefore, are of high power. There are at present rather too many little stations on the fringe of big ones, tending to mar reception of the latter.

It has been suggested that proposals may be made for the allocation of certain wavelengths by hours. Such a scheme might be very effective in theory, as a means of overcoming some of the interference difficulties, but if it is intencled that certain stations would change their wavelengths at specified
times, we anticipate that the scheme would not find favour with listeners, who are now accustomed to tuning in and identifying stations by wavelength, and would find it extremely inconvenient if this process were further complicated by regular changes in wavelength.

\section*{A.V.C.}

\section*{An Addition to the Monodial}

IV this issue we describe how to make modifications and additions to The Wireless World Monodial A.C. Superhet, in order to provide the set with automatic volume control. Every reader who has built the Monodial will be anxious to make this addition, which we have ourselves had in operation for some time and so can answer for the entirely satisfactory way in which it functions.

There will be many readers attracted to the Monodial for the first time as a result of the incorporation of A.V.C., and in our clescription we have arranged to meet their requirements byindicating all that is necessary when making a fresh start to build the Monodial with A.V.C. incorporated.

\section*{Class "B" Amplification}

\section*{First Details This Week}

EARIE information on Class " 13 " Amplification is included in this issue. Special valves have been designed for use with this system and are, in fact, double valves in one envelope. Class " B " Annplification has the advantages that matching of valves is unnecessary, the performance falls very little short of that of much more elaborate output stages, and yet it is substantially more economical both in battery current consumption and in initial cost.

\title{
New Battery Output Stage
}

\author{
Class "B" Amplification: The Latest Development
}


U\(P\) to the present date two main forms of L.F. amplification have been available for the battery set user in this country. The first of these is the ordinary form where the output valve is biased to the midpoint of its characteristic curve. In this case, the anode current drawn from the H.T. battery is steady and does not vary with the strength of the signal applied. In addition, the maximum signal which the valve will accommodate is limited by the fact that no grid current must flow at any instant.
The second system is that of the wellknown form called Q.P.P. Here two valves are used in the output stage, and both of them are supplied with bias sufficient very nearly to cut off the whole of their plate current when no signal is being received. The anode current from the H.T. battery is now not constant, but varies in a manner roughly proportional to the strength of signal received. Here again, however, the maximum signal which the valve can handle, and, therefore, the available power which it can deliver to the loud speaker, is limited by the fact that grid current must never flow.

\section*{Mains Output}

In the form of push-pull amplification to be described, which is known in America as Class " \(B\) " amplification, the limitation which is common to the two schemes mentioned above, due to grid current considerations, does not exist. In consequence, the signal handling capacity of the valve is unlimited on this score. In addition, the plate current drain on the H.T. battery is proportional to the strength of signal received, and is not constant irrespective of the signal strength. The net consequence of these two facts is that a system is now available for bat-

HOT on the heels of Quiescent Push-Pull comes Class "B" amplification,
another means of procuring mains volume from the ordinary H.T. battery. A
glance at the power output figures given in this article will reveal the extraordinary
cfficiency attainable with the new dual valve, no less than tavo watts. speech being
delivered to the loud speaker for a surprisingly small H.T. consumption.
It is safe to predict that Class " \(B\) " output will find wide application in future battery receivers.

\author{
By F. M. WALKER, B.Sc.
}
(Chicf V'alve Enginact, Cossor Viscarch Laborntories)
tery set users which provides an undistorted output of 2 watts or more with an anode current consumption woll within the capacity of quite small H.T. batteries. Such an output is, of course, equal to that of a large mains set.

The fact that in previous forms of L.F. amplification the flow of grid current in the amplifying valve means serious distortion, is well known. The exact reason for this distortion is, it is probable, not commonly realised. Grid current in modern valves generally commences to


Fig. 1.-Distortion due to grid current flow in an ordinary L.F. amplifier. Note the flattening of peaks of the output wave.
flow when the grid becomes very slightly positive and increases rapidly with increase in positive grid voltage. When such grid current occurs in a set in operation it will, therefore, do so towards the peaks of the positive half-cycles. A high resistance of some form is generally present in the grid circuit of an amplifying valve (L.F. transformer secondary or resistance in R.C. coupling), and this current in flowing through such a resistance will entail a drop in voltage. In consequence, when grid current flows, the form of distortion present in ordinary forms of L.F. amplifiers will be a flattening of the peaks of the waves (sec Fig. 1). Another way of regarding this distortion is to consider that the passage of grid current through the grid circuit entails an energy or wattage loss. This conception leads us at once to Class " B " amplification, since in this system a small power valve is
used which precedes the Class " B" valve proper, and which is coupled to the latter by means of a special transformer. The function of this transformer and valve is to supply the energy loss mentioned which occurs due to grid current flow, and thus to maintain the wave form in an undistorted condition. This valve is known as the "driver" valve, and its associated transformer as the "driver" transformer.

The Class " \(B\) " valve, which has been designed in the Cossor Valve Laboratories for use in battery sets, has two complete sets of valve elements enclosed in one bulb, separate leads being provided for each anode and grid, the filament connections being common. This has been rendered possible by the fact that matching of the two halves of the output is not at all critical, and thus any slight differences between the two halves due to small inherent manufacturing variations do not introduce audible distortion. The valve has a 7 -pin base, with the pins arranged so that it is impossible to make wrong connections with the valve-holder. The relative connections to the latter are given in Fig. 8.
The working details of this valve are described later. It is designed in such a fashion that its anode current at an anode voltage of 120 is about 2 mA at zero bias. In consequence, no grid bias


Fig. 2.-Skeleton circuit diagram of the driver stage linked to Class " \(B\) '' output valve. No grid bias is required for the last valve.
is required to bring the valve to the bottom bend of its characteristic, the point at which it is desired to operate.

\section*{New Battery Output Stage-}

Referring to the circuit diagram Fig. 2, it will be seen that if at any instant the grid of one-half of the output valve is positive with respect to the filament, the other grid is negative. Thus grid current is always flowing in either one-half of the secondary of the transformer or the other, and, in general, will cause a voltage drop across that half of

the secondary in which it flows, and therefore tends to produce distortion of the peaks of the signal voltage waves. The driver transformer must therefore have a secondary winding of very low D.C. resistance (good regulation), being wound of wire such as is used in power transformers. The D.C. resistance of the whole secondary should not exceed in any case 300 ohims, in order that distortion from this cause may be negligible.
this transformer, and since the peak value of this current may momentarily reach fairly large values, the D.C. resistance of the primary winding should be small, so as to minimise voltage dropping; 200 to 250 ohms is a suitable value. For the same reason the core used should be generous in proportions, the primary inductance being of the order of 20 henrys overall.

Owing to the extreme changes in im-• pedance with frequency of moving iron speakers, these are not recominended for Class " B " amplification. Permanent magnet moving-coil loud speakers are to be preferred, and, if such can be obtained with high enough voice coil impedances, tapped choke output is recommended. Mov-ing-iron speakers may, however, be used if a tone corrector be applied.
Fig. 3 gives the anode voltage--anode current curves and grid voltage-anode current curves for the two halves of the Class " B " valve. Fig. 4 shows the derived dynamic curves of the whole valve for various loads, taken at an anode voltage of 120 . The peak allowable anode current for the valve is 50 mA , the peak grid voltage for each half being 20 volts. In Fig. 5 the anode. voltage is 90.
The signal voltage to be supplied to the grids of the Class " \(B\) " valve across the full secondary of the driver transformer may rise to 40 volts peak. . At this point,
the lowest impedance is offered by the grid circuit of either half of the Class "B" valve. This impedance is about 2,500 ohms, and owing to the fact that only onehalf of the secondary of the driver transformer is in operation at any moment, the \({ }^{-6}\) effective minimum load into which the valve works is 10,000 ohms if the overall ratio of the driver transformer is \(\mathrm{I}: \mathrm{I}\).

The energy which has to be supplied by the driver valve to make up for the energy loss due to grid current flow is at this point about 70 milliwatts. This output can well be given by a Cossor 215 P valve biased at -9 volts and with a plate voltage of 120 volts. Its steady plate current under these conditions will be \(2 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~mA}\).

\section*{Two Watts Output}

Fig. 6 shows the A.C. output obtained: from the valve at plate voltages of 120 and 90 plotted against anode circuit load, together with the percentage corresponding total harmonic distortion, the grid swing being limited to 40 volts peak. The distortion is almost entirely due to third and odd higher harmonics, as is usual in such forms of push-pull. It will be observed that the optimum load for the valve is about 8,000 ohms plate-to-plate, and that the A.C. output obtainable is 2 watts at a plate voltage of 120 .

It would appear at first sight from examination of the valve's dynamic curves that the optimum load is 2,000 ohms. The discrepancy lies, of course, in the fact that only one half of the output transformer is in use at any instant, and hence a multiplying factor of four has to be introduced giving a plate-to-plate load of 8,000 ohms. The effect may be well understood by regarding the primary of the output trans-: former as a kind of auto-transformer.

The comparatively low load of 8,000 ohms is of great value in output trans-: former design both regarding cost and effi:

This point is of great importance, and, if it is adhered to, no measurable distortion whatever is introduced at this stage. Fxcept for the design of this transformer, the circuit presents no difficulties. The driver valve is connected as a low-frequency amplifier of the usual conventional type and supplies an undistorted and requisite signal to the Class "B" valve. The output transformer following the Class " B" valve has, of course, a centre-tapped primary and is of the correct ratio to give the load into which the Class " \(B\) " valve is designed to work, in relation to the loud speaker impedance.

Since the anode current of the valves passes through the primary of


Fig. 4.-Dynamic curves for the whole valve for various loads taken at an anode voltage of 120.


Fig. 5.-Dynamic curves taken at an anode voltage of 90 .

\section*{New Battery Output Stage-}
ciency. In itself it would be regarded by many as perhaps the most vital advantage of the system secondary to low anode current consumption for high A.C. output. There is also, of course, the tremendous advantage of having ro bias for the output stage.

with the signal applied. These variations will be momentary, and will reach the full maximum only when 100 per cent. modulation is reached. The average modulation of broadcast stations in general is probably about 25 per cent., and this, combined with the fact that there are many short periods of rest during a programme, will give a very much lower consumption.

Measurements have been carried out, using a silver voltameter, of the average current consumed by the Class " \(B\) " valve over a broadcast period of about forty-eight hours of the London National station. The loudest passages were adjusted "to swing the grid voltage of the Class " B" valve to the allowable maximum of 40 volts peak. Under these conditions, and with a plate voltage of 120 , the anode battery drain is 8.5 mA . Thus

Fig. 6.-(above) The A.C. output and percentage harmonic distortion of the Class "B" valve plotted against plate-to-plate load. Fig. 7. (right) The A.C. output and percentage harmonic distortion plotted against applied signal in peak volts assuming an anode-to-anode load of 8,000 ohms.

Diagram 7 shows the A.C. output obtainable, and percentage total harmonic distortion plotted against applied signal voltage for plate voltages of 120 and 90 respectively and a load of 8,000 ohms plate-to-plate. From these curves it will be observed that distortion at low amplitudes is not large enough to cause trouble, and that the lower plate voltage of 90 volts also gives satisfactorily pure reproduction.

This latter point is of great importance to set designers. The voltage given by the average H.T. battery after a short period of use, although nominally 120 volts, is actually below this. In all other systems of push-pull output such a drop in battery voltage would entail the readjustment of grid bias (or screen voltage in the case of pentodes) to ensure good quality. If the battery voltage should drop from 120 volts to 90 volts distortion becomes by no means intolerable, even though the Class "B" valve receive its full signal swing; obviously, however, its signal drops owing to the lower voltage on the driver valve, and distortion then becomes quite negligible. Since, at the best, adjustment of grid bias or screen voltage in other systems is a delicate matter, the advantage will at once become evident.

\section*{Low H.T. Consumption}

The total current drawn by the Class " \(B\) " valve and driver with no signal is, at a plate voltage of 120 , of the order of 6.5 mA . This does not represent the total drain on the battery, however. Owing to the fact that the valves are effectively working at their bottom bends, the current flowing in the H.T. battery due to the Class " \(B\) " valve will vary in accordance
to obtain an A.C. output of 2.0 watts the total H.T. consumption will be ir.o mA., counting the driver valve current. For lower A.C. outputs the consumption will, of course, be correspondingly lower.
Some users may find that an A.C. output of \(I\) watt is all that is required to meet their taste. In this case the signal applied to the Class " \(B\) "' valve may be limited to a maximum value of 30 volts peak (grid to grid), and its average anode consumption is 5 to 6 mA . The anode voltage of the driver valve may also be decreased to Ioo volts, giving a current consumption of \(1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~mA}\). Thus for an A.C. output stage of I watt the total anode current drain is 6.5 to 7.5 mA ., whilst for 2 watts it is about II mA . These figures should be contrasted with the case of a high-efficiency pentode such as the Cossor 220 PT, which for an A.C. output stage of I watt capacity entails a steady anode current drain of 20 mA .

Let us now summarise the great advantages of Class "B" output. This form of amplification is capable of providing an output from a battery set comparable with that of a mains set, and with an anode current consumption which can be provided by ordinary H.T. batteries without incurring the disability of short life. Matching of the halves is not critical, and distortion is negligible. No grid bias is required for the output valve, and the output transformer is quite easy to design as the plate-to-plate load is only 8,000 ohms.


Fig. 8.-This illustration represents a Class "B" valve holder as seen from above, the connections being indicated.

\section*{DISTANT \\ RECEPTION NOTES.}

THE reception of transatlantic stations continues to be very good and readers who care to try for them may be surprised to find that the optimum wavelength is apparently showing a tendency to increase at the moment. Until recently very little has been heard above about 350 metres, but I can record quite good reception on several nights of WJZ on 394.5 metres and WEAF on 454.3 metres. I have not, though, been able to make much of WLW, the 50 -kilowatt station on 428.3 metres. That is rather surprising, for previously when the stations on the longer waves have been receivable I have generally heard WLW well.

In addition to the United States stations quite a number of those in the Argentine can be received on nights when conditions are favourable. So long as the approximate wavelength is known the Argentine stations are easy to pick up and iclentify owing to the fact that announcements are made in Spanish. Here are the chief Argentine stations, all with an output rating of 10 kilowatts and all hailing from Buenos Aires. LS9 216 metres .LS8 244 m . LS 252 m . LR8 261 m . LS5 280 m . LR9 29 Im . LR4 303 m . LR6 330 m . -LR2 345 m .

Another Spanish-speaking South American station is XED of Reynosa, Mexico, a mokilowatt station using the wavelength of 3 II metres.

The more or less informal conference of the U.I.R. at Brussels is now coming to an end and the preparatory work for the Lucerne Conference has been done. Nearly every European country sent representatives to Brussels and th: chief task of the conference was to prepare a revised wavelength plan which will be finally discussed at Lucerne.

Long-distance reception has been somewhat affected, particularly during the hours before darkness sets in, by the changeable weather that we have had of late. On certain nights it has been difficult to receive any but the most powerful stations at all weil, but luckily such nights have not bean numerous. On the whole both the volume and the quality obtainable from long and medium wave European stations show few signs of
"that spring feeling" which used to become noticeable at about this time in former years when the average output rating of stations was so much less than it is now.
The long-wave band shows few changes save that Motala has not been too easy to receive well. Warsaw is still rather below normal form
The big six at the top of the medium-wave band are coming through wonderfully well at present. These are Prague, Florence, Brussels No. I, Vienna, Munich and Budapest. Beromunster is still jammed, but Rome, Stockholm, Katowice, Langenberg, Leipzig and Toulouse are quite reliable. Other stations that I can recommend are Brussels No. 2, the Poste Parisien, Göteborg, Marseilles, Heilsberg, Frankfurt and Gleiwitz.
D. EXER.

\title{
How Ferrocart is Made
}

\author{
The Reasons for High Efficiency
}

\author{
By ALFRED SCHNEIDER
}

IT is one thing to know what combination and arrangement of materials will produce the scientific ideal; it is another to find a means of making the scientific ideal commercially attainable. Thus, theoretically speaking, it has been recognised that very thin iron wire, insulated and wound in the direction of the magnetic flux, should give the highest permeability at lowest losses, but until recently there have bren formidable practical objections - a fact of which the inventor of Ferrocart was made keenly aware when he first began experiments with insulated iron filaments. His calculations proved that the diameter of his wire, to give worthwhile results, would have to be less than \(5 \mu\), i.e., o. 005 mm ! Now filaments of this gauge must be of special alloy, and, moreover, the difficulties of drawing them out were found to defeat all schemes for producing a marketable article.

\section*{An Ingenious Process}

So Hans Vogt, the inventor, sought around for other means, finally resorting to the use of powdered iron particles, which form the basis of Ferrocart.

A glance at the drawings will make the process of construction quite clear. Insulated damp iron particles-ellipsoid in shape-are poured on an insulating paper strip and then passed through the teeth of a comb, which divides them into rows.


Complete tuning coils built up of sectionalised windings on iron cores. Separate inductances are used for long and medium wavebands.

\(S\)O much interest has been aroused over the "Wireless World" Ferrocart III receiver that readers will welcome an explanation of the intricate processes involved in manufacturing the iron core of the new tuning coils. It will be evident from the accompanying description that the invention of Ferocart has entailed much research along original lines.
filament wound in the of an insulated magnetic flux. The insulated filament effect is, as it were, "imitated," the more so as the magnetic alignment also) causes the particles to separate transverscly, due to their mutual repelling force caused by similar polarity. Moreover, the magnetic alignment confers the additional advantage that the end surfaces of the particles, which are difficult to insulate, are directed longitudinally, so that metallic contacts do not encourage eddy currents, and improve magnctic conductivity.


How the aligning process of the small iron particles in Ferrocart is carried out. The paper strip carrying the particles travels under a comb, which separates them into rows, and the magnetic field in the solenoid causes longitudinal alignment.


A sketch showing how the core is made up of paper laminations

Why, it may be asked. is it necessary to introduce extra insulation by grooves and paper? It should be noted that the insulating "skin" of cach particle is neressarily very thin because of the amount of iron required to obtain enoush permeability. Therefore, although this contact resistance is fairly high, the particles still require some sort of sub-division.

\section*{Capacitive Coupling}

But besides preventing eddy current lowses the paper layers and grooves fultil another function. Many research workers have expressed the opinion that coil losses ramnot all be ascribed to hysteresis and eddy currents, but that an unknown additional source of losses exists. Mechanical movements of the particles in the insulating matrix have been proved not to be responsible, and Hans Vogt, the inventor of Ferrocart, eventually traced the losses to "capacitive eddy currents" flowing in each particle. Each pair of magnetic particles forms a miniature condenser, the insulating skin representing the dielectrie and the two particles the condenser plates. Thus a capacitive coupling is formed and the cddy current, unable to flow nomally owing to the insulating skin, pasises as a dielectric displacement current from particle to particle.

This is the fundamental discovery on which the Vogt iron is based. The rows of particles and the paper together combat these capacitive losses in a way which no other coil composition has been able to accomplish.

The practical application of Ferrocart to the design of a receiver is shown in the

FERROCART III
the first receiver to incorporate Ferrocart coils. This set was described, with full instructions for building, in our issue of March ; rd. The efficiency is remarkable and, in particular, the selectivity is so high that it comes near to rivalling the super= heterodyne.


Unforeseen circumstances.

\section*{Back Again Soon}

IREGRET to say that I am at present unable to obtain the necessary Editorial permission to disclose the nature of my recent mission abroad. As a matter of fact, I don't know that I altogether want to do so myself. I had anticipated being away several weeks, but certain unforeseen circumstances arose to bring about my discomfiture, and a hasty return home has been necessary. At the moment I do not feel in a suitable frame of mind to dwell on the topic.

\section*{An Impending Apology?}

FOLLOWING the lead given by the B.B.C., it seems to have become quite the rage to skate on the thin ice of European politics, the latest offender in this respect being the Editor of this journal, although, as usual, I get the blame for it. I am moved to make this profound observation by a letter I have received from an indignant native of a small European country demanding to know why none of his national stations are included on the calibrated dial of the "W.W. Station Finder."

I have made diligent enquiry, and find that the country in question possesses no broadcasting stations. The whole affair is rather mysterious, and looks to me like a deliberate attempt to embroil this country in a diplomatic "situation." I have replied tactfully, however, agreeing to have the stations marked on the dial if my correspondent will come over and tune them in for me.

\section*{Record Changing}

IWAS talking the other week about the way in which the average woman allows the radio set-especially the mainsdriven type-to drool on all day to form a sort of background to her general activities. Certain highbrows attacked me fiercely for my remarks, declaring that no such state of affairs existed, and that even if it did I should not have encouraged it by talking about it. I was, however, warmly commended by manufacturers and vendors of sets, who stated that the "daily drool" type of person was by far their best customer. In any case, they argued, why should this very considerable portion of listeners be harried by the rest.

Now, judging by some remarks which certain highbrows of the gramophone world have been making lately concerning record changers, I think that they would do well to take the words of experienced radio manufacturers to heart. They have been attacking the cry that has gone 1 p from all sides for the marketing of record changers which play both sides of a record. Although admitting the existence of such things and attacking them on the grounds of cost, bulk, and reliability, their chief argument against marketing them is that they take an unduly long time to change the record, and, in any case, sets of records embodying complete symphony concerts and other musical works can be bought suitably arranged for "s single-sided" record changers.
Now, I contend that the "daily drooler," who is really the best customer of the gramophone as well as of the radio people, doesin't care a hoot about a few seconds extra in changing the tune or about complete musical works so long as he or she can load the old machine up so that it will play sixteen or more tumes withont attention instead of the customary cight. When this can be done, the gramophone will be more on a par with radio in the matter of drooling all day without attention.
As for the arguments about cost, bulk, and reliability, they strike me as being particularly petulant and childish, for what on earth do the various companies maintain costly research departments for? Nothing was more bulky, unreliable, or damaging to records than the original form of "single-sided". record changer, and yet these difficulties were overcome. At any rate, if those whom it concerns don't


Loading up the old machine.
do something soon, the people who are advocating the use of spiral tracks on "endless" films will be leaving them behind.

\section*{Tell Me Your Troubles}

IHAVE been rather troubled of late by finding an unusually large number of anonymous letters in my daily post bag. Now, this sort of thing I definitely dislike, notwithstanding the fact that urgent considerations make it necessary that I practise it myself.

\section*{By}

\section*{FREE GRID}

If, of course, any reader is wanted by the police, or is in extremis in any other way that renders it imperative for him to keep his whereabouts a secret, I do not expect him to take me into his confidence, but it would be at least polite if he mentioned in his letter that valid reasons existed for his not signing his correspondence. Having myself, in a small way,

experienced the terrors of the hunted, I will willingly show my sympathy by meeting any "wanted" reader underneath the blasted oak at midnight or at any other rende\%vous appointed by him in order to bring him money or a change of clothing as he may desire.

\section*{Trolley Buses for Olympia}

THE query, " Is the menace real?" which I raised on January \(13^{\text {th }}\), has been answered in no uncertain fashion, for shoals of letters containing vitriolic affirmatives have descended upon me. In particular, a large number of indignant householders have written to me to repudiate the suggestion that the P.O. engineers have cured the trouble in certain districts.

It is, I think, a significant fact that at the great anti-interference demonstration given by the G.P.O. at the Olympia Radio Show last year, trolley buses were conspicuous by their absence, although the young men in attendance showed us how to rid ourselves of interference from almost every other type of electrical contrivance, including even a traffic signal. There was no real excuse for the absence of trolley buses, for a large part of the National Hall at the back of the G.P.O. stand was unused. In any case, they could, with advantage, have run right round the exhibition on sightseeing tours for the benefit of those people who wished to avoid the crush.

\title{
NEWS of the WEEK
}

\section*{Hot Jazz Banned}

HERR RICHARD KOLB, acting Director of Programmes at the Berlin stations, has banned all jazz music of the "hot" variety.

\section*{Modernising Blackpool}
\(\mathrm{I}^{\mathrm{T}}\) is proposed to form a wireless club in the Blackpool district. All interested in the project are requested to write to Mr. Gordon F. Howard, 43, Cumberiand Avenue, Blackpool.

\section*{Bullet - proof Broadcasting} President roosevelt. whose broadcast speech was excellently received in this country, has been presented with a special bullet-proof desk with four microphone points by the Columbia Broadcasting System.

\section*{Germans Only}
\(\mathrm{A}_{\text {from Gerner }}^{\text {LL fore now barred }}\) from German broadcast microphones in view of the general crisis and, to prevent misunderstandings, all persons using pseudonyms are asked to permit the announcement of their real names.

\section*{King of the Castle}

ASmall squad of men suddenlv appeared at the Berlins broadcasting house last week and hoisted the Hitler banmer. Our Berlin correspondent states that the " Hakenkreuzflagge" is alsis flying from the Berlin luuk Tower.

\section*{New Zurich Studios}

DURIN(; the removal of the Zurich broadcasting headquarters to the new studios, the Beromunster station is taking all its programmes from the studios at Herme and Baske. The new \%urich studios will open with at special programme on April 1oth.

\section*{£2,833}

INN the House of Commons last week Sir Kingsley Wexsl, the Postmaster-General, stated that the number of wireless receiving licences issued during the year 1932 was approximately \(5,263,000\). The number of prosecutions undertiken during the same year for the use of unlicensed wireless sets wats 2,825 , and the total amount of the fines and cosis imposed wats \{2, \(8_{3\}}\).

\section*{Prize for an Invention}

TNVENTIVE wireless men may find scope for their talents in a compretition which is being organised by the Royal Society of Arts under the Thomas Gray Memorial Trust. The Council offers froo to any person valo may bring to their notice a valuable improvement in the sciance or practice of navigation proposed or invented by himself in the years 1932 and 1933. The competition closes on I lecember 3 1st, 1933.

\section*{Easy Payments}

BECAUSE of the economic crisis, the Yugoslavia! posta authorities have introduces it monthly instalment system for the purchase of wireless licences.

\section*{Current Events in Brief Review}

\section*{Programmes in Braille}

THE Braille Radio Times in this country is to have a counter part in Holland, where the Amsterdam Braille Society has produced a wireless programme journal for the blind.

\section*{60 kW . from Kalundborg}

TCHE Kalundborg 7.5 kW . transmitter is about to be repliceed by a new (oo kW. plant, while Copenhagen, which at present operates on a power of only 0.75 KVV ., will be increased to 10 kIV .

\section*{The Virtuous Class}

\(\mathrm{O}^{5}\)OR belief that crystal-set owners are fundamentally honest is confrmed by the investigations of the postal authorities at Brno, Czechoslovakia, who, in the course of in "anti-pirate" campaign, hate discovered a far higher percentage of offenders atmong valve users than those who depend on the lowly crystal. Of course, it is more expensive to be virtuous when rumning a valve sct.

\section*{Transatlantic Radio Chain} THE first wireless chain across the Athatic may materialise in May next if present plans are

\section*{New Swiss Regional}

SWITZERLAND'S third great Regional station, that at Tessin, in the Jtalian-speaking part of the country, is to begin regular service on April ist next. The wavelength will be 678.8 metres

Jap Propaganda by Radio A JAPANESE high-power station lor the dissemination of propaganda throughout Europe is a new project, according to a correspondent, who states that arrangements are being made to relay the transmissions from certain German stations.

\section*{The "Wave-waker"}
'ГHE " wave-waker" is the name \(\left[\begin{array}{l}\text { He wave-waker is the name } \\ \text { given to a new oscillatory valve }\end{array}\right.\) instrument on which the Belgian Princess Jacques de Broglie and the composer Oboulhoff are putting the linishing touches. It serems that the instrument is seems that the instrumed hy means of a hand-capacity effect, is in the case of the Theremin.

\section*{The Lucerne Plan}

TllE possibility that the new Lucerne Plan may introduce the time factor in the allocation of broadeast pavelengths is sug-


INVISIBLE FENCE. To counter the tricks of athletic burglars who may suspect the presence of the familiar single infra-red detection device the Siemens and Halske Company of Germany has produced a new equipment in which the ray is reflected to and fro in the directions shown by the dotted line in the picture. The mirrors are, of course, concealed when the apparatus is in use.
carricd out for the flight from Rome to America of between twenty and thirty Italian airplanes. It is proposed that the route shoukl be covered by lileetwood trewhers stationed at intervals between the Irish Chamel and the North of Ireland, Iceland, Newfoundland, and the North Atlantic coast of the linited States. The trawlers would be fitted with long-distance wircless transmitters and receivers.
yested in the Belgian newspaper, I-e Suir. According to a correspondent who interviewed M. Raymond Braillard, the Technical Secretary of the U.I.R. hinted that in some cases watvelengths might be atuthorised for cortain stations only at certain times of the day. An increase in the number of "common" waves is also probable, though the allocation of these will call for very careful consideration of distance and power.

\section*{Tactful}

SIR,-Will the parents who bought a wireless set to put in baby's stocking at Christmas kindly refrain from allowing baby to twirl the knobs between the hours of 12 noon and 12 midnight." - Extract from correspondence column, Sunderland Echo.

\section*{Gramophone Test Case}

A
WRIT has been issued by the Gramophone Company, Ltd. against Messrs. Stephen Carwardine and Co., Ltd., the well-known caterers of London and Bristol, for performing in public, without anthorisation, at their restaurant in Bristol, a "His Master's Voice" record, of which the copyright is vested in the Gramophone Company, Ltd.

This action will act as a test case and will be leard at the High Court of Justice in London in due conrse.

\section*{Troubled Waves}
\(I^{1}\) is sad to learn that the broadcasting stations of Southern Europe are engaged in a kind of guerrilla warfare to prevent the spread of various political opinions beyond the borders of their respective countries. Apparently the broadeasting of any particular point of view inmediately sets mysterious forces in operation; indeed, it is suggested that interference whict: many listeners in this conntry may ascribe to natural canses, such as atmospherics, and semi-natural, such as sideband splash, are in truth produced by the political oscillators of the ivarm South.

We refrain from mentioning the names of the countries involved, having no desire to foment international strife, but we feel that the International Broadcasting Union would be serving the best interests of all jeuropean listeners by investigating the whole question of deliberate interference between one station and another.

\section*{The Leipzig Fair}

THI: first German commercial - receiver using Ferrocart coils wat on view itt ehis respondent). The set, which is produced by the well-known firm of Owin, is alecidedly in the miniature class, though it covers three wave batuds: short, medium and long. This seems a general fenture in the latesit fierman sets. Visitors alliso saw al peculiar radiogramophone, the Schatub, incorporating the turntable at an angle of about \(60^{\circ}\) in orcler to make for compactness. This tilting of the gramophouse record does not impair the quality of reproduction.
Home recording apparatus is less popular and was represented by only one exhibit.

The siemens firm displaved a matster cleck which is automatically controlled by the Nauen time signal, by means of a single wavelength receiver. They also offered the public a portable reverberation meter and a noisemeasuring instrument.

\title{
Broadcast Brevities
}

\author{
By Oir Special Correspondent
}

\section*{A Broadcasting Film}

\section*{AGENTLEMAN with a notebook has} been making sudden appearances in different parts of Broadcasting House during the past few weeks, asking polite questions and jotting down the equally polite answers. He is a representative of the Empire Marketing Board, and he has been charged with the -mission of finding suitable material for a real live talkic.

\section*{Desperate Proposal}

The job is not quite so simple as might appear, for I hear that, with a few notable exceptions, everybody in Portland Place wants to play a star part in the film. All sorts of ontrageons proposals have been made; one man who works at an unromantic office desk far from the glamour of the studios is so anxious to appear on the screens of the Empire's picture palatces that he has offered to stage a fake telephone conversation with anybody the E.M.B. cares to name.

\section*{Hopeless Quest}

A broadcasting film is certainly needed, if only to enable the listening public to see the interior of Broadcasting House, for the visiting list has had to be clused, Any plain, honest licence holder who wants to see inside " \(\mathrm{B}, \mathrm{H}\)." would find it casier to arrange a tea party with the Llama of Tibet.

\section*{Strange Pair}

HARRY TATE and Hindemith will be associated in an effort to entertain the public on Friday next, March \(24^{\text {th, }}\) when Hindemith's musical work, "The Le'sson," is broadcist from London Regional.
"The Lesson" nearly cansed a riot at Baden-Baden when it was first performed there in 1929; apparently the emotional qualities of the work overcame the audience during a touching scene in which the hero -an airman dying after a crash-engages in dialogue with a troop of clowns.
\(I_{1!}\) the broadeast version Harry Tate will be the chicf clown.

\section*{"Stars in their Courses"}

THE Blattnerphone and the gramophone are both being resorted to for the very attractive series of broadcasts entitled "Stars in their Courses," which Mr. James Agate, the well-known dramatic critic, will compere on twelve Saturday evenings, beginning on Ayril 8th.

Dame Madge Kendal, Sir John MartinHarvey, Miss Hilda Trevelvan, Mr. Seymour Hicks, Miss Irene Vanbrugh, Miss Fay Compton, Sir Frank l3enson, and others whose names are familiar as household words, are to visit Broadcasting House and record on the Blattnerphone extracts from their greatest stage successes.

\section*{How the Gramophone will Help}

Sir Johnston Forbes-Robirtson will be represented by an excellent gramophone record; similar records will project the voices of those great artistes of the past, Lewis Waller, Arthur Bourchier, and Sir Herbert Tree.
Miss Sybil Thorndike, who is at present in Australia, has given special permission for the use of a gramophone recording of her voice.

\section*{Two Big Concerts}

LEST we should hear too much of the B.B.C. Orchestra the Corporation is wiscly varying the diet. On \(\Lambda_{\text {pril }} 7^{\text {th }}\) Sir Thomas Beecham will conduct the London Philharmonic Orchestrat at the Quecon's Hal! in the IIandel Concerto Grosso in \(G\) and the Seventh Symphony, by Schubert. At this concert, which will be broadcast over the Nitional transmitters, Iklebrando Pi\%actti will conduct the first performance in England of his celebrated "Rondo Veneziano."

\section*{A Famous Choir}

On April 8th Regional listeners will hear the Glasgow Orpheus Choir at the Queen's Hall, London, under the direction of Sir Hugh S. Roberton. The Philharmonic Orchestra will also be broadcast on the same evening.

\section*{Organ as Orchestra}
\(T\) HE Midland Region is fortunate in having several organists of first-class quality within its area. Relays of their recitals are always popular. One of their number, Bernard Johnson, of Nottingham, is including two of his own compositions, a canzonet and a caprice, in his recital on April 2nd. Constance Collier and he will play the Beethoven Pianoforte Concerto in G minor, the organ acting as substitute for an orchestri.

\section*{Blattnerphoned Programmes}

VIDLAND Regional has always aimed
N1 at kecping faith with its public," writes Mr. Percy Edgar, the Midland Regional Director, in a letter on the question of Blattnerphoned programmes, to which I referred in the issue of March 3 rd. He adds:
" In the three industries where industrial noises have had to be Blattnerphoned, the Press have been duly informed and have recorded the fact.'
I :m glad that the Press has ohliged in this fashion, but I still feel that the microphone is the proper channel for explanations of this kind.

\section*{A Tribute to the Factories}

Mr. Edgar states that, of the twenty-two industrial broadcasts from Midand Re. gional, only threc have been Blattnerphoned. He mentions that the B.B.C. have received the greatest courtesy from the principals of big works, several of whom arranged to have machines running and operatives at work in order that the evening broadcasts should be realistic and convincing.

\section*{St. George's Day}

ST. GEORGE'S DAY and Zeebrugge
Day will be the occasion of a rolay from St. Mary's Church, Dover, on Sunday, April 23rd. The transmission opens


AT THE BLACKPOOL TOWER, famous for its dance broadcasts, the British Thomson-Houston Company has installed what is probably the biggest band and gramophone relay system in the country, giving a total undistorted output of 280 watts. The photograph shows the switchboard, which links up forty-four electro-dynamic speakers and ten microphones distributed over the Tower, Winter Gardens and Palace.
with the bells of St. Mary's, followed by the service in the church at in o o clock. At the mid-day ceremony outside the church the Mayor of Dover will strike cight bells on the Zeebrugge bell, which is being hung in the porch of the church specially for the broadcast. The ceremony concludes with the Last Post and Reveille.

\section*{In the Concert Hall}

DESPITE its clescription, the Concert Hall at Broadcasting House takes on the intimate atmosphere of a richly illuminated lounge when a Chamber Music Concert is being broadcast. Lamond, the pianist, and Carl Flesch, the violinist, were playing the evening I was there, and they played to us, the audionce. The microphone was forgotten. Yet I am told that the concert-all-Beethoven, by the way-came over particularly well.

Probably instrumentalists are well adviscel to forget the existence of the microphone; singers and talkers, however, are in a dilicrent category.

\section*{The Artiste and the Microphone}
lo we in this country really understand the first thing about microphone technique? Can we project personality over the ether as the Americans manage it?

I am not considering the quality of the personality when I say that the average American broadcaster gets his personality right across the microphone and into the home, whether we like it or not.

\section*{A Happy Discovery}

Last week we heard those artistes, " The Four Musketeers," an American quartet who treat the microphone with respect, not its a harmless necessary piece of furniture. I satw the glee on their faces when they discovered that they were to do their turn before a Columbia "mike"-the sort they were used to at home. Even little things like that count with the true artiste.

\section*{Coaxing the Mike}

They caressed that microphone. I watcher them coax it, smile at it, withdraw from it for the high notes, come back to it confidentially for the soft tones. (They woren't trusting any control engineer!)

I wish we had some microphone artistes of our own. In the meantime it is worth noting that the B.B.C. are giving The Four Musketcers another " date" very soon.

Practical HINTS and TIPS

\(I^{T}\)T is quite a common fallacy to suppose that the adjustment of a trimming condenser will compensate fully for differences in the inductive values of the various coils included in a gang-controlled receiver. Actually, all that the trimmers can do is to bring the

\section*{Long-wave Ganging} various circuits into resonance at any chosen wavelength; unless all the inductances are accurately matched there is bound to be a more or less serious lack


Fig. 1.-An extra trimming condenser for the partial correction of ganging errors on the long waveband.
of alignment at all wavelengths except that at which the trimming adjustment is made.
This applies, of course, to both the medium and long wavebands. But, with regard to the latter, requirements are not usually so exacting, and considerable discrepancies in inductance values may pass unnoticed, except in comparatively rare cases where extreme efficiency is required on this band.

The usual procedure is to adjust the trimmers at a low wavelength on the medium band, and then to assume that everything will be properly aligned for long-wave reception. Whether or not this is so can be easily proved by switching over to the long waves; if signal strength can be improved by adjusting any one of the trimmers we have conclusive proof that the associated circuit is running out of tune with the others.

If it happens that extra capacity (clockwise rotation of the trimmer screw) is necessary to increase volume it is worth while considering the expedient of connecting an cextra trimming condenser across the long-wave section only of the associated coil, as shown in Fig. I.

The presence of this extra trimmer will in no way upset ganging on the medium band, as it is entirely short-circuited by the action of the usual wave-change switch. Neither will it ensure perfect

\section*{AIDS TO}

\section*{BETTER RECEPTION}
alignment of the circuits, for the reason stated in the opening paragraph. But it may well bring about a worth-while improvement in general long-wave performance by reducing the average extent to which the circuit across which it is connected is out of tune with the others.
A semi-variable condenser with a maximum capacity of not more than 0.0001 mfd . will generally be about right for the purpose suggested.

M
ANY sets are fitted with alternative aerial sockets or terminals; as a rule, one of these is internally connected directly to a tapping or primary winding on the input-coil assembly, while the other is joined to the same point through

\section*{Alternative Aerial Connections} a small series condenser. Of course, it is intended that the second terminal shall be used when it is desired to reduce aerial input in order to obtain immunity from interference.

When using The Wireless World Station Finder (January \(13^{\text {th }}\) and January 27th) with such sets, it is invariably best to nake use of the directly-comnected and least selective aerial connection on the receiver while identifying stations. The inclusion of a very small series condenser will increase the impedance of the aerial circuit, and may prevent the obtaining of sufficiently well-marked indications by absorption. As soon as an identifying reading has been taken there is obviously no objection to reconnecting the aerial to the more selective terminal if interfering transmissions should
make this course necessary.

ONE cannot go very far in matters pertaining to wireless reception without encountering the need for some means of ascertaining definitely whether con-tinuity-or a through metal circuitexists between two points in a receiver, or between the

\section*{Continuity Tests} terminals of some component or accessory. For years past a pair of head telephones and a dry battery have been widely used as a crude but effective form of aural indicator to show conductivityor the lack of it.
But now the headphone has almost disappeared, and as the loud speaker is but a poor substitute for testing purposes

we must look for something else from which a continuity indicator can be improvised.

As a relic of the days when their sets were operated from batteries, many readers who have now changed over to "all mains" operation will have a spare low-tension voltmeter, probably reading from o to 6 volts, and of the moving-coil type. With the addition of a battery and a few terminals this meter may be converted into a useful testing device, ready for use at any time, and capable of showing continuity through resistances of many thousands of ohms. A 4.5 -volt flash-lamp battery is generally suitable for testing, and is, of course, wired in series with the meter and the external circuit.

By arranging three terminals as shown in the accompanying illustration and diagram, the meter may be used either for its normal function of measuring voltage or as a continuity indicator, depending on the terminals to which the external leads are connected.

In a testing unit of this sort we have also a crude form of ohm-meter, but only one that will be reasonably accurate over a limited range of resistance values. The procedure for translating voltage readings on the scale to ohms is first to measure the voltage of the test battery directly, and then to read the voltage indicated with the unknown resistance interposed in circuit. Then subtract "voltage indicated " from " measured battery voltage," and multiply the remainder by the internal

resistance of the meter. Finally, the product of the last calculation, divided by " volts indicated," which will give the value of the resistance in ohms.


\section*{Part 1. Modifications Necessary for Converting the A.C. Superheterodyne}

SINCE the deseription in this jommal of practical anmomatic volume control systems, constructors of the Monodial A.C. Super have been clamouring for details of the modifica tions necessary for the inclusion of this refinement. The high performance of this receiver has led many to feel that fading, and not interference, is now the chief drawback to distant listening, and that the inclusion of an automatic volume control would largely owercome this effect, and so increase the number of stations from which reproduction of entertainment value can be obtained.
The matter has been given very careful attention, therefore, and many practical forms of automatic volume control have actually been tried out in the Monodial, in order to determine the particular type of control most suited to its characteristics. It may be said, briefly, that the spuare-law control has been found to be the best for this set-partly because it can hold the volume at a more nearly constant level than any other, and parlly because it fits in best with the characteristics of the Monodial.

\section*{No Fundamental Alterations}

Some words of explanation may be neccesary regarding the course adopted in describing the first practical antomatic volume control system as an addition to an existing receiver, instead of including it in an entirely new design. In the first place, it is thought that, in view of its present unfamiliarity, constructors will be more likely to meet with success in applying it to an existing receiver, which is known to be functioning corlectly, than if they have to tackle the problem of getting the system to work in a new and untried set. Secondly, althongh it is now nearly a year since it was first described, the performance of the Monodial is so far in advance of its time that it is cloubtful whether any great improvement could be made to the receiver itself, and, as a result, a new set would vary only in messentials. Thirdly, so many of these receivers have been built that it is felt that they should not be rendered in any way out of date by being without this latest development of automatic volume control.

The actual work of alteration is not great, and, once made, there is no external apparatus. The alterations involve a certain

\footnotetext{
" "Practical Automatic Volume Control." The Wireles World, Junuary 6th and 13 th, 1933.
}

> FADING is one of the chief obstacles to successful distant reccption, and any method by which it may be considerably reduced is bound to be appreciated. In the accompanying article appear details of the first constructional set to include antomatic colume control which, it can be confidently statcd, removes some 80 ,' of the effects of fading.
number of additional components, anm the rearrangement of some of the existing parts, but it has been found possible to include all the apparatus on the original chassis without increasing their dimensions, so that existing cabinet work remains maffected.

The complete circuit diagram of the recriver unit is shown in Fig. I , andi it will be instractive to compare this: with the original circuit." It will be seen that there are no fundamental alterations, and the principle of operation is identical with that of the original receiver. Instead of being connected directly to earth, however, the input and H.F. intervalse tunced circuit return leads are each broken, and these circuits completed through o.I mifd. condensers \(\mathrm{C}_{5}\) and \(\mathrm{C}_{9}\). The A.V.C. bias is then applicel to the lower ends of the tuned circuits through decoupling resistances.
Each salve is now independently
biasecl, as regards its minimum value, by a resistance in its cathode lead. In the case of the first letector, the resistance R.f is given a value of 2,500 ohms, since a V.M.S. 4 variable-min valie is now employed, and controlled by the A.V.C. system. The I.F. stage has its minimum bias fixed by the 250 ohms resisiance \(\mathrm{R}_{7}\), shanted by the o. I mfd. condenser \(\mathrm{C}_{74}\), while the same values are employed in the H.F. stage for KI and C 6 when the switch Sr is closed.

\section*{The Noise Suppressor}

This switch, which was the Local-Distance switch of the original design, is connected in parallel with a 5,000 ohms sariable resistance \(R_{2}\), and both are in series with the bias resist-

\footnotetext{
2 "The Monodial A.C: Super." The Wireless World, A pril fith, 13th and 20th, \(193 \%\), or "The Monodial A.C. Super Buoklet."
}

ance \(R r\); the actual component used for R 2 , incidentally, is the volume control of the original set. The purpose of this arrangement is to act as a background limiter, or noise suppressor, while tuning. It will be appreciated that in the absence of a signal, and with \(S_{I}\) closed, the sensitivity of the set is at its maximum. and atmospherics and local interference are reproduced at full strength. As soon as a signal is tuned in, of course, the sensitivity drops and the background falls to the: normal level found with a set having a manual sensitivity control. When actually tuned to a station, therefore, A.V.C. causes 110 increase of background, but during the process of tuning such a set is definitely moisier, for the sensitivity rises sharply as the tuning is varied between stations.

The additional bias resistance R 2 is included, thercfore, so that the maximum sensitivity of the set can be limited on occa-
made readily adjustable, since the background level, and hence the usable sensitivity, vary from night to night, and the switch is included so that the resistance can be cut out of circuit in is moment whenever the inaximum sensitivity is required, as might be the case when following a strongly fading signal. These two components are fitted to the back of the chassis, since they require only occasional adjustment, but there is no objection to bringiner them to the front panel if desired, provided that screcned wire be used for the connections.

In connection with the alterations, it should be noted that the I.F. transformer secondary feeding the I.F. valve is no longer returned directly to the chassis, but is taken to the A.V.C. feed. The compensating resistances in the screen feed circuits are now done away with, since they are inapplicable to A.V.C.; their place is taken by a simple voltage divider of fairly low value, and it must be lemembered that the 6,000 ohms resistance \(R g\) is of the 3 watts type, while the 4,000 ohms resistance R10 is of 2 watts rating. Owing to the low values adopted for these resistances, the rise in screen and anode potentials at ligh bias voltages is limited.

\section*{The Second Detector}

In the detector stage, the chief alteration lies in splitting the anode-cathode by-pass condenser into (wo series condensers, Ci6 of 0.01 mfd . and \(\mathrm{C}_{1} 7\) of 0.0005 mfd ., from the junction of which the I.F. feed to the A.V.C. valve is tapped off. The detector is now worked at rather a higher signal input than before, and its power handling capacity has consequently becn increased by reducing the decoupling resistance Ri6 to 10,000 ohms. A \(r\)-watt resistance can be used, but as there is a 2 -watts resistance available from the original components, this is employed. This decrease in resistance has necessitated an increase in the de-

sion. It is recommended that the switch Si be opened, andi at the start of an evening's listening \(\mathrm{K}_{2}\) be adjusted to such a value that the background, with the sct mistuned from a station, is no greater than can be tolerated. Thereafter, only stations which are stronger than the background will come in at full strength; and these, of course, are just those which are worth while from an entertainment point of view. The resistance is
coupling condenser \(\mathrm{C}_{2} 2\) to 6 mfd . This condenser is actually made up of two in parallel: the original 2 mfd . type BI condenser, and a 4 mfd . ype LSA previously used in the power unit. In this connection it should be noted that the type LSA is unnecessarily good for this point, and it is only used because it is available from the original components. If entirely new parts are used throughout, a 4 mfd . type BB is entirely suitable

Adding A.V.C. to the Monodial-
and cheaper. The LSA condenser will not be available in a conversion of the Monodial used with the Modern Straight Five power unit, so that in this case also a type BB should be used.

The tone corrector stage remains unaltered, save that the grid circuit is now decoupled by the 50,000 ohms resistance Rig, and its grid leak is replaced by the manual volume control, which is operative on both radio and gramophone, Ri8 of 250,000 ohins, and is of the tapered type. Actually, of course, such decoupling is not fully effective in a resist-
between negative H.T. and the receiver chassis, made up of the 75,000 ohms resistance RI4 and the 10,000 ohms resistance \(\mathrm{Ri}_{13}\). This voltage divider is actually in parallel with the speaker field, so that the voltage drop across this is utilised for the operation of the A.V.C. valve.

In the absence of a signal there is ne, A.V.C. anode current; there is no voltage drop across \(\mathrm{Ki}_{5}\), therefore, and the grids of the controlled valves are at the same potential as the erarth line. As a result, their bias is that tixed by their cathode biasing resistances. When a signal exceeding a certain strength is tuned in,


Fig. 2.-In the \(2 \underline{d}\)-watt power unit the speaker field is included in the negative H.T. lead.
ance coupled stage, and the inclusion of the component is more for the purpose of avoiding any possibility of hum due to ripple on the bias resistance than for decoupling proper.

The valveholder originally used for the second detector is employed for the A.V.C. valve, and the second detector is now mounted in the place formerly occupied by the third I.F. transformer. This transformer is fitted beneath the baseboard, being mounted skew-wise on the end supporting batten, in such a position that its trimmers can just be operated. The wiring, furthernore, is sufficiently clearto allow the coil can to be removed for the adjustment of the coupling.

\section*{Delayed Action}

The A.V.C. value is the type 3.54 V . ; its anode is connected directly to earth through a 1 meg. resistance \(\mathrm{K}_{15}\), shunted by a 0 .I mfd. condenser \(\mathrm{C}_{22}\), and the bias voltages are tapped off from the anode and fed to the grids of the controlled valves through the o.I meg. decoupling resistances \(\mathrm{RII}_{\mathrm{I}}\) and \(\mathrm{R}_{3}\). The A.V.C. grid is fed directly from the tapping point on the second detector bypass system, and is returned to negative H.T., not the chassis, through a 1 meg. resistance \(\mathrm{R}_{12}\). The correct bias to give delayed action to the control is rebtained from a tapping on the voltage divider
rectification occurs in the control valve and anode current fows, its value depending upon the signal strength. A voltage drop is then present across Rt 5 , in such a direction as to make the A.V.C. valve anode, and hence the grids of the controlled valies, negative with respect to carth.

\section*{The 2.5 Watt-power Chassis}

Perhaps the greatest alterations occur in the power unit, for in order to obtain the voltage needed for the A.V.C. valve the smoothing circuits have had to be entirely rearranged. The only voltage available is the dop across the speaker field, and so this is connected in the negative H.T. lead. In this position, however, it contributes little to the smoothing, and it has become necessary to introduce an additional choke. The resistance of this choke must be low to avoid a loss of voltage, and so its inductance is limited, so that considerable increases in the smoothing capacities have also been necessary. The arrangement finally adopted can be seen from Fig. 2. The choke Ch5 is that originally used, but its position on the chassis has been altered, and it has an inductance of some 10 H . at roo mA ., with a resistance of 120 ohms. It is now followed by an 8 mid. electrolytic condenser C 27 , ard the current for the output valve is then tapped off. The re-

PARTS ORIGINALLY USED BUT NO LONGER REQUIRED

\section*{Recaiver Chessis.}

maining \(5^{0}\) ma. of current passes througd a 30 H . 400 ohms. choke \(\mathrm{Ch}_{4}\), after whic there is another 8 mfd . electrolytic con denser C26. In connection with thi choke, it is important to note that it actual inductance is 20 H ., although it is rated by its makers to be only 20 H . will not necessarily be satisfactory, there tore, to follow the maker's rating, and substitute a different type of 20 H . choke

In order to supply the beater of th A.V.C. valve, an additional mains trans former, giving an output of 4 volts at ampere, has been included.s It wil be clear from the drawings how room has been found for this component, and the method of interconnection of the twd units will also be clear. The origina valve-holder and 5 -way cable do not give sufficient connecting points for the new arrangement, for three additional leads are required. Another valveholder is fitted to the back batten of the powe chassis, therefore, and an extra 3 -way cable makes the connections. Three-way cables are not at present available, bu a four- or five-way type may be used with the unwanted leads cut short.

It should be noted that an omission accurs in the list of parts published in last week's issue ; this consists of a Bulgin 30 H .50 ma . choke, type L.F.I4.
(To be concluded.)

\begin{abstract}
\({ }^{3}\) It should be noted that if the complete set is being built from new components, two transformors are unnecessary, since the large transformer can be obtained with an additional winding.
\end{abstract}


THE NEW MANSFIELD JUNIOR CABINET, specially designed to house the P.M.S. loud speaker incorporating the latest type of magnet system. Made by the Whiteley Electrical Radio Co., Ltd., Victoria Street, Mansfield, Notts, the price of the complete cabinet loud speaker with output transformer is \(29 / 6\).

\section*{LABORATORY TESTS}

\section*{H.M.V. "SUPER POWER" LOUD SPEAKER}

DESIGNED originally for use with M.M.V. receivers and radio-gramophones, this permanent-magneet moving-coil unt is now issued for gencral use in an at tractive walnut cabinet, together with a universal input transformer. The transformer may be adjusted for low-impedance triode or pentode output valves, for a push-pu!l output stage, or may be omitted altogether where an output transformer is already incorporated in the set.

The four-claw permancont magnet is fully twice the size of those used in the populat types of moving-coil units, and the sensitivity is correspendingly greater. A onepiece laminated linen diaphragm is employed, and the apex is pressed to form a shoulder for fixing the speech coil and to centre it in the air gap. The periphery of the diaphragm is mounted on a velvet surround giving more than the usual degree of freedon.

The bass resonance is at about jo cycles, and above this frequency the output falls slowly to 1,200 cyches, rises to 2,500 cyeles, and then falls gradually to 5,000 eycles, after which there is a relatively sharip cutoff. The general reproduction is full and mellow, and irritating hackground noises in radio and noodle seratch in gramophone reproduction are absent.

H.M.V. "Super Power" permanent-magnet loud speaker model 174.

The price is \(£ 7\) ros., and the makers are the Gramophonc Co., Ltd., 363-367, Oxford Street, London, W.r.
the davey fibre need le pick.ups \(T\) THE gramophone enthusiast and connoisseur of finc records, whose experience goes back to the days bofore the introduction of electrical recording and reprodaction, is a staun :h advocate of fibre needles. He prefers the delicacy and smoothness of tone associated with the fibre needle to the hatd brilliance and occasional harshness of the steed needle, and finds that, provided the record is properly cleaned, wear is negligible even though there may be a tendency to stiffness in the sound-box. Where the rerord collection includes favourite interpretations which are no longer issued, the latter consideration acquires added weight.

The Davey D.I'. 2 pick-up admirably fulfils these special reguirements. A hollow armature of thangular cross-section pivotel on knife eciges and centred by independently adjustable springs accommodates the fibre needle. The poles are of nickel-iron alloy, and the pole pieces are laminated. Two sectionalised formers surrounding the pole

\title{
NEW RADIO PRODUCTS REVIEWED
}
pieces carry the pick-up coils, which terminate in insulated terminals in the side of the substantial permanent magnet. The armatur: movement is free, and a wide air gep ensures freedom from harmonic distor-

tion. Damping is provided by grease packing at the tip of the armature.

On test one of the first features to attract favourable comment was the exceptionally low mechanical noise from the pick-up head. The quality of reproduction is admirably: suited to the reproduction of chamber music and solo voices, and there does not appear to be any lack of "top" when playing orches. tral records. The output characteristic is smooth, and there is no trace of any armature resonan ee. 「aking the output at 1 ,oow, eycles as the datum, the curve is 11 db . up at 50 cycles, 5 db . up at 500 cycles, 5 db . down at 2,000 cycles, 10 dh. at \(3,5^{\circ} 0\) cyeles, and 20 dh. down at 5,000 cyeles, which is virtually the cut-off. The average output is of the order of o.I volt R.M.S.

Made by E.M.G. Hand-Made Gramophones, LAtd., it, Grape Street, London, W.C.2, the price of the pick-up alone is f3 los., or complete with carricr arm \(£ 4\) ios

\section*{T.C.C. BLOCK CONDENSERS}

\(\mathrm{H}^{1}\)ITHERTO the sub-divided block condensers of the type used extensively by manufacturers have not been readily obtainable by the home constructor. The Telegraph Combenser Co., Ltal., Wales Farm


Selection of new T.C.C. sub-divided block condensers.

Road, North Acton, London, W.3, have now decided to augnent their already extensive range of condensers by some sub-divided types. Of particular interest is the o.or \(t\). 0.01 model suitable for use as a suppressor of molulation hum. It is tested at 1,000 volts D.C., and tle price is 2 s . 6 d .

There are two \(0.1+0.1 \mathrm{mffl}\) models, of which the type 12.5 A is built up from four 0.2 mfd . condensers, two in sories being entploved in each ialf of the unit. This ensures a high factor of safety, and this model is rated at a working voltage of 500 A.C., and its price is \(4 s\). oxl.

There is also an 8 -mfd. block sub-divided into \(4+2+2\) mid. condensers with a common negative terminal. The 4 -mfd. section is testerd at \(75^{\circ}\) volts D.C., while the two 2 mfd. umts arr tested at 500 volts D.C., and the price is 14 s . Gd. Finally, we have a \(12-\mathrm{mfd}\). block arranged as \(4+4+2+2\) condensers with a common negative, and the working voltage is 250 J .C. in each case; the price is 17 s . Gd., and it is listed as the type IR.M.12.

\section*{R.I. DI.FEED TRANSFORMER}

TIIIS is one of the latest additions to the range of intervalve transformers made by Radio Instruments, Ltd.. Purley Way, Croydon, and it has been introduced to meet the demand for an inexpensive component of small size suitable for direct comnection in the anode circuit of a value passing up to 4 mA . of anode current. The moasured inductance of the primary was fomind to be 25 henrys when wo D.C. is flowing, 15.5 henrys with i mA., 10.7 henrys with 2 mA ., 8 henrys with 3 mA ., and 6.5 henrys with
 4 mA . of D.C. The step - up ratio is 1 to \(3 \frac{1}{2}\).

By employing a core of high permeability, described as "K" metal, a satisfactory inductance has been obtained
R.I. Di-Feed intervalve transformer.
with a comparatively small quantity of wire, consequently the self-capacity of the windings is low, and the amplification of the higher frequencies is maintained at a good level. Measurements show that at 8,000 cycles the amplification is but 2.5 decibels lower than at 1,000 cycles, but there is a slight falling off in the bass when the transformer is commected in the anole circuit of a valve passing some 2 mA . of D.C. At 100 cycles the amplification is lowered by approximately 7 decibels, but this will not have a very marked effect on the reproduction, as there will still be an ample bass response to preserve a reasonably good balance.

Considering the price of this component, namely, 7 s ., its performance is most satisfactory.

\section*{CHANGE OF ADDRESS}

In the review of the Eeles transformer on March 3 ral the maker's address should be C. W. Eeles, 14, (jertrude Street, Limerston Street. Chelsca, London, S.W.io.

\title{
Gecophone Superheterodyne \\ Three Wave Ranges, 13/30, 30/80, 200/560 Metres.
} C.W. or Telephony Reception

THE establishment of the Empire Broadcasting Station and the inauguration of regular programmes to the Colonies was an event of first importance to British subjects in all parts of the world. Situated in many cases thousands of miles away from the nearest broadcasting station, and with atmospherics making reception on the longer wavelengths impossible for months on end, the only means of broadcast reception in the tropics is through the medium of the ultra-short waveband.
Any commercially produced receiver specifically designed for shortwave reception is certain to find its way into countries the climate of which would very rapidly bring about the disintegration of the ordinary type of broadcast receiver as we know it in this country. Accordingly, the G.E.C., in producing their latest short-wave superheterodyne receiver, have paid special attention to the requirements of the overseas listener. To withstand the effects of heat and humidity, the cabinet is constructed of specially treated teak, and is designed to prevent the ingress of insects. The chassis is heavily zinc plated, and wide use is made of "keramott" moulded insulating material for coil formers, etc., as this is found by experience to stand up well to the rigours of a tropical climate.

The circuit is perfectly straightforward, and consists of an anode-bend first detector, separate oscillator, one I.F. stage, leaky grid second detector, and power pentode output valve. In view of the need for compact wiring on short waves and the difficulty of ensuring reliability under tropical conditions of complicated switch mechanisms, interchangeable coil units are employed for each of the three wavebands. On the two short-wave ranges a single tuned circuit in the aerial provides adequate selectivity, but on the medium-wave band an inductively coupled band-pass filter is employed. A row of contacts running along the edge of the coil base effects the necessary change in the circuit in each


General:-A.C. mains five-valve superheterodyne for short and medium waves. Interchangeable coils. Sockets for external loud speakers and gramophone pickup. Teak cabinel and moisture-proof insulation throughout.
Circuit:-Anode bend S.G. first detector, oscillator, I.F. amplifier, S.G. leaky grid second detector, power pentode. Full-wave valve rectifier. Single-circuit aerial tuning on short waves, band-pass filler on medium waves.
Controls:-(1) Main tuning with illuminated dial, calibrated in degrees. (ㄹ) Volume control and on-off switch. (3) Compensaling condenser (short waves only). (t) Switch for helerodyne reception of C.W. signals.
Price:-6:.5 1s. Chassis only, fe3.
Makers:-The General Electric Co., LId., Magnet House, Kingsway, London,W.C.ஓ.
case. Coils for the oscillator are, of course, included in each unit.

An unnsual feature of the circuit, and one which is invaluable on the ultra-short waves, is the provision at the back of the set of a "C.W." switch, by means of which the I.F. stage may be made to oscillate. A fixed condenser of a few micromfds. couples the anodes of the I.F. and the second detector, and the switch earths a centre screening electrode when continuous wave signals are not required.

The main tuning control is provided with direct and slow-motion drives, and the dial has a finely graduated 100 -degree scale with a hair-line indicator free from parallax.

On short waves the set handles just as casily as on the medium-wave broadcast band. The stability of tuming is remarkable, and it is possible actually to touch
the aerial lead without appreciably alter ing signal strength. During the period of our tests the I3/30-metre band was no very productive, but there was plenty o activity on the \(30 / 80\)-metre band. Spac does not pernit a catalogue of the number of stations received; readers wil probably be more interested in the per formance at long range from the point o view of programme value. At the firs attempt three American stations, Schenectady ( 3 r. 48 metres), Pittsburg ( 48.86 metres), and Bound Brook ( 49.18 metres) were received at good loud speake strength. For a period of nearly two hours from 11 p.m. onwards the programmes from the two latter stations, which were principally occupied with talks and adver tising announcements, could be followed without the loss of a single word.

\section*{Medium-wave Performance}

The performance on the 200/560-metre broadcast band is quite equal to that of superheterodyne receivers, with an equivalent number of valves, specifically designed for normal broadcast reception. Only one channel is lost on either side o the two Brookmans Park stations at a distance of five miles, and the range is limited only by the ratio of signal strength to the atmospheric background. Two second-channel interference whistles were prominent, but the remainder were of negligible volume. The quality of reproduction is clear and crisp, without being deficient in bass, and in addition to its many other rôles the receiver might justly claim that of a quality reproducer for the local station. The power output is of the order of 2 watts, and a moving-coil loud speaker is definitely worth while.

The hum level was fair, but could be noticed when the speaking voice was reduced to a natural volume level. Subsequently it was discovered that the mains transformer laminations were contributing the greater part of this noise-a small point tor which the cure is obvious.
Finally, a word of praise concerning the service manual. In view of the fact that the set may have to be maintained miles from the nearest service agent, instructions complete down to the smallest detail are given. and there is no reason why anyone with an clementary knowledge of electricity should not be able to keep the set in commission.

Short-wave Superheterodyne for the Tropics


Circuit diagram of the G.E.C. "Overseas" superheterodyne receiver for ultra-short waves. On the medium waveband a two-circuit filter is employed in the aerial circuit.


The chassis is easily removed from the cabinet for inspection. Sockets are provided for two external lo ad speakers in parallel.

\title{
LETTERS \\  \\ The Editor does not hold himself responsible for the opinions of his correspondents \\ Correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, "The Wireless World," Dorset House, Tudor Street, E.C.4, and must be accompanied by the writer's name and address.
}

\section*{Broadcasting in the Highlands}

I AM interested to read the comments of your special correspondent in your issue of February 24 th, under the heading, "Broadcast Brevities," on the subject of the allocation of a new additional wavelength for the service of Highland listeners.
I agree that the Highlands " have been poorly served by the B.B.C. in the past." The position is worse than that. The Highlands have no proper service at all. Those of your reiders who are interested should consult page 43 of this year's" B.B.C. Year Book," when the position will be seen at a glance.

The B.B.C. charter states that the Corporation is set up in the National interest. They have already admitted that their service falls short of their obligations, so far as the North of Scotland is concerned. Further, when Droitwich tramsmitter is completed, they have admitted, too, that the twin-transnitter scheme will have to be largely modified

Your correspondent should not, therefore, write of the " waste of a good wavelength" north of the Caledouian Canal, when that calamity actually exists elsewhere.

No exception has been taken to the erection of the new B.B.C. Short-wave Empire transmitter for service to the thinly populated outposts of Empire. It is the thinly populated parts which need wireless most, and it is for the B.B.C. to honour the trust committed to their care by giving a service to the North of Scotland. I am sure no decent, fair-minded Englishman will deny this obvious duty to the Highlander, who pays his share towards the Empire transmitter. Charity begins at home. Highlanders do not ask for charity, but fair treatment only.

\section*{ANI)REW MURRAY, Provost.}

Town House, Dingwall.

\section*{What Does the Public Want?}

IF " Diagnostic" lived in the Isle of Wight he would appreciate a selective set that can reach out to all the main European stations, as Daventry is the only British station that is reliable and worth listening to; the others on the broadcast band suffer from fading and distortion, Compared with foreign stations the British stations seem to be played through rotton-wool; band orchestras from the studios are badly balanced, and lack the crispness of foreign orchestras, especially from Germany ; in fact, the only British programmes worth listening to are the outside broadcasts from places like the Queen's Hall and the Grand Hotel, Eastbourne.

I consider Broadcasting I Iouse a big mistake and not worth the money spent on it. As regards foreign stations, Radio I'aris, Berlin (Konigswusterhausen), Fécamp, Leipzig, Breslau, Brussels, Rome, Huizen, Muh-

lacker, and Prague are all good stations, and can always be relied upon. I may say my views are typical of all my friends who use wireless. The main opinion is that the average of the B.B.C. is below these other stations, both as regards quality and variety of programme.
J. L. DYER.

Isle of Wight.

\(\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{s}}^{\mathrm{T}}\)T is obvious that " Diagnostic's" "persomal observations " have been made over a very small area and most probably close to one of the newer B.B.C. transmitters.

The B.B.C. transmissions are of no use to me, and without the Continental programmes los. would be a dear rate to pay.
The best transmission from B.B.C. aerials here is Scottish Regional, but it transmits a programme, which is mostly American jazz, or discord called modern classics, with very little harmony or entertainment, and even these items are spoilt by effects or drums.

In this district, which is, I imagine, fairly representative of about half of the
radio I have had many receivers, and now use the "W.W." Baby Super, and always flud something to suit me from the Continent of very good quality and value.

Chichester. FREDK. A. FITCH.
MIANUFACTURIERS make the type of set that past experience has shown to be the most likely to sell! as so few local station sets are offered it is safe to assume that the demand is proportionately small. The demand for long-range receivers is real, and there is a good solid reason at the back of it. Men do not, as is suggested, spend the extra two pounds, or ten pounds, for a long-range receiver just for the atisfaction of being able to ferl that they really could receive foreign stations if at any time they should ever happen to want to. I disagree, too, that the excuse for the long-range receiver is based on the two assumptions (i) that the B.B.C. programmes are inferior to foreign ones, and (2) that foreign programmes can be received with as good a quality as the locals. I doubt if any but the few simple souls who believe all the advertisements they read have ever assumed noything of the kind. The average man buys a long-range receiver, if he can afford it, because he knows quite well that, excellent as the B.B.C. fare is, it will not always be to his taste.
For, say, three-quarters of the listening time the B.B.C provide excellent fare, and with as much choice among the national and


THE CONQUEST OF EVEREST. Portable transmitting and reception equipment supplied by Standard Telephones and Cables, Limited, to the Ruttledge 1933 Everest Expedition. The receiver (on left) and the transmitter (right) are for use at the base camp, and will communicate with Darjeeling.

J3ritish Isles, the B.B.C. quality is quite definitely inferior to most Continental stations. At (o) miles S.W. of London's transmitters both programmes are horribly distorted by a pecialiar fading of a nature not oltained on any other stations that I am able to recoive.
During the ten years that I have used
various regional progranmes as their resources will allow, hut for one-guarter of the time they provide fare that is likely to leave the majority of their listeners dissatisfied. This is such a wise and far-sighted policy that it is hard to believe that it is accidental: it must be deliberate. Broadcasting of to-day is a miracle compared with
that of ten years ago, and there is no slackening in its progress. This progress could not have occurred unless there was a public demand for it. Because the ordinary man has never been quite satisfied with the radio he has had and has all the time been willing to spend a little bit more in the hope of getting something better, he hass been both subsidising the industry and putting a premium on enterprise and invention. The progress of broadcasting will continue for just so long as the ordinary man is not quite satisfied and is willing to spend a bit more in the hope of getting something better. The B.B.C. most certainly are keeping this spirit alive, and the proportion of satisfying and dissatisfying listening time is so nicely adjusted, particularly in respect to time and programme materiat, for keeping it alive. that I, personally, shall never believe it to be accidental
D. F. VINCENT.

Reading.

"
IAGNOSTIC'S" letter (in January 27 th issue) appears to me as if he were trying to throw a monkey wrench into the machinery just to ste the sparks fly. And I would condemn him for it to using a crystal set only-if at all.

Listeners, I believe (in this case) to be divided into two parts, the essentially foreign and local listener. Granted that the second may receive belter reception (though it be not always appreciated), their numbers comprise those showing a lack of breadth of view, a lack of desire to hear anything else than the usual stereotyped local items-or those suffering from an unfortunate lack of funds.

The foreign programme listener, however, secures a broader view, a greater variety, and truly alternative programme (which are still denied us by the B.B.C.).

Personally, I have sought foreign programmes since the Eiffel Cower put them out on \(2,5(x)\) metres. But these programmes now come to both one's front and back doors and I derive much pleasure from them, though overcrowding detracts. With superhet., batul-passing, cte., this is partly overcome, and also the quality much improved, so comparing favourably with perhaps any except the local station.

The manufacturer, then, should build for both classes (local and foreign listeners), just as he does for mains and battery users. Ealing, W.i3.

DEEXER.

\(\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{s}}\)S an owner of a super-het. and other sets, I feel justified in confirming much of what "Diagnostic" has to say. I insist that the value of entertainment derived from wireless is much overrated and that manufacturers and designers, together with the B.B.C., have duped us. There is a snag in evidence which they have yet to discover. I am one of the public. What do I want? Constant, reliable, undistorted reception, and if there is a set on the market to do this I have yet to hear it. The editor infers there is. I can prove there isn't, and that is the gist of "Diagnostic's" article. He considers the public should have more stability and well-nigh perfect sound, and I for one agree with him, considering the high price one has to pay, to say nothing of the fixed licence. The public have been sold pigs in pokes :and have made the best of the swindle. "You may bluff some of us for some of the time, and some the whole time, but not all of us all the time." Some months ago we tried out a mains set which was reputed to bring in fourteen stations. It had the wonderful moving coil, etc., and the price was \(\$ 12\). We got the local and
nothing more. This is an example of many. You are doing a real service to the listening community by opening your enterprising paper to such a grievance. Why it has not been brought forward before is a mystery to me. Referring to the National programmes, I consider them lacking the happy medium. They swing from vile, catwailing jazz to monotonous symphony concerts, week in, week out, the same syllabus. One wonders the directors do not get sick of it themselves. Where are the brass bands, the light variety items that are so popular? It is high time certain listening martyrs had a seat on the B.B.C. As truth and quality go in a small compass, I trust they will be the final factors in this discussion, and not the remarks of the majority, as so often happens. Here's to better quality, better reception, and better programmes.

Boscombe, Hants.
GOLTONE SCREENED DOWN-LEAD
IT has been conclusively proved that a great deal of electrical interference reaches our receivers by re-radiation from the household wiring system. Recent work by independent authorities has led to the conclusion that the field of interference pro-


Construction and installation of the Goltone screened down-lead.
duced in this way does not extend far from the building, but that the aerial downlead is particularly likely to be affected.

Up to the present time it has been impossible to apply the olsvious remedy of shielding the down-lead, for the reason that ordinary screened wire has an excessive selfcapacity. With commendable enterprise. the firm of Ward and Goldstone, Ltd., of Pendleton, Manchester, has now produced a special form of low-capacity cable for this purpose. A series of bakelite thimbles, articulated on the: "crocodile spine" principle, are used to centre a mbber-insulated conductor in a metal-braid cover.

A practical test, made under conditions where interference is normally heavy, proved highly successful. Signal strength was reduced to a slight extent, but, with a receiver having a margin of sensitivity, this is not serious. What really matters it that the signal-to-noise ratio was improved to a more-than-icceptable extent; indeed, certain forms of interference disappeared entirely.
Low-capacity screened cable of this sort cannot be cheap; a 30 -foot length costs \(36 /-\), but in many circumstances it is well worth its cost.

\section*{CLUB NEWS}

\section*{Golders Green and Hendon Wireless} Society

\(\mathrm{M}^{1}\)K. ALIEXANDER BLACK'S recent talk on " Tone Correction," hefore the (iolders Gretn and Hendon Radio Scientific Society, aroused great interest. Various methods were described and illustrated by meatns of frequency records. visual indication being obtained by means of the valve voltmeter and aural effects with dual moving-coil loud speakers.

Mr. F. E. Henderson, A.M.I.E.E., of the G.E.C., recently lectured on the "Vari-mu Valve, \({ }^{\text {a }}\) describing the great aldantages of the valve in pre-detection volume control.
Mr. I. ©. Emerson, B.Sc., dealt in a recent paper with direct-coupled amplifiers.

All communications should be addressed to the President: Lieut -Col. H. Ashley-Scarlett. I).S.O., Go, Pattison Road, London, N.W. 2.

\section*{All About the Cathode Ray}
" THE Cathosk Ray Oscilhograph " formed the nucleds for an entertaining everning at a recent merting of the North Middlesex Ratio Society. The lecturer was Mr. (i. Parr, representing the Edison Swatn Electric Co., Ltd., and be had brought with him interesting apparatus and many lantern slides. Numerous experiments were carried out, and the adulience were shown how the cathode ray was projected and how it could be controlled by magnedic or electric fields.
Hon. Secrefary: Mr. E. H. Laister, Wrinlflowers, Church Hill, I,ondon, N.21.

\section*{Choosing a Subject}

A Nothlif now idea was exphoited by Slade Radio at a recent meeting when, in the absence of the appointed lecturer, Mr. Peck offered to fill the vacancy and allowed members to choose the subject of discussion. Five subjocts were proposed, and two were ultimately agreed upon by vote, namely: "screengrid Valves as Detectors" and "Quiescent Push-pull." (On the first topic details were given of coupling, rectification, quality, amplification and reaction. The second subject aroused great interest. Details were given of the quiescent push-pull circuit, and the use of transformers and eliminators was discussed.
Hon. Scretary: ito, Hilaries Koad, Gravelly Hill, Birmingham.

\section*{Manufacturing Superhets}

MIEMBERS and Associate Members of the Crewe and District Radio and Scientific society spent a very interesting evening on Tuesclay, February 1 fth, when Mr. Hornhy, of the Philco Kadio and Television Corporation. lectured on the ". Mannfacture of the lhileo Superheterolyne." Mr. Hornby clearly explatined the action of the allomatic volume control applied to Philcos main sets, also the new " Push-pul!" output stage incorporated in the battery model.

Anyone interested is invited to communicate with the Mon, Secretary: Mr. R. Peach, 84 , Wist Street, Crewe.

\section*{L.F. Circuit Phenomena}

A ir a recent merding of the smethwick Wire\(A\) less sixity Mr. Valentine, of the Mullard Wireless service ('o., Ltd., lectured on various L.J. circuits. By using a dual-gramophone amplifier the lecturer demonst rated the different effects proluced by various couplings between valves and between output valve and speaker.
Iton. Secretary: Mr. 1.. Fisher, 3.3. Freeth Strett, Oddury, near Birmingham.

\section*{A Debatable Point}

PENTODES wersus Triodes" was the inG. Parr, of the Etison Swan Flectric Co., Ltal., at a recent mecting of the Catford and bistrict Kadio and Television society. The keenmess with which the lecture was followed could be judged by the vigour of the discnssion, in which the speaker was never at a loss to answer the various questions put to him.

Hon. Secretary: Mr. H. W. Fikyd, 38, Como Road, Forest Hill, London, S.E.2.j.

\section*{READERS'} PROBLEMS

\section*{Anode Current}

\(\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{T}}\)T first sight it would seem perfectly simple to measure the anode current of a screen-grid valve; all that one has to do is to remove the existing connection to the anode terminal (which is nearly always accessible) and to interpose the milliammeter


Fig. 1.-The output stage of the "All-Wave Monodial," as modified for the Q.P.P. system with three-electrode valves.
almost any battery-operated receiver; provided that the output valves do not require a greater negative bias than about 15 volts, the use of an intermediate stage may be avoided, and the detector may be arranged to feed the push-pull output valves directly, using a high-ratio transformer.

THESE columns are reserved for the publication of matter of general interest arising out of problems submitted by our readers.
Readers requiring an individual reply to their technical questions by post are referred to "The Wireless World" Information Bureau, of which brief particulars, with the fee charged, are to be found at the foot of this page.
enough at the lowest frequency, cannot be greater at any higher frequency, and is therefore bound to be satisfactory.

To take figures relating to an actual condenser, the impedance measured at 50 cycles was 90 ohms, corresponding to an apparent capacity of 35 mfds ., and at 800 cycles, 22 ohms, or an apparent capacity of 9 mifds. The actual capacity was 36 mfds., and the resistance 21 ohns. So, although at the higher frequency the condenser behaves mainly as a resistance, it is at the same time actually a better by-pass than at 50 cycles, when it acts as a nearly true condenser.

\section*{Bias from D.C. Mains}
\(\mathbf{W E}^{\text {are all familiar with A.C. mains sets }}\) and D.C. mains sets; even those which work interchangeably on either system are not altogether unknown. Now we are confronted with a proposal to operate a receiver simultaneously from both A.C. and D.C. sources of supply.

The position is this: A querist who operates his A.C. receiver from 200 -volt D.C. mains through a rotary converter proposes to replace his existing output valve by one having a considerably greater power output, and requiring more anode voltage than that at present in use. The existing power equipment is just capable of satisfying the demands of the new valve, so far as anode supply is concerned, but there will be no


Fig. 2.-Grid bias voltage from D.C. mains : an arrangement applicable only in special circumstances. The voltage distribution across the potentiometer elements is marked.
surplus for " free" grid bias; about 30 volts is required for this purpose.

We are asked to say whether in these circuinstances the necessary bias voltage can be obtained from the D.C. mains without prejudice to the operation of the set. It is desired to have some control of the actual grid voltage applied to the output valve.

Although this arrangement is unconventional, we can see no serious objection to it, and suggest the arrangement shown in Fig. 2. This consists of a semi-variable potential divider, allowing variations of grid bias voltage between 24 and 40 volts. Smoothing is effected by one clement of the potentioneter in conjunction with a 4 -mfd. condenser.

It should be pointed out that the set should not be directly earthed; unless a double-wound aerial-grid transformer is employed, a condenser must be inserted in the earth lead.


FOR

\section*{Q.P.P. receivers}

\section*{A COMPLETE RANGE FOR QUIESCENT PUSHPULL CIRCUITS}

120 volt Pertrix Battery tapped at-0, 50, 60, 642, \(69,75,100,110\), and then at every \(1 \frac{1}{2}\) volts to 120 volts. A 15 volt G.B. section is included in the same carton.
130 volt Pertrix Battery tapped at-0, 50, 60, 641, \(69,75,100,120\), and then at every \(1 \frac{1}{2}\) volts to 130 volts. An 18 volt G.B. section is included in the same carton.
150 volt Pertrix Battery tapped at- \(0,60,84,120\), 135, and thereafter at every \(1 \frac{1}{2}\) volts up to 150 volts. An 18 volt G.B. section is included in the same carton.
159 volt Pertrix Battery tapped at-0, 60, 84, and 120 , and thereafter at every 3 volts up to 159 volts. A 9 volt G.B. section is included in the same carton. This battery is specially suitable for PYE "G.B." Receivers.

\section*{THE SAME DISTINCTIVE PERTRIX FEATURES:}

They are made under a patent process.
Their zincs do not corrode, because there is no sal-ammoniac.
They do not deteriorate when not in use.
They recover power overnight-every night for months.
They give cleaner current and higher voltage for a longer time.
- They are superior in every way to the common sal-ammoniac battery.

PERTRIX BATTERIES ARE OBTAINABLE FROM ALL DEALERS.
BRITANNIA
BATTERIES
LTD.,
233, SHAFTESBURY AVENUE, LONDON, W.C.2.
Works: Redditch (Worcs.).

ROIA

Use the Specially Designed ROLAA \(\begin{gathered}\text { MODELFS-PM-QPP } \\ \text { SPEAKER }\end{gathered}\) for Your Q.P.P. Receiver

If you are changing your Battery Receiver to Q.P.P. remember that Rola have produced a specially designed Q.P.P. model. When ordering specify type of valves used in Q.P.P. Write for the Rola folder to-day.

THE BRITISH ROLA CO., LTD. Brondesbury Works
179, High Road, Kilburn, N.W.6

ROLASPEAKERS
forbetter
Radio Reception


MODEL F5-PIM-QPP Diameter 6" 35/-

\section*{ST CHOICE OF
THE DESIGNER!} OF THE

\section*{"WW" FERROCART III again recommeno inil "A.V.C. MONODIAL}

The FIRST TRANSFORMER OF ITS DESIGN

"W.W." FERROCART III. MAINB TRANBFORMER. AB191 \(28 / 6\)
 \({ }_{\text {Wloek }}{ }^{\text {5-way }}\) Connecter \({ }^{2 / 6}\)
5 WATT A.V.C. MONODIAL. MAINS TRANBFORMER. AB404 52/ 2 L.F. CHOKES, 2814 Hys. - 176 ea 1 WILBURN 5-way Connector \(4{ }_{4}^{\text {Bloek }}\) PEAK CONDENSERS, \(\overline{4}\) mfd. \({ }^{2 / 6}\) 1 PEAK CONDENSER. 2 mid. 3,9 ea, 2.5 WATT A.V.C. MONODIALMAINS TRANSFORMER. AB356 \(30^{\prime}\) L.F. CHOKE, 30 Hy

ADDITIONAL PARTS
MAINS TRANSFORMER
1 L.F. CHOKE, 30 Hy 4Y. 1A, C.T. \(\quad 8 / 6\) ACCEPTNO DELAY. DISPATCH GUARANTEED IN 24 HOURS.
 LONDON AREA:- Quick Dellueries can be obtained. WILBURN \& CO., 23, BRIDE LANE, E.C.4. 'Phons: Cent. 6994. On b.B.C. ELEC. CORPORATION, FOREIGN \& COLONIAL LISTS.

\section*{T. W. THOMPSON \& CO.}

SURPLUS CLEARANCE DEPOT, \(14 \& 17\), STRUTTON GROUND, WESTMINSTER, S.W. 1

ALL ORDERS ON THREE DAYS APPROVAL AGAINST Telephone: Franklin 6355. CASH OR C.O.D. (I.F.S. excepted). OSTAR GANG KITS.-Comprising cotuphete bitin for home construction wim omphet with imber and blue mint. The hit when aswembled will afrer fom Adr. GREAT OFFER OF MAINS TRANSFORMER














 ate commbete with thate-hing transformere.
THE LAST OF THE TUNGAR CHARGERS. - The famons \(18 . T\). It., hrand new and complete with rave (pleane state manx volther with order), charging

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AMAZING OFFER OF EKCO RECORDING GRAMOPHONE TONE ARMS complene with pearem traching gear for enthog hotherecorns. 'The comblete

 xperimenters






DUBBLIER BLOCK CONDENSERS.-12 11 i . \(1.411, \ldots 141\) roit test. 5 - pach. BRITISH RADIOPHONE TWIN GANG VARIABLE CONDENSERS.-Fully



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Hanchester, \(3 ; 36 \mathrm{Ba}\), Renfeld 8treet, Glaggow, C. 2 .
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 West sile, Wimblectum.
 \(\mathrm{C}^{\text {Limax Band Pass Three All-electric. } 200-240 \text { A.C. }}\) in walnut cabinet, wilh Rola M.C. spraker, list pri-e
 \(\mathbf{M}^{\text {acramara }}\) ghenlen with moring


 \({ }^{2150}\)
 \(\mathbf{R}^{\text {ECEIVERS, }}\), umpomenta, or wales accepted mani ex Dept, R1, British Ra, Ra, Finchange Corporatiun, 26.27, \(\mathrm{C}^{\text {L.ELRANCE Lines in Mains Reepivers, stamp brings }}\) CHARGERS AND ELIMINATORS.
M


 St feaker msed, 2,500,f1ns: 12/6
 \(\mathrm{S}_{\mathrm{h}}^{\mathrm{m}} \mathrm{S}\)


SEBADEX Complete Kitx Sate You Money; let us ourte


 S Eiranex Battery Chargers Recluceil; lists for stamp.



BUILDABETIER SET WITH


\section*{CRESSALL RESISTANCES}
"Cressall" Asbestos-Wire Woven Resistance
Nets for voltage absorbing on D. C. Mains. Receivers. Mica - Wound Resistance Units. SHding Resistances. Resistance Wires.

Flease write for Lists.
CRESSALL MANUFACTURINO COMPANY 31-32, TOWER STREET, BIRMINGHAM,


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Readers who hesitate to send money to unknown persons may deal in perfect safety by availing them pwitred with "The Wireless World," both parties are advised of its receipt.
The time allowed for derision is three dayc, counting from recipt of gohels, after which perios, if buyer decides not to recaingoots, they must be retumed to sendr. If a sale is effected, buyer inst ruets ns to remit anmunt to selle-r, but if not, seller instructs us to return but int the event of no sale, and subject to there being no different arrangenemt between buyer and aellor, each pats carriage one way. The seller take the risk of loss of dhmage in transt, for which we take no responsi bility. loor all transactious up to \(£ 10\), a deposit fee of If is charged; on transactions over fro and under re' deall with at borset Ilouse, Tudor Street, Landon Ire dealt with at Borset House, Thdor Strent, handon payable to lliffe \& Sons Limited.
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\section*{Chargers and Eliminators.-Contd.} \(\mathbf{T}^{\text {Rickikle Chargers. }}\) fi/z amp., with Weatinghouse rectiThickile Chargers, with Tantalum rectifiers 7/6: 7

 plat, 10a, Canonbury Park North, N.i. [2110




 \(V^{\text {ORTEXION Molce for the Ferrarart 111, 350-0.3507. }}\) pen type, 13/6: shroudcil, 16 . 3.5 C.T., screened primary




 YORTEXIOX-400.0-400 or 450 or \(5000.0500,120\) m.a.; open types, \(4 \mathrm{v} .2-4 \mathrm{a} ., 4 \mathrm{v} .2 .5 \mathrm{a} ., 4 \mathrm{v}\).
 2a., ave 2a. 44. 2 a, ali centre tipperi, any input, 50 C.;

 \(V^{01 e^{\prime} T E x i n s ~ f o r ~ H e l s l y ~ C o n d e n s e r s, ~} 750\) D.C. working. \(V^{6}{ }^{6}\) mexion - Itrantormers mate to your specification.


N.Pratery Charpers hor A.C. Maits: stanip lor \(\mathbf{N} \cdot\) P. Itange of Charger for ail Purposes, 44 modela from N.pllave a fer simhtly sniled lnstrumenta, bargains; N. Pitaith we: wiet chathorer mutal hertifieation for A.C.



\section*{}

NEW TYPE FILAMENT TRANSFORMERS - Particularly well-made filament transformers, giving an output of 4 volts and especially well suited for use when converting a receiver to A.C mains operation, are obtainable from 1'. C. Heayberd \& ('o. "hree models are available, the types 723,727 and 731 , their respective current outputs being 3 imps . 5 amps. and 10 amps.

Tests were made with the smallest model, which will supply one to three A.C. valves
.the regulation is quite satisfactory. . . The transformer is provided with a core of adequate size, and the winding is fully protected by the special cast alumininm
end-plates ablonted. It hats a tapued primary winding to suit supply mains of from 200 to \(250 \%\) at 50 cycles, while the secondary winding has a centre tapping

Prices: Models 723-12/6, 727-17/6, \& 731-22/6 POST COUPON TO-DAY
\(I\) chelust 3 d. stamps for 3 bopaze
Afr. .....
F. C. HEAYBERD \& CO 10, FINSBURY SIREIEI'. I.ONDON, F.C.2. Moorgate Stalion

No other H.T. Accumulator Possesses Such Patented Features-
\(\square\) ELITE
SEMI-OIL SUBMERGED
The reason of the ever-increasing popularity of "ELITE"H.T. Accumulators is not far prevents loss by CREEPAGE, is a feature of prevents loss by CREEPAGE, is a feature of on "ACCUMULATORS ELITE" H.T. Batteries.
Again-these Accumulators last practically FOR EVER, since any damaged plate can be replaced instantly by anyone, without skill. They are as clean in operation as a dry
battery, and are DEAD SILENT. battery, and are DEAD SILENT.

Prices: - Type 02
60V. 3 -amp
60 V . 3-amp-hour £1-2-6
120 V 3-amp
W. 3-amp-h


\section*{CABINETS.}

R ADIO-(iRAM Cabinets; fully illustrated list frec; re Wrian supply Brand New Complete Gramonhones abincts: iffeal for converting to ratiograms: 28 models to ,huose from: \(52 / 6\) to fiof illustrated list free. Hiad.

\section*{DYNAMOS, ETC}

C X-GoNTERNENT G-volt 15 amps. Charging and limht barantced; \(7 / 6\) each; curriage lorwatl; rail..Wickham,

\section*{LOUD-SPEAKERS}
B.T.Ir. R.K. Moving Coll, Speakers, guratuted new, unBised, manularturers' surphus, origitul price 6 ghineas, highly semsitive ant wondermithore respronse, with
 bargaits Heckamp, 46. F'arringlor st, Lundon Fi.C.4.


 phable Manturaturery new surplus, mith dia. Gworath. 'imiplete with lappeid transformer: arigitatly ribirg returnable withits 7 diys. carriage pathe Mircete.







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\section*{VALVES.}
 Olfer.-Dept. Vritish Rasiif Exchange CorportiN LW Jarge purchase of a Set Manufacturers' Stock of valce differing from the as mower, all lathat types, and any
\(21011.1 . \mathrm{s}, 210 \mathrm{H} . \mathrm{F} . \mathrm{s} \quad 210 \mathrm{C.F} . \mathrm{s}\), P.M.111.F.s, P.M. \(1 \mathrm{I} . \mathrm{F} . \mathrm{s}\),



 2.00n Valves are Always in Stork for Immediate ewruat, 309, Roman Idd., E.3.
 A.C./Pens. A.C.s1/V.M.s. M.P.'I.4s, D.C. \(2 /\) Pen.s.

 250s, W.11.4s, 7/6: 1'I.2s, V.S.2s, 215S.G.8, P.M.22As, A I.J. 'I'yper, of 13rand Now American Valves in Stork; U.X.250s, 7 watts utput, \(16 f-282.5\), mermury rapour OVFR 2.000 Valves are Always in Stronk for Immediato

\section*{OSTAR-GANZ}

HIGH VOLTAGE MAINS VALVES Theme valven work Atrect on either A.C. or D.C. supply. No trave
furmers or realstancen required. Remarkably iree froan man has hu:
 L. 1525. Sapor Power 18:- V.0.45. 45 m m. Yull Wave \(-42 /-\)

\section*{UNIVEREAL}


THE BRITISH RADIO INSTITUTION tives: closer terhnical conoperation between, and sulb-
geduent advancm-nt af, its mombers. Office-frarers nobobiary anfienctive. Assoriateship by exammation
 hert published anmally: Explanatory brochure pox Kime's Jark, Catheart, Blasgow, Londum Branch Chair

The British Radio Annual, 1932, which will be publicly available March asth. Contents amplitiontim, freguency multipliers, soumel-tifm operation 4hos somuding, writing terhinisal artices, ete. Price 2



Works off small battery lasting 12 months. or can be plugged into G.B. Battery without affectne reception: Uses practically no current. Fits Easy to fix no screws required, Only "i" from front of panel to back of front of panel to back of
case. Swiss movement.
Hands set from front. Nickel lated bezel. Useful additio:
 All we ask is the chanca to prove
to you that you can earn \(£ 300\), 2400 , to you that you can earn 2300,2400 ,
2500 per year and more. Other men
are doing it and you can do the same.
 Mitith of B.Se., A.M.I.C.E.. A.E.I.Mech.E., I.E.E., A.M.I.A.E.



BRITISH INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING 387. SHAEESPEARE HOUSE, 29' 31. OXFORD STREET, LONDON


\section*{Valves．－Contd．}

A MERICAN Valves，－Why ruin wour set with unknewin


\section*{wire．}
\(\mathbf{E}^{\text {VAMELLED }}\) W．D．s．C．D．


\section*{COMPONENTS，ETC．，FOR SALE．}


 Ecription－The Victia Electrical Cu．，47，High St．，Bitter－ Condensfer Blocks 6d．per mfd．， 650 solt test，in



 valves，\(£ 476\) ．without vilum 832 6，hirand mew indird Hinal rartuns（listel f8 17 6）；Meady Madin 303 three hard Malves， 37 6，withont ratues 21 ，（listed f3 tol：Mul－







 TIIf：Rejerlostat Aerial，really rices ita job；orine 45 IAXPERIMENTERE Beriving surplas，ganged van－ （2150 \(\quad[25\)






 Colveirn Culs．K61－2



 BARGAMN Offer．－Manutatures surplus s．fiz mains
 Yovir chance for that tiatria sumation．









\section*{RADIO BYMAIL}

A．C．MONODIAL SUPER
KIT＂A＂
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\hline ELIMINATOR KIT & COMPLETEKIT \\
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\hline  & \(1811: 1)(\) component \\
\hline Watt l＇ower Chassis with ready drilled and asscmbled Plymax & and I－liminator with Valves． \\
\hline hios is with sirews，wire athel & Cash or C．O．D．Carriage \\
\hline  & laticl．＝26－18－0，or \\
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\hline 玉8－5－6，or 12 monthly payments of \(15,2\). & 11 monthly payments of玉2－4－0． \\
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MT：BTG \(\begin{aligned} & \text { Selected C．O．D．items for the } \\ & \text { A．C．Monodial．You paythepost } \\ & \text { man．We pay post charges on }\end{aligned}\)
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\hline &  & 10 \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\(]^{1}\) Challis lains linnsformer} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{1 Ferranti A．F． 5 I．．F．Transinr：men} \\
\hline & ETO－SCOTT＂PLYMAX＂＇Chassis ready drilled & \\
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\section*{PILOT AUTHOR KITS－}

\section*{FERROCART III}

KIT＂A＂Author＇s Kit of FIRST specified screw，including READY DRILLED Poto－Scott Panel screw，including READY DRILLED Poto－Scott Panel CHASSis but less Valves and Cabinet．
CASH or C．O．D．Carriage Paid．



\section*{DELIVERY PER RETURN COLVERM FERROCART COILS}
 FERROCART COILS for immediate delivery
Set of 3 Coils，ganged and mounted on metal chassis，as specified
C．SSI or C．O．D．Carriage I＇aid \(-2,2-10-0\)
\[
\text { or } 12 \text { monthly payments of } 47 \text {. }
\]
 divingry against（ASI or CO．D．Orders over 1o＇－＂arriage

\section*{Exact to Specilicalion}

\section*{PETO－SCOTT CO．LTD． ROAD，LONDON，E．C．}

\section*{Components，etc．，for Sale．－Contd．}
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 \(\mathbf{M}\)

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 \(\mathbf{E}\) ．



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 ITHirve onos corviceners，new，wuble b：lll bearing

\(\mathbf{T}^{\text {Able Ratiegronn Cithinets，in blue texture：} 5 / \text { canch．}}\)
\(\mathbf{M}^{1}\)






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\(\mathbf{T}^{\mathrm{HE}}\)＂＂Actumized＂Chemisell Arrial，amazing renuls， 111 \({ }^{\text {sh }}\) ，Wet of loniss：7／6．pustage \(1 /-\) Chemerator Unit

 RESISTORS
Recommended and NEEDED for The" A.C. MONODIAL SUPER' You definitely need Erie Resistors. They are essential for absolute safety because they are pork down. GUARANTEED not tone uses them That's why everyone ads them.
and recommend are safe,
Erie Resistors Resistors
stable, silent and restable, Use them with confidence.

\section*{1'
 \begin{tabular}{c} 
Special \\
OFFERS \\
\hline
\end{tabular} Resistor kit for Super
chassis, 1. limit Tested Resistors
as specified 20 Conversion Ail of
I2 Hand pistol Re Hand Festal
Ristorsas stacihal for compering A.C. Mono-
dial o.4.V.C.- 15 . Ohmanabh.}

THE RADIO RESISTOR CO
1, Golden Sq., Piccadilly, London, W. 1

\section*{Components, etc., for Sale.-Contd}
 grown guar anted perfect; carriage paid over Gs.. under 5. postage Get. extra (Ireland carriage forward), cod. char res ext
 volts 1 a np. 18...). 4 vile 3 alp. (rot. 8,\(6 ; 1800-180\)
 M




 PRemier fiminaturs input 200250 vols. 40100

DREMIER Elimitature stout 150 volts at 30 mill-

 00 volts 50 milliamp: 80 and 120 volt taps. \(25 / \mathrm{c}\) A ConMrivTMR chargers, 200.250 if to 12 volt. at \(1,{ }^{2}\) and 6 veils at 1 amp. \(22 / 6\) : 51.; III 1. 6 , Ali 3 amp., 47/6: charger with 3 IR: S. © BROWY Power V nils, consisting or tapped naming

 ant
4 volts 4
4 tiles. \(8 / 6\) min

 H. T.9 Tran-furnacre output 230 volta 200 mitiamps,



 A MPlaton Mains Tran-furners in nut 100250 volta, these. 4 roll- 2 dinge, and 6 volts 1 amp, (anil cot.) T \({ }_{300}\) conlesserx, 250 volt working, \(4 \times 4 \times 1\) math. 5 : \(2 \times 2\) mid., \(10-; 300\) rall es workitu, \(4 \curvearrowright, 4\)
 \(\mathbf{W}_{\text {mise }}\) Filer Trace: 400 volts working, \(0.01 \times 0.01\)









 50 wat , 6 ; 25 watt, any value up to 50.000 whams, 3 6: \(\mathbf{W}^{1818,}\) Wound Potentiometers, 15.000 whims, \(1 / 6\) : Cen 2/-: colverstutz. lugsithmically wound potentionelere.




\section*{VORTEXION}

MONODIAL MODEL SUPER REGULATION

\section*{SHROUDED}

For fullest see under Chargers and Eliminators.
VORTEXION, 182, The Broadway, Wimbledon, S.W. 19


MOVING COIL SPEAKERS
The Finest in The World in Each of Their Price-classes.
Ask your dealer or call for a demonstration at Exmouth House.

EPOCH RADIO MANUFACTURING Co. Ltd. x mouth House, Ex mouth St., London, E.C. 1


The "WHITEHALL" range


MYERS-HUNT CABINET CO.

\section*{EASY TERMS \\ PROMPT
DELIVERY}

Any Amplion, Blue Spot, Baker,
Celestion, Epoch, R. \& A.
Role, Sonochorde, or W.B.
Moving Coil Speaker supplied Send 5/- only
and pay the balance by monthly intalamen
KITS, PARTS, SETS, ELECTRIC CLOCKS ON EASY TERMS.

TURNADGE \& PARTNERS, LTD. 111, Fleet Street, London, E.C. 4

\section*{WRITE FOR OUR ALLOWANCE}
exnerience in Part Exchange and Mail Order and out steady on

(O) BADD (0)

Dept. W.1, 78, Neal Street, Shaftesbury Avenue, W.c.2.

\title{
SUPER \\ WATMEL 50,000 ohms POTENTIOMETER
}
 in Potentiometers and Volume Controls of all types. You can, therefore, be certain when purchasing a Watmel Potentiometer, that you are obtaining the very best from a firm that is concentrating on this type of component.
This resistance is wound on a special nonshrinkable former, which gives perfect contact. Note the points :-
1. Back self-cleaning contact.
2. Bakelite case, protects winding.

3 Large contact plate.
4. Polished easy grip knob.
5. Wire wound former (not compound with wire contacts).
6. Contact finger, phosphor bronze.
7. Positive stop.
8. One hole fixing, brass bearing bush, resulting in perfect bearing.
Any resistance up to \(\quad 5 / 8\)
50,000 ohms \(\ldots .\).
If you cannot get this component from your local dealer, wriie to us and we will send what you require within 24 hours. Write for Free Catalogue.
WATMEL WIRELESS CO. LTD.
Imperial Works, High Street, Edgware.
Telephone: Edgware 0323.


\section*{Components, etc., for Sale.-Contd.}
(This advertisement continued from precious page.)
 maknet, \(31 /\) (all with pentode output tralpormers).



 No Nupr ACO \(100-250\) volts: \(35,-\) Nu. 2 Suler Luiner Erico Mierophones, wompllete nith transformer, a really






 350
H.H.
H. A. A.





 \(\mathbf{E}^{\text {IIMLNATOR Kits. A.C.. output } 300 \mathrm{~N} .125 \text { mat, com- }}\)

 МAN: Transormers, Brse A.B.25, suitathe fir Ferro-













\(H^{\text {ovanes }} \mathrm{s}\) 'ransiormers and Chokes.





 I」 NF: 'ranslormers (anto wound), o.100, \(110,200,220\), \(1 /-; 180\) wats \(15 /-, j\) mosi, \(1 / 5\). \(1 / ; 120\) watt, \(11 ;-\), pust

Huvive Iransformers are Guarantech for One Mear;
 with clearly marked termitual strips.
Hovene's Pranslormers lor Rellabitity.
Hoynes for Best Condensers and Mesistances,
Hovees stuck m.O. speakers.


\section*{THE}

SAVAGE MAINS TRANSFORMER FOR THE FERROCART


\section*{COSTS O N L Y}


TO SPECIFICATION
Here is the reason-it is built by specialists. The Savage organisation is devoted to producing the best of mains equipment for critical users throughout the world. You too, can rely on Savage for a sound, efficient job.

FOR THE FERROCART III
Mains Transformer to exact W.W. specification, type F.C. 3. Price \(22 /\)
Speaker field replacement choke, type X37D. Manufacturers' type Price 16/-. Standard type Price 18/-
FOR THE A.C. MONODIAL

\section*{SUPER WITH A.V.C.}

For 2.5 watt A.V.C. Power Chassis.
Mains Transformer: \(350350 \%\) IOM mild, 4 v. 6 amps.
 4eatlard type, Prive 37,6. Mamufactures' type, Price 33
For 5 watt A.V.C. Power Chassis.
Mains Transformer: Primary with earthed screen, c... 43 ampe. 1
 Suitable chokes for
this circuit also Prompt Dellueries. Send for lise
W.W.23.

\title{
SAVAGE
}

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270 metres: 90 kW . -7.0 p.m., Apricultirit Report. Tourist R.port and bopolavora
Anmenimements. 7.20, disornalle Ratio anal
 hulaints: Fratice Ruggi-ro (13anoforte)
 Momart) ; Piathororte Solo: First Moviment Trom the Sunatatin Fe Sharb Minor (Bralmas) sopmamo solo: O fone (samtolictulido) ; Bans
 ('uatrier), (b) leh liehe dich (Grick) (b) A hrighia sciolta (Giobitosi): lhass solo he loves me (Vaciaj): Soprano Nolo Srocte infantili (Napoli); bass Soln: Tlue Gossadk from the Volza (Viaraj) Koprath
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30.4 metres; 2.8 kW -- \(\mathbf{4 . 0}\) p.m., Medical ments. 6.0, Keading. 6.45, Orcliestral C'oul

 Radio Play. 8.15, Quintet, (1P. 12 for Piano .45, N.w.s, fallow.di by relay of Einropean

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KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres

 sleist). 3.0, Talk: What is Sterejuseopys Talk: (conntries of Dad Peoples. 5.0, Duet Recital hy Irante Lidert (Soprano); and Firiedrich finulurg (Tenor): Two buets (Sehubert): (a) Jiehe ist ein siisses Licht, (b) Nur wer die Solusucht kennt; Tenor Solo, Dintflieh mit mir (Schumann); Soprano Solo, Es fiel (ill Keif (Schmathin); Duets (Schmmanm), a) Aulf brem (er) literm Fenster, (il) biace some 5.25, Topical Talk, 5.40, Wireless Tecloni Hints. 6.0, English Lessm. 6.30, A Poem.
G.35. Inga Wialf Song Recital, hy Rose
 oiner Winnherumg: Thuee siacred Somgs: (a) (c) Pïhlı mich. Kinat, haclı Bethlehem; 'erschwicgene Lielie; Xun lass uns livieden han hatw. 7.30, Progratmate from Leipzig. 9.10, Weather, News athisisorts Noles. 9.45
Weather Revort for Shipping. 10.0 Pro gryblthe froll Langenberg. 11.0 (approx.).

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WITZLEREN, A19.5 metres; 1.5 kW .-5.20 M.m., Max Rera+r (nmmetmoration from the
 hted his Inlluence on (ohirch Music; Two nielts danern, ( 1. ) Op. liferre tiott. nimm dil voll nirir: Intermezzo for Organ, Op. 5!, £o. 3. 5.45, Thak ly Hrumo Jochring: Jooks it my Lift. 5.55, The Witzleben station informs its


SUN.MON. TUES. PROGRAMMES

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\section*{PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:}

\section*{AT HOME}

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ONDON REGIONAL
MIDLAND
REGIONAL
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL
BELFAST

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BUDAPEST
COPENHAGEN
HAMBURG HEILSBERG RADIO-PARIS RADIO-PARIS WARSAW

Mr. Mant ce Dolob: "Communism." Symphony concert from Queen's Hall. Strange music.
Variety programme. Orchestral concert.
lianoforte recital of works by Moszkowski. "Six to lour on the Field," a musical farce, lyy E. Lewis, C. Brewer. and (: Squiers.
l'rogramme of music by Neweastle composers.
Onetestral concert from the National Muscum of Wales.
Choral con from St. Andew's Hall, Glangow. Orchestral concert from Strammillis.

\section*{ABROAD}
6.45 p.m. Music by Arthur Honegger, from Zurich.

9 p.in. Lamoureux concert, from l'aris.
\(6.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Operetta: "Die Fledemaus
(J.
9.15 pim. Music on Old Instruments, by the Frie-
burg Chamber Trio.
9.25 pim. The Hatuover Station Orehestra.
8 1.m. The Königsbery Operai Honse Orchestra.
9 pm . Lamonrenx concert from the balle (iavenu. 8.30. Symphony concert from the lahais des Fetes. 7 pm. "Welcome Spring!" by the Station Orchestra.

 Ningakademie: lmprompty in \(F\) Miner, Op.
 (Nits Reger): Swerdish Wrdding Minsic (Wil-
licim Kempifi). 9.0, Wrather, News, and sports Notes. Collewsed by balle Music. 11.0 (approx.), Close bown

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\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE}

 (sousa): Walth Les siriones (Walltenfed);
Overture The (irame buchess of derolstein (otreute. The (ramb buchess of eierolstein Array-('abamme); Je n'ai đu'un amour, c'est tof (Boyur-Sylviano): Air from The Iand ofromiles (Lehar); Air romb paganini (Le Tavati): Batlet russo (Ingigini-fourdrain) Melooly (Nzule Nabahert); " whits de Rio (Tlompson); La pluie, le vent, le neige Nons dire adienll (Moretti); Seldetion from 'the (onbit of Lusembours (Lathir. Monton)


\section*{BRATISLAVA \\ \section*{14 kW .}}

279 metres
Hegranmoe Boarena's Sin-Play in Thre Acts (Nowak). 6.0, Nee Prague. 6.25, Min RoLel Rerital for the Nixtieth Anhiversary
of the ('omposers Birth, relayed froms the Fraticisean church. Nonata in \(f\) Shary Minor for Organ. Op. 33; Fonr shered Songs 7.0, Light Music on Arathophone Recorils

\section*{BREMEN.-See Hamburg}

\section*{BRESLAU}

325 metres, \(60 \mathrm{KW} .:\) and GLEIWITZ, 253


 terfly (Puccini): song from la belle Hetient (otlenbach); Aria from 11 seraglio (Mozart): Aria from Figuro (Mozart); Elizaheth' irestink, from Tannhailuser ( Wagher); Song





Stranss) : Waitz, I.euchtkaferl'n (E. Strauss); Waitz, Arabian Sixhts (lont. Ntranss) ; (ion
 Wools (Joh. Stratiss): Radetzky March (Ioho
 hy the Post Office, with (iramuphone Records.
2,10 , Agriculturai Prices. 2.40, Talk: The 2:10, Agricultural Prices. 2,40, Talk: The 3.0, Eblucational Talk. 3.30, Winken d'Albert Piatholorte Recitil: Rolf 0 , Nos. \(1-4\); Soblurne, Op. 29 , No. 3 Scherzo. Op en, No. 5.8 .0 Review of the
Miuch Sumber of Der oherselilesier. 4.20, Agriculturil Pricos. 4.25 (approx.), Tak: How to obtain an Apprnticeship. 4.40, K
rital or Mpur sifesian Songs loy Karl Mirns
 Tulk: How at Miner ammses himself after his
fay's Work. 6.10, Concert of Iight Music by Brertis and his, soncert of ingits. In ant interval


 Whd Dance Misic, 9.30, Time, iVeather, News. Sports Notes, and Proximme An


\section*{BRNO}

\section*{342 metres; 3.5 kW. \(\mathbf{5 . 2 5}\) p.m., German} Transmission: Srws, Tilk on Films ind


\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 1)}
I.N.R., 509 metres: \(15 \mathrm{~kW} .-12\) Noon, (ion cert. relinged trom the Memlinc Hat11. Ant wrop, 1.0 p.m., le Journal Putlé 1.10, (con errt is the Radio Oreliestra. Comineted by C Walpot: Mareh of tle Foothallers (Bury):
Wialt, Memories of Josef St ratiss (FahrWait\%, Memories of Josef Strmiss (Fahr
Overture, Masinicllo (Anber) hiach); Overture, Masanicllo (Anber)
Habnera, The Blue Pitvilion (Armandola) Orchest rat Sulte (Rokister) ; X Yophome Sulo (zardas No. 1 (Niehicls); Hablet suite
 tor. Ernest Wynats. 6.15, Ia I Procession Nocturne (Raband) on Gramophone Records. 6.30, Song Recital by Alice Plato: Bercense
 (lipspighi): Aria form The know Maiden (Rimshy.Kirsakov): Línibava's Aria from Satho (Rinnsky-Korsaknv). 6.45, A Sketel. konio (Sclnubrt); The Two (iremadiers (schnmann): Danse macahre (Saint-Saëns). 7.15, That: Political parties in Vingoslavia, T'alk. 8.0, Blexiue Melodies, Nis. 1 nuad (Grisp), on Gramophone Recondx. 8.10, Asile sute, La Feria (Lacone) on Gramophone

Quand je vais. au fardin; Musette: Aus dem Aukaburger Taicknont
10.0 (upprox:), (lose Jown.
CORK. wee Athlone.
DANZIG.-See Heitehers.

\section*{DRESDEN.-See Leiprig.
FECAMP}
 Rienzi (Wagner): EL Abanico (Javaloycos)
La Grive (Cole); Light of Joot (latann) A Frangesa (Costa): Here, there and Every where (Bose:). 11.30, Opera Musite Si.l.\% tion from Il Trovatore (V`erili): Aria from The Magic Flute (Mozart); Way for the (Rossini) ; Selection from Rigolettu (Verdi): Aria from Figaro (Mozart); Vul'ans song irom l'hilémon et Bauris (Gounood).
Midnight, Yuriety (Coneert: Mhapsody
 White Lies; II Bacio. 12.30 2.m. (Thurs White Lies; 11 Bacio. 12.30 a.m. (Thurs diving; J'm gonna yodel my over; Hallelijah J'm al Bunt; Ilhey rat tlown the Otd pin's Tree: The Railroat Jhomer. 1.0, Contert by an Arcordion Hand: Javanette (Buxi); Volante Maryla
(Alexander); The Waltz that mado yont mine; Senorita (Alexander): Lublaby of the Poumds of Healven (Malnu-k). 1.30, (0ht rert of Popular Songs; (Dily for yont (Wroinof the Nile (Meyer); Wid de Moun, Monh,
Moon; Mammy is pone (Henderson). Sinco you went away (Johnson): Just kecpin' in (Cartur); Jonesome Moonlight (St ricklund).
2.0, Dance Music: Too mans fuars to the Germau Band; We all wanha kloow Why; A great big Bunch of you; Bahamat only mine; The Younger Tieneration; Monnliklit, the Dannbere nid yon; Lat's put ont
the Jights; Youre my Everything: Nownt: There's another Empty suldle: (iettin' Somtimental. 2.57, 1.1s.C. (iomodnight Melonis.

FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.
Florence.-Sec Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}
259.3 motres; 17 kW ; CASsEL, 245.9 metres, and TRIER, 259.3 metres.- 12,30 p.m., Gris.
cert from Langenberg. 1.0 , Xew.s Bulletin. 10 . 2.15 to
 Prices. 5.25, Tulk: The Future of Einphoyeces Innurauce. 5.50, Talk: Mux Reger, G.15,
Time, Programme Anouncements, Weather and Exchange. 6.20, Organ Kecital of Jlosic: by Max Reger, reduyed from the licieden-
skirche. 7.15 to 9.10 , see 8 tutgart. 9.10 , Time, News, Weuther and sports
9.45, Soe stuttgart 11.0 , (approx.), Close

\section*{FREDRIK8stad,-See Oslo.}

\section*{FREIBURG.- Sie stuttgart.}

GENEVA,-See Radio-suisse Romande.
GENOA,-See Turin.
CLEIWITZ.-See Bresiau.
GOTEBORG.--See stockholm

\section*{GRAZ.-See Vienna.}

\section*{HAMBURG}


\section*{macar mam WEDNESDAY \\ continued}

Market Prices. 6.0 (from Bremen), Talk: The ferman Mail Boats Trips to Australia iu Earlier Jays. 6.25, Wrather Rejort. 6.36, 7.0, Concert by the stiotion orelest rat roondicted by Jose Eibenschütz: Noloist: Palnat Whin Paszthory-Erdmann (Violint): Comerto Up. Tf for Violin and Orchestra (Brahms);
 Recital by !lein\% Bergmanm, rolayed irom
 from the Fantasia sountat in A (Rleein herg(r). 9.5, Tilue and News. 9.15. Topien lalk. 9.25 (from Hanover), Concert \(1 /\)
 ("ello) and liritz Zille (Flute): Largo for Sohita (Burethoven); Andante from the
 (schumert): Allengro irom the symphong in
 Chromatie Ciallop (Liszt). 10.20, Ice Report. 10.25, C'
Willhot.

\section*{HANOVER.-Sce Hamburg}

\section*{HEILSBERG}
276.5 metres; fiil kW .; and DANZIG, 453.2 phone Rerords. Jat the intervall at 12.20 News. 1.30, Programme arranged lis the P'o Otlice, with (iramophone Records. 2.0 , AgriHint for the albi Exeltange , 1'rogrann for chililrell. 3.0, Talk for Parents. 3.30,

 lee Rrgurt. 5.30, Violin and harp Remita tirne (Chopin); (iavotte (bosser); Ninuet (Hatsisplmanns:) Suring song (Mendelssihni) 6.0, Brifge Lesomi. 6.25, Weather leport 6.30, Every Nan is the Architer
 Gpera Hobse orehestra. conduct rd hy Landwis

 (Sedjelderup); (apricecis, (iratilner): (;uhet
from Ilollisel (iold (Bitther); Spanish Rhap sualy, Op. R (Ferroni): Waltz (Waldtenfel),
 relayed from Berlin

\section*{HILVERSUM}

Announced HUIZEN, 296.1 metres; 20 kW
( \(i \mathrm{~kW}\). Hp to \(4.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\).).-Programine of th Christian Rudios Nociety (N.C.R.V.). 11.65 a.m., Spriug-T'riw C'oblerr, with sugs. 1.40, announced. 2.40, Reating. 3.10, Organ Re


 leceion frobi Masabiella (Anher): (inrobat int
 English Lewson. 6.40, Taith arrangerl hy thi \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { bepartment of Bnildinge and Rosids. } & \mathbf{7 . 1 0} \\ \text { Police Notes. } & \mathbf{7 . 2 5} \text {, Nus Bulletin. } & \mathbf{7 . 4 0}\end{array}\) Prograntue of Music and Ahiresses arrangen hy the Salvatian Army: 9.10, Organ lierital
from Amsterdam. 10.10, News Bulletin.10.20, irom Amsterdam. 10.10, News Bulletin.10.20 Mryerbetr ('rbach): Musikaliselbes Wandelpanorathat (limeke'): (Chunsun (ririml); In at Nollog): Prelude in F Flat Op. !9 (Naim
 Psalm 23, Virse 1. 11.10 (нpprox.), clome Down.

\section*{HOREY.-SeC Stockholm}

\section*{HUIZEN}

Announced HILVERSUM, 1,875 metres; 8.j Koci-ty (V.A.K.A.). 11.40 a.m.; Concert by
De Notenkrikers. conducted by D. Wins De Notenkiakers. conducted by D. Wins
Engañ (Dreyer); Wiemer Praterlmbin (Trambateur) : scablinavian suite (frederik sen): The ('upricions Musical Box (Fresco); Kosita (Dupont); (inompnzug (Armandola): (iramophonp Records: Eishlumen
(Leuschuer): The Musical smaff-Box (Nikulat (Leuschuer): The Musical sumft-Box (Nikulat
 Record: Take me back Mgain (Calzelli)
Reve (Malderen); Far away where the Light louse waker ( \(\begin{aligned} & \text { iray) ; Wenn du dein Mery } \\ & \text { verlierst (itranaky): Lawd you made the }\end{aligned}\) verlierst (Stranaky): Lawd, you made the
Night too long (Young); Seville (Abraham). Night tor long (Yung); Seville (Abraham).
1.25 to 1.40 p.m., Interval. 1.40, Programme for Women. 2.40, Programme for children. 5.10, Organ Recital by J. Jang. Neiprtion
from (zar and Carpenter (Lortzing) Sute tion from The Nutcrucker Suite (Tchaiknv sky) ; tussian Beremade (Bakalainikov); The

Jugaler (Groitseh); Lehir Potpourri
 6.40, Talk. 7.0, 6oncert hy the V.A.R.A geherl ann Mosed voribier (Cornelins) Walt\% Thu Blue banube (.loh, Strauss) Am Bosporns (Lincke); Monnlight on the
Alatir (Fatras); Wis die. Denlin ergithlt
 at Boys ("lioir, an Srchastra, and soloist.
 10.55, Variery \$11sice on Ciramophone Recorts.

\section*{INNSBRUCK.-Sie Vienna.}

KALUNDBORG.-SC Copenhagen.
KHEL.-Siee Hamburg.

\section*{KLAGENFURT,-S'e Prague.}

KOSICE.-Nee Prague.

\section*{LANGENBERG}

\section*{







 (Waldeuftl). 5.20, Wath: The themish looh
tiriah, August levelhe Hsprging. oth the 120th Anuiversary of his lsirth. 5.45, Weather 6.0, Jalk: An Intervin- wita a Private Wel fare Organisition. 6.20, Health Tulk. 6.35, Trath: Fausality and liverdom, 6.55, News,




 srranide athe Dance Musie. conducted hy \\ LAUSANNE.-S. S'e Radio-8uisse Romande. \\ LEIPZIG}
389.6 metres; 120 kW ; and DRESDEN, . 319 metres.- 3.0 p.m., I'rox'anme tor Childrent view of Beoks ubont Ilugu Woir. \(5.0,30\), Italian Lexsull 5.50, Thue Leipuik station
informs its listeners. . . 6.0, Talk in con Hection witl. Busk bay: (cantemporary Lit
 (iralerfrühling (Hegar) ; loulk Sobles: (at) JE: Hog win kleines Waldrisgelein, (b) leh hin Kuckuck (arr, othegraven), (c) Meiu herz (Ilavia): (iewalt (arr. Witake); Bet Grfis mian Folk Nomg, flhe Gonsling (arr. Waldent; siflesian Folk solng. Bettellethe (arr. Wotance Jalk. 7.15, The soldieres Life is a Merry
 estris. conducted hy pand selphitay Sreh phonic Irosogne to a I'ragedy (Regor): Nem \&, in A, Op, (firn (Berethoven): Symphony No. LINZ.-Se Vienna.

\section*{LJUBLJANA}

 Moon: Titania: Dut of thio Hilue: An old
 Nings a Broken Melody, 5.30, Pophlar Music


\section*{LWOW}

381 metres; \(1 ; \mathrm{kW}\). 6.10 p.m., Misirellameons Dellis, 6.30, Nien Warsam. 8.25, Chumber Quartet. Quartet, op, 18, No, int ing linveu): Quartet, op, 27, in (i Minor (lirily). 9.15, See Warsam. 10.30 (approx.),
(lose bown.

\section*{LYONS}

(Lecocq); Russian Dance (de Taye): A iette (Schnrer); selection from Die Heschi dene -Operetta in One Act (Chabrier). Vews -operetta in Oate A

\section*{MADRID}

 Revords. 8.25, News Bulletin. 8.30 to 9.30 ,
Interval. 9.30 , 'himen, Tiuue, und Po Itevirw. 9.45 (appros.), prcpramme to tue thmoluced. 11.45, Nuws Bulletin.

MALMO.-Ste stockholm.
MILAN.-See Turin.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}

 5.25, '('ello Recital by d. Ilalin: Adakid and bande (corelli); Minaet from the potite Nuite (behuss.). 5.45 , Tratk. 6.0 , see Pr gue.

\section*{MOSCOW}

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 100
4.30 p.m., Extricts from Riguletto 4.30 p.m., Exthacts from Rignlette
(Verdi). frome the conservatoire. 8.0, Jalk

MOTALA.-see Stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-Sce stuttgart.

\section*{MUNICH}
 cert. condueted by Frit\% Mälier-Relirn innt, Qverture, Figaro (Mozart); Nallection rom Hansel and Gretel (llamprerdituck); fen reigen (Klose); Four songs from the it jian
 Anniverary of the Birth of August lermann lirancke, 5.35, Physical Exrreise for
Women. 5.55, Time. Wiather and Ag cultural Notes. 6.5, Jaik: The History of th (ierman Customs I'inon, 6.25, (iramop ion
 Kuvalier (k. Strattis); Sattinata
Walto
Wo
 The (rupricious. Musical Rox (I)
Ilawaian Melody Mandowar): In tl
 Black forent (Jessel); The Mateli 7.35, The fierman finstoms-linion-a
 Shat studeny Quartert. Sitring Quar Weather, News inul sports Notes. Concert from stuttgart. 11.0 (apporix
insise Iow.

NAPLES.-See Rome
NOTODDEN.-Siee Oslo.
OSLO
1,083 metres; f0 kW . Reliayedl hy Fred iks-
gtad, 365.8 metres; Hamar, 574.7 me res; Btad, \(\mathbf{N a 6 . 8}\) Notodden, 447,1 metres; Porsgrund 53 And Rjukan, 447.1 metres.- d.30 p.m., V olin 5.30, Talk for Boys on Aernnabtics. 6.0 veimatitic Tralk: Now Ner and N North. 7.0 , Tinie Signal. 7.1 , Dramat
gramme. B.30, Agricultura gramme. g.30, Agricult ural Kepart. C'oncert by the Station Orchestr Talk.
hy Hugo Kramm: Potynurri of Waltz
Said (Armandela): Jomance (Rubinst for
Noapolitar Serenade (Sgambati); Ave M ari
Stella (drieg): selection from The Tre
Musketeers (rrimi): A Niglit on the Vigater Russo): Marche lorraine (Ganne). \(\mathbf{1 0 . 0}\)

OSTERSUND.-See Stockholm.
PALERMO

 (Naint-Saitnis): Nopratho Nolos: (a) Walez, lites): Tulk. Tuthor Soles: (u) Song from from Act I of La Favorita (Donizetit);

 eert. Pop
Bulletin.

\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER, CAII FLE, \(1,445.7\) metres:






\section*{PARIS}

POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metres; Gin \(k W\).-
6.45 p.m., Jourbal Parlé. 7.0, iramophane

 phone Recurds. 10.10, lance Musie liy the
Lido orchestra. 11.0, Xows.

\section*{PARIS}


 p.m., foncert by the Radio Paris Orelles
 mini): Whistling watt\% ( Rembinathis (Rov.
 Weather, 1.5, Orehestral (binecert (combad.):
Nelotly (Battle): Natimental Reverie (Batr




 cultural ralk. 6.40, derman I.tssom. 7.0 ,



 Enit.e rur simall brollestra (strivinsky): Tlue




 (b) Finale
(W agner).

\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTAIC (KDKA), 306



 Minnde nlld Coultin Bill. from New York Minne rinte signal. 11.16, Wrather leport.
11.15, Tratherty Sport Review. 11.22, Pres.

 Thomaly, frobl New York. 12.0 Midnight,
Amos il Aldy. Irom New York. \(12.15 \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{m}\), Thursday), New York Relay ablinuluced

 2.30, Wombliay Programbale with Morturi Jeswney Mild Jomald Novis, 3.0, 1). WV.
(iriffith's Ilollywoud. 3.15, Around the Gracker liarrel. 3.30, Britge Selion of the Air by E. Hall Iownes. 3.45, Music Magis,

\section*{MaRCH 2mad WEDNESDAY contruned}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline  & ) and Ralfate \\
\hline pret. 4.12, Weather Report. 4.15, Pr & 8.30, Weather and \\
\hline Latst Minute News Flashes. 4.20, Smith & fotlowed hy batiee Mnaic, with tiramop \\
\hline allew and his Orelnestra. 4.58, K IIK. & Selections, 9.15 (apmrox.), Close Ibo \\
\hline alletin. 5.0, Collerg. & \\
\hline New York. 5.30, Time Nighal and fin night. & SOTTENS.-Sie Radio-Suisse \\
\hline St & STOCKHOLM \\
\hline PRAGUE & Call 8ASA, 436 metres; 55 kW . Rrlayed ly Boden, \(1,229.5\) metres; Cótehorg, 322 metres \\
\hline  & Hörby, 257 metres; Motala, 1,354.4 m \\
\hline le station Grehestria allad Karl llasidr. 4.0 & Ostersund, 770 metres; dul Sundsvaal, 542 \\
\hline Talk for Mothers. 4.10, See Moravska- & metres.-4.5 p.m., Folk Nusic, relay ed fromb \\
\hline Oitrava. 6.5, Agricultural Talk. 5.15, Talk & Karlstad (217 metres). 4.30, The Practical \\
\hline for Workers. 5.25, News in lirrman. 5.30, & (orter. 4.45, Popular Mosic on Giramm- \\
\hline (jermath Traltsmixsion-Talk for Workers & phone Reonots. 5.45, Techumial Taik. 6.30, \\
\hline  &  \\
\hline ilern Honse. 6.25, Hathee Musie oll (iram & Whiller. 7.15, Weather ahil Naws. 7.30, \\
\hline phone Records. 6.50, tonuert hy the Prague & Talk. relayed from cöteborg. 8.0, Pianno \\
\hline Chmiter C'hoir. Soloist: Prof. Vriedrio & forte Recital hy Josefit Rosamaka, 8,30, \\
\hline iedemann (0rgat). Introbuctory Talk hy & Talk. relived from Malmö (231 metres). 9.0, \\
\hline Troblas. 7.20, The Fantastios-A comedy & Modern Damer Music. 9.45, Weather \\
\hline Three Acts (Edmond Rustand): (\%ere & News 10.0 (approx.). (lose boum \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{STRASBOURG}







 (a) Loin dil bial. (b) lsahillage. (c) lat itt 6.0, fariet, (onimat. relayoul fromin hille (265.4 metres). 7.0 , Legal Talk in Fremeh: Indian

 Annommerment 8.30, symphong comend relayed from the lahais des fettes; the (losir and soloists, Comaturbor: Fril
 relayed irom the saloys. 11.0 (approx.) close Down.

\section*{STUTTGART}

MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres; tin kW .; : 411 l
FREIBURG, 570 metres.- 12.30 p.m.,
 to 1.30 (from Mannheim). Mitsical Pro-
 hatoghe hotwerat Bowhyellary and lieatior for ('hilitren, 4.0, Nee Munich. 5.15, 'I'itue" Weather and Agricultural Notes 5.25 latars Wiar. 5.50 (from Froiburg). 'l'alk 6.15, 'I ime and Nix's. 6.30 , little kiown
Fiurope- Proverneroid plome lideorts. 7.15 (from. Froiburg), bie
 Mannheim). Fils. Wianuer in al liecital o Dabatinal" Somes With Lute acrompani-




 welelee. 9.10, 'T 'ime allit Srows. 9.45, (91) cort combneted lig Harry Riscla. Soloist:
Kiate Wann (Soprano) anul Walter Minter Kïte Mann (Soprano) anul Walter Minter

\section*{SUNDSVALL, See Stockholm.}

\section*{TOULOUSE}

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres; 8 kW Guera: s.m., Sews Bulletin. 6.15 , Airs fron
 The Barber of sewille (Rossini). 6.30 , ln-
strmantal Music: Aldante fionm the Quarstrmmental Music: Andante form the Quar
tet in (i Minor (Debussy); Cheritza (Bratu) Votuent musical (Seluisert); Overture. Poet

 ing Results atul Narkel Irrires. 7.25, I,ocal News. 7.30, Accordion Solos. 7.45, Snind Solags from operettals: (iboulette (Jabin);
 Musice. 9.0, compert by tha Socićté la sirene. inturval. 10.15, Sorth Arrican News. 10.30 , Virnnese Mnsic. 11.30 to 12 Midnight, Programme in English hy the I.B.C. 11.30, The
 (ombades (Teike): Le reve passe (Molmer);
Marche Lormine (Ganme): March. King ('ot. Marele Lormine (Ganne): March. King (Bot. 11.57, B. \(C^{\prime}\) (iond-night Meloly. 12 Mid-
night, Weather and Aumonncements.
a.m. (Thursday), \&ymphonic Music: Danse
 Piper (Wienherger). 12.30 (approx.), Close

\section*{TRIESTE}
24.7 metres; to kW.-. 4.0 to 6.0 p.m., see Turin. 6.0,
lipenpils. 6.20 to 6.35 , See Turin. 6.35 , Or (approx.), till cluse Down wer Turin 7.0

\section*{TRONDHEIM.-Sec Oslo.}

\section*{TURIN}
273.7 motres; 7 kW. Relatyed hy Milan, 331.5 metres; Cenoa, 312.8 metres; inhl Florence, 500.8 metres. -4.0 to 5.0 p.m., Sopranis , Sild Tebricultural, and Dopuhavoro Notes. 6.0 ,
 Giurnall. Rudio. 6.30, Time, Ahomacements,
funtist Report. and Gramophone Records
 7.15 , Madical Tatk. 7.30 , Combly in Three Musin: selection from The Cibliph of Bagdud (1soieldient sefection froma Animat allegra (Vitadimi): selection from Alore Fower of Hawai (Abrahatu); Pulcinella (ale Nardix);


\section*{VATICAN CITY}
19.84 metres (Morning) alld 50.26 metres (Evening) ; 10 kW .- 10.0 to 10.15 a.m.,
Religionts infurmation in Ninalish. 7.0 to \(7.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). , Heligious Jiformation in ltatian.

\section*{VIENNA}

517 metres; 15 kI . Helayed hy Graz, 352.1 453.2 motres; Linz, 245 metres; Klagonfurt, burg, 218.1 metres. 245.9 metres; and Salzlhertand Wolfsthal ami his Band: Brert liy

 Bridea of Kasbinir (Kuhinstein); Dance of
 (Machor). Warles). 5.30, Medieal Talk. 5.55, Talk fur
W.akers: The Buiding I'vanle. 6.20, Time Wrather and Progranme Arle. 6.20, Time; 6.30, Talk: The Eimpress Matia 1 heresa and Germath bualism. 7.0, Bunte stumbe-Talk, mbugs, Resomisormis Itents, Whistling solos
 nonncements. 9.0, Concert by the Vienna Pehm: Overture bjanileh (Bizet) Rudolf Pehm: overture. Djamileh (Bizet) Snite in Melonly from (Ophens and binrylice (Giack), (b) Aria and Allagra in Ohi style (Pehm); (ierman Dances (Schbert): Am Sonntag
(Kargen
(Kirchberger); Turkish March
 (Mozart): Dabe suite (Mraczek); Waltz,
Aheminterne (Lambr); Three Pitwes (.loh. St rabse: (a) Overture, Indigo, (b) Waltia,
Wiener Bumbor, (e) bintry March.

\section*{WARSAW}

8,411 metres; 120 kW .-10.57 a.m., Time Signat ambligle Chil from st. Mary's (liured, 11.10, Lipht Misic on (iramonhome Reeordis. \(12.20 \mathrm{p.m}\). Weather Forecast. 12.25 to 2.10 Interval. 2.10, Anmoumerments. 2.15, Fieo jromic Sotes. 2.30, Boy scouts' Report. 2.35 lhume Records: 3.20, Ealucational Tialk. 3.40, and Vioslin Reeital hy I. Pidurevinky and N Eiman on dratmoplobite Records. In thic interval. Announcements. 4.40, Takk: Welfare
Wrork anong the Yonng Unemployed of Wirk among the Yonng Unemployed of
Vienna ind Munich. 4.55 , Programme Annuunrement.s. 5.0 , Tulk. 5.20, News. 5.25 , Apriaultural Ruport. 6.30, Recitations. 6.45, Radio Jurrat. 7.0, Welcome spring! (ioncert by the station orchextra. conducted Wy Si Nurot, soloist: S. Witas (Tenor). Fribilingserwacliel" (Bach): March. Fribinings.
pinkunt (Blon): Walt\%, ( Frialang wie bist Pinkinit (Bion) : Whit\% Orialing wie hist
dı so selön (Lineke); Kustle of Spring (Siming). Temor Solos: (a) Song (Mas\%yno ski). (1)) Serenade (Siewiadomsky): An dey Früling (dirieg); F'rillifing*stimmen (Jolit strauss); Spring Kong (Mendelswolin); Entry
of the Spring Flowers (Kockert). Tenot
 (Kosonlundzky): Suring suite (Nevill-Artok): Mathe, Frithliussinuler (Blankenhurg). 8.15 Thanmer Masie relayed from Lwow, \({ }^{8.25}\), 381 metres. 9.15, Topical Talk. 9.30, Hance Pilsulski. 9.55, Wrather Renurt and lopice Cotes, 10.0, Danee Musie. 11.0 (approx.),
Close lown,

\section*{WILNO}

563 metres; If kTV.-5.55 p.m., Miscellaremors

arsaw.
ZURICH.-See Schwaiterischer Landessender

\section*{ATHLONE}

Call 2RN (413 metroa), fin \(k W\); ind CORK, 224.4 metres.-1.30 to 2.0.p.m., Time, Weather,
Stock Report, Variety Misic on (iranowhone
 6.0, Light Music on (tramophone Records: 6.15, Programme for Chidiren. 7.0, Pophlar Music on dramophone Records. 7.10, Bnh \(\operatorname{lin}\) Cuttle Market Report, 7.20, News Bull 7.45, Literary and Ilramatic' I'alk. 8.0, The Sitation Orchestra. 8.30, Soprano Sindos by Hilia Ihorrian lawsum. 8.45, Viblin Sohos by Syduey Roselith. 9.5, Varidy Prompiamm by the lecinster Sehond of Musirs 9.35. Thi
 Pay ly Gabriel Fullon and company. 10.20 ,
The station Orehestra. 10.30 , Time. News. Weather and Close Down.

\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, 848. metres; 8 kW. 6.0 p.m., Trio Conecrert. 7.0 Ruotations and Eancational. Talk Exclunge Quotations and Enducational Tamk in (ata the Cathedral. Weather forecast, Fxchang保 y the sthtion orrherstra. 10.0, La Negra 11.0 (in an interval). News Bulletill. 12 Midaight (npprox.). Close DowII.

\section*{BARI}

70 metres; \(00 k W\). \(\mathbf{7 . 0}\) p.m., Agricultural .20, Gioraule kadio and News bulletia .30, Time Signal and Anuminewn Military Band Comerert, comalurtad hy salsa tore Rertion from Riguletlo (verdi) Audatiter ath Minuet frome the Quartet in \(1 \%\) fo Btrings (Mozart); Spanish suits in Thre Movements, La Feria (lacome); Waltz int crval, Literary Tuak. 9.30 , Lixht Music EASLE.-See Schweizerischer Landessender

\section*{BELGRADE}

Tint metres; \(\pm .8 \mathrm{k}\) W.- 4.0 p.m., Tulk. 5.25
 Sollgs. 7.5, See Vienna. 9.0 (approx.)


\section*{BERLIN}


\section*{THORSDAY \\ PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY: \\ AT HOME \\ NATIONAL \\ Mr. J. (iiflgad : "Mabeth from the Actor's loint of View." "Three Soldiers," a play by L. du (Garde Peacla. Mr. Vernon Bartlett : " Leanlers in Other \\ Lands." "Jubilation of fifty Years of Buylooml." Hall Jubilation of lifty Years of Buyloond. Hath
Pensions Fund concert. Concert from Queen's College, Birminghan. Light Hallé l'ensions fund concert from Manchester. \\ Concert from New Siloh Chapel, Landore, Swansen \\ "1)r. Johnson's Secret," a romantick play by Moray McLaren. Reid Grchestral concert. \\ Vaudeville programme \\ ABROAD \\ BARI \\ 7.35 p.m. Military Band concert \\ 8.25 p.m. Relay of "I'ansifal" (Wagner), from \\ \(9 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). The Symphony Orehestia, conducted by J Kumps. \\ \(8 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{ml}\). Concert from the Institut de Notre Dame aux Epines. \\ 7.10 p.m. The Radio Symphony Orchestra. \\ 9.25 p.m. Concert by the Joseph Haydn Orchenta from Amsterdam. \\ p.m. Opera: "Manon" (Massenet), on gramo plone recotds. \\ \(7.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Symphony concert, conducted by R. San8.45 p.th. Extract from opera: "Thais," by Mas.}
arranged ly Ottoheink Jahm, Musie hiv Kat

\section*{Kriautr. \\ BEROMUNSTER. - set Schweizerischer}

\section*{BODEN,--Spe stockhotm.}

BODO.-Ste Oslo.

\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE} axa met
Fxchange Lottery Results. B.0.


\section*{BRATISLAVA}


\section*{BRESLAU}

325 metres; fin kW . and GLEJWiTL, 253 Orellestral (ontert, condmerted bis. 12.15, mant Behr: Owerture, Orpheres its the luder


\section*{Quind frome Weatig}
12.45, Cime. Weather. News. and Evehatye




 gramme
 Serenade, Bolivia (Chatalda): Potperpri o, phrase on Tosn the Rhymer (Hepuan phrame on robly the Rhymer (Hombamm (selunitt): Jntermeza, The Gld Masiond

 Tet zuner). 4.30, Market I'riecs. 4.35 , (lammo
 Pianoforte (Cyil Ncott): Three Movement
 Tulk: The Position of Employens Cuses of

Bankruptcy. 6.0, Jalk: Schorl Conditions
 overture, alin Ilansan (Werber Marszalek: from Tiefland (d Allert): False triste (sibe lins): Ballet suite. Fan mal Efrenreigen (Karl): Violim siolo: selö̈n Rusmarin
(Kreisier): Peotponrri of Marching Songs.


 ill the Bartselh Valley. 9.50 (approx.), Close

\section*{BRNO}

342 metres; \(35 \mathrm{kW.-3.10}\) p.m., connert by lanota. Soloint: Oldrich slavicek (filute).
 in H Viaror fing Flute atai string Drchestua
 l"ithnialoed (wchubert) 4.10, News for
 Lisvirw. 5.15, Nee Pragua. 5.25, (ierman
Transilisnium: Xows and liecital of Somps by silesiath (ompresels. 6.25, Harpsichorid \(R_{1}\). "ital. 6.40, Sue Prague. 8.0, Programme of concert los the station orelises rat, condueted ind \(R\). Wialior (Hiecitations)


\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 1)}


Little Atation Orchentra, conducled
 hade to Lat (damoiselle élue (Debussy) ; fite
for Violin (Pergoleni- stravinsky); Anagig for Clarinet and String Quintet (Wagner) : Ipur
rée iantanaue (Chatirier). 8.45, Talk by Collard. 9.0, concert loy the Symphony
chestra. conducted by Jesul Kumps:
 the Italinn Symphomy (Mrnelelsombu); In Overture. Le d'arnaval romain (Berliow). cert. fart I: (Had and Nodarn bander M (1)ehnissy).

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
 station Orethestrian coulucte d be P. Luen


 teuril). 1.0 p.m., L. Lournal Parle Nacret Music, on Ciramophome Records: Hos wi saliutarem (Liszt); Tantlumerko The Lardit is King (Brilnuiga). 1.30,
 Rhaporaly (Lato). 5.0, (coneert by th pmorri, Hallo 1830 (Borrehert); ov Morning. Noun and Night (Suppe) ; W
Dolores (Wabetteuiel) ; Walt\%, Kinstherl (Juh. Struass); Heinzemainnehens Wint parate (Noack). 5.45, Programme for ghil
drem. 6.30, ('atholic Programmer fon ("hild en 7.15, Talk. 7.30, Propramme for Winment 8.0 Wune aux Epines. Eecioo: Irehinde athe Fiy ine


 (Tibel): Pres de la sonree (Aloret)
Melodies
(Gezelle-Mortelmaths). 9.15 , cert by the Simall station Orehestra, chuitz (Wr-ber): suite enfantine Der fris Etghine in (lijesit (Nigherinti): fomm
Darce Nu. 3 from the Sehtatinal (Negr Jewish March (Jora): Nebles Napolit
(Masmenet) 9.55, Evening Prayer. 10,0
Journal Parle, 10.10 , Sund Film Mnsic Gramos
Dow.l.

\section*{BUCHAREST}


\section*{BUDAPEST}

News bulletin. 9.15 (apurox.). ("inna.

CASSEL.-Lice Frankfurt


FECAMP

\section*{225.9 metras; 10 kW . 6.0 O 70 7.0 p.m.,}
 tow listeiners Whalle The rancert for

Strauss); The Wedding of the Rose (Jessel);
lells across the Meadow (Retelbey); In liells across the Meadow (Ketelhey); In
1'ierrettes Garden (Brookes); Serenata
(Mfoozkovsky); 1)evotion (Ketelhey); Colurnhine ( (Marland); Moonlight on the Alster (Fet-
 (Chevalier); My Old (rish Mother (o'lon-

 Save of Mike; (ome and have a cuddle on athe: Speedionit Bill; Just once for ail Time: The Pigan Serenade; Hold my Hand; Roll
om Mississippi, roll On; Ive got a Feeling; The Lights of Paris; Selection, Miracle
 Poldini); The Rose-Bectle pres a-woing
Armandota); Demande et reponse (Coler-idge-Taylor); On wings of Song (Mendels-
solhin); Sicilinana Serenata
Schmalstich)
 Jocin' (Richards. (h) The Viilage Blark-
simith (Weiss), (c) Int is Roamer (Mendels.
 The Windmill (Nelson). (f) The Company
Sergeant-Major (Sanderson). 12 Midnight,
 :arr.
(Zanecnik); sketeh, (Corporril Uowkins; Song:
(imking Breakfust for the one 1 Love: Steei


 The Math Parade (Wellie); Homee (Stee-
den): The White Dove (firey-Lellar): Trces (Rashath): On Wings of Song (Mendels-
sollun): There's Nothing New in Love (Mac-
 Jar Songs: Conld I be Ifappy? (Donaldson):
Gint the Bench (Donalison); If the World halonge, to Me; You Dillit have to tell
ue (Domaldson): Fany the Fairy Quecn (IIanilton); Pleas Po Dou't Tiak ahout Me;
You forgot your Gloves (Humilton); Walk jug thy Bahy back Home. .2., Li,hlit' Music:
Just hummin Along; Wiut makes youso Just hummin' Along; What makes your so
Adorable?; The King was in the Cointing-
House; non't tell a Soult when the Rest House; Son't tell H Soult; When the Rest
of the Crowi goes Home; Hroh Caroline: Agom Night shall be Filled withs, Music Marta; Looking on the Bright Side; Shadows
On the Window; How are You? 2.s7, I.B.C. rominght Melody. 3.0, Close Dowi. FLORENCE.-See Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}

FREDRIKSSTAD.--See OsIo.

\section*{Freiburg.-See stuttgart.}

CENEVA.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{GENOA.-Sce Turin.}

\section*{COTEBORG.-See stockholm.}

GRAZ.-See Vienna.

\section*{HAMBURG}

Call ha (in Morso), 372 metres; 1.5 kW . Re-
layed
ly 227.4 metres ; Hanover, 566 metres, and Kiet, 232.2 metres.- 4.30 p.m., Talk: Frim the
Pacitic Oceann to Amuzonas. 4.55, Heinrich
Bredow Programine, on the oceasion of the Bredow Programine, on the Occasion of the
Poet's Birthday: Würdigung (Janssin), Two Poems: (a) Gebet, (b) An den Sclimerz;
 ligung (Jacobs-Pracht); Two Poems from
Die Kette, a Cycle of the Months: (a) Felruarr (b) Mara, Lied des Dichters: (Ger-
mer ; Fin reizander Alend: Two. Songs
 French Revolutions. \({ }^{5.55}\), Exchange. 6.0 ,
Talk: The Wonan as Taik: The
6.25, Weather. 6.30 (from Bramen), Kent.
hinven Pianotorte Recital by Ehat Thies: Seven Bugatelles, Op. 33 (Beethoven): Elevcin New Bugatelies, \({ }^{\text {Op, }} 119\) (Brethoven). 7.0,
The Other Kleist--Radio Scquence (Alf red The other Kleist--Radio Scquence (Alfred
Muhr). S.0. See Munich. \&.40, Reulink:
Der Feld der Elire (Waither G. Klucke). Der Feld der Elire (Waither G. Khucke.
S.O, Time, Weather, News, Sports and Police
Notes. \(9: 220\), Topical Talk. 9,30, Concert of

\section*{MARCH. 23rd \(\square\) C \(]\) continued}

Dances by the Station Chamber Orehestra, conducted hy ferihard
val' at 10.20, Ice Report.

\section*{HANOVER.-Sec Hamburg}

\section*{HEILSBERG}

Annonnced HUIZEN, 296.1 metres; 20 kW . p.m., Prokramine of the cithotic to 1.40 Society (K.R.O.). 11.55, Orcliestral concert.
 , pomino (Anler); W:atz from, Die ideale (dattin (Lellaí); Selection from Benventto Cellini (Diaz); Extrate from the Fmperor Quartet (laydn): (iratophone Kecords;
Jleil Europa (v. Blon);. In Overture (Kéler-Béla); Pomona (Waldteuffl): Sonnets (de Taye); Silver Cloud
(Ketelliey); Sang und Klang aus dem Osten (Eherle); ; Selection from Buccarcio (suppe). 1.40 till (close Nown. Programme of thic Lesson in Handicrafts. 2.40 , Programme Hor Women. 3.10 to 3.40 , Interval. 3.40,
Bible Reading and song and Organ Recital hy Mlle. de Jaker and Mr Gorter. 4.40,
Song Recital hy M. Willem Snoeks (Tenor). 5.25 , landwork Leswon for Young Peoppc.
5.56, Talk. 6.25, Dres smaking Lesson. 6.40 , \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { Press Review. } & \text { 7.10, Police Notes. } \\ \text { Religions News. } \\ 7.40 \text {, Variety Music on }\end{array}\) Gramoptrone Records. \(8.10,1\)
Leo Tolstoin. Tadk:
8.40 , Light Music on Gramophone Records. 8.55, Talk on Leo Tolstoi (contd.). 9.25, Coneert thy the
Joseph Haydn Orehestra, relayed from Amsterctam. Conductor: \(\mathbf{D}\). II. \(\mathbf{P}\). Kiekens. (Coronation March (Meyerheer) Song (Ilaydu); Overture, Coci fan tutte (Mozart);
Adagio (Beethoven); Two Airs from Rosa Adagio
Munde
(Seethovent): Two Airs from
(Schinlert) Rosa (Juel-Frederiksen): Wedgwood Blue (Ketelhey); Morris Dance (German): March Bulletin. 10.40 , Variety Music oll Gramophone Records. 11.10 (approx.), Close
HORBY.-See stockholm.

\section*{HUIZEN}

Announced HILVERSUM, 1,875 metres; 8.5 \(\mathrm{k}^{\mathrm{V}}\). Progranime of the Algemeene a.m.juconcert ly the wircless Orchestra conducted by Nico Treep; Soloist: Gino
(Talma
(Ifolzmann): Overture. The Italian Girl in Balma (Iolzmann): Overture, The Italian Girl in
(Ilgiers (Rossini): Marcli of the IWwaris Algiers (Rossini): Marcli of the IWwarts
(Moszovski); Waltz. Brune onx hlonde (Waldteufel); Songs: (a) Elfengeflüster
(Rhode), ( ( \()\) The llappy Frog (Ilauf), (c) (Rhode), (b) The happy Frog (llauf), (c)
Minuet (Boellmanu), (d) (lair dee lune (Ketelbey); Selection from Samson and Boyards (Halvorsen); Songs: Selection from La Fille de Nadame Angot (Lecocq). Moute Christo (Kothar); Two Pieces (Fetras): (a) Coroz Nance, (b) Kinstler-
 Granophone Records. 2.40, Nressmaking 3.40, Tak. 4.10, Pianoforte Recital hy (lhildren. 5.10 , Concert by the Wireless Orchestra conducted hy Nico Treep: Smoky mokes (Holzmann); Ballet russe (Luigini); Dreaın Waltz (Millöcker); Mefody (Bursess); The Oasis (Wismar): Was
Blumen traumen (Translateur); Serenade Maritza (Kálmán) 6.10 Talk Countess Maritza (Kaimain). Concert by the \({ }^{6.10}\) Wireless on Sport. 6.40, Concert by the Wireless Orchestra
conducted by Nico Treep: Overture to

Comedy (Keler-Bela); Śelection from Das siisse Midel (Reinhardt); Meditation from
 (Rust). 7.10, English Lesson, 7.40, Time Nigual and News. 7.45, (ramophone Records
of Light Music. 7.55, (oncert by the Wire-
less Orchestrat conducted biy pierre Monteux ; soloist: Conarluester Panzéril (Tenor): First Item to be announced; Invocation
and and llymn to the sun from Les Indes
Gialantes (Ramean); Italian Seremale Gialantes (Ramean); Italian Scremale
(Wolf); Les mieres (caplet); (iranophone
Records of Viriety lusic 9.40 (concert by Records of Variety Music. 9.40, Concert by hide hy the Harmony Kings, relayed irom 10.50, (irinmophone Records of Variety Music. 11.40 (approx), Close llown.
INN8BRUCK.-See Vienna.
KALUNDBORG.-See Copenhagen.

\section*{KATOWICE}

408 metres ; 16 kW - 6.0 p.m., Sports Notess.
6.15, Announcentents and Gramophone Re. 6.15, Annomicennents and Gramophone Re6.30 to 9.35 , See Warsaw. 9.35, Dance Music relayed from the Care monopol. Conductor: Sigismon

\section*{KIEL.-See Hamburg.}

\section*{KLAGENFURT.-See Vienna.}

\section*{KOSICE.-See Prague.}

\section*{LAHTI}

1,796 metres, \(40 \mathrm{~kW} . ;\) and HELSINKI, 368,1 metres.-6.5 p.m., Cello kecital. 6.30, Recitaviainen. 7.10, firamoplione Records of PopuSwedish 8.20 , 7.45 , News in Finnish and

\section*{LANGENBERG}

473 metres; fi0 kW.-12 Noon, Concert conConedy (Keler-Bela). Selection in Italian Diavolo (Auber); Sulection from Coppélia (Delihes): Petite suite de Concert (Cole-ridge-Taylor); Waltz, Donitusagen (Fucik) :
Selection from The Land of smiles (Lehar) Selection from The lund of smiles (Ledar); Westalemmarsch (Blankenburg). In the
Interval at 1.0 p.m., News. \(1 . \$ 0\), Sponsored Interval at 1.0 P.m., News. 1.30, Sponsored
Programme with Gramophone Records. 2.30, Exchange and Time Signal, 2.50, Proaramme for Children. 3.20, Notes on the Broalcasts fur Schools. 3.35, Talk: Educationa Munich. 5.20, French Lesson. 6.45, Weather, Time, Excliange, and Sports Notes. 6.0 ,
Talk: Crises in the history of Art. 6.20 , Talk: The German Catholic Women' \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { Movement. } & \text { 6.30, Review of World Economics } \\ 7932 . & 6.55, \\ \text { First } \\ \text { (jencral }\end{array}\) Fstancia in Aramophone Records-On an Concert of Popular Music. 8.20, See Berlin (Witzlebon). 9.25, News and Sports Notes 9.45, Songs and Poems. 9.50, Serenade con-
ducted hy Wolf. 11.0 (approx.). Close Down LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{LEIPZIG}
389.6 metres; 120 kW .; and DRESDEN, 319 metres.-11.0 a.m., Mozart Operal Music on of Waltzes and Marches on Gramophone Records. Fxchange Quotations after the concert. 1.0, Film Review. 1.30, Talk for
the Unemployed. 2.0 , Reading: Atfchen Schnuti (Grete Koster). 2.36, Exchange and Market Prices, 3.0, Concert by the Leipzig Symphony Orchestra, conducted by Willy
Steffen: Comedy overture (Reznicek): Steffen: Comedy Overtnre (Reznicek)
Italian
(Beilschmidt) F Festivai Op. 49 (Moellendorf); Carnival in Piris, Op. Strauss); Screnade for strings (llandke). 4.30, Weather and Time. 4.50, Exchange
Qnotations. 5.0, Talk on First Aid in ('ar' Accidents. 5.15, Notes for Taypayers. 5.30 , Spanish Lesson. 6.50 , Programine Annonuce Rudolf Jercmias Kreutz readz from his own Works. 7.5 , See Vienna. 8.45, Topical Re-LINZ.-See Vienna.

\section*{LJUBLJANA}
574.7 metres, 7 kW.-5.30 p.m., Italian Lesson. 6.0, Talk on Economics. 6.30, Light
Music on Gramophone Records. 7.0, Missa Music on Gramophone Records. 7.0, Missa
Solmis (Foerster)-Oratorio for Choir and Solenhis (Foerster)-Oratorio for Choir and Time, News, and Light Music

\section*{LWOW}

381 metres; \(16 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.15\) p.m., Miscellaneous Iterns. 6.30 , Nee Warsaw. 7.5, See Vienna.
8.0 , See Warsaw. 8.15, See Vienna. 8.45 , See Warsaw. 10.30 (approx.), Close Down

\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ (EAQ); 20.49 metres; 20 kW .hy the Spauish-American Radio Roriety. (approx.), Close Down.

\section*{MADRID}

UNION RADIO, Cali' EAJ7, 424.3 metres; Programme Por Children, and
Reuluest Gramophone Records. 8.15, News Bellest and and Political Review. 8.30 to 9.0 ,
Bnterval. 9.0 , Linguaphone English Lexson. Interval. 9.0, Linguaphone Englinh Lenson. phone, liy M. Sanession le Pulacios, with Marcell bial Estrella Rera, Band Concert relayed from she Hotel Nacional. 11.45 , News. 12 Midright, chimes MALMO.-Nee Stockholm
MILAN.-See Turin.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}

Transmission-Discussion: Can W.m.ireless re place the Newspaper? 6.0, Nee Pragues s.0, Helaestral Coneert, conducted by J. Plichta. 9.0, See Prague. 9.15, Light Music on Gramo-
phone Records. 10.0 (approx.), Close Down.

\section*{MOSCOW}

TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 100 kW -Concert, relayed from the Conservatorie, 8.0, Review of the Week und Answers to MOTALA,-Sice stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-See stuttgart.

\section*{MUNICH}

533 metres; 60 kW . Relayed hy Augeburg ind Kaiserslautern, 560 metres, and Nörnberg, \({ }^{239}\) metres.- 0.0 p.m., Concert, coll-
ducted ly Frich Kos. duncted liy Firich Kloss. Overtinre, Dio
Matrosen (Flotow) Pictures from an Exhibition (Mussorgsky) ; (Vantasia, Ein
Denkmal für Franz Liszt
 (Sinding) : Walty from the Serenade Spring mami); Heroiscleer Marsch ( (crlubert). 5.15 , Talk
Talk. Apprentices.
E.55, Time, Weather and Agricultural
5.35, Report. \({ }^{\text {6..6, Thalk: A Voyage on a Suiling }}\) lunp.ed hy Max Windiseh. Police Mand, March, Mit
dict ture mauh und Schwertern (v. Blon), Over Mititary Marches (Kaiser); Pot pourri of
 Pianoforte (Debussy), by Karl Weiler with Verse ty P. P. Althaus. A.0, Symphony in
C shary Minor, Op. Sbit. (Pfitzner) by the Munich Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted Munich Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted
by the Composer, relayed from the Tonhalle, by the Composer, relayed fron the Tonhaile,
8.40, Talk: Casting Horoscopes. 9.0 , Soprano and Tenor Ducts by Lucie Hartmann Acis und Galatea (Hiandel): Two Drots (Schuhert): (a) Nur wer die Sehnsucht kennt. (1) Licht und Liebe; Two Duets (schumann): (a) Fir und sic, (b) Die

\section*{NAPLES.- See Rome}

NOTODDEN.-See Osio.

\section*{OSLO}

1,083 motres; 60 kW . Relayed ty Fredriks. stad, 365.8 metres; Hamar; 574.7 metres ;
Notodden, 447.1 metres; Porsirund, metres ; And Rjukan, 447.1 metros.- 4.0 p.m. by Hugo Kramm: Overture, Queen for a Day (Adam); Sclection fron Cavalleria Rusticana (Mascagni); La letire do Manon (Gillet); Solveig's Song (Grieg); Norwegian Dance (Grieq): Spring Song (Mendelssohn); A Rendez-vons (Waldteufel); March (Mas\(\begin{array}{ll}\text { caigni). } & \text { 5.0, German Lesson. 5.30, Divine } \\ \text { Service, } \\ \text { refayed from Trondheim }\end{array}\) metres). 6.0, Announcements, Weather, and News. 6.30 , Concert of Light Music. 7.0 , Tlime Signal. 7.1, Takk on Poultry Keeping. kerups Church, Drammen; Mlle. Gunvor Mielva (Soprano) rand Mr; Conrad Barden (Organ).
Cal Talk.
8.40, Weather and
9.15, Tralk.
9.45 (aps. OSTERSUND.-See stockholm.

\section*{PALERMO}
 Radio. 7.20, Popular Music nul (iramophone Records. In an interval at 7.30, Time Signal and Annonncements.
Operetta Music: Selection from (a) of
La Fille de Madame Angot- (Lecocq), (h) Frasquita (Lehar). 9.30, E Concahella per-
dette la sua pace- Comedy in One Act (Franco caraci). 10.0, Concert of Operetia


\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER; Call FLE; \(1,445.7\) metres;
13 kW : rime gignals (on 2,650 metros) at 9.26 a.m. And
6-dot Signals).
-6.45
p.m.,

 (Guiralld). 10.20, News.
PARIS


\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), \({ }^{306}\)
metres; 25 kW, Kelayed Hy W8XK On 48.86 metres, and 25.
met Thy
day

\section*{day Thoug
Programme}
 piteh. 10.0 , Programme to he aunometed.
10.15 to 11.15 , Now York Relay. 10.15 . The
Anventures of Dr. Doolithe. 10.30 , The Ning.
ing Lady. 10.45, Little Orphan Annie. 11.0, Anventures of Dr. Doolittle. 10.30, The Ning.
ing Lady. 10.45 , Little Orphan Annie. 11.0,
Our Daily Food George Rector's Cookink Our baty Food- Time Signal. 11.16 , Weather
School. 11.15, Time
Report. 11.17, Teaberry Sport Revi-w. 11.22, Press Sews Recler, 11.27, Strange Fact.
11.29, Temperature Report. 11.30 K KKK Or.
chestras, 11.45 Today's News, ly Lowell
Thomas, from Now York. 12.0 midnight,
 12.15 a.m. (Friday), Programme to le
annunced. 12.30, The Fireflies. 12.45, The Townsend Murder Mysters, 1.0
to 3.30, New York Relay, i.0, Csiptain
Jianond Adventures. 1.30 , Time Sienal IVianond Adventures. 1.30, Tinme signal ame
Rin'Jin-Tin Thrillers. 1.45, Thuriou, the
 3.0, Carson Robinsons Pioneer. 3.15 , Vic
and sinle. 3.30, The 1933 Jicome Tax -hy
Rohert L. Wickline. 3.45, Prof. Melallen. Sala and Sassaflas, from New York, 4.1,
Jeabrry Syort Review. 4.11, Temperature
Report. 4.12, Weather Report. 4.13, KIJRA Report. 4.12, Weather Report. 4.13, KDKA
Artist Bulletin. 4.15 Press Lat Minnte
Vews Fhishes. 4.20 , Berthat Nelimid (Nuprano).
 elestrit. 5.15, KIDKA Artis
Time Sighal ind Good-night

\section*{PORSGRUND.}

\section*{PRAGUE}


 6.2, Nows. 6.10, English (Conversation: Froma
Prague to Chicago. 6.25, Economic Notes Prague to Chieago. 6.25, Fconomic Notes.
6.40, Mr. Josifek gets married-a Sketeh. 7,30,

 siath Dances from Prince Igor (Borodin) : Nor-
wegian Dances Nos. 1 and 2 (Grieg) : Spanisls
 (Joh. Stralss): Japarese, Kussiat, Spanish,
and Czeel Dances (Provaznik). 9.0 , Tine Sig. and czeeli bances Provaznik). 9.0, Tincesig.
nal. 9.2, News, luily Review, and sports
Notes. 9.15 , Popular Misic on Gramophone


\section*{MARCH 23rd \(C\) CDSA}

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE SOTTENS, 403 metres; \({ }^{25}\) KW; LAUSANNE,
680 metres; atid GENEVA, 700 metres. -5.0


 vat). News Bulletin and Weather lourerast.
11.0 (aprox.). ('lose bown.

\section*{REYKJAVIK}


STRASBOURG
\(\begin{gathered}345 \text { motres ; } \\ \text { C'tucert }\end{gathered}\)
oft \(11.5 \mathrm{~kW} \rightarrow 11.30\) a.m., Pomular


 Fromeh: Domestic sollmons in prance and






 ette Antonowith (Songs), nend M. Marer




 Cello mad orchestram, (Itebremin): Premel
 (Monat), (1) ("est pxtase irom srintes
 in the stale of the ilungarian Damers


\section*{STUTTGART}








 Italian Opera Mhsic by the Manhleitn Phit-



\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER}

\section*{LANDESSENDER}



 Sonata in Minur, Op, 5 (Brahms) Dy Wat-

\section*{SUNDSVALL.-see stocknolm. \\ TOULOUSE}

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres;


 Proll The Deltar Princoss (F:all). 7,45, Operia








 Crowi; If you would learn to live: Ves Mr.
Brown, 11.57, I.B.C. (ionchaght Mrlonty, 12
 Accordi
Jown.

TRIESTE
247.7 motres; 10 kW.-4.10 to 5.0, See Furin. 6.20 till (lose Down, sire Turin. TRONDHEIM.-See OsIo.


\section*{VATICAN CITY}

\section*{ \\ VIENNA}

 (lats: Lullaby fur Bonzo (Pathen) songs (Heller): (a) Jahreskind, (b)
ich srin Lachen loär, (c) Kindes Erw. bin, (1) Die. fiunt Hiblurerchen: Jhem Whe Sulht (sehmidt) ; two songs (Yok Wis man von Tieren lernen Storeh, storeh, Storeh, steiner, (1,)

\section*{} (arr. Cermé): (a) Binuerkin, tik, tik
(b) Neitu Hinxerl, willst dil tanken
 phone Concert. 5.0, Talk: Karl Mar
 What Evarvene shomid know ahont Annombrements. 6.25, Recital rept of the firsellsoluft der finsikire The Viemba symphony orchestrat, the Thu Ninti Sympliony in in I D
(13ruekner): Te Deum (Bruckner).


\section*{Renthurant. (oncrit reaty
WARSAW}

\section*{} Chareh, Cratrow, (all from St. Cramoghone Romord.. is.30, Weathe Phitharmonis, Creherert for sulomis and 11 me . Leska (Songa). Kmin


 Romdino (Brethovedi), (c) Aheoldlied (14:114),
 2.50, liapular: Ballobilies : And Summarer


 6.20, Agricultural Hepert. 6.30 ,
 phone Reporils. 2.45 to 3.15 , Runniag Commentary on the Grand National. 6.0, Popu-
lar Music on Giramophone lRecords. 6.15 , Progranme for Children. 7.0, Light Music on Ciramophone Records. 7.20 , News \(13 u 1-\)
letin. 7.30, Time Signal.
7.31, Gardening Talk. 7.45, Thlk: Wet Fly and General Fisl-. ing Topics. \({ }^{8.0}\). Pinnoforte and Violin Duets Soprinn Solos by Marie hipwell. 8.50, Lian!
 Orchestral Music. 9.45, Baritone Solos ly
(Pecil \(0^{\prime}\) Shaugluessy. 10.0 , Orchestral Music. 10.30 , Time, News, Wrather, and
Close Down.

\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARGELONA, Gall EAJ1, 348.8 metres; S \(k W\).--6.0 p.m., 'J'rio Concert. 7.0 , 7.30 (in an interval), Exclauge Quotations. 8.0, Light Music on Gramophone Records and News. 9.0 , Chimes from the Cathedrad,
Weather Forceast, Nessages to seamen Weather Forcenst, Messages to Seamen, lix-
change Quotations, mad Markot lrices. 9.10 , change Quotations, and Market IPrices. 9.10,
Concert by the Station urchestra, 10.0,
 Works. 10.15, Orehestral Concert, relayed val), Sews Bulletin. 12 Midnight (appros.), Close Down.

\section*{BARI}

270 metres; 20 k W.-7.0 p.m., Agricultural Notes. Tonrist Talk, and Dopolavoro AnBulletin. 7.30, Time signal and Announcements. 7.35 (approx.), Concert of Upera Music: Overture, Le Maschere (Mascagni),
Sopramo Solo from Suprato solo from I pittori fiamminghi (Smarglia); Tunor Arin from The Batber of Sevile (hossini); Selection from Act 1 of Lat cena dello beffe ( (diordano); Soprano
Aria frosn Loreley (Cataliani); Tenor Arla from shimon (Thmmas); Solection from La (ifocomila (Pombilielli); I'astoral Overture (Krier); Nojprano song from The Pearl d'amore (Donizetti); Barcarolle from Sil. vano (Mascagni!; Soprano solo: song from
Iris (Maseagni); Tenor solo from L'ArleIris (Maseagni): Tenor solo from L'Arle-
siana (Cilea); Selection Irrm L'uono che ride (Pedrollo). In the itterval: Tulk. 9.30 , Conerrt, renaycd from the Grand Hotel, BASLE.

\section*{BELGRADE}
\(\begin{array}{ll}430.4 & \text { metres; } 2.8 \mathrm{~kW} \text {.- } 4.0 \text { p.m., Talk. } \\ \text { Time and Programme Anumucements. } & 6.0 \text {, }\end{array}\) Illug Wolt song Recital: Gebet; Nene
Liehe; Fir ist's; Verhorgenheit: Elfenlied; Der (ienesene an die llotfung; Der Gïrtuer, 8.0 (approx.), News.

BERLIN
KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres
G0 \(\mathrm{kW} .-12.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). News. 1.0 , \(\mathbf{G}\) ramophone
 On Robert Schumamh. 2.30, Weather and
Exchange. 2.45, Reading (Mathias
Clatlias). 3.0 Educational Report. 3.30, Sec Leipzig. 4.10, T'opical Talk. 4.30, Tak Thic Rikht of l'asture. 5.0, Pianoforte Re cital by Martha Erbs-Küntzel: Five Pieces
(Reger): (a) Prelude for the Left Hand, (b)
Mompnt nusical, Op. 44, No. 5, (c) PhanMoment tusical, Op. 44, No. 5, (c) Phan-
tastiselic Triumerci, Op. 2f, No. 3, (d) Piece frou Triiume um Kamin, op. 143 , No. 2, (e)
Two Waltzes, Op. 22 ; intermezzo, Op. 117 No. 2 (13rahms); Rhapsody, Op. 110. No. 4
(13rahms). 5.30 , Health Talk. 5.55, Weather for Farmers and Announcements. 6.0, Talk Press lRevicw, 7.0, Sce Bresiau. 8.0, Ifie
Firwekulgg les Lnzarus-()ratorio for Soluists, (hoir anis Orchestra (schubert) 9.15, Weather, News, and Sports Notes.
Weather Report for Shipping. 10.0 , See

\section*{BERLIN}

WITZLEBEN, 419.5 metres; 1.5 k W.- 3.30 p.m., Ser Leipzig. 4.30, Talk: The World
at the Turning Point? 4.50 , The Musical Magazine-Extracts from New Musical Publications, with Commentary 5.40 , Sorio-
 Announcement. 7.0, Concert by the Station Orchestra, conducted hy Edwin Lindner:
Overture, The Barber of Seville (Rossini); Sulection from A Midsummer Night's Dream (Mendelssolni): scherzo, Masken im
Karneval (Scherber). 8.0, In an Old Curiosity Shop-Radio Report from Stettin, on Gramophone Records. 8.15, Pianoforte
Concerto in B Flat, Op. 83 (I)ralims), lay
 Orchestra, conducted by Eugen Jochum. O.0, Weather, News and Sports Notcs. 9.15, Hestaurant. In the interval at 10.0
(approx.), Radio Report on the Police (approx.), Radio Report on the Police
Sports in the Sportpalast (on Gramophone Sports in the Sportpalast (on Gramop
Records). 11.0 (approx.), Close Down.
BERNE.-Sce Schwelzerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. - See Schweizerischer
Landessender.
BODEN.-See Stockirolm.
BODO.-Sce Osio.

\section*{FRIDAY \\ MARCH THE TWENTY-FOURTH}

\section*{PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:}

\section*{NATIONAL}

\section*{AT HOME}

LONDON REGIONAL

MIDLAND
REGIONAL
NORTH
WEST REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL
BELFAST

\section*{ABROAD}

BARI
BARI
BRUSSELS (No. 2)
BUCHAREST
PALERMO
PRAGUE
RADIO-PARIS
ROME
STRASBOURG
WARSAW
AT HOME
The Grand National : A Rumning Commentary from
Aintree, by R. C. Iyle and W. Hobbin. Light
classical concert.
A Coleridge.Taylor recital. "Three Soldiers," a
play by L. du Giarde Peach. Irogramme of con-
temporary music.
Musical conedy programme.
Programme of musical comedy selections.
"The Lady of Belnont," a sequel to "The Mer-
chant of Venice," by St. J. Ge, Evine.
Concert by the winners of the Festival for the Unern-
ployed.
Belfast Philharmonic Society's concert.
7.35 p.m. Concert of Opera music.
\(8 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{m}\). Gala concert by the Symphony Orchestra, conducted by \(A\). Meulemans.
7 p.m. The Philharmonic Orchestra, relayed from the Roumanian Athenreum.
7.45 p.m. Opera: "The Pearl Fishers," by Bizet. 7.5 p.m. Concert from the Snetana Hall, conducted by A. Zemilinsky.
8.45 p.m. Symphony concert, conducted by E. Bigat.
3 pm . Song recital by Lotte Lelimann.
\(8.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Symphony concert from Hagondange.
7.15 n.m. Syniphony concert by the Philharmonic

Otchestra.

\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE}
 \({ }_{8.30, \text { Spanish Lesson: }}^{8.15, ~ e w s ~ a n d ~ W e a t h r e . ~}\) monnl (Schnhert); A Night on the Bare Mountain (Musisorssky); Gramophone Hecords (Donizet ti): (a) Mir from Lucia di
Lammermoor. ons the Dauthe of the Lammernoore (kings from (a) vrilles de ia Yigne (Collette). (b) Vine soirce purdue (de
Mnsset); (lliditens (orner (1) Grampplione Records: (a) Bell Soug froni
Lakme (I)elibes), (b) Aria from anon (Manssenet); Ditrertisscment on Russian songs (Raband-Rudd).

\section*{BRATISLAVA}

\section*{279 metres ; 14 kW - \(\mathbf{5 . 4 0}\) p.m., Gramophone Records of Liglt Music. 5.45 , stovak spell-
ing Lesson:
6.0 , See Prague. 6.25 , see (apurox.), Close Down.}

\section*{BREMEN.-See Hamburg.}

\section*{BRESLAU}

325 metres; \(60 \mathrm{kW}\). ; and GLEJWITX, 253 metros,- 12.5 p.m. Wealher for Firmel's.
12.10, Hungarian Music on Gramophonas 12.10, Hungarian, Music on Giramophong
Records. 12.45, Tinie Weather, News and Rexchardse Quotations. 1.5, Gramophone concert. The London Symphnyy Orchestra, condurted by A. Coates. (a) The Cucko and
the Nightingale (Handel). (h) Concerto for the Nightingale (handel), (h) Concerto for Efrim Zimhalist L.aryo from the Concerto in \(D\) Minor for Two Violins (Barth); Wandla
Landowsk (liarpsi-hord): Nelody (ConperLathdowsky (Ilarpsichord): Mclory (Comperfrom the Quartet in E Flat (v. Dittersdorf); Joln Amadio (Flute) nad Orchestra: Andante from the Flute Concerto in C (Mozart); Wilhelin Racklians (Pianoforte): (Cello): Adagio in A (Bocherini); Tlio (Cello) : Adagio in A (Boccher:ni); T110 Leo Blech: Saltarello from the Italian Sym. phony (Mendelssohnt). \({ }^{1.45}\), Progranime arrangerd ly the Post oftere, with Granophote Records. 2.10 Agricultural Prices,
2.40, 2.40, lieading for Young People. \({ }^{3.10,}\),
Concert hy the Station Orchestra, ducted by Franz Marszalek. Soloist: \({ }^{\text {Jagielski }}\) (Tenor). Sruno
Jrmphonic Prologue to Jagielski (Tenor). Symphonic Prolngue to
 from Das Christelfein (Phitzicr). \({ }^{4.30}\), Agrieultural Prices. 4.35 (approx.), 'raik: Ger. man (colonisation Problems. 4.55, Talk: The Writings of Oskar Raum. 5.25, Propramme to the announced. 6.0, Talk : The Educational Prothlem in the Polish Corridor. \({ }^{6.30,}\),
Weatler Forecast and Mcat Market Prices. 6.35 (approx.), Concert by the Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra, conducted ly Leepold

sky); Racchanale from Samson and Dolilah (Saint-Saëns); Mareh from Thésée (Luilly); Oriental Dance (Glazunov); Corpus Christi
Festival
(Albeniz) : Slav sky). 7.0 King Spord- Rado
 guest Courert hy the Station Orchestra, condicter by Franz Marszalek. 9.10. Time,
 Periodical Review. 9.50, Orchestral Concert from Berlin (Witzleber). 11.0 (approx.),
Close Down. Close Down.

\section*{BRNO}

342 metres; \(35 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.10\), Concert hy the 3.55, Theatre Notes. 4.5. Concert hy the
 ruission: News, Sports, Notes, and Talk 6.0, See Prague. 6.25, Gramoplione Records
of Popular Nusic. 6.40, Rendings. 7.0, Sto

\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 1)}
I.N.R., 509 matres; \(15 \mathrm{~kW} .-12\) Noon, Concert by the Little Station Orchestra, cun-
ducted by \(P\). Leemans: Marche priutanierc (Filipncei); An den Fruhling (Grich); Ballet Music from Hamlet (Thumas); Sous les tilleuls (3Inssenet); Spring (Verdi); Au
printemps de la vie (Mouton); Spring' Sung Mrintemps de la vie (Mouton); spring Sung Mendelssolun); Siegmund grects the spring Night, from The Valkyries (Wagner); Spring
Waitz (Waldteufel). 1.0 p.m., Le Journal Parte. 1.10, Extracts frotn, Luche di di Lan-mermonr-Opern (Donizetti), on (iramophono
Records. 2.0, Educational Programue. 5.0 , Concert by the Radio ()rchestra, condinctell by Franz André: Overture, Les Mousquetaires ana Couvent (Varncy), Conte pastoral and (Conte amusant (Godard); R Romance for
(diolin Ambrosio):
Rustic Revels (Flether); Simple aven (Thome); Vieunese Operetta Potpourri (Hruty); Selectinn irom 6.15 , Gramophone Records of Light Music. 6.30, Concert by the Little Station Orcliestra, conducted by P. Leemans: Overture, Le tour de moulinet (liuhaus); pantins et pouperes (De Tibye) Mazurka for Volin (Wientawky): Mademoisclle sourire (Laclianme); Petite Suite for Pianoforte (1)onlie\%)
Donauwelleu (Ivancrici). 7.15 , Wireles Donauwelleu (Ivancrici). 7.15, Wireless
Talk. 7.30, Literary Revicw. 8.0, Nilitar, Taik. 7.30, Literary Review. 8.0, Nilitar,
Concert. with Commentary. 8.45, Talk hy N. Hrichard: ©ur Marvellous (iruise round the World. 9.0, Concert by the Radio Or Christiane Berlo (Soprano); Overture Orpheus in the Tnderworld (Offenbach) Ballet egyptien (Luigini); Soprano Arit from Quentin Durward (devaert); Farandole
(Dubis): Soprano Solos: (a) Ilpuis un (Duhois): Soprano Solos: (a) Dephis un an
(Massenet), (b) Air de la Violette (V'un (Mast); Czardas (Michiels); Tonwellen (dian fred); Walzer.'Triinpfe (Rohrecht). 10.0 , Le
Journal Parle. 10.10 , Descriptive Music:

Dornroschens Brautfalirt (Rhode); In a Clock Store (Orth); The Old Musical Box
(Humphries): The Moth (Mandt); Cupid's (Humphries); The Moth (Mandt); Cupid's
Parade (Rivelli); Hochzeitsauy iu Liliput Parade (Rivelli); Lochzeitsaug in Liliput
(Translateur); In der Spielsclule (Gutzeit); The Gnomes
Black Dolls
(Rillenberg) ; March of the
(Rithke); Am Erlenbach (Dreyer); In a Bitd Sliop (Lake); A Hunt chafers Tea Party (Nonck); The Cleck and
the Dramen Figures (Ketoltey): Chinese the Drasulen Figures (Ketelbey); Chinese
Strees Serenite: (Siede): March of the Tin Street screnithe (Sicde): March of the Tin
Sndiers (Jessel). 11.0 (approx.), Close

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
N.I.R., 338.2 metres; 15 kW .-Programme in F'lemish. 12 Noon, Gramophone Concert:
Introduction. Arteveldelied (Gevaert); UverIntroduction. Arteveldelied (Gevaert); Over:
ture, The iluguenots (Acyerleeer); Waltz from Nirella (Gounoni): Selection from from Mirella (Gounori): Selection from
Samson amd Jeliah (Saint-saens): Air from The Pearl of brazil (David): Selection from
fanse (Gomod): Two Airs from Marouf (Rathath); Selection from Laktne (Delibes); selection from La cocarde de Mimi Pinson
(Goublier). 1.0 p.m., Le Journal Parlé. 1.10, (Goublier). 1.0 p.m., Le Journal Parle. 1.10,
Concert by the Smatl Station Orcliestra, con. dneterd by paul Leemans: Berliner Luft Sarenade (Lalo); La demoiselle du printemps (Goublier); Opera l'otpourri. (Nchreiner); 'Cello Nolo: Berceuse (Renard); Waltz Suite
( (iilen); March, Pompaduur (F'all). 2.0, (Cilisun); March, Pompadour (F'all). 2.0,
Difucational Programme. 5.0, (iramoplione (Concert: March from Sigurs Jorsalfar
 (irotesque March (Sinding) ; Aymphonic Dances (Gricg); In the liall of the Moun(riricg). 5.45, Pallieter's Progrumathe, Suite Vocal and oreliestral concert of Flemish? Music. 7.15, Talk ly Marcel de Ridder. 7.30, Wireless Notes. 8.0, Calat ('oncert hy the Symphony Orchestra, condueted by A. Menle-
mans: Soloist: Mille. Briffaux (siongs); Progranme of Mnsic by J. van 1loof, with Commentary by J. lloremans. 9.0, llumorous Talk. 9.5, Gala Concert (contcl.): Wag. ner liogramme in Jonour of the Fiftieth Tamnhäluser; Elisabeth's Aria from Tannhatuser; Overture, The Mastersingers; I'reInde to Tristan ind Isolite ; The Death of Isolde, from Tristan und Isolic; Kaiser-
Marseh. 10.0, Le Journal Parlé,
10.10,

\section*{BUCHAREST}

304 metres; \(12 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). , Concert by the Station Orehestra: March (Meniehetti); Jukes (Ashton); Ballet Music prom Lasical Juive (Halevy). 5.0, News. 5.10, Taliz. 5.25, Concert (contd.): Romanian Potponeri (Welsch); Selection from Dun Giovanna
(Mozart). 6.0, Talk: Romaninn Novels. 6.40 , (Mozart). 6.0, Talk: Romanian Novels. 6.40, Light Misic on Grumophone Records. 7.0, layed iroy the Philiarmonic Orehestra, relayed irom the Romanian Athemapum: Conductor: M. I. Perleat; Syinphony in B Minor for Grehestra, Choir, and Soloists (Mahler).

\section*{BUDAPEST}

550 metres; 18.5 kW Programme also relayed on 840 -metres from 6.0 p.m. (approx.)
till Close Jown,-4.0 p.m., Uperetta Concert. Overture to an Operetta (Ziehter); Walt\% (Kerker); selection fron The Greek Slave Act of loer liebe Angustin (linlt): Overtưre. The (armával Fairy (Kálman); Waltz from
Eva (Lehair); lotıourti (Szabados); HanEva (Lehar); potpourli (S7abados) ; Hims-
garian March (Vincze). 5.30, The Letter Bux. 6.0, Reading. 6.30, Relay from the the intervals. After the Relay. Cigany Music fron the Cufe Spolarich. 10.0. Taik
in English: The World Jainhorec \(103 s\).

\section*{CASSEL.-Sce Frankfurt.}

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

281 metres; \(0.75 \mathrm{~kW} . ;\) and KALUNDBORE, 1,153 metres; \(7.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.0\) a.m., Time and Chimes from the Town laali. 11.5, String Andersen, relayed from the Bellevue Strandhotel. 12.15 p.m., Talk for Schools: Music rom 1750-1800. 12.45 to 2.0 , Interval. 2.0 , by Lallyy Grondahl; Soloist: Ehba Bjarn-
hof (Songs): Overture. Little Christie (Ilartmann); Selection from Gretna Green (inirand): Intemmezzo from Tiefland (d'Alhergiment (Donizetti); Rheinlegendchen (Mahler): Bacclanale from Samson ond Welifah (Saint-Saëns); Danish songs; overture, le Carnavial do Venize (Thomas); Dance from the Gipsy Suite (Coleridge-Tay-
Ior); Babillage (Bossi); Alusette from (hiristian 11 (Sihelins); Nelection from Faust (Gonuod); Czardas from Jer Geist des Wojewoten (Grossinanu). 4.0, Programme for Children. 4.40, Exchange and Fish Mar* -Heihers's Elverhoj. 5.20, German Lesson. 5.50, Weather Forecast. 6.0, News 6.15, Time sighal. 6.30, Talk. 7.0, Chimes from the town llall. 7.5, Programine hy Per Knutzon. 7.0, A Binkruptcy-Comedy in Four Acts
(Biörnst jerne-Bjôrnson). \(\quad \mathbf{9 . 1 0 , ~ N e w s . ~} 9.25\), (Biönst jerne-Bjornson). 9.10, News.
Oreluestral Concert, conducted by Emil Ree-
sen: Suite of old Engliah Music (Rabaud);
Suite from Pulcinella (Ntravinkky)
10.0, Dance Music, relayed from the National
Scala. In the interval at 11.0 , Time and Chimes from the Town Ifall. 11,30 (approx.), Close Down.
CORK.-See Athione.

\section*{DANZIG.-See Heilsberg.}

FECAMP
225.9 metres; \(10 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.0\) to 7.0 p.m., Pro. gramme in Kinglish thy the 1.B.C. C, JphaversWalker, B, McNa, And Lumbing An-
nouncink. 6.0 , Concert for Tornuay Listengers: Selection from Wild Violets (Stoz). Sonk:
The White Horse Inm, from White Horse
Inn (Benatsky): A Bachelor Gay, from The Maid of the Mountains (Fraser simpan);
Selection from The Cat and the Fiddle
 Mesert sonk (Runl/erg): Selection from Frcmouth Listeners: Syivan Scenes (Flet clier);

 Programme it French. 10.0 p.m. till Close
jown, Programme in English wy the 1.B.e.


 is Love Tine; A Selection of Miracle Melo-


 val des animanx (Saint-Saëns); Orientale
(Cui); (Clant sans paroles (Tchaikovsky). 11.30, Sen Chanties: At Santa Barlara (Ken-
nedy Russell; A rovin' (Terry); The Drunken

 Damune (oh, stralus): The likier 's Song;
The Rosary (Sevitu); The Old Inns of Englanis; Farourite Tunes of the Mument, Tesorn
mio (Becueci). 12.30 a.m. (Saturday), Vocal Duets and Mandoline Solos: Mandolin wolo: (Strachan). (c) Whell yon've Eume (Werner),
 make up her Minul (Castling), (10) Nuw lim in sing like the Birdies Sing; Pu-leeze Mr. Ilemmingway; You'll always he the same swett-
heart: Till To-morrow ; Lets alit Manee the
Polka; The Japanese Sandman: Marchiug
 flies in the rain; Standing at the corner: A
little Street wherc old Friends Meet; Wheegy Anna; A Boy and Girl were lancing; l'll
never have to dream ARain. never have to dream Akaill, 2.0 , Popular
Songs: The Thrill is Gone; The lancing Lesson; Sweet and Lovely: Blue Moon int the
 England Moon: My Bluethird was, canglit in
the Rain; Nohody arres if


\section*{FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.}

FLORENCE.-See Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}

\section*{259.3 metros; 17 kW ; CASSEL, 245.9 metras:
 gramme. 7.30, Concert hy the station Orelt-
estra, conducted hy Reinhold Merten: Soloista: Krich Krauck (Viola), Justus (ielthu
(Flute), and Erich ltor Kuln (Pianoforte) Clute), and Erich ltor Kalm (Piamoforte):
OveIture, Rahezahl (Weller); Andante Crans quillo and Allegio from Unudine. OP. 167 ror Finte and Planoforte (Reinecke); Witches
Ride gand Gingernmead Waitz from Wansel
and Gretel (Humperdinck): Mirchenbilder.
 of the Lovely Melusina (Mendelssolth). 8.30,
A Discussion on (Uustar Freytak, hy lis mann. 9.0 . Time. News. Weather and sports
Notes.
9.30, Cuncert

 \\ FREDRIKsstad.-See Osto \\ FREIBURG.-Sce stuttgart.
GENEVA.-See Radio-Suisse \\ GENOA.-See Turin. \\ GLEIWITZ.-See Breslau.
GOTEBORG. Sce Stockhoim. \\ GRAZ.-See Vionna.}

MARCH 24th

\section*{FRIDAY}

\section*{HAMBURG}


\section*{HEILSBERG}

\section*{276.5 metres; \(\mathrm{c}_{0} \mathrm{~kW}\).; and DANZIG, 453.} motres.- 12.5 p.m., Lichit Music on Gramio
 Market Prices. 2.0, Agricultural Prices and
Exchange Rates. 2.30 , Propramme for Chil-

 and Russian songs loy Serge (iargarin: Ver
gin tuto atmor (liniante); Selve amich (Culdara) ; Lasciatemi morire (Nonteverde) Annanni del pensier (lizandel); Memories of

 (from Danzig). Fruch Lesson, 6.30, Tuik on
(he Anthor, Eirnst Wiechert. 7.0 , Weather nud News. 7.5 , Concert ly, the K Opera llonse Orehastra, comdereted by Ludwig Thanforte): Thirds (Branfones Wediding. from Pianoforte amp Orclesitrancerto (Mozart); Thror lide to Der Rullin' (id thert), 8.20 (from


\section*{HILYERSUM}


 (Bath): Intermazo from the sixth Syn

 Tuccatar (Andriessen). 3.40, Song and
Pianororte Recital by Mme. E. Jaspers Vos and Mime. J. de Minl (Piannoforte); Piano
forte Silow : (ii) Mlungarian Song, Op. 27


 (Chopia): somps: (a) Aria from A wasked





 Béla): Strandidyll (Feiras): By the Blue
Hawaian Wiaters (ietellier): Fantasia (Dubois), 8.5, Dramatic Programme. 8.25, Orchacstra, eonducted by Johan (ierritsen:
Selection from Die Königskinder (Ilumpror selection from Die Känigskinder (Ilumpur-
dinek); suchetion from The Mastersiugers (IVisner): Selection from Die toten Augen spier: Antumn (Thomas); Solos by by Rosa thasia (Truecek). 9.30, Orchestral Concert Notenregen (Urbacti). 9.55, Dramatic Pro kramme, 10.25, Orehestral Concert (conta)

 11.40 (approx.), Close Dowt.

\section*{HORBY.-Sue stockhoim.}

\section*{HUIZEN}

Announced HILVERSUM, \({ }^{1,875}\) metres; 8.5
\(\mathrm{~kW} .-11.40\) a.m. to 3.40 p.m., Propramulue of
 cert by the Wireless orehestria, eomplucted ly Nieo Trecp. In the intervals, Variety
 Light Music on (iramophine Reerds, 3.40
to 7.40 , Programme of the Workers' Railio Society, (V.A.R.A.). 3.40, Concert by the
Little \(V\). Duchant: La Marsellaise (de I' Isle-Renines)
Selection from The Vagabond
continued

5.25, Review of Books about Africa.
The Leipzig station informs its liste The Leipzig Station informs
6.0, Hans. Hinkel discusses
6.30, Militiary Bund Concert, Jahn. March from Kleist's Kultchen ture (Reinecke). Pritzner); Festival 
 (Friedemann); Old Prussian Marrll Kede) : Ofrenturg March (Jihn) ; March,
 (Hanns Jolist). adatited for Radio by rik llerse. 9.15, News Bulletin. 9.30 concert by the Leipzig Syinphony Orches conducted by Theodor Blumer. Soloi mento (Lepoll Mozart); Concerto in Flat for Pianoforte and Orchestra, op. orte and string Orelaestra (Freysthdt 10.30 (approx.), Close Down

LiNZ.-See Vienna.

\section*{LJUBL JANA}
574.7 motres; \(7 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.30\) p.m., Read 6.0, Fretuch Lesson. 6,30, Tulk on Hygif lar Music on diramophone Records.

\section*{LWOW}


\section*{LYONS}

\section*{\section*{LA DOUA, 465.8 metres ; \(1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.30\) p.} \\ } 9.0, Relay from Toulouse (PTT) ( 5
by Le Marriage loore (Moliere), Masic
Lally. Nows after the Programme
MADRID
ARANJUEZ (EAQ); 30.43 matres; \(20 \mathrm{k} / \mathrm{V}\).



\section*{MADRID}

UNION RADIO, Call EAd7, 424.3 metrls;
 Variety Items by Ramon (iomex de ta Ser
8.15, Xews amd Political Review: 8.30
g.30,
and Potitical Revicw. 9.45 (appros linterview with the Aetor Alfonso Tud Acolinh Hatl: Trio in el Minor, Op. (Mendelsohn): Sonata in I) for Vowlin
Pianoforie (Turina); Trio in I) Miner,
32 (Arensky). 11.45, Yews Bult


\section*{Alrimad.}

\section*{MALMO.-sice stockholm.}

\section*{MILAN.-Sce Turin.}

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}


\section*{MOSCOW}

\section*{TRADES UNION, 1,304 metres; 110 kW -}

\subsection*{4.30 p.m., Popular Music on (iramoph} litov-jvanov, relayed from the Conservato
8.0, Talk in Engish: llow the Sov

\section*{MOTALA.-See stockholm.}

MUHLACKER.-See stuttgart,

\section*{MUNICH}

533 metres; 60 kW , Relayed ly Augshy and Kaiserslautern, 560 metres, and
berg, 239 metres, 4.0 p.m., Orchestr cert, condutiens, hy Richard planes.
ston and Mareh (Wemwnrmi);


Konralin Khe Volga Boatman
 Talk. 5.35 , Tialk: ( 5.15 (from Numbications Nober Bavara and Anstrin
and Agrienltural
Foreign Alfairs, 6.25
berg), Orclestral Concert, 6.45 (from Jothar Kratus.
(kuriza- (Kintsch): Waltz Der Frlenhü Zabuberwald (Vrbach) Potpurri, Aus \(W\) ob
(Popy) ; Mareh, Tremesehwur (Kistler). Talk: Weather and Aviation. 8.15, her\% (friedrich Hölath). \(\quad 9.20\), Tine, Weat Act (Friedrieh Ifolzel). 2.20 , Tine, Wea
NAPLES. -See Rome.
NOTODDEN.-See Osio.


\section*{PALERMO}

\section*{} Notes. Tourist Talk, Agricultural Report,
Report of the Royal Geographical Society, anh (iiornale Radio. 7.20, Yariaty M1usic.
7.30 (in aut interval), Tíme signal and Announcements. 7.45 , The Pearl Fishers-
O) valk: Talk and Amouncements. 9.55, News
Bnlletib.


\section*{PARIS}

POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metres; fo kW W.



\section*{PARIS}


\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 306 metres; 25 kW . Retayed hy W8XK on 48.86
metres and 25.27 metres. -4.0 p.m., Music

 9.45, Johmy Mnskrat. 9.50, David Lawrence Dispatch. 9.58, L'ropramme, Antouncements.
10.0, Muxkingum Colloge Music Cluls. 10.15, Programme to lwe :umtomed. 10.30 to 11.15,
New York Kelay. 10.30 , The Singing Lady. New York Kelay. 10.30, The Ninging Lady. Food-(heorge Rector and Judge Gordont. News leeker. 11.27, Nilatuge falets, 11.29 , Temperature Report. \(11.30, \mathrm{KDk}\). Orelics.
tra. 11.45 to \(3.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). (Saturday), New York
Relay. 11.45 To day's News by Lowell


\section*{MARCH 24th} FRIDAY continued
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline , \\
\hline Nestle's Programme. P.30, T'ime siginal and \\
\hline aventures in Ilealth. 8.45, Howard Thurs- \\
\hline ton, the Magician, 2.0, The First Nighter. \\
\hline 2.30, Armoni Prograname. 3.0, Dopothy \\
\hline Fiolds and .Jimmy Stclugh. 3.15, Vic and \\
\hline sute. 3.30, lbridge kelioul of the Ais, by \\
\hline E. Hall Downes. 3.45, Concert Orchestra, \\
\hline from New York. 4.0, Titte Sighal 4.1, Tras. \\
\hline berry Sport Review. 4.11, Temperature Re- \\
\hline port. 4.12, Weather Roport. 4.13, knki \\
\hline Artist Bulletin. 4.15, Press Last Minute \\
\hline News Flanshes. 4.20, Cora Williants llines \\
\hline (Contratto). 4.30, Smith Bullew and his (or- \\
\hline cluestra 4.58, KDKA Artist Bulletin. 5.0, \\
\hline  \\
\hline 30, Time Signal athl Goud-tight. \\
\hline ORSGRUND.-ste Oslo. \\
\hline
\end{tabular} Neuchàtel Ohservatory. 11.30, Weather and News. 11.40, Concert of Light Music hy the
Radio Orchestra 12.35 p.m. Wentier allad
 (from Berne). Musie by Roy Fox's Orchestrat Italian and Spanish Fulk Soungs on Gramo:
phone Records. 3.30 (from Berne). Pro.
 Weather. 4.35 to s.30, Interval. 5.30 (from Berne). Meadings. 6.0, Tine, Weather,
 graphy in (riminology, Law and Medicine.
6.45
(iront Berne). ©oncert of Music hy

 chestra. 8.30, Weather and Newes. 8.40 from

 (Contralt(1). 9.15 (approx.). Close buw
SOTTENS.-Ste Radio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{STOCKHOLM}

Call SASA, 436 metres; 55 kW . Relayed by Boden, \(1,229.5\) metres; Göteborg, Relayed metres;
Hörby, 257 metres; Motala, \(1,354.4\) metres; Horby, 257 metres; Motala, \(1,354,4\) metres;
Ostersund, 770 metres; ulld Sundsvall, 542 metres.-4.5 p.m., I'rogramine for thildren. 4.25, Song Recital. 4.45, Gramophone Re-
cords of Lijhtt Misie. 5.45, Tilk, relayed from Göteborg. 6.30, Variety Programme.
 prox.), ('lose Dewther and News. 11.15 (ap-

\section*{STRASBOURG}

345 metres; 11.5 kW . -11.30 a.m., Gramo-
 tral Concert. conducted hy Mannice de Vil-
lers: Overture, A Fete at Araninez (i)emerssematha) ; Ilngqarian thapsody So. 2 ( Lisat); Seleetion from La Vimbitta (Baztide): Airs
(Allieniz): (a) Prolule, (b) Tanga, (c)
 2.0 french. 5.0, Orchestral Coneert of Jalk Music. eonducted by Roskam. 6.0 , I'rio Concert, relayed from Lilie (265.4 metres).
7.0, Topical Tan in ficrmann. 7.15 , Talk in French: The Emphoyer \({ }^{\text {E }}\) Respolsaibility for
Accidents at Wurk. 7.30, Time and News. Accilenits at Wurk. 7.30, Time and News.
7.45, firamophone Concert: Wyerture, Oheron 7.45, (iramophone Concert: Wwerture, Oheron
(Weber); Till Eule (R. Stranss): (aprice italien (Tehaikoviky).
8.20, Lottery Resalt, 8.30, symphony Concert by the Esperance Mnsical Society, re lased irom Hagondange: Conduetor, Finile
Schmitt: Overture, Le roi de Lahore (Alassenet): The lintinished sympliony (Schirhert); Lal plainte du clocher (Balay); selec-
tion from Tannibuspr (Wagner); Wall from Prau Linm (lincke): Overture. The Nuremhurg ball (ddam): Spa-Aubade (Stratuwen); Selection from The (iirl it the Taxi ( ijif. \(^{\text {bert) }}\) the intervals, Talk on the Fesperanee Musical society, and Talk on the Fartories
at IIagondange. 10.30 (atprox.), Close Down.

\section*{STUTTGART}

MUHLACKER, 360.5 metres, 60 kW .; and FREIBURG, 570 metres.- 12.30 p.m., C'olsly the Post iffice. 1.30, Advanced Einglist burg), Talk oll Itelene vonl Heldhurg \(4 . D_{0}\) Orcliestral (oncert. rilayed from leforzheim: Overture. Frau Meisterin (Suppé); Ballet
Music from Fanst (iounod): Herzwunden (Grieg); Letzter Frülling (Grieg) ; Selection trom ler Rosenkavalier (R. Stranss) : Rhap-
sody No. 1 (Liszt): Suite No. 1 from L'Ar-
 tural Xotes. 5.25, Taik: Schools on the Henberg, 5.50, Medical Talk. 6.15 (from
Freiburg). Talk: Wilks for sunday, 6.25 , Time and News. 6.30, old and New Npapoli-
tan Somgs hy Hurman Lingor (Tenor) and tan Songs hy Hormanh lingor (Tewor) and
Leo Hantz (fate and (initar): Part Once: Sevelternth ('untury Songs to the hato
(Parisoti): (ia) Povero cor, (b) Regli ncelif Lucenti, (c) Amor dormiglione. Part Two:
 rata (di (apua). (il) Napule bello (firegoria).
7.0, (an Henry Iray A Radio Phay (Martin Dey). 8.0, (oncert from Frankfurt. 8.30, Reading. 9.0, Timie. New's. Weather, Stow
Report. Programme Announcements. and Report. Programnie Athouncements, Nald furt. 11.0 (iipprox.), Close Jown

\section*{SUNDSVALL.-Sec Stockhoim}

\section*{TOULOUSE}

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres; 8
kW.-6.0 p.m., News Bulletin. 6.15, Popular kW.-6.0 p.m., News Bulletin. 6.15 , Popular
Songs.
6.30, Accordion Solos.
6.45, Tourist
 Local Newn. 7.30, Opera Music. Songs from II Trovatore (Verdi). Manon (Mats-
senct). and Carmen (Bizet). 7.45, Sym-
phonp Music. 8.15, Arias from Opera Othello (Verdi), The Mugic Flinte (Mozart),
and The Prophet (Meyerheer). 8.30, Vien nese Nusic. 9.0 Songs. 9.15, Concert of
Hunting Music. Mass of st. In inbert (Sam-
lirun): llunting (Chornses. \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { lirun): Junting Choruses, } \\ \text { Ilusit: } 10.15, \text { North African } & \text { Light } \\ \text { News. } & 10.30,\end{array}\) Numbd Film Musif. 10.45, Argantine Music,
11.0. Hunorous Scrnes. 11.15 , ISal Musette. 11.30 to 12 Midnight, \(P\) Programine in English
loy the \(1 . B . C\). The I.B. Days; Little Dodly Dayolreams; My old lleaded lbablyy; Lily of Laguma; Tise Fubure Dis. Awkins. Lieima Blood 1157 LBC (iood-right Melody. 12 Midnight, Weacher Balabatikancements. 12.5 a.m. (Saturday), Dauce Mnsic. 12.30 (approx.), ("lose Down.

\section*{TRIESTE}

\subsection*{4.35 to 6.0, See Turin. \({ }^{\mathbf{3} .0}\) p.m., See Rome} ramophoue Records. 6.0, Liglit. Music on Turin. 6.35, Light Music from the Cuf Jurin. 7.0 (approx.) till Close Down, See TRONDHEIM.-SCe Oslo.

\section*{TURIN}
273.7 matres; 7 kII. Relayed by Milan, 831.5 metres; Genoa, 312.8 metres; ind Fiorence, Radio int the interval. 5.35, Giarnate Radir, Apriculthral athi bupolavoro Notes. 6.0 diramophane Records of Light Mnsic. 6.20,
dionale Riddio. 6.30, Time, Annonncements, Report of the Royal Geographical Society Report ot the Royal Geographical Society Giornale Radio. Weathar. and Gramophone Records (contd.). 7.30, Talk on Sport, folWwed hy (iramophane Records of Variety Musie. 8.0, Symphony (inncert conducted by
Otto Klenperer. Tajk in the interval. 10.0 .
(iiornale Radio.

\section*{VATICAN CITY}

\subsection*{19.84 metres (Morning), and 50.26 metres
(Evening) \(10 \mathrm{~F} W,-10.0\) to \(10.15 \mathrm{am} . \mathrm{m}\), Re ligions Biformation in Girman. 7.0 to 7.10}

\section*{VIENNA}

517 metres; 15 kW . Relnyed hy Graz, 352.1 metres; Innsbruck, 283 metres; Klagenfurt, burg, 218.5 metres. \(\mathbf{2 4 . 9 5}\) metres ; and salz Mariat Rew inna string Quartet. Soloists kovic (Pianoforte): Five pianoforte Pieces
 Peres from The six (irecian Rhapsolies (Reidinger); Six Love Nongs (Reti): Minor (em ich angełı̈̈re. ( 1, ) on bluhende Illeide, c) Ninkt nun der Friilningstraum, (d) Eine hehton bers und Taler. 5.0, 'Tourist' Report 5.15, Rrport on Workers' Athletics for 1933 . .30, Sparts Notes. 5.40, Prugramme to be by Dr. Jial schebestia. 6.20, Time, Weather, Leiprig. 8.0, Franz Schmidt Concert 30 , se Viemia symphony orchestra, conducted by Oswalu Kubasta: Eymphony in \(\mathbf{E}\); Claconne in (C Sharp. 9.10, News, Weather, and An-
nonncements. 9.25, Trathic Report. 9.35 , Jake Masic by the Heinz Brancal Hand, re laybi irom the ('ate Palmhof. Vocal le-
fratus by Walter Bramea

\section*{WARSAW}

1,411 metres; 120 kW.- 10.57 a.m., Time Nignal and Bugle Call from St. Maryंs inomberments. is.10, Popmar Masic on Forecast. 12.25 to \(2.10,120\) p.m., Weather
Inter \(2.10, ~ A n-~\) nombements. 2.15, Fconomic Notes. 2.25, Aviation Report and Anti-Gias Drill. 2.30 ,
 Thane Records. 3.20, Eilurational Talk. 8.40, (335 metres). 4.0, Military Hind Concert, conl: Anmouncements. 4.55, Programme Annonnements. 5.0, Literary Talk: Yonng Fivents. 5.25, Dance Musie and Might Music.
6.0, Misechancons Itenis. 6.20, Pohish ant Foreign Agrioultural Report, relayed from \(\begin{array}{llll}\text { Wilno (563 metres). } & 6.30, & \text { Reading. } & 6.45, \\ \text { Radio Journal. 7.0, } & \text { Tialk on Minsic. } & \mathbf{7 . 1 5}\end{array}\) Radio Journal. 7.0, Talk on Music. 7.15, Symphony concert by the warsaw I'hil
hirnonic orchestra, conducteri hy
 la procession novturne (Raband): Violin Concerto in J ( Saganini); Fantastic sym-
phony (Berlioz) : Vriations on a Theme by Haydu for Violin and liannoforte (Wienian wski). In the interval: Iitrrary Talk: The
Inetective Story. 9.40, Sports Notes. 9.45 ,
Ratio Ratilio Ionrnal. 9.55, Aviation Weather Ke-
port and Police Notes. WILNO
563 metres; 1 ; k W.-5.55 p.m., Miscellancous Items. 6.0, Kearling. 6.10, Miscellanentus
Anmonncements. 6.20 , Agriculuiral Press Review. 6.30 to 6.45 , Reuding.
URICH.


\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, 348.8 metres; 8 kW.-6.0 p.m., Prograllme for Children. 7.0, Rerguest (iramophone Concert. 7.30, Exchange Quotations and Catalan Grammar Lesson. 8.0, Light Music on Gramophone Records, followed by News
Inulletin. 9.0, C'himes from the Cathedral, Bulletin. 9.0 , Chines from the Cathedra,
Weather
Forecast, Exchange Quotations, and Market Prices. 9.5, Coneert Wy the Station Orchestra: March (Fineik) (Waltz,
Etiuculles (Whiteufel); Minuet (Haydu); Overture from l'oet and Peasant (Suppé). 9.30, A Musical Comedy, relayed from Madrid (EAJ7). 11.0 (in an interval), New's Bullo.

\section*{BARI}

270 metres; \(20 \mathrm{~kW}-7.0\) p.m., Agricultural lheport, Tourist Tralk, and Dopolavoro Announcements. 7.20, Gioruale Radio, Sports Notes, and New's Bulletin. \(\quad 7.30\), Time Sig-
inal and Announcenuents. 7.35 (approx.), concert of Operetta Music and Songs. lis the Interval: Art Notes. 9.30, I'ophlar Bulletin.
BASLE.-See Schweizerischer Landessender.

\section*{BELGRADE}
430.4 metres ; 2.8 kW .-5.55 p.m.; Tine and Programme Announcements. 6.0, Wireless Introductory Jalk to the followiug Itclay. 7.0, Relay of an Opera from the National val at 8.30 (approx.), News. 10.0, light Music from the Ratnicki Dom Restaurant.

\section*{BERLIN}

\section*{KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 1,635 metres} \(60 \mathrm{k} \mid \mathrm{W},-12.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). . News. 1.0 , Gramophose
Concert from Berlin (Witzieben). 2.0 HandConecrt from Berlin (Witzleben). 2.0, Handwark for Children
on the Dramatis
Brahms Song Recital by Elisabeth Hönge, Contralto): Nicht mehr zu dir zul gehen
 Song; Auf dem Sehitte; Meine Lietel Schwermut: Wche, so willst du mich
wieder. 5.30 , Tak: The Famous German Chemist, Justus Lielig. 5.55, Weather for ligion and life 6.30, A Poem. 6.35, string (Witzleben). 8.50, Weatlier, New:s tund Shipping. 10.0, Dance Minsic from Berlin

\section*{BERLIN}

WITZLEBEN,
419.5 metres

Instrument conc \(1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.0\) by Carl Woitsehach. Melenenmarsch (Lith Waitz, Morgentulatter (Joh. Strauss): Tupe he Maikifers (Noack) : Selection from La Travi gita (Verili); Mareh, Spring Greetings (Barlow) (Verif); Overture, Der Wretings (Bar(Lorting) ; Serenade. Liebesglockell (Woit schach); l'ot pourri, Rheinischer Sing
(Hannemann); Waltz, Flott durchs Lehen (Hannemann): Waltz, Flott durchs Leben
(Transateur) Selion from Gasparone (Mransiateur) Marel. Dureh dick mand dünn
(Thicle): Mareh, Frohe Jugend (Woitschach). 5.0, What the Public Likes-A Discussion on Films by the Producer, the Author, the Film
Star, and the Filmgoer. 5.30 , Ilumorous Sketches by Peter Purzeibaum, 5.45, The Witzlelen Station informs its Jisteners.
5.50, Topical Talk. 6.0, Scenes from Mozart 5.50, Topieal Talk. 6.0, Scenes from Mozart's
Life-Operctta in One Act (Lortzing), with Melodies from Mozart's Compositions. 7.0 Carl Woitschach Wind Instrument Orehes tral, the Dietrich Schrammel Quartet and
Soloists. 8.50, Topienl Talk. 9,10, Weather. News, and Sports Notes. 9.30 (approx.), Dance Music relaycd from the Eden lavilion
11.0 (approx.), Close Down.
BERNE.-See Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER.
BODEN.-See stockhoim.

\section*{BODO.-.Sec Oslo.}

\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE}

\section*{304 motres; 13 kW.-7.40, Sports Notes. 7.45, Talk: Electricity and Hygienc. 8.0,} Results. 8.5, English Lesson. 8.20, Nuw Resilts. 8.5, English Lesson. 8.20, New Light Musie. 9.0, Main gauele-Comedy in Three Acts (Picrre Veter).

\section*{SATURTDAY}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

NATIONAL

\section*{LONDON} REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIO
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL
BELFAST

BEROMUNSTER
BRUSSELS
(No. 1)
COPENHAGEN PALERMO
prague STRASBOURG
TOULOUSE
TURIN
WARSAW

\section*{AT HOME}

Music Hall Vaudeville programme. Scandinavia Nilitury land music.
Chitdren's concert from the 'Iown Hall, Birming ham. A relay from the Empire Theatre, Yotk. Ileliscite Orchestral programine, from the Town Hall, Birmingham.
Ruming commentary on the Rugloy Leagne semi final. Helay from the Empire Theatre, York. Orchestral concert from the National Museum of Fiye-witness account of the International Hockey Match : Scotland \(v\). England, at Feebles.
Syncopated Pianisms and Nigger Melodies.

\section*{\(A B R O A D\)}

7 p,m. Opera: "Figaro" (Mozart), from Zurich. 8 p.m. Wagner concert, from the Conservatoire,
7.2 p.m. Handel concert.
7.45 p.m. Operetta: "Der Tanz ins Glüch" (Stolz).
\(7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Opera: "The Imp of Zvikov," by Novak
5 p.m. Pasieloup Symphony Concert from Iaris.
9 p.m. Extract from "The Tiles of Hoffmann (Ofienbach).
7.30 p.m. Operetta: "Rompicollo."
8.30 p.ni. Programme in honour of the Greek National Festival

\section*{BRATISLAVA}

279 metres; \(14 \mathrm{~kW} .-\mathbf{3 . 1 0}\) p.m., Concert of Light Masie by the Station Orchextrat con-
ducted by J. Oichazel: Part 1-lirench
 Music; Part M-1thiath Musid. Fugue, on a Theme by Handel, Op 24 (lisalimes) 4.45,
Titk. s.0, popular Coneert by the station Orchestra, condueted 1 by Nugl. 5.45, Talk
for 1lousewives. 6.0, See Prague. 9.15, See


BRE

\section*{BRESLAU}

325 matres; \(6 \cup \mathrm{KW}\), , And GLEIWITZ, 253 12.10, Lopular Music on Gramophoue Re-
 1.45, 1 Programme arranked by the Post Office,
with
Gramophone Reord. turad priees. 2.40, weekly Film Review. 3.0, Talk: Tlie Siehelngebirge Conntry. 3.30, \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { 4.50, Keading. } & 5.10, \text { Tatk on sile sia. } 5.35 \text {, } \\ \text { Topical Talk. } \\ \text { 6.0, } \\ \text { (iramophone }\end{array}\) Hungarian Dance No. 1 (Brahms) ; Gavotte from Midomeneo (Monart); Turkish March Cromp The Ruins of Athens (Bectloven); for Farmers. 6.35, Reading. 7.0, see Langen. lerg. 8.50 , Time, Wrather, News, Sport,
Notes. and Programme Anouncennents, 9.20 , pance Music relayed from Berlin (Witzieben). 11.0 (approx.), Close Iomo.

\section*{BRNO}

342 metres; \({ }^{35} \mathrm{~kW}\) Transmission: \(\mathbf{5 . 2 5}\) p.m., Gernan Transmission: News and Review of Gramo-
phone lecords. 6.0, see Prague. 7.25, Miliphone Records. 6.0, See Prague.
tary Band Conert. 8.10 , Talk: Mililialect and its History. 8.20 , Barce Mnsie.
9.0 , See Prague. 9.15 , See Moravsk. Ostrava. \({ }^{9.0} \mathbf{1 0 . 3 0}\) (approx.), close Down.

BRUSSELS (No. 1)
I.N.R., 509 motres; 15 k \(\mathrm{N} .-12\) Noon, Con. froui the crand IIotel. Antwerp. \(1.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\)., Le Journal l'ayks 1.10, Concert by the Leetmans: Overture. Tha, Barber of Seville
(Rossini): Serenade, (iranadu (Albeniz); Pianoforte solo, Castilla (Allóniz); Selee.
 girs de St. Granier (Natabert). S.0, Concert hy the Radio Orellestra, condincted I
 Selection from La isoleme Rose (Busc): win); Fixtase (Ganme): In a Chinese Temple Garden (Ketelbey); Girl (Poot); Le haut-


\section*{BUCHAREST}


\section*{BUDAPEST}
 Concert: Meditation (Bach.Gonnod); 11.0 pris und schmetterling (laray); Ritorna ( Sio): English Wilt\% (Hulter); Sp
Screnade (Micheli); Mon coenr (Pat 4.30, Recitations. 5.15, Recital of Old Band Accompaniment. 6.15, Progrum tenö Ileltai, 6.45, Orehostrul Con by
 Dances (Smareglia); Andalusian Ron rian (Sarasate); Tango lirico (Stephanides).
 concert Orchestra conducted by fan Kappertsbusch: Overture, Die Fledern Waltz: Frent Eunt des Lebens: K walzer; Polka, Tritsch_Tratsch; Hoses the Sollth: Wiue, Woman and Song: from the Vienlla Woods; Polka; 11.0 (approx.), Clusc Down.

CASSEL.-Siec Frankfurt.

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

281 metres; 0.75 kW. ; anll KALUNDB RG 1,153 metres; \(7.5 \mathrm{kW.,-11.0}\) a.m. to 1.0 .m., Gramophone Coneert: Siarid Onegin: A Rim (Schmbert); Koloman von Rethberg, Beniamian (igli and Ezio rrio from I Lomhardi (Verdi); Y ehudi from The Pro (Fioceo); Willi Forst: How The Prince of Arwady (Stolz); Heury Hall: Leave the Pretty Girls (Robinson); The Singing Sophiomores: 2.30, Cond Kalin), 2.0, Reanding for sc ducted by Emil Keesen: Entry Mareh Boyards (Halvorsen); Second Peer Suite (Grieg); Fantasia of banish
(arr, Reesen): Two Pieces from Mask (arr, Reeson); Two Pieces from Mask
(Carl Nielsen); (Overture, Norma (13el Walta, Pomona (Waldtelici); Saeterje Sömbg-arranged for Strings (Ole (Pematinen): Selection froms Madame But Quand Madelon (Bousquet and Rolert) Quand Madelon (Bonsquet and Rohert The Work of the Fire Brigade. 5.20 ,
 Bulletin. 6.15, Time Signal. 6.30,
the History of Masie-Hibudel. 7.0 the IIsistory of Musie-Hablel. 7.0,
Hall Chimes. 7.2, Handel (Concert, Hall Chimes. 7.2, Handel History of The Radio Orchestra, condueted by (irömhah. Soloists: Poul Methling and Henry Munck (Olooc). Overture
cules; Coneerto in \(G\) Ninor for \(O\), Strings; Recitative and Aria from
Messiah; Aria from the Dettingen Te Messiah; Aria from the Dettingen Te
Chatonne for Harpsichord. 7.40 , of Modern Music by Louls Preil's Inst Binsmble: Temnis Mareh (Aage N helection from The Flower of Hawai ham): Ceher lies Heide (lialing) : Pian
Novilty (Stcele). 8.0, Variety Progr 9.0, Piauoforte Sulos by Viktor Fischer Goncert ly the Inuis Preils instrume 15
10.25, Dance Mnsir ly the Lonis Preit 1

Band. 10.50 Reading. 11.5 , banee Musi
the Lonis Preil Batha. 11.30 (approx.),
CORK.-See Athlons.
DANZIG.-Scc Heilsberg.

\section*{FECAMP}
225.9 metres; \(10 \mathrm{~kW}-6.0\) to 7.0 p.m., oro
 announcing.
Folkestone Listeners; Over concert for (Rosas); Sous les toits de paris (More Gold and silver (Lelaír); In the Night (Ti
(iipsy Moon (Borganov); Vienna, Vi (fipsy Mon (Borganov); Vienma, Vi (Foss); Last Night 1 dreamed of you
mant); When the Iifac hlooms agita ter): 6.30 , Concert for Isle oi Th Ciptain Ginjath, (1) When lrather pap
the Partour (c) The (ialloping Major The Nan who the (ialloping Major ite (d) Carlo, (e) Two lovely Black Eves; Mo The Good Companions. \(7.0 \underset{\text { Programme }}{ } 11.0\) till in in English by the I.B.C. 11.0, In er national Broadcasting Club Concert:
perary (Judge Willians): Always in
lleart: Please Ineart; Please handle with Care; S Interlute; Wheczy Anna; I can't bel ve
it's true: Night after Night; The Po ce
mans IIoliday (Ewing). 12 Midnt man's IIOliday (Ewing) 12
Variety Concert: Crystai Gazing
Great Big Shaine; 0 Schoolmaster: The Laughing Lov
usie


FLENSBURG.-Se Hamburg
FLORENCE, -ser Turin

\section*{FRANKFURT}
\begin{tabular}{|c|}
\hline 259.3 metres; \(1 ; k{ }^{\prime}\); CASSEL, 245.9 metres; ald TRIER, 259.3 metres. \(\mathbf{2 . 3 0} \mathbf{~ N . m . , ~ P ' r u ~}\) gramme for Chilifen. 3.30 to 3.55 , linterval \\
\hline 3.55, Examumic Xates 4.0, Oreliestrall (ooll \\
\hline cert : March. Als yipentr Kraft (Rup- \\
\hline prechto) : Walto s summer's Evening (Wald- \\
\hline  \\
\hline  \\
\hline pourri. Soldateska (Seiolenglang); Radon- \\
\hline Marsch (Fürst): March. Heil dur Zuk- \\
\hline nuft (Franizell) 5.15, E.enuonit \\
\hline 5.25, Tonfical Talk. 5.50, Talk: Tli \\
\hline Whe Priets of hatul-made (in \\
\hline \\
\hline mir Sites. 6.30, Talk lig Panl Alve \\
\hline 6.45, Abechotes of Hulstein Salims. \\
\hline \\
\hline \\
\hline \\
\hline \\
\hline leben). 11.0 (itppr \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{HAMBURG}

Call ha (in Morsic). 372 metres; 1.5 kN . Re -
layed iny Bremen, 269.8 metres; Flensburg,


 Selection from, A Mamked Ball (Ferdi): Pot:
 4.55 (rron Kief), Suprano, Tenor and Ians
Sung Recital. with Kecitations. 6.0 (from Fiensburg). Ther Wionking of a Modern LendFurpeast. 6.30, (infert hy the Station Male
 (Hlinak): Der Heiratahandel (Hlinak):
 (Sompek): (ialloh. for Arcordium, Shh-mot
 Florctit (Hosutzinhll). 7.5, Variety Programine from Berlin (Witzleben). In an
interval: Xews.
g.0, Timb. Weather. Xews,
 HANOVER.-sec Hamburg.

\section*{HEILSBERG}
276.5 metres; tin kW .: alld DANZIC, \(\mathbf{4 5 3 . 2}\) khorinaituder lotpurri (Kermbarh); Maidel komm nit mir don Khein entlang (Oster-
mann): Ium rat ich dir. zich an den Rhein
 (hamb): Karneviliklange (Habnemanin): mann): Worönt hatit der Pitter dem Heins veszaisit (Raymond): Went im sonnigen Sumenschein (Waltor); Du blomde Jindenwirtin ans Rhein (Kralss): Griss mir die stozan lurpan am Rlocin (Raymond):

 so put Embers): Rheinjscher Sang (Hanue 80 Lut, (Empers): Rheinischer Sang (Hamnelichkeit ist schnld darsa (Ostermann):

\section*{MARCH 25th SATUR DAN continued}


\section*{HILVERSUM}

Announced HUIZEN, 296.1 metras; 20 kW
 Radien sondets. 11.55, Connert hy the forn




 (finmme in the thartione of port Satid (Armatuldat 4.55, Fisprathto Nows, 5.10 ('obeert (iontal): (ifrmatherfint (Blankern-
 lin wige weint und lacht "Conradi): Untor
dern Siegeshamer (Bloni). 6.0, J'ress Review. 6.20, orehestral Coneert (contat.): Reminis-
cences uf (aire) (Armandenal): Malady



 and Silvor (l.chitr): In dur spintistahe (bilon lerge: Paphumaisarje (Wittatamu); Ballet Sulte (Popy); Overture Antigne (Ronsseall): Walth, Kumstlerlehen (Joh. St ramsis); (Plamplettr): Fatry March of the Gladia K.R.( (Frik- Wintmani). 9.10, ('oblicert bs the

 phone Recurds. 11.40 (approx.), Close

HUIZEN
Allonnced HILVERSUM, 1,875 metres: 85 socinty (V.A.R.A.). 11.40 a.m., ('onerrt liy
 from (asalluva (limekio); Rursian Lullaby (Krein); Memouries of Bitolj (Karastuny (kilmain): llarel kockert): S.lıöne Ninon (Kilmain): Barkfixch parable (Lincken):
 Robredht); II biacio (de Micheli); Surenade
 Records: Liehmatiaze ( (imul) : Was Glück ist trenlos (Doclle); Harlequin (Erwin); Pagan hove sorng (arr, Kabrer): Es war schön I.ichling (irothe); Prima, puina (Hol\%. Manal. 1.40 p.m. to 1.55 , litirryal. 1.55, Lishit Musie on diamophone Reroords. 2.30, WireV.A.K.A. Manduline 2.50 , (inncert by the D.A.R.A. Mandoline orchestra, conducted
 mezzo (löring): (Torrei morire (Tosti); Holmes) (Mareluiess Frühling akinder (Blankefhurg). 3.30, IHIns trated Talk on Music. 4.10, Talk. 4.30, Concert ly, De Flierefluiter, ronducted hy 11. de (iroot. Soloist: A. de Hooy (Songs). 5.40, songe lkeital liy \(k\). Pruis. 6.25, Talk. 5.40, Song lkeeital hy K. I'ruis. 6.25, Talk.
6.40, Organ Recital hy M. Steyn; Kishmiri Love Song (Writadiorde.Findentin; (ipsy Song (Boldi): Mheni Volrmotarn (de (Gront): I'tI don ny lest in make yon hapy (Nohle).
6.55 , Song Recital (contio). 7.10 , Organ Rerital (eonta): l'eler (Nelsom): Jomny (halBander): Donna Vatrit (Köpping): Marta (Simons), 7.25, Talk, 7.40, Varlety Pro-
gramme.
\(\mathbf{1 0 . 1 0 ,}\) l'rogramme liy the V,A.R.A.


 Hulletion. 10.55, Proplar Music on Gramo phone Records. 11.40 (approx.), Close Down.

\section*{INNSBRUCK.--See Vienna.}

KALUNDBORC.-See Copenhagen

\section*{KATOWICE}

\section*{408 metres; 16 kWi- 6.0 p.m., Announce Thue Yellowntone Park, New York. 6.30 to 10.35, See Warsaw. 10.35, Popular Music ol
Grumophone Records.}

\section*{KAUNAS}

1,935 metres; \(7 \mathrm{~kW},-6.0\) p.m., Time Signal, Cointher loreriast ami News Bulletin. 6.30
 8.40, Papular ('uncert. 9.30 (approx.), Close

\section*{KIEL.-See Hamburg.}

\section*{KLAGENFURT.-See Vienna.}
kosice.-See Prague.

\section*{LAHTI}

1,796 metres, 40 kW .: alld HELSINKI, 368.1 mefres.-5.10 p.m., sports Talk. 5.35, Piano
 G.45, Iramatie I'rogranıme. 7.15 , Orrehestrat Selpetion from Fiant (fomnod), 7.45, News
in Finnish and Swedisf and Close bown.

\section*{LANGENBERG}

473 metres; \({ }^{0} \mathrm{~N} . \mathrm{kw}\) - 12 Noan, Concert, con-

 from le Tribut de Zamora ( (bommon): Spathial Dances (Moszkovsky): Pot pourri. Eine Sain-
gerfalart nach Wian (silvine): Two Songe gertabrt nach Wion (silving): Two songs
Iront Der liehe Angust in (Fill). In the ino
 hit
Children. \(3.10, ~ R e v i e w ~ o f ~ B r o w k s ~ o n ~ t h e ~\) llistory of Art. 3.30, English Rrading. 4.0, Concert tirm the Keichshof, Elherfeld; The
 forte), (arl Buken Körnmer (Violin) and fleinz Joachim Kürner (Pianofarte): Piano-
 \%ither Music: (ai) Lehenslust.Onvertur, (Hath stcill), (b) J'araphrase on Es liegt sine
Krone in Tiefon Rhein (ladwig). (c) StundKrone im Tiefen Rhein (Ludwig). (c) stand-
chen (Kollmanek) Sonata is Chen (Kollmaneck); smata in K Minor for
Violin and Pianoforte (Respighi). 5.15, Talk Violin and lianoforte (Respighi). 5.15, Talk
on Agriculture. 5.35, Weather. Tinue. Exchange, and Sports Notes. 5.45, Talk on Folk songs. 6.5, Talk for Woment 6.25, Reading lia se bieffondard and Hanns otto Miinntorer.
\(\qquad\) News. 7.0, Variety l'rogramme. 9.5, New:
and Sports Notes. 9.30 , Serenade, conducted lis. Wolf. 11.0, (iramophone Ibance Music. 12 LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{LEIPZIG}
389.6 metres; 100 kW .: and Dresden, 319 \(\begin{array}{cc}\text { metres.- } 11.5 & \text { a.m., hiselish Huthonir on } \\ \text { (iramophone } & \text { licords. } 12 \text { Noon, News, }\end{array}\) Gramophone Records. 12 Noon, Newt,
Woather and Tine. 12.15 p.m., gurettia lot pourri on Giramophone Recoris: Seloce(ion frobl ber arme Johathat (Minorker); from seltön ist die Wrlt (Leltar): Wer liehe
 Dhe Lied der Ijebe (Joh, Strauss); am, Lise: lout (Künncke): Fxchange Quntations after
the (concert, 1.0, Wireless Hints. 1.10 , W'ire-
 1 hens Lesson. 2.45, Fxelanke Quotations. 3.0, Talk n" Music
leben), 5.0, Legal Talk. 5.30, (iermann Lesoon fur liermans. 5.50 , A Mohters Dietionary.
6.0 , Discoveries of lere-historie kemains in Ca, fral Germany: Ralio Report from the palaeontological Innsemm, Halle. 6.30, Mane dolite Concert ronducted by Karl otto:
March: Finigkeit (Blankenhurg): Walt\% (心\&rturi); Mazurhal (Bruntti); March: Welten stürmer (Blankenhurg) 7.0, See
Langenberg. 9.5, News Bultetin. 9.30 (appros.). Dance Music Kelay. 11.0 (at). LINZ.-See Vienna.

\section*{LJUBLJANA}
574.7 metres; 45 kW . -4.30 p.m., J.inht Music layed from Zagrab (307 metress. 9.30 , Time,
News, and light Nasic on Grimuphone He: News, and light alasic on Gramuphone He:

\section*{LWOW}

381 metres; 16 kW. \(\mathbf{5 . 5 5}\) p.m., Tilk, 6.10, (aprenox.), Close Down.

\section*{LYONS}

LA DOUA, 465.8 meires; \(1.8 \mathrm{kN} . \rightarrow 7.0\) p.m., Kequest Gramophone liscords, 7.30, Itadio Ges plus heryons and the South- liast, 8.30, ment)-relayed from the Salle Molière. News

\section*{MADRID \\ ARANJUEZ, EAQ, 80.43 motres; 20 kW - \(-\mathbf{8 . 0}\)}


 Midnight (akpros.), Close ilowll.

\section*{MADRID}

UNION RADIO, Call EAJ7, 424.3 metres; 2 kW, 7.0 p.m., Chimes, lixchunge, and Regluent dramophone Records. 8.15 , News But-
letint. 8.30 to 9.0 , Jnt erval. 9.0 , Linguaphone Transmission of a Mnsical Conedy. 11.45,

MALMO.-Nec Stockholm
MILAN.-See Turin.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}
263.8 metres; 11 kW, \(\mathbf{5 . 2 5}\) p.m., Impressioninro in Songs: Recital hy M. Mapletalova (Novak): The Lakes (Novak); Dexert Youk (Kvar); ; he Swall (Kricka); Two Songs


\section*{MOSCOW}

TRADES UNION, \(\mathbf{4 . 3 0 4}\) metres; \(100 \quad \mathbf{~ K W}\). 4.25 p.m., The slerping Beanty-Ballet Flasatro. 8.0, Talk in riment: llow the MOTALA.-See stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-See Stuttgart.

\section*{MUNICH}

533 metres; 60 kW . Relayed ly Augsburg and Kaiserslautern, 560 metres, and Nürn-
berg, 239 metres. \(\mathbf{~ 3 . ~} 10\) p.m., Orchestral Conrert. "ondueted li, Eriell Kloss. In the Puterval. Recitatinns (Nalter Banier), 4.40, porian Chants hy members of the Mniniel C'athedral Choir, comblueted by Prof. Ladwig lharberich. 6.0, Wireless Notes. 6.15, Wire-
lesin Tectmical' Talk. 6.30, Concert of Folk less Technical Talk. 6.30, Concert of Folk
Mosic. 8.50 , Viabety Proarame hy Frikit von Thellmitur, Mariele Schmidt, Linduig selmidmaier and Ludwig Kusche (Pianoforte Dnets). \(9.20, \quad\) Time, Weather,
Xews and Sports
Nutes.
9.45, Serenade.

\section*{NAPLES,-Ree Rome.}

NOTODDEN.-Sce Oslo.

\section*{OSLO}

1,083 metres; 60 kW . Ki.layed hy Fredriks-
stad 365.8 metres; Hamar, 574.7 metres: stad, 365.8 metres; Hamar, 574.7 metres;
Notodden, 447.1 metres; Porsgrund, 453.2 Notres; indil Rjukan, 447.1 metres.- 3.15 p.m., likht. Wreluestral concert lelayed from the Continental Hotel. 4.15, l'rogramme tor
('hildren. 5.15, song and Hardager Fidde Children. 5.15, Song and Hardanger Fidde Talk. 6.0, Annonmernents, Wenther und
 Treth. 7.0, Time Signal. 7.1, Concert by
the Siation Orelesira, ronduetend by Hugo kramm. Fxtracts frum (a) The fipsy haron (Joh. Straluss), (b) the Circus Prineess (Kailmain); bance shlite (Malifred). 8.20, 9.15, Popbar Dance, Music. \(\begin{gathered}\text { 9.45, } \\ \text { Records. } \\ \text { Same } \\ 11.0\end{gathered}\) Mhsic oll Gramonh
(aprox.) Close Jown.
OSTERSUND.-See Stockhotm.

\section*{PALERMO}

542 metres: 3 kIW.-7.0 p.m., Dopolavoro and Giornale Radio. 7.20, sports Notes. 7.30 ,


 leview

\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, \(1,445.7\) metres 1: k W.-.Fime Signals (in1 2,650 matres) at
\(9.26 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). and 10.26 p.m. (Preliminary and dint Nignalsi). 5.45 p.m., Lee Journal Parlé. 7.20, Wrather Report. 7.30, Two liays (Arclierer): (a) L'amonr médecin, with, Music
hy Lutty, (b) La jalousie de Barbonille 9.0 ly hatty, (b) Lat jathons
(aphrox.), (lose bown.

\section*{PARIS}

POSTE PARISIEN, 328.2 metras; \(40 \mathrm{~kW},-\mathbf{- 6 . 4 5}\) p.m., Jonrnal Parté. 7.0, Answers to Corre-
 Whik. 8.5, 'Theutr" Guide. 8.15, Interval. Jumas. 9.0, Interval. 9.10, Dance Music by
the Sonora Orchestra, conduc:ted by Fred Hoftimannt, 11.0, Jance Music (in Gramoplione Kecords. 12 Midnight (approx), Close Down.

\section*{PARIS}
 Weather and Physieal Culture (contid). \(\begin{aligned} & \text { 7.45, } \\ & \text { Light Music on Gramophone Records. } \\ & \text { B.O }\end{aligned}\) Prevs Review and Weather. 9.0, Coneert
relayed from the (onservatoire. 11.30 to 12 Noon, Interval. 12 Noon, Concert by the Suite, En Bretagn (Rhcue-baton); La Faran dole (Dubois): Fantaisie sur des Airs limoll mann) ; Suite, Fin Norvege (Cognard); A Fet Song of the Volga Boatmen (arr. Doyen) Rève douloureux (Akimenko); Babdouriste (Dvorak); In Naples (Barimont); Javauese Song (de'Severac); (aravane oriental (Del mas) : Africun suite (lacome). In the inter vals at 1.0 p.m., Exehange, News, and
Weather, and at 1.30 , Fixchange. 2.0 , Ex change. 3.0 , Programme for Chilitren. 3.45 Music hy the Radio Orchestra. \(\mathbf{4 . 4 5}\) to 6.30 Interval. 6.30, Darket Prices, Weather, and paplosions, 7.20 Cookery Talk oth Sciene Prices aud News. 8.0, Variety Programme Review by barin. B.45, Programme of Songs In the interval at 9.15, Press Review and New's.

\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA); 306 metres; 25 kII . Kelayed by W8XK on 48.86 metres and 25.27 metres.- \(\mathbf{7 . 0}\) to 10.0 p.m.,
New York Relay. 7.0, p.m., Metropolitan New York Relay. 7.0, P.m.
Opera. 9, Dance Masters.
 sylvania State Police. 10.45, Little Orphan
Annie, from New York. 11.0, Programme to be annonnced. 11.15, Time Signal. 11.16, Review. 11.22, Press New's Reeler. 11.27, Strange Facts. 11.29, Weather Report. 11.30, Programme to be announced. 11.45, 1zank
Walton Leagne. 11.59 , Time Sigual. 12.0 Midnight, KDKA Players. 12.30 a.m. (Sun day), Atkinson Nitring Ensemble. 12.45 to 4.0 Now York Relay, 12.45, Townsend Murder
Mystery. 1.0, Ameri•an Taxpayers League. Salon Singers. 3.30, Cuckoos. 4.0, Time Temperature Report 4.12, Weather Report 4.13, KDKA Artist 13illetin. 4.15, Press
Last Minnte News, 4.20, Messages to Methodist Missionaries. 5.20 , Messages to
Dwellers of the Far North PORsGRUND.-See Oslo.

\section*{PRAGUE}
488.6 metres; tun \(\mathrm{KW} . \mathbf{3 . 1 0} \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\), Sec Bratis-
lava. 4.10, Talk on Industry. 4.20, Czeeh Lesmon for Ciermans and German Lesson
for Czechs. 4.50, Popular Music on Gramophone Kecords. 5.5, Agricultural Talk. 5.15 man Transmission: Doets Before the Micro phone; Hans Watzlik reads from his own
Works. 6.0 , (himes. 6.2 , News. 6.10 , Medical Tulk. 6.25, Programme by breman and Balling. 7.25 introductory Talk to the Tolowink Transmission. \({ }^{7.3 U}\), The Imp of
Zvikov: Opera in One Aet (Novak). Int the
interval at 8.0 : Time Signal. 9.0, Tlime, News, Announcements and Sports Notes.
9.15, See Moravska-Ustrava. 10.30 (approx.).

\section*{RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDF} SOTTENS, 403 metres; 25 KW.; LAUSANNE
680 metres; and GENEVA, 760 metres. 5.0 p.m. (from Geneva), Scientiflc Thlk. 5.30
(from Lausanne), Book Review. 6.0 (from Lausanne), Weather Forecast, News J3ul-
letin and Announcements. 6.30 (trom \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { letin and } & \text { Aunouncements, } & \mathbf{6 . 3 0} \\ \text { Lausanne), } & \text { (from } \\ \text { Talk on Films. } \\ 7.0 & \text { (from }\end{array}\) Geneva), (ocktail: Recital of Jazz Music on
Two Pianofortes, 7.10 (from Geneva), French Songs, witla a (ommentary ly M. Harry Marc. 7.25 (from Geneva). Introduetory Talk to the following Transmission. 7.35 (from Genova), Symplions Concert by the Station Orehestra, Conducted by F, Anser-
met. Soloist: F., Blanchet (Pianoforte) ; Symphony No. 6. The P'astoral (1secthoven); Wind Instruments (Stravinsky): Three Nocturnes (Debussy): (a) Nuages, (b) Fëtes,
(c) Sirénes. 90, News luilctin and
Weather Forecast. 9.10 (from Geneva). Talk: The Work of the leeagne of Nations,
9.20 (from Geneva), Dance Music Hy the
1Broadchsting Serenaders. 10.30 (approx.), Close Down.

\section*{REYK JAVIK}

1,200 matres; 21 kW . 8.30 p.m., Weather Re-
port. 8.40 , Musieal Programme nnd An-
nourements. 9.0 , Chimes. 9.2 , News Bulletin. 9.30, Reading. 10.0 , Concert by the

\section*{MARGH 25th SATLURDAN continued}
on Gramophone Records. After the Pro. gramme, Dun.
RJUKAN.-See Dslo

\author{
ROME
}

Call 1RO, 441 metres; 50 kW . Relayed 6 .as a.m., (iymmastics. 7.15 to 7.30 a.m., Wirnale Radid and Annonnecementa, 11.30 , Musie. 12 Noon, Thue and Amonncenments. 12.2 to \(\mathbf{1 . 1 5}\) p.m., Orclestral Concert: Lenat
(Cnlotta); Sinza euore (Rainumdo); Xelody (Culota); Sunza euore (Ramendo); Selond cini): Tell me wly (Marins): song (Eriml) helection from frastomita (Lellatr); son: (Gaiezaa (squazootti). In the interval from 12.30 to 12.45, Giornale Kabio and Exchange. 3.45, Programme for Childrent of
clange, Anmonneements. Ex change, Ammontements, Report of the Royal 4.15, Reading. 4.30 to 5.15 , (Orelestral conWaltzes Pianoforte solo. ('aprice (de Bériot); Crino line (del Meglio), L'onda del lago (Napoti);
Plianoforte Solo: (iprice (Longo); Golf (Mas-
 Rutio, Anmouncements and Light Music on Theatre Theatre. In the intervals, Review of New
Books, Annomeements innd News. salzburg.- see Vienna.

\section*{SCHENECTADY}

\section*{GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY, \(\quad\) WGY,}
 mantico, fron Now York. 12,15 a.m. (8un-
day), Stock Reports. 12.30 , Lady Fingers (Plianists). 12.45 to 3.0 , Now York Relay.
12.45, Thie Wortal 10 day liy James G . McDonath. 1.0, Viennese Programme. 1.30, Danulie. 2.30 , Oldsmobile ProgrammeOlsen's Orchestral. 3.0, Musical lrogramme.

\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER}

LANDESSENDER

\section*{} motres. 11.28 a.m., Time signal from Nell. Chatel Ohservatory 11,30 Werather and
News. 11.40 (from Berne), Gariety Music on
 12.10 p.m. (frour Berne), Jazz, Music hy
Jinumy Mack atud his Boys. 12.40, Weather Jiminy Maek and his Boys. 12.40, Weather
and Exchange. 12.45 (from Berna), The Lisand Exclange. 12.45 (from Berno) The Liss-
teners' Quarter of an Hour. 1.0 (from Berne), Book Review. 1.30 (irom Berre).
Pianoforte Recital of Eludes and sonatinas liy Willy (iirsherger, followed by Variety Berne), Talk on Athlrtic Training. 2.20
(from Berne), Marches (Firederick the (from Berno), Marclues (lirederick the
Great), on (irainophone Records. 2.30 (from Berne), Talk: IHow to learn a Trade or
Profesion. 3.0 (from Berne), liolk Dance 3.45, Legal Talk. 4.0, Weathor. 4.5 to 5.30 ,
 \(\begin{array}{cccc}\text { from the Zuirich clurches. } \\ \text { Weather and Market Prices. } & 6.15 & \text { Time, } \\ \text { (front }\end{array}\) Basie), Tialk: Wircless Now and in the Past.
6.45 (Irom Zürich). Introuluctory Tilk to the ollowing Relay. 7.0 (irom Zürich), Figaroval at 8.20 (approx.), Weather nud News.
SOTTENS.-Siee Radio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{STOCKHOLM}

Call 8 ASA, 436 metres; 55 kW . Relayed by Boden, \(1,229.5\) metres ; Goteborg, 322 metres Hörby, 257 metres; Motala, \(1,334.4\) metres;
Ostersund, 770 metres; and Sundsvall, 542 motres). \(\mathbf{4 . 5}\) p.m., Reading. 4.30, Pro
 5.45, Talh. 6.15, Wrather and News. 6.30, Recital liy (larles Berkel (Violin) and Algot
Maquinuid (Pianotorte)


\section*{STRASBOURG}

345 metres; 11.5 kW .-11.30 a.m., Orchestral Concert, conducted by Maturice de Villers:
Persian Inace ( iniratid) : Overture. The lerry Wives of W'indsor ( Nieolai ) ; Baspue Rlapsody (Pierné); scleetion from La
Juive (latevy) ; ()rchestral Snite, A ('ruise in the Mediterranean (Alalowica); Ballet Mlusic 1.0, Time and Exchange. 1.5, Danee Music

On Gramophone Records. 2.0, Johann Strauss Manube; Wine, Womane and song; Morgenblatter; Waltz, Kinatlerlelien; Tales Pron the Viemna Woods; selection froml bie setur Roses from the southi, 3.0 to 3.85, Inter
 symphony Concert, retayd from the Theatr des Chanps Jilyseese Paris. 7.0, F'renel 7.30, Time Sigual and News. 7.45, Lottery Resmins. 8.0, Orelistral concert, condineted tierwattler (Pianoforte) : ©vertire, Don (iio Pianoforte and (Orchestra in F Flat for lliretonnes, Op. ist (Roparta) ; Three pieces fo Pianoforte (Nchnitt): (a), En rêvant, (b) Sur londe (c) Tziganiana; orchestral suite
Reflets d'Allemague (Nehmitt); Paymage
 relayed from the cafe Msil. Mrilhouse; (con
dactur, Georges Jacquet; Solost George Ratfanit (cello): Overture. Willian Tel (Rossini): Valse des fleurs (Tchaikovsky) (Granados). (b) Dite Que indic: (Schumann) Ballet Music frum sylvia (1)elibes); Selection Prom Lex Saltimbangues (fiame). 11.0 Quinter (Paris) (25.63 motres) \({ }^{2}\) selection fron
alo Tutti in maschere (Pedrotti); Mandolinata
(Patalilhe) Itebrew Nong (Tomasi): lasse pied (Borean); Selection from Fulst (fion Aunhert ; Romanee (Anhert); Selection from
The Morry Widow (Lethir). 12 Midnight

\section*{STUTTGART}
 ich: Soloist: Fritz Lany irenor). 1.30 Time, News, Wrather, ang Programme Anon Gramophone R.cords. 2.10, Recital of Old (ierman Songs to the Lute ly Ilidde
Kiefer-bluthardt (Soperano) and Leo Hant Kefer-Blithardt (Sirprano and Leo Hant
(Inte). 2.30 , Sce Frankfurt \(\quad 3.30\), Mando line and Guitar Concert: Frühlingserwachen (Vorpahl): Prisca, from Dio, Najaden (Rappreelat): Spanish, jance (Riter): March
(Ingarisch Blut (Köller). 4.0 , Orchestral (oncert, conducted by Erich Jeck: Köngs marsch (Zanora) ; Overture Hamlet (Emil
Hach); Russian Fantasia. Kamarinskaya Bach); Russian Fantasia, Kamarinskaya
(Dlinka): D'aradios-Walzer (Drescher); Pre lude, and siciliemo from (avalleriat rusti from (Mascagni); Premade, (horis and Dince (Tchuikovsky), 4.50, Time and Sports Notes 5.5, Techuical Talk: Motor Oils. 5.30, Talk und snow Keport. 6.10 , Swabian Folk Songs 6.35, l'ianoforte Recital hy L.ydiat Holfmanm-
Belirendt: Two Etudes from op
 Tun inncert Etus rex, Op. 55 (Toch). 7.5, See
Frankfurt. 9.15, Time, News Weather, Suow Report, and Programme Aunonncements. Dane: Music from Berlin (Witzlehen). 11.0
sUNDSYALL.-Sce stockholm

\section*{TOULOUSE}

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 385 metres; 8
 7.0 , Accordion Solos, 7.15, News, Racing
Jennlts. 7.25, Local News. 7.30 , Military Nusic. 7.45, Opera Music: Prayer frou William Tell (Rossini) : Aria fromithe Thates of Hoffmann (Ofiemhach); song from The
Huguenots (Meverlieer). 8.0, Orchestral Huguenots (Meyerlieer). 8.0, Orchestral
Concert. 8.30, Operetta Musie: Songs from Concert.
J.e comte obligado (Morotti): La Périchole villu (Plamemett \({ }^{(0)}\) Les 9.0, Extracts from The Tules of Ilofimann: Operetta (Offenbachi); In the interval: North African News. 10.30 , Concelt for Iisteners in Morocco. 11.0 , Request
Concert. 11.30 to 12 Midnight, programme In English by the I.B.C.
11.30, I.B.C. Mialf Hour: Selection
from The Mad of the Monntains (Fraser. Simpson); You will Remember Vienna; hong of the Dawn; Selection from Congress
Dances (Heynalnn); Selection from the Alerry Widow (Lelair): Song of the vigat 11.57, I.B.d. (doudnight Melody. 12 Midnight, (Sueatier and Anhouncuments.
a.m.
(Sund

TRIESTE
247.7 matras; \(10 \mathrm{~kW} .-4.10\) to 6.0 p.m.,
Turin. \(6.0,1\) Light Musie on Graminhinne
 Close Down, Set Turin.
TRONDHEIM.-Sec Oslo

\section*{TURIN}
273.7 metres; 7 kW . Relayed by Milan, 31.5 500.8 metres. - 4.10 to 5.0 , Orchestral cond irt, conducted by log lamsint 5.35. Rado, Agrieultural, and bopolavoro Nofes. 6.0, Likht Music on Giramophone Recd
6.26, Giornale Radio. 6.80, Time, Annon ments, Tourist Report, and Gramophone cords (contd.). 7.0, Giornale Radio
Weathror. 7.15, Talk: Events and Proher
m 7.30, Rompicolbo-operetta. Jn the intery is: After the operetta: diornale Rallio ind bance lusic from the Rajolu, Flore 10.30 (approx-), (lose Down.

\section*{VATICAN CITY}
 grages. Anncuncements in Different tion in Jtalian.

VIENNA
517 metres; 15 kIV . Relayed is Graz, \({ }^{5} 2.1\) metres; Innsbruck, 283 metres; Klagen urt,
453.2 metres; Linz, 245.9 metres; and 722 the Vienua Symphony Orcliestra condu led schuene schloss (Millocker); Waltz Kiceblaten (Jos. Strauss): Dances fom liele Augustin (Fiall) ; Selection from De: see (Koschat); Overture, Die Diva (W in cosvacks, conducted the Orlov pon Cossacks, conducted by Maxim Orlov; olk
Song, Moscow; Sacred Song; Folk Nong, The ('uckoo; Marching Nong. Black Hhsis \(r\) of 18i2): (ipsy liomance, A Pair of B ack Eyes; On the Road to st. Petersburg; Bas Camping Nong. 6.30, The Maxim. gramine Anuouncements Notes and Fiast-Asiatic ('onmict Threen. 7.15, whe Mallnacht: Oprett Three Acts ( 0 , Strans). In an interve Alliouncrnients. 9.30, Dince Vusic by Frank Fox Jazz Band; Vocal Refrains

\section*{WARSAW}

1,411 metres; \(120 \mathrm{~kW} .-10.57\) a.m., Time sid and Bugle Call from St Mary, ('it hat and Bugle Call from St. Mary's (hut 11.10, Light Ifusic on (iramophone Rec gramme for Schools, relayed from 4
(381 metres),
1.0 , Tialk on Military AlT 1.40 to 2.10, Int erval. 2.10, Announecm matien. 2.35, Reading for Children rel Records. 3.20, Educational Talk. 3.40, gramme for livalids relayed from 4.0 4.30, Announcements. 4.40, Topien! cational Talk. 5.20, Current Events, bance Music and Lipht Music. 6.0, 6.30, Topical Talk. 6.20, Tatk Ron Garler ('onert by the Station Orchestra, condu forte). In the llarloour of Port
(Armandola): Waltz (Elliot): Overture Gascogner (Suppe); The Clock and the den Pigures (Ketellecy); Pianoforte Piece (Lindsay-Thumer) ; Exotic Suite ton): Waltz, Je tinime (Waldteufel) Nolo: Die goldene Spieluhr (Krome); (On the Banks of the Neva (Meyer-Helmu
 nterval, Sports Notes and Radin Jont National Festival, 9.5 , Chopin Pliano
Recital by F. Jlorodyski. 9.40, Talk: Stars. 9.55, Aviation Weather Report
Police Notes. 10.0, Dance Music. In thi terval at 10.30, News f

\section*{WILNO}

563 metres; 10 kW . 6.0 p.m., Reading. 6.30, See Warsaw. 7.0 Request Jrogratr Warsaw, 8.30, Sec Warsaw. 11.0 (alpor close Do

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\hline W. 6 & Half-wave & 1 & 36 v . peak & 0.25 mA . & 76 \\
\hline WM. 24 & Centre-tap, full-wave & 3 & 24 v . on each side of centretap & 0.5 mA . & 10 - \\
\hline WM. 26 & Centre-tap, full-wave & \(3 "\) & 36 v . on each side of centre tap & 0.5 mA . & 10 - \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


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\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Metres. & Kc. & kW. & Station. & \begin{tabular}{l}
Tuniug \\
Positions.
\end{tabular} & Metres. & Kс. & kW. & Station. & \begin{tabular}{l}
Taning \\
Positions.
\end{tabular} \\
\hline 1935 & 1.35 & 7 & Kıипия (Kovno) ( Jithuania) . & & 453.2 & 6iter & 0.25 & Agen (Franto ) . . . . . . . & \\
\hline 1875 & \(1(1)\) & 8.5 & Hilversum (llolland) . . . & & 450.3 & (i66) & \(2)\) & Madona (latvia) . . . . . & \\
\hline 1796 & 167 & 40 & Lahti (F-inland).. & & 447.1 & 671 & & Paris. Fionle Niupérioure. FTT ( 7.0 kW .) ; & \\
\hline 1725 & 174 & 75 & Radio Paris. ('IP.R. & & & & & I\{juknı (0.15 kW.). Notudden (0.08 kW.) & \\
\hline 1635 & 183.5 & 60 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Zeesen (K̈̈nigswusterhausen) (Germany). \\

\end{tabular} & & 441.2 & (180) & 50 &  & \\
\hline 1554.4 & 193 & 30 & Maventry National .. .. & & 435.4 & (6S! & 55 & Sturhhom. SLSA (Nwoden) . . . . & \\
\hline 1538 & 195 & 7 & Ankara (Angrara) (Turkey) & & 430.4 & 697 & 2.5 & Belgrude (Yugozlavia) .. & \\
\hline 1481 & 202.5 & 100 & Moseow, RVil (Ohd Komintern) (Russia) & & 424.3 & 707 & 2 & Madrid, 1:.t.17 (lnion Radio). (After 7.0 p.m.) & \\
\hline 1446 & 20.7 .5 & 13 & Wiffel Tower. Pl. Paris \& .. .- & & 424.3 & 707 & 100 & Mostow, Imini Ntalina (Russia) .- & \\
\hline 1412 & 212.5 & 120 & Watsaw 1 (l'oland) & & 419.5 & 715 & 1.5 & Berlin, Nu. 1. Witzlehen (Germany) . & \\
\hline 1380 & 217.5 & 100 & Novosibirsk, R10 (Russia) & & 416.4 & 720.5 & 5 & liahat (Moroco) . . . & \\
\hline 1354.4 & 221.5 & 30 & Motala (Sweden). (Relays Storkholm) & & 413 & 72. & 60 & Athlone (lrish liree State) & \\
\hline 1304 & 230 & 100 & Moscow, \({ }^{\prime \prime} / \mathrm{SPS}\) ('Trade l'nion) (Kussia) & & 408.7 & 734 & 16 & Katowitz (Poland) . . . \(\quad\) - & \\
\hline 1275 & 235 & 0.5 & 'I'unis-Kasluhh (Tunisia) G . . & & 403.8 & 74.3 & 25 & Sottens (Radio Nuisse Romande) (Steitzerluml) & \\
\hline 1230 & 244 & 0.6 & Boden (Sweden). (Reluys Stochholm) & & 398.9 & 752 & 25 & Midland Reginanl . . . . & \\
\hline 1200 & 250 & 5 & Stumbuul (T'urkey) . & & 394.2 & 761 & 12 & Bucharest (Rommania). . & \\
\hline 1200 & 250 & 21 & -Reykjavik (lceland) & & 389.6 & 771 & 120 & Leipzig ( 'ermany) . . & \\
\hline 1170 & 256 & 25 & T'ushkent, RV11 (Russia) . . . . & & 385.1 & \(77!\) & 8 & 'Toulouse (R:aliophonie du Midi) (France) . & \\
\hline 1154 & 2(i) & 7.5 & Kalundborg (Denniark). (Relays Copenhigen) & & 385.1 & \(77!\) & 10 & Stalino, RV2ti (Russia). . . . . & \\
\hline 1117 & 26885 & 40 & Moscow. Pupofi RV':8 (Lussia) & & 381 & 7 NS & 16 & Iwow (lemburg) (loland) . . . & \\
\hline 1083 & 27 & 60 & Oslos (Nomwny) . . . . & & 376.4 & \(7!7\) & 50 & Hogtinh Regrional (lialkirk) & \\
\hline 1071 & 280 & 35 & 'Ithis, RV'7 (Russia) & & 372.2 & 806 & 1.5 & Hamburg (iermany) . & \\
\hline 1035 & 2 (x) & -36 & Kiev, RV') (Russia) & & 370.1 & 8111.5 & 0.8 & Radie, 1,1. Paris . . & \\
\hline 1000 & 300 & 100 & Moscow (Russia) & & 368.1 & 815 & & Neville, E.A.js (lnion Radio) (1.0 kW.) & \\
\hline 938 & 320 & 20 & Khurkov. \(\mathrm{Rl'f}^{\prime}\) (Russia) & & & & & (Spain): 1bugnno (1.0 kW.) (Itals): Helsinki (10 kW,) (Finland) (relogs l.rthfi); & \\
\hline 857 & 3510 & 100 & l eningrail (Russia) & & & & &  & \\
\hline 840 & \(35 \%\) & 18.5 & Budapest (llutgary) : & & 365.8 & 82] & 0.7 & Fredriksstad (Norway). (Reluys ()slo) .. & \\
\hline 825 & 303.6 & 50 & Sverdlovsk, RV'5 (Russia) . & & 365.8
364.1 & 824 & 1 & Bergell (Norway) .. .. .. & \\
\hline - 770 & 389 & 0.6 & Ostersund (Nwerlen). (Roluys Norkholm) & & \(36+1\)
363.6 & 82.3 & 13 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Bergell (Anorway) \\
Algiem (Algeria)
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline 1760 & 39\% & 1.3 & (iencera (Switzerland). (Relays Nattems) & & 363.6
360.6 & 832 & 60 & Mïhlacker (Ntuttgart) ( \({ }_{\text {(iemmany }}\) ) - & \\
\hline -720 & 416.6 & 20 & Mos.ow, |RV:2 (Experimental) (Russia) & & 360.6
355.9 & 832
843 & 50 &  & \\
\hline . 690 & 434.6 & 1.5 & (Hulu (l`leaborg) (Finland) . . & & 355.9
352.1 & 852 & 7 & (iraz (Anstria). (Relays V゚ienna) .. & \\
\hline 680
574.7 & 441.2
52.2 & 0.6
0.7 & Lausanne (Switzerland). (Relays Soltens)
Hamar (Norwa & & 3548.8 & 880 & 7.6 & Marcelona, EA,j1 (Spain) .. .- & \\
\hline 574.7
574.7 & 522 & 0.7 & Mamar (Norway ) (Relnys
l.jubljaha (Vugoslavia) & & 348.8 & 860 & 10 & 1enisurad. RV70 (Russia) & \\
\hline 569 & 527 & 0.25 &  & & 345.2 & 869 & 11.5 & Strashourg. ['J"J' (l'runce) . . & \\
\hline 568.1 & 528 & 2 & Crenoble (lrance) . . . . . & & 341.7
3382 & 878 & 35 &  & \\
\hline 566 & 530 & 0.25 & Hanover (Vermany*). (Relays //amburg) & & 338.2 & 887 & 15 & Brussels 11. Velthem (Belorium). (In Flemish) & \\
\hline 563 & 533 & 16 & Wilno (Poland). (Reluy Station) : & & 334.4 & 897 & 1.9 & \(\begin{array}{lll}\text { ('udiz (Spain) } \\ \text { Poznan (Poland) } & \text {. } & \text {. }\end{array}\) & \\
\hline 560 & 536 & 0.25 & Iugsburg (iermany*) (Kelays M/umirh) . . & & 331.5 & 90\% & 50 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Poznan (Poland) } \\
& \text { Milan (ltaly). (Relay/* } \because \text { Purin) }
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline 560
558.6 & 536 & 1.5 & Kaiserslanten ( irrmany). (Relu!! . Mumich) & & 328.2 & !114 & 60 & Poste Parinipn (liranme) & \\
\hline 558.6
550 & 537 & 18 & 'Tannkrle (l'inland). (Relays /Ielsinki) . & & 325 & 923 & 60 & Bresinu (dermany) . & \\
\hline 550
542 & 545 & 18.5 & Juclapest So. 1 Lakihegy ( Hungary) & & 321.9 & 932 & 10 & (ijiteborg (Nweden). (Relogs storkhodm) & \\
\hline 542
537.6 & 5 & 10 & Sundsvall (Nwerlen). (Relmys Stockholm) & & 318.8 & \(9+1\) & 0.25 & Dresden ( \({ }^{\text {dermany }}\) ) (Reluys Loipzig) & \\
\hline 537.6
533 & [088 & 3
60 &  & & 318.8 & 941 & 1.5 & Naples. I. .1 (ltaly). (Relays Rome).. & \\
\hline 525 & 571 & 15 & Kiga (latvia) & & 315.8 & 951) & 1.6 & Starseilles, P'IMI' (F'rance) . . & \\
\hline 517 & 580 & 15 & Vienha (Rosenhügon) (Austria) & & 312.8
3128 & 689
959 & 1.7 & ('racow (Polnind) - \({ }^{\text {a }}\) ( \({ }^{\text {a }}\) & \\
\hline 509 & 289 & 15 & Brussels No. 1, Velthem (Belgium). (In Frenrh) & & 312.8
309.9 & !59 & 10 & (ienor, l(ili (lialy). (Reluys 'I'urin).
('arditt & \\
\hline 500.8 & 599 & 20 & Florence, I Pl (ltaly). (Reluys T'urin) .- & & 309.9
307 & 968
977 & 1.7 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ('arditf } \\
& \text { Radio Vitus (Paris): (A.. If". Stn: on } 43.75 \mathrm{~m} .)
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline 495.8 & 6its & 1.2 & 'Trondhein (Norway) .. ... .. & & 307
307 & 976
977 & 0.7
0.75 & Radio Vitus (Paris): (S.. II. Stn. on 43.75 m. ) Zagreb (Y'ugoslavia) & \\
\hline 488.6 & 614 & 120 & Prague No. I (Crechoslowakia) . . . & & 304 & 9815 & 13 &  & \\
\hline 480 & 625 & 50 & North Rexiomal (Manchester) . & & 304
301.5 & 981;
\(99 \%\) & 13 & Bondeanx Lafayette, P'l"I' (Prance) North National (Manchester) .. & \\
\hline 472.4 & (i3) & 60 & Langenlmrg (Germany) & & 301.5 & 1004 & 11 & Thallinn (Eisthonia) ... & \\
\hline 467 & 642 & 0.4 & Aalesund (Norway) . . & & 298.8 & 1007
1013 & 11 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Tallimn (Exthonia) \\
Huizen (Hollund). (.ffter 4.4) p.m.).
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline 465.8 & 644 & 1.5 & L.yons la loua, P'T'I' (France). . . . . . & & 296.1 & 1013 & 20 & \begin{tabular}{l}
Hilzen (Hollandi). (.ffter t.ti) p.m.).. •. \\
(B.chnnges wrurehenifls with Hilrersum
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline 459.4 & 653 & 60 & lberominnster (Shheizerischer Landensender) (Siwitzerland). & & 293.5 & 1022 & 0.7 & \begin{tabular}{l}
(Kirhmules wruehemilhs with Milrersum every three monlha.) \\
limoses, I'T'l' (France)
\end{tabular} & \\
\hline 453.2 & 662 & & San Sebastian, EA.J8 (0.6 kW.); Pori & & 293.5 & 1022 & 2.6 & \[
\begin{array}{llll}
\text { Kimoges, PTT (France) } & . & \cdots & \cdots \\
\text { Kosice ('zechoslovakia) } & \cdots & \because & \cdots
\end{array}
\] & \\
\hline & & &  & & 291 & 10.31 & 10 & Viipuri (Viborg) (Finland). (Relays Melsinki) & \\
\hline & & &  & & 288.3 & 1194) & 50 & Seottish National (ralkirk) . . . . & \\
\hline & & &  & & 288.3 & 1040 & - & British Relays (Bournemonth, Plymouth) .. & \\
\hline & & . & ( 0.15 kW .) (Sweden) (retuys Stockikolm). & & 286 & 1049 & 0.8 & Muntpellier (France) .. .. ... .. & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

BROADCASTING STATIONS ABROAD（In Order of Wavelength）．


\section*{PRINCIPAL SHORT－WAVE STATIONS．}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Metres． & K． & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Call } \\
& \text { sign. }
\end{aligned}
\] & Station． & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Tuning } \\
\text { Positions. }
\end{gathered}
\] & Metres． & Kc． & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Cull } \\
& \text { Sign. }
\end{aligned}
\] & Station． & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Tuning } \\
& \text { Positions. }
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline 80.0 & 3，7301 & 2100 & Liome & & 40.3 & 2．113 & 11164 & Diadio Nations．Prangius（switzerland）． & \\
\hline 70.2 & 1：273 & 18115 &  & & 39.7 & －．．．is & リド &  & \\
\hline 83.0
62.56 & 4,760
4.795 & Frianit &  & & 39.4 & 6.612 & 120． &  & \\
\hline \({ }_{62.56} 8\) & 4 & W2． &  & & 38.7 & 7．797 & 11 si & ladio Siations，Prangine（switzerlands）． & \\
\hline 58.3 & 5，1．16 & FM！ &  & & & & & & \\
\hline 58.0 & －3，172 & りK1M19 &  & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 36.92 \\
& 34.68
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
8.60 .11
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10 \\
& M 20
\end{aligned}
\] &  & \\
\hline 54.52 & －5，3\％ & いッべせに &  & & 34．68 & － 6.0 & V69\％ & Lomblon．（nnt（Canada）．Mom．2t．01）－ & \\
\hline 52.7 & 5.689 & ＋11＇ & Tatumarive，P＇T＇．＇．（madugamad）．．．． & & 33.50 & － 3 20 & T &  & \\
\hline 52.5 & 5.714 & H1．）\({ }^{\text {H }}\) & Quito（Ecuadur）．（Dail！12．30）．－ & & 32.26
31.58 & 9.301 & &  & \\
\hline 51.22 & 5，857 & －119 & Chapaltepece（Mexica）．．－ & & \({ }_{31} 31.58\) & 9.511 & －6；il &  & \\
\hline 50.6 & －1．930 & T150 &  & & 31.55 & 9．）1＂ & －1a，int & （II，01I） & \\
\hline 50.26 & 5 & 苑： &  & & 31.54 & 9． 311 & （is） 1 & Embire Broadenatime & \\
\hline 50.0 & 6，0170 & 2L：\％ & saf．07． 301 ． & & 31.48 & 9．3311 & いこさ．ド &  & \\
\hline 50.0 & （5．010） & & Bucharest（Ltummania） & & 31.38 & 9．36＂ & &  & \\
\hline 50.0 & 6．010\％ & にい゙．3 & Moseow & & 31.35 & 9．：37 & － & Powen（Poland）．（Turs．＂ut Thurs． 1 （．30） & \\
\hline 50.0 & 6．014！ & Filit & Barcelouar Radio Club（spain）（sut．20．00） & & 31.35 & 9 BCl & W1．．．\％ &  & \\
\hline 49.96 & 6，00．） & & \(00.109-05.00\). & & 31.3 & 9．as\％ & W＇3XAt & Philatciphin，la，（1※．．）．（mity & \\
\hline 49.83 & 6．02010 & ＂190 &  & & 31.3 & （3） 311 & H14． & & \\
\hline 49.8 & 6．023 & M\％ & （ontesville & & & & &  & \\
\hline 49.67
49.6 & 6，018 & W\％ & jhiladelphia，la．（ís．a．）．（Relıys & & 31.29 & 9．98i & （is） & Eupire Broadcaxting．Zone 3 & \\
\hline & & & HVA（：） & & 31.28
31.25 & 9．890 & Mrial &  & \\
\hline 49.59 & 6．0．il & ve911x & Halifax（ Xovas sotia）．（Rcluys & & & & & \[
\sum_{24.00 .}
\] & \\
\hline 49.58 &  & V゙oflo & Nairobi（kenya（oluny）（Daily i6．36） & & 31.10 & 9.610 & リージ1 &  & \\
\hline 49.5 & （6．1160 & ＂188．1． &  & & 30.43 & 9．x69 & F．id &  & \\
\hline 49.43 & 6，0169 & vese & Saucourer be（canatu）ueluys & & 29.3 & 10，235 & －1バも！ &  & \\
\hline 49.4 & 6，072 & \(0 \times\) &  & & & & & 102.,111.) & \\
\hline 49.4 & 6，0：2 & 1：01：2 &  & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 28.98 \\
& 26.83
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 10.320 \\
& 11,1 \times 10
\end{aligned}
\] &  &  & \\
\hline 49 & 6．080 & \(110 \times 1\) & Kearny N－u．（！※A．）（Re & & & & & （11．31）－13．310．） & \\
\hline 49.34 & 6，0x0 & ITg－it &  & & 25.63 & 11，7011 & F－A &  & \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& 49.22 \\
& 49.2
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 6.08 \mathrm{in} \\
& \mathrm{i}, 09 \mathrm{y}
\end{aligned}
\] & RTi &  & & 25.6 & 11.821 & Ve9．lif & Winniperg（Canata）．（lmity or．Sch．＂unl & \\
\hline & & &  & & 25 & & &  & \\
\hline & & & Aminn & & 25.5 & 11.7610 & ※川 & Chatulteree（ A & \\
\hline &  & Vicoly &  & & 25.4 & 11.810 & Vk：cill &  & \\
\hline 49.15 & & い上さに & Lonny island．N．．．（t＇s．A．）（Relays & & 25.4 & 11.810 & 2 FO & Pratosmeralde．Jiome（16．041［me！［19．30） & \\
\hline & & H2． & ＂II．11s＇．） & & 25.34 & 11.811 & WiNAA &  & \\
\hline 48.86 & 6，140 & い゙さざ & Nant littsil & & 25.28
25.27 & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 11 . \times 6: \\
& 11,870
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& G \mathcal{E} \\
& 1
\end{aligned}
\] &  & \\
\hline & & －bacla & Wibniper（Canala）．（ Duily ex．S＇un．00．3n） & & & & & Kリビ̇．） & \\
\hline 48.65 & 6，167 & Stic & Nexico（ity（Hexico） & & 25.2 & 11.9015 & F1． &  & \\
\hline 48.35 & 6，20．5 & İにし & Bogota（Columbia）．（ Datily 12．011） & & \({ }_{20.5}^{23.38}\) & 12．830 & &  & \\
\hline 48.2 & 6．220 & 2101 & Rome（taly） & & 20.5
19.9 &  & 「1戈边 & Heredia（Costal lica）．（Sietl．Sum．．Mum． & \\
\hline 48.05 & 60．213 & ハふり &  & & & & & 16.00 and 21.00 ．） & \\
\hline 48.0 & （6．2．30 & MCDIt & Quitu．Enador．（1）aily 01．u1） & & 19.84 & 15．120 & Hベ， & Vatican State．Rome．（1），ily 10．fil） & \\
\hline 46.69 & 6，12． & &  & & 19.81 & 15．1419 & GR \({ }^{\text {a }}\) & Eimpire Bruadeasting．\％one－ & \\
\hline & & & irreuclar．） & & 19.73 & 15，200 & D． 113 & \％eesen（Germany）．（lucill 13．00－17．00）．． & \\
\hline 46.67 & 6． 4213 & VE9B3 & Louden，Ont（Canada）．（set 01．010Sun．02．06．） & & 19.72 & 211 & メイ & & \\
\hline 45.38 & 6.611 & 13 FN & Moscow（Reltils Trude nion Sth．） & & & & & ドDK．1．） & \\
\hline 45.0 & 6，667 & FMskl： & Constantine（tigeria）．（．Mon．
23.00 ．） & & 19.68 & 13，24 & F！d &  & \\
\hline 45.0 & 6，5667 & riaw & Guatemala City（Central America）．（Daily & & 19.56 & 15，314 & V28．10 & Sonth Heheuectady，N．Y＇．（I．S．A．）（Duily & \\
\hline & & & （13．610）． & & & & IIS & & \\
\hline 43.75 & 6．860 & & Radio Vitus Maris．（ Daily 20．30） & & 16.88 & 16.780 & GSG & & \\
\hline 43.0 & 13.970 & Finl110 & Minquabe（ues（alay states）．（Sun，and & & 16.87 & 17．780 & If．x． & & \\
\hline 41.7 & 7，195 & rsi．l］ & Singapore（Mal\＆y States）．（Skn．and 15eत． 15.30.\()\) & & 16.57 & & W9yAA & Cbleagn，III．（U．S．A．）．（Relo & \\
\hline & & & Tenerifre（Radio Club）（Canary mands） & & 14.47 & 20,730 & Lsy & Buonos Aires（Argentina）（ \(\mathrm{Su}^{\prime \prime}\) n． 21.00 ） & \\
\hline 41.5 & \[
9,230
\] & HBJD & Zurich（Radio Club）（switzerland）．（1st & & 13.97 & 21，170 & GSH & Empire Brondcasting，Zone 3 （Dnylighl ＂rofkimy．） & \\
\hline 41.0 & 7，3\％0 & H：PP2 & Bangkok（Sfain）．（Mon，14．00） & & 13.92 & 21,540 & W\＆xK & Einst Pitisburg（Relays KDK A．）．．．． & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{FOREIGN} PROGRAMMES

\section*{ATHLONE}
 Recitan bs llars Lorrtto. 9.0 , concert los

 Mintertainer. 10.50, The station Oreliestra 11.0, Time sigual; News; Weather IReport

\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA, 860 kc 's, Call EAJ1
348.8 metres; \(8 \mathrm{~kW},-10.0\) a.mı., chimes froin 348.8 metres; 8 kW , \(\mathbf{1 0 . 0} \mathbf{2 . m 1 , \text { , Chimes from }}\) Cinkert by the Muncipal Band relased from
 an interral). Thentre Sotes 20 , Yilm ke view: followed by concert bs the station
 5. 30 luterval. 5.30 , Agricultaral liak in
(atalan: followed ins Popular Musie on ermmophohe lereopls. 6.0, Bunce Alasic relased from the lits Hotel. 8.0, coneert hy the Station breluestra, soloist: Rabminde
Liort (Songs). Overture: The Men' Wives
 bance of the Merry Mascots (Ketelbey) :
 seville (liowatis): Air from dotioce (Tharpeutier): ('ratle Sung (Moskorsky): Polon-al-e (Gworik). 9.0, Extmacts from ath Operal

\section*{BARI}

 to 1.15 p.m., (iramphone Concert of loyph-
lat Manc. In the intervals at 12.55 , Weather; amp at \(\mathbf{1 . 0}\), Tinue umd Anmonuce
 and finmale liadio. 7.30 , Time and An cert: Sobosis: A llat Moltonit (Sopramo),


 terchi (ketlinil: screvtion from Mephis-
 dohe): selce(ion from be hoi de I.abure


 (iramil Ilutel Mudermo. 9.55, Xews Hulletin. BASLE, Nee Schweizerischer Landessender. BERLIN
KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, \(183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,635\) metros; fill ki. 10.30 a.m. to 1.0 p.m., see

 llermani clandins


 Centro's and Art T'reatimes of the riemuan 3.30, Goncert fruth Breslau. A.15, Talk on
Winter Relief. 4.35, Talk: The Fan Alark Hul Pozanats. 5.0, Rereital of Sclumamm and Four songs (suhmanm): (a) Schöne Wiege Momer inelade (a) Frälhingsmacht: Four Songs (liolard Stratuss): (ia) Fremultiche Wiskentied. (d) ('iacilie. 5.30 , finlk: Prol)
 Soldiers ('hoir with Readings, 7.0, Lat
Traviata-Opratin Three Acts (Verdi), relayed from the state Opera Honse, linter
den Linden. 9,20, Weather. Sews ind Sports Notes, inathe Music frum Berlin (Witzloben).

\section*{BERLIN}

WITZLEBEN, \(715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5\) motres; 1.5
 tarhausen). 1.30, Fairy Tales for ('hiharin.
2.0, (Orehestral Concert, combeted by lingen Sonntag, 3.0, Necond Half of the Hockey Mitch (iermany v. Friance, from
the Prenssenplat\%, Tempelhof. 3.20 , Two Pieces (W゙ilicln Kienzl): (a) Hurfuer

\title{
SUNDAY
}


Alroudgesatg, (h) Ave in Kluster: Gombolimi (F'anz Rivs): Fteminh hatwes (ivan Blocks)
 wre, Livelllas (Averer-Helmumbl). 4.30

 (a) (a) Nith muciner liols, (b) Rechit wie or




 Friad Kirling and litrich Fraty is rolop. 6.50


\(\qquad\)
BERNE.-Sce Schweizerischer Landessender BEROMUNSTER. - Ste Schweizerische BODEN. - Nec Stockholm.
BODO.-See Oslo.

\section*{BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE}

 Paris (Ecole Superieure). 1.0 p.m., Kelay from Paris or Relay oi a hocial Festival
\(\mathbf{1 . 3 0}\), Ruming fommentary fint the ('ote liangue v. Cote doArtont linghy Matcll-
 Journit relayed from Paris (Ecole for Fix-Kervice Men. 6.40, lontery Results
6.25, 6.45, Dight Mnsic on liranophory Mreoris


\section*{BRATISLAVA}

1,076 kc/s, 279 metres ; 1 \({ }^{2}\). 4.45 p.m., S.20, Reading. 5.35, Light. Music on (Brala). phone Recorils. 5.45, Prouramma. to the no Innnced. B.0, See Prague. 7.0, Variety Con-
cert by the station Orches cert by the Station Orcliestra, the Station Mratishuva Sclirammel Quartet and Member the of the National Theatre. 'onductor, F


\section*{BREMEN \\ BRESLAU}


 pots hy the blevanti Gavalry legimum: Atwic in the Municipar Fire Brivate orches


 Thildrell. 2.45, contert hy tite Station



 (ireat): Qwartet for Fulte Violin. Vinla,

 Time, Wainther, News. Sports Notes intal Mu-ic from Berlin (Witzleben). 11.0 (if,

\section*{BRNO}
\(878 \mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathrm{s}, 342\) matres; \(55 \mathrm{hW} .-11.5\) a.m., llancl 12.30 to 12.45 p.m.

 Iract from bie drui Pintes- 0 pnera it There
Acts (Weher, arr. Nabler). 6.0, See Prague. Act:
7.0, Ser Bratislava. 8.20, Symphony (Con-
cort by the Station Orethestra. conducted


BRUSSELS (No. 1)

 by P. Lecenans: Solnists: Houliez (Pinmo-

 relayed from the Grand llotel, Ant.
"erp. 12.30, Recitations, 1.40, Concert orchestra 4.0, concert by the symphony from Russima and Litmilda ( Selection

 Foothall Mn the interval. 4.30 (approx.) lis Loula. Jows relased from the Cummelite (humel: Joccata iu \(\mathbf{F}\) (Bach): Melody

 (Dehussy): L'S, सiloe paysalue (1)e Boeck). 6.15, Rellons Ausmai b.a0, Wircless Re the Radion Grebentra ami the Radie Voend (phartet: Soldi-ts: M. Durand (Tenor) and M. Stelirs (Accordion). 7.45, lyisolls con\(\begin{array}{llll}\text { struire: Sketch (Lawille). } & 8.0, & \text { Concert } \\ \text { (eontel.). } & 9.0, \text { Jombal Parle, } & 9.10, & \text { Variety }\end{array}\) (comtel.). 9.0, Jomraal larlé. 9.10, Variety cret by the lenguin clans 11.0 (approx)

\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 2)}
N.I.R.; 887 kc/s., 338.2 metres; 15 kW.-
 liy the small station orileotra, condicteal
his IP. Lecmate. Soloist. D. Wisy (Violin). 10.0, (irathompue foncert of (lassical Masic. 11.0, Conecrt, Mayed from the
firamd Hotel, Antwerp. 12 Noon, Journal
 Parte 12.10, (untert by Mickeys Clib Jazz (approx.). Rumitns lommentars on the Int-ruational Fomilall Match, France v. Shelsitm. 4.0, Cumert of Light Music hy the Rantin Orelusta, comluct ad by (Chartes Wapht, in the inturat at 4.15 (approx.), Vonthalt lienits. 5.0 , iramophone heconds.
5.15, Recitations.
5.30 , (oncert by the smali Stathort Urcleestia, conducted bs P. Lecemans. Cirmat buclacon of (ierol-telin (otpenhach); Iratml Xo. 6 (Drofih); Sulte (Saint-Saens) ; Orientale for Flate (thablert): seene danular (Sibe lins): Hallet Binsic from Romeo and Julimt (tinimed). 6.15, Religions At.
 Kump. In the mif real at 7.45 , Recitations. coft of Lixht Marionc. 9.40 , iramophone Concert (on Nas Ales.s moluestra, relityed from the
Ancionue belginue. 11.0 (upros.), Close Anemer.
Down.

\section*{BUCHAREST}

701 kc S., 594 metres Gramme for Workers. 9.30 , Bihle Rembing, cancort of Vhgontas Masic by the Ionesco Cainit Orche-tral. 11.0, Lioght Mhsic on

 Rombman Mhsie by the otran Marro Orehes




\section*{BUDAPEST}

\section*{\(54 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 550 \mathrm{matres} ; 12 . i k W\). Also relayen} !n 840 metres from 6.0 to 11.0 p.m.- 10.15 a.m., protestant sirviers mollowed by form Oremest rit conductert by inthlBerg. 1.0 p.m. Gratuophone concert of opreratie iliml Prophgiamme for schocols. followed by ilarpai Choral hecital. 4.0, 1alk. 4.30, balle Music 11. U, 111i. 6.0, Humomble Talk. 6.30, Fintieh

 R土atantant

\section*{COPENHAGEN}

\section*{\(1.067 \mathrm{ks} / \mathrm{s} ., 281\) metres; 0.75 kW . Rclayed by} Kalundhorg, \(260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\)., 1,153 metres. 11,30 a.m., herity if it hung perpher sathering, and Ahtresses 12.50 p.m. Talk in Binglish int (ierman. 1.30, Thk in Prench, 1.55 , 190 Lramme for children. 2.25, Orehestral Con-


 Weather anth Sentury Literature, 5.50 Sports Notes. 6.30 , Falk: The Rational Chation of Mocial Srriees, 7.0, Town Inal
 The Ifinsen Family, A Humorous Fpisole forte, Violin, vida. Cello and Donhle Bass Op. \(11 t\) (Nchubert). 9.10, News Bulletin. 9.20 , tander). 9.55, Dunce Music from the Wivez


\section*{CORK.-See Athlone.}

DANZIG.-See Heilsberg.
FECAMP
 4.0 to 8.0 p.m., Iropramines in English hy and \(\dot{F}\). Lamping announcing. (These times are subject to alteration.) 4.0 , Programme
for Children.
4.30, Childrens ( 6.0, Internatiomal is raddeasting Clath Concert
 Plugge, Presidrit athd fombler of the Clut,
Nongs: (ia) (comin' thromgh the Rye, (li)

 the Clyde: Baplipe solo: Eightsame Keel; pourri, The Thistle. 6.0, (elebrity Collewt of Gramophome Ke"ords; Nedley of nongs
by Elarice Mayme: Haris: stay the same, hy Maurice Chovaline come dijes, from
Countess Maritzal, hy Richard Tauber; Bluebeard, by Wish Winme; Jolly gond Com-
pany, by Jack and chande Juldert; We Wust Layton and Johnstori y Alllette flat

 Hrokeu Dreants (spitaluy); spirit of America (Jamectik). 7.0, Faraday Military Band
llalf-llour: The Parade of the Tia sohiers (Jessef): Electrical trimseription of ath
Americaul Broadcast: preludium (Järmefelt): Broadeast: Valse des alouettes (Drigo):
 cert of Jance Susic: Butterfiles in the
Rain; Jack in the Box; I'm sure of everything but you: Ntanding on the twornj
 times are subjece to alteration.) 9.0 , ("ou-
cert of Gramophone Rocords. Mr. M. 11. Lemoine announcins: selection frown the
Maid of the Dountains; 1 may never pass your way agatn; Her Naine is Nary; Nother
Machres: (an't we mest ingain? What nores can I ask: The somg of the Nixhtingale: ture, Dje Fleelarmans (Joh. Ntrans); Play Who is Sylvia? (Nehubert); Scarf pathe


 Dance of the Tas Molls (Nchmidt-llage-n);
Ideale (Tosti); Vimal, city of my l)ream;

 play; To-nipht: Willow weep for nic; lowk
 Jeart, from The Jinharry (Nilliehor-
 (Mackepen); Jou are my JJeart's Jelight.
from The Jand of smiles (Lehar); Nelection

 Foot (Lotann): Fi abanico (Javaloyes)
Pomp and (ircumstance (Nigar) night, Internitional liroadeasting (cual) Mion
 Leonard Plugqe. President and Ponnder of the club; Songs: (a) Comin' thronght the
Rye, (b) Bella, the belle o' Junwon; Accor-




 Songs: Crying for the carolines (Warrent); the Molnwk fows (Carson): The Jance of
 (Qilbert) ; (razy Pirouette (Frisk) 2.0, Lipht Musie: I'll follow wun: Ish't it Ronnantic?; hoping; llere lies love; Always in my lleart: the Birdies Sing; The old Man of the Monntains; Let's put out the Lights. 2.57, I.B.C.

\section*{Manch zobin SUNDAY comituad}

Good-night Melody. 3.0 (approx.), Close Religious Progranume by the Christian Radio FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg

\section*{FLORENCE.-SPC Turin}

\section*{FRANKFURT}


\section*{HAMBURG}

\section*{ burg \(1,319 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 227.4\) metres ; Hanover,
\(530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566 \mathrm{metres} ;\) ind Kiel, \(1,292 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\),
232.2 metros.-10.30
a.m., See Leipzig. 232.2 metros.- \(10.30 \quad\) a.m., Nee Leipzig.
11.0 , Niture study. 11.30 , Wind Instrument ©onctrt, confucted hy Luck. In an
interval at 11.55 , Time and Weather. 1.0 p.m., 1Programme for Children, with Music by the Chanluer Orehest ra, Emindeted hy} Now Adventures of Nüuchhansen. 2.15
Convert ly the station String Quartet
Soloists: (iertrud schmidt (Songs), and (ier hard Maass (Dianoforte). 3.0, RoggenbinkMarionette Play in Four Acts (aiter the
 Heinemanh. Wialtz; Viriations on at
Thenie by Papanimi,
4.30 from Kiel), Satyros-Plity (Goethe), with the University; lutroductory 'Jaik liy 1'ruf. Liepe. 5.30, Connerer on Eiphterenth contury diorman Oprerta Music, steker. Soleists: Erai Kroll-Lanke, dir.r.
trand schnit\%r, Iterhert Groh, Erwin Bult

 ports Report. 6.55, Weather Forcact. 7.0 concert of Oprrat Nusic, by the Plilhar miehter. sosfoints: Willy frey and Mithiont
 (herdas from Diar licist des Wojewodon (Cirosimatiin) Iria from Don ciarlos
(Verdi) : Selertion from Il Trovatore (Verdi): Duerture. The Flying Dutelman
 ai-e from Engone (Inçin (Tehatikoviky). 9.0, 9.10, Topiral Tiak. 9.20 , Dance Minie from
Berlin (Witzleben).

\section*{HANOVER.-Se Hamburg.}

\section*{HEILSBERG}


Announced HUIZEN, \(1,013 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 296.1\) metres
\(20 \mathrm{~kW}(7 \mathrm{~kW}\) up to \(4,40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\).\() . 8.10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\).
 10.40 (allirna), (lone bown
HORBY.-Se Stockholm.

\section*{HUIZEN}

Annomined HILVERSUM, \(160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 1.875\)




 Records- \(\quad 1.40\), Weehly Book Talk. 2.10,
Concort, riliymel irom The concertgehouw Amsterdam. The Concertgohouw Orchestra,
condueted. liy ibr. Willem Mengelhera. Soloist: Willern Andriessin. 3.40 , (iramo Notes. 4.40 to 5.40, V.A.K.A. Prox ramme

 Groh (Trenor); Intronluction to the Third Act Harbar of biagdad (Curnilius); Entry of the Guests int") the Warthurg from Timuhaiaser
(Wiannar): Aria ant Datt from Rigoletto




 10.50, iramophome liccoms of Light Music.

\section*{INNSBRUCK.- Sce Vienma.}

\section*{JUAN-LES-PINS}
 N1.0 p.m.
English hy
annoumaing
KALUNDBORG.-Sic Copenthagen
KIEL.-SHe Hamburg
Klagenfurt.-Sie Vienna.
KOSICE.-See Prague.

\section*{LANGENBERG}
\(635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 473 \mathrm{metres} ; 4 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.0\) a.m., Sce
Leipzig. \(1.5 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .\), Reading (S. I. Andrea) 1.30, Nhorthand Lesson. 1.50, Tink: Agricul-




leve. 6.0, An Entertaimment. 6.45, Sport
Nontes. 7.0 , Varinty Prouramme or I.itara

Grünmer (OUlo); Reading ('arl Matia
Weher allat his opra Der Freischist ( \(R\)
Weher allh his ophara Der Freischiti\% (R


duction of Tilt linkenspiterel
5 th. 18s5; 'rith Eulenspiegel's Jeriy l'rank
(Richand stratiss); Das rechte Pechal ise an bance arranked for kadia (Adolr vilina



LAUSANNE.-S'S Radio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{LEIPZIG.}




 cert by the Leipzig Nymphing Orcliestr conducted by Willy steffen: overture, D Opruprohe (Lortzing); Nazurka brilliant
(lisat); Wultz, Die Werler (Lanner) and Gretel (Ilnmperdinck); Two Ler pieces (Grieg): (al) Abende im Hochgehirg Linge) der Wiege; Stimmmashild Lindelnami), 4.45 Cier (0) the other 5.15 , Ath : (ier (Ou the other Bank)-Kialio
(1lerbert Schefler), with Ineidental 7.15, Topical Talk. 7.30, See Munich 7.15, Jnterval at 9.5 , News Hulletit LINZ.-Sue Vienna.

MADRID


MADRID

minimunt. 12 Midnight,
Jown.
MALMO.-See Stockholm.

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}


MOSCOW
\(230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304\) metres; 1 mo \(\mathrm{kW} .-5.30\)
Knstcheif the 1 mmortal-An Antimm (Rimsky-Korsakov), relayed from th
Theatre. 8.0, Talk in English.
Chimes. 9.5, Wechly Revi
MOTALA.-See Stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-See Stuttgart

\section*{MUNICH}
 Weatlier a.m., See Leipzig
12.15, Talk: Shery Dogs, 12.35, Virtan Leswobl. 2.15, programme for (hilfres Klosest oi Light \(\$ 1\) lusic, comblueted by of German songs and Poems in, Alsa
Lorraties 5.10, Die schö' Cenzi vo Mitt
wald ind wald-uper Bavarina Musidal Play manu Keller. 6.20, Weather anti Sequence (Lippl and Weninger). 7:30,
cert by the \(k\) indio Orchestra, comble Hans A. Wintir. soloist: F. J. mambl): Andante coh moto and sclatrzo the Eymphony in (Schabert); Symp (Franek); Polovtsian Dances from
Igor (Borodin); Hungarian Fxintisi planolorte and Orellentral (Lis hingers on (iramophone Recumils 9.0, \(F\) Wrather, News and sports Natc.
(approx.). Close bown
NAPLES.-See Rome
OSLO

 9.0, Tiopieal Talk. 9.15, 1rogramme ti. be
 ogtersund.- Sce stockiolm.

\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER, FLE, \(207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 1,445.7\) metres; 13 kW . Time signals on 2,650 metres
at \(8.26 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). and \(9.26 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). (I'relininaty and
 (ouserert by deat llum and his: oremestral. 2.0 (appren.) lanumg comanentars on the
 gramme for children. 7.20, Weather Reprort.


\section*{PARIS}

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 KC, s, 328.2 metres; Ruhletis. 9.5 , Spomanterl (ioncert. 10.5 .

 iny D'an! Weill. 12.50 p.me, Sponsored (osiparlí. 6.0 to 5.45 , intervial. 5.45, La doniriat


 Bullotin.

\section*{PARIS}

RADIO-PARIS (CFR), 174 kcs, 1,725
 ture. 9.0 , Elementary Bemok-krejing Ifs.
 Intervah, 10.30 to \(11.0,1\) lrogramme in



 tie Hridge ly the Nill. (c) After the ball. (d) Nohn leet; Pomblat Tunes from the
 Sun; My barling. his Vial Rosing; fomede

\section*{March zath SUNDAY \\ continued}
('ombedian): Comely. Foxtont. The Argument Somg. by Jack payne amil his. landi, with ly Reqinald
('inema Organ: (at) Pomonaise in A (chapime (1) Spring song (Mendeisalat). (e) seran
 (1Brahmas) 11.0, Relighins A-hlress. 11.20, 11.30, bilhonfllet. 11.45, Prem Revilow 2.30 ablis Weather: 12 Noon to I.B.e. 12 Noon, Gramombouc Revorils: Me
 the Commodore drami orehest ra: bisighter

 marrs Davidson, at hate Commandere Organg:
 by the commatore dirami drelasestral and
 Matame lompadour. his the (ommondire



 Widnw (l.ebiar): Nillection from Nhow Brat
 Enplish by the 1.13.1 \% Tia Time Varioty

 of Cimd. 5.30 to 7.0 , programmer in Finglish ly the I.R.a 5.30 , Variely Half-Hour: Mr. (ilsume Williants :Mmburing 6.0, Film
 sports Notes alini Wrather. 7.45, Five
 relayed fromin the Théat re the la Mandeloitice

\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 580 hc s, 306 metres; lick 48.86 metres allic 25.27 metres.- 9.0 p.m., of bick baring, from New York. 9.15, Trimpli. servieck from New York. 9.30, Pesprer lutrell. Pideslursth. 10.30, Pages if Rol.
from Now Yobk. 11.30, Tinne signal.
 Strane: fiacts, 11.44, tempereerery 11.42, Philadelphia company. 11,45, The pireflies. 12 Midnight, T'ine signal inh KloK A drelres.
 llistory. 1.0, 12.30 a.m., (irent Monsints in Songs: gn. 2.0, Twent Theosiand won sing ving. \(2.30, W\) Witter Winclatl!. 2.45, woul. 3.45, Jom Lucai-Pianu (purat 4.0. lime sighal. 4.1, Teaberry sport Ruview
 pang. 4.12, Weathor Report. 4.15, Pross laist
Mitint. News. 4.20, Alexander Roy (Temer) 4.sD, Jusie ('ratworal (O)rkanist). iroma New York. 5.0, Time Niglal and dioodnight. PORSGRUND.--riec OsIo.

\section*{PRAGUE}

614 kc 's, 488.6 metres; \(120 \mathrm{~kW}-10.0\) a.m.,
foncert by the slations orchest ra, conducted
 Ny Vonth (Finerstor); Symplony in Fi, (1p.
it (suk). 11.0 , (himex. 11.5, See Brno.
 32 (IWririk). 3.0, See Moravská-ostrava.由hone hecorts, Variety Hnsic on Gramo
 Käthe Walter. K. Bandler and Walter hilllimath and his Grchestrat, 6.0, chimes. 6.1, Humbrous l'rogramme. 7.0, See Brati 9.0, 'Times siguil 0.1 s.0, bime signil 9.0, Jmu Signal. 9.1, News Bulletin. 9.20, RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE SOTTENS, \(743 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\)., 403 metres; \(2: \mathrm{kW}\). LAUSANNE, \(442 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 680 metres; ; H , GENEVA, \(395 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} . ; 760\), 760 metres.- 8.40 a.m. (from Lausanne), Chimes. 8.45 (rrom Lau
 Nt. Lichrent ('hurila, 10.0 (fronit Lausanno), tr:1. 11.0 ( irism Lausanne). Ktallitgs. 11.30 ,
 plome Recorals. 1.0 to 2.45 p.m., Intervait. 2.45 connert by the \(\mathrm{L}_{\text {are }}\) de Montrens, comidurtad hy I' Hillaret, relayed from Montreux Fisht (Darimet Telarikusky
lindes (Liszat). 4.30 to 5.30, Fnterval. 5.30 (from Geneva). Irotestant Address. 6.0 (from Geneva). Siorts Sutes, News und Ar monicements. 7.0 (frout Lausanne), Talk oll ('nts. 7.15 (from Geneva). The Week's Kuview. 7.25, Italian Senisisse programime: (Homal (coneret wif Folk songs from Ticino. 7.55, Concert by the station orrehestra...conWheted by R. F.chenard, g.o, News and RJUKAN 9.15 (approx.), Cluse Down. RJUKAN.-SLE Oslo.

\section*{ROME}

C80 kc/s, 441 motres; 50 hW . Relnyed hy \(11,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 25.4 \mathrm{metres},-9.10 \mathrm{~m}, \mathrm{mil} 2 \mathrm{RO}\), sports Sotes and Ammerment (iulife 930 Agriontiaral Sutes. 9.45, Bible Kending 19.0 to 11.0 Hill 11.30 to 1.30 p.m., ree Turin. In the interval at 12 Neon, Time and Ambincermerts. 2.45 (Naples), Programme for Chilatron. Weatler and sionts Nutex. 3.0, Fratball Results. 3.15 to 5.15, interval. 6.30 Fonthil hein ith the monnurinents and Xews. Resints. AnAmumbermasts. 7.30, sports Jeport. 7.45, "lin" difl in the Taxi Operelta in Tluree Acta (iilbert). In the intervils: "luak and Ruading of l'wems. Nen's after the

SALTBU
SCHENECTADY
CENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY), \(790 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 379.5\) metres; \(\overline{50} \mathrm{~kW}\). Reladed at intrruas hy W2XAF and by W2XAD (see Nhort.Wase liat).-7.0 to 12 Midnight, New
York Jelas. 7.0 p.m. (lyide Wewry

 Ranal. 8.0, Wiane Kiny's Jreliest rarimba Howr of Worship. 12 Midnight, Dr. Frank sill Jiogers (brginist). 12.15 a.m. (Monday), Wheatelli Ville sketch with Kay K!isht, froll New York. 12.50, Ilorser senso Philusuphys. 12.45 to 2.30 , New York Relay. 12.45, smith lbruthers. 1.0 , (Thase and Sanlorn llonr. 2.0, General Electric Sunday


\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER}

LANDESSENDER
BEROMUNSTEN, \(653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 459\) metres; 60
 (front Basie). Prat ostant Ailirtres.- 9.0 a.m. ing Kocilat. 9.45 (finm Baste) (concert of (Chamber Music. 10.45 (firmm Basic), Dr. Nar.



Works. 11.10 (from Basle). Popular Music
 11.28, Weather. Tinas ant Nows. 12.30 p.m.,
(irimt Basle), Agicutural 「alk. 1.0 (iroma
 and Kit hev Luarth Music' 3.20 (rrom Basle),


 6.20 (ajpros) ( 1 rutn Basle), l.irht


 Dow:

\section*{STOCKHOLM}

689 kc s, 436 metres; 45 hll. Relityend liy Boden, 244 kc s , \(1,229.5\) metres; Coteborg, 932 metres; Motata, 221.5 kc ; \(\mathrm{s}, \mathrm{i}, 354.4\) metres; Ostersund, 389 kc s, 770 metres; alld Sunds vall, 554 the s, 542 metres. 1.0 p.m., syin
 in A. H1, 16 (lsrithems): (conecrte in a Minor
 0 Wi: 3.0, Proybhame for Childrer ohble Records. 5.0, Herorging. 6.15, Weather
 (oncert of Light shasic. 10.0 (approx.)

\section*{STRASBOURG}
\(869 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 345\) metres; \(11,5 \mathrm{hw} \mathbf{8 . 3 0}\) a.m. Orclictab Conrert, conducted by Mabrice math. 10.30, ('atholie sirviere. 11.0, Variety
 12 Noon, Timer. 12.1 p.m., Variby Musie calk in Cermath. 1.15, Interval. 1.30, Coth cert, cudneled hy Houri Tomasi relayed irom the Salle du Ithment, paris. 3.30 , Jas delomp sumphomy consert, reayod rom thas Thetimat dath Thanps Elysers, d'aris. 6.0 in Fremeh. 6.30, 'limer, Nurs, athl sports R1. IHPench. 6.30, Timb, Nuws, ath sports Re Recorts. 7.20 , loothery fievults. 7.30, Als:

 Sehmialt) ; Liseturn et Fritzehen-()ne-Ae Oprrella (dhanhack). 9.30, Danse Mhsic

\section*{STUTTGART}
(MUHLACKER), \(832 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 360.5\) metres; fin IIV. Reliyed hy Freiburg, \(527 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 570\) metres.-10.30 a.m., Son Leipzig. 11.0, Oin+l| 12 Noon, Topital latk. 12.15 p.m. frown Mann heim), Tatk Gecruan Patmotixm. 12.30 A sumbers lity propssinh in WeinheimRadin Repont on it "hibdrenis festival, re lathle r's somps ly Hians Holole. 2.0, Pianno
 Glabme for Yomm People: A visit to at
Humting longe, in the black Finest. 3.30 (from Mannheim), brinking Sumg by Gill


 (Blons: Batlou sinsic fiotm Las petits rient (Short): Walt\% Marimaklange (.Jols stansea) : Eiloction frent The Merry Widow
 Homate 12 arrelt ( 11 asher). 5.0 (trath Frei-
 armated hy fir. Clirgsabler: The freiburg (hatuber fhoir and Orelestera. With llants 5.40, sumets Nintes. 5.50, Dr. Zillicht realls from hi: own Whorha. G.10, Aecordion 'frion Recilal. 6.30, Vita sombinm lireve Bunter Ahend. 7.30, I'rogammet to bu ammonered.
 Munich 11.0 (ipurux) Closc jowit SUNDSVALL.-sie stockholm.

\section*{TOULOUSE}

RAOIOPHONIE DU MIDI, \(779 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 385\)
 Ammemput Cunde מud Market Prices. 12.5
 Protiontant service. 1.15, News Bulletin. 1.20, Grehestral Music. 2.0, Popular Sompa. 2.15, Xews alld Ratimg Results. 2.20, Vientmese Rusic. Results, 3.20 Accordion Music. 3.30, Vance Music. 4.0, Popular Melodies. 4.15, News amil Racimg Results. 4.20, Or Bultetin. 5.15, Military Musies. 5.30 to 6.0, Propramme in thalish hy the J.B.C. 5.

3 mown comstable Jin playing with Fis Wery Womath thinks she waths t" wambe
 the Jark; Becky, play your Violin; Lo 'lales: The wise bld Owl said "Hom,", 6 sobbed FFilm Mosic. 6.15, New: Racing -hlts and Market Prices, 6.30, Víe
 Suite shon. 7.30 (Simpalar sungs from onmettas, 8.30, lecordion 8.45, Owhestral Mrsic. 9.15, North News. 9.30 to 10.0, Protramate in Enct yy thir 1.R.C. 9.30, Coneert of light Bhe king lint me; River inay way fiom hoor; Ohd Time song Medley: The W Whent we are alone: Nore Natulting tumes 10.0 Rumbal More Hathting Tunes. 10.0,
cert for Husic. 11.0, Weather athal Abnumbemat 11.5, Bal Bhselte. 11.15, Military Mu

\section*{TRIESTE}
S.211 \(\mathbf{k c} / \mathbf{s}, \quad 247.7\) Turin. 8.55, Mass from the Cathed al if Siall filusto. 10.0 to 10.20, Agrientitat at TRONDHEIM.-See Oslo.

\section*{TURIN}
 \(959 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 312.8\) metres; : 11141 Florence, 99 \(\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 500.8\) metres.-8.40 a.m., Gior caltural Tialk. 10.0, Mass irma the Chat elt (1) the Allmmeiation, Florence. 11.0 to 1815 Kihle Reading. 11.30, Brehestral comor ris. In the interval at 12 Noon, Thne and
 cert of Light Music. 2.30, Gramophome cords of Popmatar Mu- 3.0, Orehes rat to 5.15, Giormale kialio ald sumets Ken 6.0, Womelavero Roter. 6.5 (aporow.) \(P^{3}\) lar Vasie on Grammphone Records. Time. Ammonembers, and (iallemphone cords (contal.). 7.0, (iiornale Ration, Spr it: Sotes. and Gramophone kicomas of Vapety Three s.0, minio ret oopor--0perag the scata. Mitan. J:1 the istrervals.

VIENNA
 1,058 kc;s., 283 metres; Klagenturt, metres: 453.2 metres; Linz, 1,220 kc/s. metres; 10.30 Salzburg, 1,373 ke, of 1 es.- 0.30 a.m., 1 , Honst. The vichna Philhammonic Orelut athl choil comdurted by rlenumu Kre
 Adncess. Kyric, from the Misat loapa


 Th (Be:thovin). 12.15 to 1.15 p.m., for of Oht lime Narcher.
सatmine Ambuncements
Howhs 230 (himber Mis. Roview in \(_{0} A\). OP. 16 (Korngold): Fupue in B vicily. 3.55 (onerth bs the Johanm Wid fimgiberger Oreliestra allad Soloints. Fath: llow athimals hill , stu another Raiding (II. Fi. Jiakob). 6.10, sump
 ments 7.0 , 1 lite Baromater Enchanted Islitnd-sketch, with Mns
 Bilheting. 9.0, Nusic frotil Paper. 9.30, Catiy of the Beneft concert for the

\section*{WARSAW}
\(212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} ., 1,411\) metres; \(190 \mathrm{~kW} \rightarrow 0.5\) a.m., lime Sighal and Buade cill from the Progratmale Auboumements. 11.10, W elthe Forerast. 11.15, Telatikotshy conerert if the Warsaw Philharmonic oreliestra, conde ate by C. Wilhonirsky. helolists: I' L e (Bans) and At. skyglio (Vidin). in th
 \(\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} ., 312.8\) metres). In the intervall at 1.40 Asticultural Talk. 3.0, Prourammer for it 1.40 Perple. 3.25 Ligit Masic on Gramel Records. 3.45, Talk on the Polish Ling age 4.0, Rerital on Two Pianotortes: Nibiata n for Two Piamoiortes (Mozat): Variat os on a theme by Haydn, lor Two Piam fros (Brahms) ; Pianoforte solos: (a) Le pesir (ChopinLiszt), (b) Waldesranshon (L zat)
 ments. 5.0, Lipht Music. 6.0 , Miscult Items. \(\quad 6.25\), Reading. 7.0. Viennia - b by the Station Orehestral. ennducted h (ieiger. Suloist, Mme. Turnai (Songs) the interval, sports Nites. 8.40, Violi cital by C. S\%unassy. 9.30 , Jance Musi the init
Notes.
ZURIGH.

\section*{ALGIERS}


ATHLONE
\(725 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 413 \mathrm{matres} ; 60 \mathrm{~kW} .\), and CORK,
224.4 matres. -1.30 to \(2.0 \mathrm{p.m}\), Tine Sigitl, Weather Report, Stock Repurt and Light Music on Gramophome Kecorils. 6.0, Pophlar concert on (iramoplione Records. 6.15 ,
1rogramme for children. 7,0 , Light Music 1rogramme for Children. 7,0 , Light Music
on (iramophonc Records. 7.20 , News Bulleon (iramophonc Records. 7.20, Sews Bulle-
tim. 7.30, Time Signal. 7.31 Giaelic Talk. 7.45, Talk on Honsing. 8.0, Harp, and Flute
Nusic. 8.30, Baritone solos hy Tr. W, Hall. 8.40, The Station Orchesitra, 8.B6, Baritone
Solon hy \(T\). W. IIall. 9.5, Talk on AngloIristh poetery 9.30 , Villeann pipe solos. 9.45, Anglo-Irish sougs hy Nora Finm (Contralto). 9.55, concert of Irish Dusice hy the station
(irchestra. 10.5, foutralto solus by Nora Grchestra. 10.5, contralto wolos by Nora
Fian. 10.15, The station Orehestrit (conta.). Finn. 10.15, The station Orehestrit (contel.).
10.30, Times Sixual, News, Weather Report 10.30, Times sixua
and (luse Dowil.

\section*{BARCELONA}

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, \(860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 348.8 metres; \& kW.-6.0 p.m., Trio (oncert: Overture, Ner Forischiutz (Weher): Premake, "Thais (Massellet): Duet from Burfs thodump A Alasisgasky), 6.30, Quinter (oucert, relayed Talk, Exchange Quotations and Talk in -atalan. 8.0, Liglit Music on Gramophomg
Records and Nu.ws Buldetin. 9.0 , Phines Records and News Bulletin, 9.0 , Chimes
from the Gathedral, Weather forecast. Exdibange Quotations and Market J'rices. 9.5, Humorons Review of the Week in Cerse. 9.15, (ondert by the station orchestra: Paso-

 (Beethoven): wame (Berardi), 10.0, The Art and Industry of liadialona-ia kelay
from a Theatre in Badalonat.

\section*{BARI}

 7.30, Tinue athe Announcement. 7.36 (appros.), André (Chénier- bpera (diordatoo). Talk and Aumouncements. News after the lrogramme.
BASLE.-Ste Schweizerischer Landessender.

\section*{BELGRADE}

 mental collcert. relayed from Zagreb (977 \(\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 307\) metres), 9.0, News, followed by
lhanee Musid (un (iranoplone Kecords.

\section*{BERLIN}

WITZLEBEN, \(715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 419.5 metres; 1.5
\(\mathrm{~kW} .-1.0\) p.m., (irimophone Concert of kW,-1.0 p.m., (irimophone Concert of 1'rices. 2.20, Talk for the Holsewife. 2.35, 2.50, Recital for two Harpsiehords. 3.15, Taik on (ierman Landscape. 3.30, Concert the winter Relief Fund: Condnctor. Dr. (Mozart); Kaiserwalzer (Joh. Strauss); Noc.

\section*{MONDAY}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

\section*{AT HOME}

NATIONAL ONDON REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL BELFAST

BARCELONA
BERO. MUNSTER
BRNO
BRUSSELS (No.
BRUSSELS
(No. 2)
COPENHAGEN
EIFFEL

\author{
TOWER
}

HAMBURG
HILVERSUM
Huizen
RADIO-PARIS
STRASBOURG

Chamber concert. An Ashley Sterne revue. Instrumental and vocal concert.

Midland Counties feature programme : Northampton shire.
Brass band concent.
Orchestral concert from National Museum of Wales. Light opera and musieal comedy

\section*{ABROAD}
Q.15 p.m. Concert hy the Station Orchestra

7 p.ni. Symphony concert from Zurich.
8.15 p.m. Tosef Kune concert on occasion of the composer's fifticth bintheday
7.15 p.m. "Le Colouel Chabert," a play (after

Balzace). The Symphony Orchestra, conducted by A
Meulemans.
\(7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). P'ianoforte recital by Viktor Fischer.
7.30 p.m. Selections from Messager's operettas.

7 p.m. Ohd and Modern Chamber Musie, relayed \({ }_{8.55}\) from. Kiel. Ordhestral concert, conlucted by Nico Treep.
\(7.40 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). Bach conert. relayed from The Hague
7 pim. Operetta: " Les Brigauds" (Offenbach). 7.30 p.m. Concent from the Municipal Theatre Metz.
turne (Trapp); Song of the Volka Brat
 (i) The Swall oi Tumbla, (1) Valse triste I'wo Pieces (Liszi): (i) polonaise, (b) for at German National Theatre. 4.50, Pro granme for Young leople. \(5.10, \mathrm{Max}\) von
Schillings Song Recital by Helga Stjerna (Nopratrs): Jutinsche th.r It itiscllmuieql: "is wundersam: Das mitheilige Mided; Frende
soll an deinen Werken sein, 5.30, Tulk on soll an demen Werken sein, 5.30, Tulk on
Baron Georg von Onptedin. on his Seven tieth Birthuay. 5.55, The Witzlehen Station
intormas its Listeners. . 6.0, Touical Talk. 6.10, Announcements. 6.15, Tink on Musie. 6.25, Gramophone Ruconds-with Connmen
tary Gy Fritz (ianss. 7.5 , Acerdion Re citial: March, Dureh Nacht zum Licht (Laukien): Lieheslieder-Walaer (Joh Stransis); Overture, (iridiri (bincke) Somg
from Lat Valliere (Mory); prelude, Chorns from Lat Valliere (Mory); Prelude (horn Walte, Eldorman (Iungherr): Onewter) The Student passes fiy (hañez); (Chimese street
 Kulım (Schröder). 8.0, Behind Tupewriters -a Progiamme ly ferte Iling. 9.0 Weather. News. and Sports Notes, followed
by Dance Music. 11.0 (also on Zeesen, 31.38 motres). Windsehth (iner DentschandPlay by Fritz Laukisch, with Music hy llans

BERNE.-Sec Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. - Sce Schweizerischer BODEN.-Sice Stockholm.

\section*{BODO.-See 0slo.}

BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE
(PTT), \(986 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 304\) metres; \(13 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.30\) p.m., Nows Bulletin, Exehange Quothtions, it Century Ago. 6.55, Lottery Results. 7.0, l'rogramme for chiliren. 7.15 , Charantes. 7.20, News Rulletin.

\section*{BRATISLAVA}

1,076 \(\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 279\) metres; \(14 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.10\) p.m., by F. Dyk. Soloist: R. Machizinaki (Piano fortes). 4.10, Sere Prague. 4.50, Talk Concert ly the station Wind Quintet. 6.0,
See Prague. 6.10, Literary Revirw. 6.25, See Brno. 7.25, Sec Prague. 7.40 , Pophat Close Down.
BREMEN.-See Hamburg.

\section*{BRESLAU}
\(923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325\) metres; 60 kW . Relayed by Gleiwitz, \(1,184 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 253\) metres. -12.10 p.m., Time, Weather, News, Exchange, and Ship-
ping Notes. 1.5, diranophone Coneert: Sele
 flem Wraser zan singena (Resphighi): An Overture, Meeresstille und gluckliche Finhrt (Meludelssolin). 1.45, Programme arranged hy the Post Ofice, with Piramulume
Reponds. 2.10, Agricultural lrices. 2.30, Tratk: Elect rie supplies. 3.0, Review of Bunk mationail Congres, Talk: The Thirist Inter. in Ravemat. 3.40, Concort by the Station Koloist, llellmut Ilallemiori' (Temor). Nolec. tion from Der Rosenkanalier ( Kichard stransis): Overture Frat Diavoin (Anmor);
 Che Nurentherg Doll (Adam) 4.30, lakk: Frcderiek the cireat. 4.50 , Talk: Intellec-
thal (currents of the bay. 5.15 , French son. 5.40, Topical Talk. 6.0, Talk ofl ('racow, 6.30, Weather and Market Prices. 6.35, by Fran\% Marsaalek: Eintr'aete Dlasie from Die Madoma von St. Martino (Weigt): Harlekinade (Homann-Weber): Waltz (Wialiteufel): March Potpotrri, Wivon man spricht (Bernards). 7.0, Former (ierman
Towns relate their listory- Buzen, Thorn, Lemberg. and Memel-IIistorical Rublione. Lemberg. and Memel-Itistorical Ribio SeGuence arranged hy Rndot Mirlt), 8.0,
Concert of Chamber Mnsic, relayed from
London. 9.0 , Time. Woather
 nonnecments 9.25, Answers to Correxpmend
ents on Teclinical Quentions. 9.35, Tialk on Montaineering, 9.50 (approx.), Close Down

\section*{BRNO}
\(878 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 342\) metres; \(35 \mathrm{~kW},-5.25 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\). , fer-
 Prague. 6.25, Cahiaret Progtanime. 7.25, Rand conducted Crancert Jy the Brion Brass foneret if cempait Janorsky 8.15, his fiftieth Birthday, relaym from the
 9.0, See Prague. 9.15 (approx.), ('lose Dowit.

BRUSSELS (No. 1)
I.N.R., 590 kc/c, 509 metres; 15 kW. -11
 Lat brincesse jaume (Saint-Saëns); sute, Fete Ralante (Lacôme): Dance Air (Deyer.
lielmund); Selection from Tosca (Puccini) Italiath Rhapsody for Flute (Rollanon); Wiltz, (Gold and silver (Lelaar); Fysler Pot. pourri (Ilrihy). 12 Noon, Journal Parlé,
 das (Ilubay): Extracts from LArlesienne
(Bizet). 1.0, Programme for Schools. 4.0, de If Mnse. 5.0 , The Silk: Ehicutional and
8cientific Scientific Films. 5.15, Song Recital by Marthe Angelici: Aria from The Messial (Ifandel): Venetian (iomiola Song (Mendelssolnn): Lia procession (Franak): Trois tout
petits enfants (Russe) : Hejdenrösslein (Sclun bert): (hanon trinte (lupare): Die Post Laonreux (Pianoforte) ant Ilenry Gadeyne (Viclin): Nonata in A (franré); Sonata in I Congo. 6.30, Anasiament Guide. 7.0, Gramophome concert of Varicty Music. 7.15,
Cohnel (hamert-Radio Phay after Halzac's Novel (Then Fletschman). 8.15, Concert of Light Music by the Radio Orchestra. 9.0 , inentary. 9.40, 1hance Motisic with Com phente Recorts. 10.0 (approx.), Close Down.

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
N.I.R.; \(887 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2\) metres; 15 kW . Progratmene int Flemishi, 11.0 a.m., Gramo-
phone concert of Classicat Mnsic. 12 Noon, Journal Pirle. 12.10 p.m., Concert by the Smant statime orrhe p.m., condncted by \(P\) (Ileymana): Wait\%, La batcarolle (Wrat teufel) ; selection from (iri-gri (Lincke); Slav
Nerenade for Violin (Douliez): Irish Melody Kerenade for Violin (Jouliez); Irish Melody.
The Brokell Lily (Aton); Tango, Manuela ( Engel-Berker) selection from show boat Concert by the Radion Grelaestra: Sarche des
 sketches (Braselmans); Tempo Tempo (Dostal); Spanish bances (Albeniz); Ballet Mlusie from La (igale (Massenet); Four Wias (Contes). 4.45, Programme for Chisiren. 5.30, Concert ly the Small station (rrelocatrit, conducted by P. Leeminhs. Sodoint. M. Gilman (Flute). Overthre, Heimkehr alls dar liremde (Mendelssohn); Ochasen-
membett (Hayda); Le mariage
 rion ligarn (Mozart): Finte Solo, Suir sur la [baline (tamburd): Fiantasia, l'user St ranss (Weher). 6.15, Editeational Talk, 6.30, Programme ly Pirreke l'irrewit. 7.0, Concert by the symphony orehestra, couducted by M. Merlemans: Hallet Masic from Namounat (Lalo): Ath de Leqe (lyiterliove); Three
 Influence on the cost of Livinges and their trin Concert (contcl.): Marche do, Willems-
 (Wilmans): Nelontion irom (hbarlotte Corday (bittenn): Shat Dancres (lworak); Marche de Libralo (Apmert-). 9.0, Jownal Parlé. 9.10, (irmmphone Concert. Part I: Variety Musice l'art II: Oha and New bance Music.
10.0 (ipprox.), (lose bown.

\section*{BUCHAREST}
\(761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 594 metres; 12 kW ,-4.0 p.m., Contra. In the interval at 5.0 , News and fing Signal. 6.0, Tilk: Homanian Music. 6.20,
 Talk. 7.45, Rerital on Two Pianofortes. 8.15, Quatet lar Jin olt (Dohn Pianofortes. Theorioresso Quartet. 8.45, Xews. 9.0, conthe Finesco hestanmant.

\section*{BUDAPEST}
\(545 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 550\) metras; \(1 \mathrm{s.5} \mathrm{~kW}\).-Programme p.m. 4.30 pm .m 6.0 to 11.0 mani lasani, G.0, Sony Romital iy Gabrielle Relle: Aria frem A Masked Bali (Verdi) Alurserpell (R. stralises) ; Aria from Il Trova (ore (Prrif): (dretehedt am Spimarad (Sehu Brodi) : Mer from Treca (Plecem), son iramophone concert of P'opular' Music. 9.0 Talk. followed liy Concert by the Opera
Hollse Oreloestra, conlucted by Erast Doh-

\section*{CASSEL.—Sce Franhfurt}

\section*{COPENHAGEN}
\(1,067 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 281\) metres ; 0.75 kW . Relayed y. Kalundborg, \(260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,153\) motres.11.0 a.m., Town Hiall (himes., 11.2 to 1.0 p.m., foncert from the Jrotel d' Angleterre. 2.20, Talk for the Housewife. 2.30, Orchestra Concert, condinted hy Lanny (iröndahl.
Soloist: Else Marie Bruun (Violin): Turkish Moloist: Else Warie Brum (Violin): Turkish Mare, kny Iblas (Memolelsision); Waltz, Gold and Silver (L.chait): Solection from Eugene Onegin (Tehaitsovsiy): Spanish Sercnade, Glorictta (lillolth) : Eintr'acte from L'Etoile din Nord (Meyrrberr): Jagtgalop (F. Niel sen): Violin solos: (a) legend (Wieulavsky) (1) Soluvenir (Drulla) (c) Kêvelie (Debussy), (d) Spanish Dance ( (iramadon); Slav March
(Tchaikovsky): Overture, Light Cavalry (Suppé); Wintz. Tout Paris (W'aldteufel); (ianle Minder (Söller); Legend, Rosen wunder (Jessel) : ('zardas from Der Geist des Wojewoden (firossinann); Gallop, Prestissimo (Walltenfel). 4.40, Exchange and Mitrket Prices. 4.50, Talk: Open Air Schools.
\(\mathbf{5 . 2 0}\), Fnglish Lesson. 8.50 , Weather and News. 6.15, Time Signal. 6.30, A Dis 7.30, Piadoforte Rucital by Viktor Flschew

 CORK.-See Athlons.

\section*{CRACOW}


FECAMP



 the Meadows (Kelllhey); wiad Mactiregor Patrol (Amers) N.lection fom Iolanthe
(Sullivan); Policemans Holiday (Exing);
 Orelestral conceri for Hastings Listemers





 (Sileath): Fandatho (Giedowhy); Melody (Gluek):
 Life: Buidding a llomo bor Yout A Litile







 Keepre: Slinmery sam 11 s. sinker : Molly;






 You; Withont a Nong 2.0, Try a little

 Round the Marle Areli: Whatio we

\section*{FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg}

FRANKFURT


6.20, Jehot-jhe Mapic eity or the Manchin
 Day--an Olatorio (Otto Jochum). retayed froin the Saalian; The Station Symphony
Orchestra: The Frankfurt Teachers Choral Orchestra: The Frankfurt Teachers Choral and soloists. 8.30, (ramophome (oncert: Melancholy Twilight (Giordance) Song front The Force of Pestiny (vir(i); Variations on
SBrahme): (a) Die Botschilf, (b) Songs

\section*{MARCH 27th NONDAS}

\section*{continued}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline melly an dir zit gehen; Songs (R. Strauss): & Overure. The Bohentian (irl (halfe); lot- \\
\hline (i) Stimichern, (h) Rucigunge. 9.20, Time, & pontri, From sehuhert's skeleh Book (UT- \\
\hline Nrww. Weather atur sporta Notex. 9.45, See & hath): 'The lorpe in the Forrst (Michatelis): \\
\hline angenberg. 11.0 (approx.), Close Dowil. & Thae Bavadere (Watormat); Bedonin keren- \\
\hline FREDRIKSSTAD.-- See Osto. & ade (Loratime) : Overthre, Barhe blethe (ofrollbabll: Marel, Aui Wiache (Rosey), 6.10, \\
\hline FREIBURG.-See Stuttgart. & Que'tion Time. 6.55, Time Simnil. 7.10, \\
\hline GENEVA.-Sice Radio-Suisse & Police Sotes. 7.25, News Bulleting 7.40, \\
\hline & Someret lye the Bath chovir, relayed fromit \\
\hline CENOA.-Nee Turin. &  \\
\hline GLEIWITZ.-Sirt Bresla &  \\
\hline & Kagent Surgen, hanen C'antata No. 12 for \\
\hline OTEBORG.-Sie Stockholm. & Soloists, Choir, amel Orehestrat (Bach). Ad- \\
\hline CRAZ.-Sie Vienna. & dress; (linir: zommehnislied (Levolekker); \\
\hline & Somata in Ef for (home and Orgat (larillet); \\
\hline HABAR.--ice Oslo, & Da, Hirte Amael, häre! from (antatat No. \\
\hline & 104. lor Solnints. Plobir. and Onchestrat \\
\hline HAMBURG & (Bach); ' 'ello Sulos: (a) Santilene (van \\
\hline \(806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372\) metres; 1.5 kW . Relayeal & (Gens), (b) Andante from the concerte in \\
\hline hy Bremen, \(1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8\) metres; & 1) (faydil) Num ist das heil mild hie krat \\
\hline Fiensburg, 1,319 kc/s, 227.4 metres; Hanover, & \\
\hline \(530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566\) metres; inill Kiel, 1,292 &  \\
\hline \(\mathbf{k c} / \mathrm{s}, 232.2\) metres. \(\mathbf{6 . 2 0}\) p.m., llats (irimm &  \\
\hline reads from his aw: Works. 7.0 (freoll Kiel), & 9.55 \\
\hline contert of old ami Sodern (hamber & \\
\hline Music by the Municipal Orehestra, do & \\
\hline ductod liy prit\% stein, relaged froma & HORBY.-See Stockholm. \\
\hline llaiverity. soloists: Panl llimemith (Viola & HUIZEN \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{Announced RILVERSUM, \(160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875\)}
 -11.40 a.m., fime Signall. 11.41, Concert o


 (Werdedenohn): Romito (Alembelswhat) A.10, phone Records. 5.10, Comeert by the Kovacs


 ist: Isohel hamoma (Nomgs): Ovature,


 Thine (Berlioz): Ariat from the barmation Vome choir. 8.55, 8oner he hy the wireles




 at Masic sill firamophone Records. 11.40 (:ibluox.), Close Jown.

JUAN-LES-PINS

\section*{NICE, \(1,202 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 249.6\) metres; 0.8 kW .-}


KALUNDBORG.-Sice Copentiagen.
KIEL.-Sie Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT.-See Vienna.
kosice.--see Prague.

\section*{LAHTI}

167 kc s, 1,796 metres 11 W . Rolayed 1 Helsinki, \(815 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, ~ 368.1\) metres.- 5.15 p.m.,
Agricultural Repmit. 5.25 , Talk. 6.5 , ('on-

 reliyed form thin lniversity. 6.50, Rereit

\section*{LANGENBERG}
\(635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 473\) metres; din \(\mathrm{kW}-12\) Noon, Coms-


 Nohön Rosmarin (h teisker); (herry Blossom


 Maydi cumert iox lomat prople. Mixed
 Dhaklied; overtare in D): Hymm for Mixed




 bublished Work-Porms (Ludwig Nehulte) 6.30, Talk: Ecomomics and Culture-A Cen-
tury of the Girman Custons Unim. 6.55, First General News. 7.0, Gramophone

Records of Edwin Fixelier (Pianoforte); ('hronatic Fantasia and Pugue in 17 Minor
 Hrambie to he ambouncol. 9.0, News and
Sports Notes. 9.15 , Prokranime of sonk
and Poenis. 9.45 , Seremale, conduct ed b and Porn1s. 9.45, Seremate, condincted
Woht. 11.0 (itprov.), Clone Dowi.

LEIPZIG
 lased by Dresden, 941 kc \(\mathrm{s}, 319\) metres.-
Concert of Popular sonks ons brame-
 Qnotations. 1.0, Art and Filtu Review. 1.45 Readims

 leim (Hanel); Neambliaviat (Brüli); Prehude to Die Zusillinge Brome on blomde ( O aldtenfel)

 The bermang Literathre-Grobanmism 5.50

 (Morenta); Two song irom Frederie
(heltar): Matrioncter-Brantzog (Hathe) (lechar): Matrionctern-Brantzug (Kathke)
 (Richter), hy the Dresden Philhatmon i With lut roductory lialk and look sompa Bulbet in. 9.20 (approx.). Lisht Mus lathe Music on (irame
(appox.). (lose losw

\section*{LWOW}
 10.30 Warsaw. 9.0, Tatk. 9.1

\section*{LYONS}

\section*{LA DOUA (PTT), 644 kc 's, 465.8 metres}
 (lle Breville): scencs from orphens (tiluch


\section*{MADRID}

\section*{ARANJUEZ (EAQ), \(9,860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 30.43\) metre}


MADRID
UNION RADIO (EAJ7); 707 kc/s, 424
metres; 2 h \(W\). 7.0 p.m., (himes. EWhally
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{10}{|l|}{} & & \\
\hline & & & & & & & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{MALMO.-See Stockbolm.}

\section*{MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA}


MOSCOW

\section*{\(230 \mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathbf{s}, 1,304\) metres; \({ }^{11 \mathrm{wm}} \mathrm{hW},-5.30\)}

\section*{}

Sivitict 1uinn.
muhlacker.-See stuttgart.

\section*{MUNICH}
 Augsburg athl Kaiserslautern, \(536 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}\),
metres; and Nurnberg, \(1,256 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 239 \mathrm{me}\)



 - Mirluels). 5.15, 'Talk: l'Pe rolenm Sinp ill (iermanys. 5.35, Talk: Thu Garman J
 T:H!日l)

\section*{Potponiri of lintoric Winchers (Kintt)} (Nehilling). 7.10, Kecitations of Old die
Love Posems. 7.20, The Ninth Symp Bu-thovin) 19.20, The Munch Milharm Orchestra, Two choirs, and Soloists, rela von Hausegger. 8.25, Talk: Good Germ

Books, 8.50, The Serenades of Haydn, Mo Sinall Station Orehestra, conducted hy Frich Time. Wenther, News and Sports Notes, 9.45 Concert from Langenberg. 11.0 (approx.),
Close NAPLES.-Sec Rome.
NOTODDEN.--See Oslo.


OSTERSUND

\section*{PALERMO}
 Agricultural Notes. Report of the Royal



PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER (FLE), \(207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,445.7\)
 iminary athd diolot Signals).-5.45 p.m., 7 ralk Weather kepme. 7.30 , Messager Operetta Pernitenus Furtunio. Ias potites Michus. PARIS
POSTE PARISIEN, 914 Kc/s, 328.2 metres;
 Talk: Vetor ciars. 7.30 to 9.40 , Sponsored PARIS
RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, \(174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{S}, 1,725\) 6.30, Wrather ind llayicial ("ulture (contad.) on Gramophate" Racords. 7.0, Press Review
 sollection from Der Froiseliita (Wulace);
Two Arias from lat Juive (IIthey), on dramothone R-coriin: selection flom, Le
roi de Lahore (Masenet): suinning (lhorus roi de Lahore (Maswenet): Spimning Chorus
from The Flymg Jutchman (Vagner); Warch and 18 ridal ('horns frobl Lohengrin
 (oucon (Daplin) : Pastorale varise (Iozart); Mazurka (Chopin); Berceuse (Chopin):
Waltz ('hopin): I.a Neige (Delihes): Merpnade to the Monn Pughos); Le petit ine
 Bartered bride (Smetaba): (vilalise et le chevre-pied
hasile (Iaparrat. 1.0, Exchange. 2.45, Ex-
change and Ifarki.t Prices. 5.10, Agricuithange and Markit Prices. 5.10, Agriculpont. 5.50, Film Revirw. 6.0, Revirw of New
lBooks. 6.20, (oncert hy the Railio Paris Orelestra: Liglit Ovarture (Laigini); Suite
pittoresulue (Fourdrain); Lentrée des
der pittaresulte (Fevrier); Marche holhémienne (Fiti6.50, Gardening Talk. 7.0, I.es JrigatndsOperetta (Offenhach). In the intervals at 7.30, New's and Wiratlur. at 7.40, Review
by paul Reboux, and at 8.15, Press Review and News.

\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980 kc/s. 306 metres; 25 kW . Relayed by W8XK of wi8.86 metres and 25.27 metres.\(\begin{array}{ll}\text { News. } \\ \text { Weather Renort. } \\ \text { 9.32, Markpt Rejort. } & \text { 9.45, }\end{array}\) Blue Ringe 1.sidurg. 9.57, David Litwrence 10.0, Programme to he anmonted. 10.15, Singing Lady, from Now York. 10.45, Little
Orphan Annie. 11.0, Booth Tarkington's

\section*{Mncer 2 mm MONDAY}

Maude and Consin Bill, from Now York. a.m., Time Signat from Neuchâtel Obscrva11.15, Time signal. 11.16 , Weather Report. News Herler. 11.27, Strange Farts, 11.29,
 (Tuesday), Now York killiy. 11.45 Tredity's,
News hy Lowell Thomat. 12 Midnight,




 bery Sport Ruview. 4.11, Temperature Re port-Philadelphia ('ompant: 4.12, Weather Prems latst ?imbte Now 4.58 ,
 from New York. 5.30, Time siglial, and

PORSGRUND.-See Osio

\section*{PRAGUE}
 clire at Jernsilem. 4.20, Talk; The Teacher 4.50, Politics. 4.30, Programme for children. 6.5, Aariety Music om (iramophone Records.
 of Powtrait Painting. (1) licunomies. 6.0, Chimes. 6.1, New, Bulletin. 6.10, Finglinh Conversation. 6.25, Kee Brno. 7.25, Talk
The Schools and Religion. 7.40 , cital hy Broluts lldran: sinte in e (Batel): the Oiknlek B:und. 9.0, Time Sigual. 9.1,

\section*{RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE}

 Programme for Children. 5.30 (from Lau-
sanne), (ierman Lessom. 6.0 (from Lau-
sanne). Weather Farecint sanne. Weather Forecist. News Bulletin, I. \({ }^{\text {anson }}\) fur Aprrentices in (inpputry. 7.0 (from Geneva). Chumorobs Reabliugs. 7.15 Sonata dat (imera (Pierné); suite, 1822 (IHindemith): Quartet (Faures)' 8.0, 'Gharet Programme arrang d by Ruy blag with the
 Malletin anil Weather forveast. 9.10 (frum Geneva). Tulk: The Work of the Leagne
of Nations. 9.30 (approx.), Close Jown.

\section*{REYKJAVIK}

250 kc 's, 1,200 metres; \({ }^{\mathbf{n} 1 \mathrm{~kW} \text {. }-8.30 \text { p.m., }, ~}\) and Amanderements. 9.0, Chimes. 9.2, News. 9.30 Reading. 10.0, Popular
ing the Station Quartet, with RJUKAN.-Sce Oslo.

\section*{ROME}




 and Giornate Riddio, 4.30, Pianoforte the linyai Philharmmic Acatemy. 6.0 (Naples), shippiny and sports Nutes. 6.10, 6.20, ments and Light Music on Ciramophone cords. \({ }^{7.30,}\) Sports Notes and Tourist Re-
prert. 8.0 , See Turin. 9.0, Ilumorons liro
 gramme. 9.15,

\section*{salzburg.-See Vienna.}

SCHENECTADY
GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY), intervall: by W2XAF, athil by w2xAD (siee Shlort-Nave Listh. 7.30 p.m., The Revolving York, 8.15, Antoinette Malliteal (Conl-
trato 12 Midnight, hoy scout Programme. 12.15 a.m. (Tuesday), stock lieports. 12.30,
 skerelless, 1.30, , wire of lirest ne. 2.0, \(A\). and P. (ipsies, 2.30, Brick Programme,
Whiteman's Orehestra, followed by Pro.

\section*{SCHWEIZERISCHER}

LANDESSENDER




\section*{STOCKHOLM}

RADIOTJANST (SASA), 689 kc's, 436 me/s, 525 kW . Rclayel hy Boden, 244 322 metres; Horby, \(1,166 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 257\) metres; Motala, \(212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 1,354.4\) metres; Oster:
sund, \(389 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 770\) metres; and Sundsvall,
\(554 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 542\) metres. \(554 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 542\) metres. \(\mathbf{~} \mathbf{5 . 5}\) p.m., Tilk in fier. Recerds. 5.30 , A Play (Mlargit Palmaner).
 estral concert. Wedding March (Widor): Necond Perr (iynt sinite (Grieg); Allegretto
pastorale from Nordand (Jonsam); Saknall. for (che athi Striug orehestrat (Hiser-
strund). In the Stejpes of Central Asia (Borodia); Valse romantique (Nibelius): In the (ardian (Goldmark): Sorwegian Riapsody, No. 2 (Svendsen); Overture. Oheron (Wide-r). 8.25, Parliamentary Report. 8.45, Weather athd News. 9.0, Concert on
Aluxic. ab.0 (approx.), (lowe Jown.

\section*{STRASBOURG}
\(869 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 345\) metres; 11.5 kW - 10.30 a.m. olleert of , azz Nurtic. "onduet ed hy Mr. Rns
 Frumbly Operetta Music, conducted ly Fanderworld (Offenhach); Sclection from lie
 Giflette de Narbome (Abulrat); Overture,
Kip van
Winkle (Plamuette); Seletion Kip van Winkle (Planuluette); Seleetion
from (a) Véronigue (Messager). (11) c'ilwulette ( Htalm ). 1.0 to 3.15 p.m., Interval (Paris), \(11,705 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\) ( 25.63 Radio Coloniale
 Village (de la presle); serond suite from Pree (innt (Grieg); ('ara lijerinat (Lama): Chanson deam nojateps (1)numont); Selec tinh froin La Mascotte (Amirat!). 4.15, Talk in French on Electricity: 4.30, Vincent "Thit Prnstrin's ('amp. (b) Introduction to Fervad
5.0, Talk in French on Films 5.15 Tial French: Through Lorrianc. 5.30, concert by the Municipal Theatre Orchestra, re
 sele etion froms Si j'étais roi (Adami). 'Crello Soles: (a) Air qrave, (b) Tarantelha, Int
nord an midi (Paquet): Selection from Le; dragons de Villar's (ifaillart); Serenade. Amina (lincke); Selertion from Coppestia (Yvain). 6.30 , Time and News. 6.45 Lotlery Results. 7.30, A rias and Songs Concert by the cercle artistifue de l'Est, relayed from Nancy: Quartet from Le roi
d's (Itato): Five Airs from Tlic Magic Fhit, d'Ys (Lato) ; Five Airs from The Magic Fhit, (Mozart) Burt from The Nnow Madin
(Rimsky-Korsakov): Air d'Orontéa (Cesti): The jenne fille parle (de Vreville): Two Air from Chansons printalleres (Hne): An Kidulisch (Ravel): A Phidylé (Hahn): Selou tion from Antar (Dupont), 9.15 (approx.), Close Jown.

\section*{STUTTGART}

MUHLACKER, SUDDEUTSCHER RUND.


TOULOUSE

 6.15, News, Racing Results and Market Prices.
6.25, Local News. 6.30 , Orchestral Music. 6.25, Opéra-('omique Songs. 7.0, Military
Music. 7.15 Airs from Oprettas. 7.30, Arcurdion solos. 7.45, Musie llatl Programme. 8.15, Orchestrat Music. 8.30, Opera Vnsic: Arias from Lohengrin (Wagner); Don
ifiovani (Aozart); and sigurd
 Nurth Africhu News. 9.30, concert for Lispetite chane (olumplys); suite orientale (Popy): Burt irom Wrerther (Mussenct) ; Se-
iection front Il est charmant (Moretti). 10.0. in Fugith arert. 10.30 to 11.0 , Programme in English arranged by the I.B.C.: W. Brownit Piarale: The Flies crawled up the Window
 Yesterdias. 10.57 , toy; Swerthearts of 11.0, Weather and Announcements. 11.5,
Dance Music. 11.30 (approx.), (lose Down.

\section*{TRIESTE}

1,211 kc/s, 247.7 metres; 10 kW .-- 4.30 p.m., Nee Rome. 6.5 to 6.35 , Nee Turin. 6.35 ,
(Hrchest ral Musie from the ("afe Pante. 7.0 (ayprox.) till (lose Jown, see Turin. TRONDHEIM.-SPe Osla.

\section*{TURIN}

1,096 kc/s, 273.7 metres; i kW . Relayed liy Milan, \(905 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 331.5\) matres; Conea,
\(959 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 312.8 \mathrm{metres}\); illd Florence 599 kc/s, 500.8 metres.-4.30 p.m., Nee Rome. 6.5, (iiormale Kadio. 6.30, Time. Anabunce ments and Tourist Report. 6.35 (approx.), Gramophone Records of Varioty Musie. 7.0, (iornale Radio. Weather and Gramo-
phome Hecords (conta.). 7.45 , Talk. 8.0, Song Kevital hy Tito Schipa (Tenor) Comedy in One Act. 10.0, diomanale Radio.

\section*{VATICAN CITY}

15, \(120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84\) metres (Marning), and 5, \(969 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 50.26 \mathrm{metres}\) (Evening) i 10 kW . in Italian. 7.0 to \(7.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\)., Ikeligions Infor-

\section*{VIENNA}

581 Kc 's, 517 metres; 15 kW . Relayed by
 metres; Linz, \(1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9\) metres; and Salzburg, 1,373 kc/s, 218.5 metres. -3.50 p.m., his Batul. 5.5, Recital of bidi Coka and hy. Helge Roswaenge, with Introductory Talk liy the Daninh Vice-Consul. 5.45 , Talk for Workers. 6.0, Talk: Spring in Popular Cus-
toms.
\(6.20, \mathrm{Talk}\) : Jooks and Works of Refrrence in Tonk: Books and Works of Talks. 6.25, English Lesson. 6.50, Time and Programme Announcements Bame: Overture, Karneval in Rom (Joh. Strinss): Waltz from Jie schöne Risette (Fiall): Selection from The Bird Fancier (Z.ller); (iurotte, bie kleine Marquise
(Wicek): Auf lem Sommerhcidenteg (Wincek): Auf hem Sommerhcidenweg (Sit-
 sar (Abraham): Rainer-Marseh (Mabre
(oncert of (iernan Music: Partita in
\(\mathbf{8 . 0}\)
\(\mathbf{E}\) Minor (Bach); Arla from Almira (Handel), with Olne obhiligato: Iliurt, ihr Augen, aut Bu weinen-Aria for Sopranu with Ohoe ob-
blizato (!ach); Bald von Fürchten, hald von lowfu (Clack); Suite (Bach): Trio in E Flat for Pianoforte Clarinet and Viola (Mozart) 9.20, News. Weather and Announcements.

\section*{WARSAW}
\(212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411\) metres; \(120 \mathrm{~kW} .-10.51\), Tower of St Jary's Church, Cll fom the Prugramme Almontherments. 11.10. Light Nusice on Gramophone Records. 12.20 p.m.,
Weather Forectast. 12.25 to 2.10 , literval. 2.10, Announcements. 2.15, Evonomic Notes. 2.25, Traffle Report.
Correspondents. 2.35 , Answers to
2.50, Gramophone Records. Popular Music on Fromelh Lesson, 3.40, Talk: Taxation. 4.0, Skonierana-(zernjeka (Mer\%o-Soprano) and F. Horodyski: Variation in C Minor (Beethoven); Fantasta inl C (selhmann); songs. In the interval. Annonncements. 4.55 Pro-
 Agricultural comespondence, 6,30 . Topical Talk. 6.45, Kadio Journal. 7.0, Die romantische Frau-Operettia in Three Aets (Wein herger). In the interval, sports Notes and Ihance llnsir. In the interval at 9.55 , Announements and Aviation Weather Report.

\section*{ZAGREB}
 (onecrt of Masic hy Miroslav Schlick. 8.0,
Yongosla vian Symphonie Dances (Dolironic) hy the Orehestrin of the Stat. Academy of
Minsic, conducted liy Fran I.hotka. 9.30 , News and Weather
ZURICH.-See Schweizerischer Landessender.


\section*{Weatlor Repura and blowe imy}

\section*{RADIO-BABCELONA, CON EAJT; 860 kc}



 9.10, Conerert iif sardines. 9.15, Finthule




\section*{BARI}


 Quartel: जverture, (ioviana d Areo (V.rali)
 8.10, A Nisht in the Didille Anos-l laty in overture. Romb Tiorime (de dimatani) B B

 Corts wh lophiat I,

\section*{BELGRADE}

 (i)woraík
(Arditi). 6.30, Tath. ('lusti): Parlat Wialt,

\section*{Plillhit}

\section*{BERLIN}

KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, \(183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1.635\) mert relas ed firint Berlin (Witzleben). 2.0 Tatk for
Exelanat Wothen of the in (coblue tion with the fantenary Dohatad Recital oif Cicman Arias los Margaret

\(\qquad\)
 Jogue with Twor Anatelust, 5.55, Weather and Ambuncementa, 6.0, Tisik: Tlue Pantit
 port for Shipsing. 10.0, Nusical leroyramme fowlie.

\section*{BERLIN}

\section*{WITZLEBEN, \(715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 419.5\) metres; I .


 (Busmin): Tetuan from the Morrinh Khan sody (Humperdinek); (b) Spinisli (apice Del Nacro Monte (du Azagra). (e) Viva lot

 Trot: dem alten pracher foum the motnt Jesu, mejue Freude (Bach); dils diei}

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY

NATIONAL
Recrial

\section*{AT HOME} ONDON
REGIONAL MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH

REGIONAL WEST REGIONAL SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST

An Ashley Sterne revue. Ordiestral ambelt.
Svimphys concert from the Jown Mall, Northamp-
"Honuls of Higla lieaton." feature programme.
"The sheppless Soul," a fantasy by From Tyler
Mr. T. Henderson: The Fobulations of Scoltish kong.
Vimberille programme.

\section*{\(A B R O A D\)}

BARI
BRUSSELS BUCHAREST COPENHAGEN HILVERSUM

Leipiig
OSLO PITTSBURGH

PRAGUE STUTTGART

WARSAW
7.35 p.an. Comert by a Plucked Stmg Quatet.

7 pem. Symphomy orchestra, comlucted by J. 7 p.an. Symphony concert hay the station Orthestra. 7 pim. (Operetar: " Drei alie schachtela" (Kohlo). 6.40 pam. P'ianoforte duets ly Ethel lantlett and Rate Rohertson.
9.20 pim. Oriestal concert, coudhetod by llans 7 proll. Opercta: " La Belly Hélene" (Offentarh). 3 atm. (Weal.). The Raltumore Sympiony Wrehestra, from New Mirk.
8.1 p.m. The Ios Aguilar late Quatet. 7.40 rm . Thie Philharmonic Orehestra, conducted ly 9.30 p-m. Nozart comeert by the Station Ordhestra.


 9.0, Weather, News, illu spurt XMes. 9,30

BERNE.-s.e. Scliweizerischer Landessender.

Landessender.
BODEN.-se Stockhoim.
BODO,-sce Osto.

BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

\section*{(PTT), \(98 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} .304\) metres; \(13 \mathrm{~kW},-6.30\)}



\section*{BRATISLAVA}
\(1,076 \mathrm{kc}\) 's, 279 metras ; 14 kW .- \(\mathbf{4 . 2 0}\) p.m.,

\section*{}


\section*{BREMEN}

\section*{BRESLAU}

\section*{
} Exrlang
 forle Recital by Londwig Kïth: Prelinde: :the


 4.20. Agriculthral litice: 4.25, fietrid von
 (iramuphom Recorits: Matindy from Cle sute

 horen): selectins from A iarminl liequine (Hyannis); owerture The Mat Mryingers

 10.5, Quartet contert from lianburg. 11.0 (ilpprox.), (lose Down.

BRNO





\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 1)}


 12.40, Cusirerte (cershwin). 4.0, (Comert of Vacted hay Ancet aldat: Overtare. Jat flle de


5.5, Literary leview. 5.15, Reading of





 Whe Quatz Abldeniiles und the Rathid 8.0, Coblicert hy dise Syhulusy orehestrat

 (Bitser); Nimbet (Rampint); lia voliere


 1) \({ }^{95}\),

\section*{BRUSSELS (No. 2)}
N.I.R.; 887 kc s, 338.2 meires; 15 kW
 Lon Yi Overture. Ruy Blas (\$lendelasolnu) ewiger Liebe (Bralma!!; Ilu bist die Ruh'
(Sehubert): Stamichen (Schubert): Piano
 (b) Am : Der Erlkönig (Schulert): Die Forelle (Schubert): stanichea (R. Strauss)




 Prangramir

 frome (hont (Prokenficy); Batlec Velleswilzer (Rezer): Jither of the Severt
Veil- fromb sabome (R, Strann); Three (sclumitt): Ballet wiental (Puot) 6.15, 6.30, Tone Thet Talk. 7.0, foucert by the sym
 bance (titieg): song-: (a) Fribling-tramm
 wat len ie toch zicht (Mortetuatin) Zan ieff (Wateled): Riaparily on Two Filemish Nonthl! Mrasiic: 8.15, concert b Kinho crelarata, ronducted by charles Copdion-) Wilt\%. Tules tram the Vienta Reconl-: Wialtz, Wifenerbhat (Johi. Strabse);
 Radetaky Mireh (strams-x), 9.0, Jourat Parle, 9.10, Virive Music on (itamopho

\section*{BUCHAREST}
\(761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 394\) metres; \({ }^{3}\),

 Piatiting. 6.20, Jiterary Talk. phomy cotieert hy the stathom Brefoesta Nienloco (אolgs) Merthre, A Midsumene Nixht's Drami (Mtentel-whin): Ksmplany


\section*{BUDAPEST}

545 kc 's, 550 matres; 15.5 kW . Propramme als p.m.-4.0 p.m., lianoforte Recital bs pala

 Rert flom the latil britamma, 9.10, Weathe

 Hante Mincic from the llotel Jnompalata.

\section*{COPENHAGEN}
\(1,067 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 281\) metres; 0.75 kW . Relaye
hy. Kalundborg, \(260 \mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{i}, 153\) metres.
\(11.0 \mathrm{a.m}\)., Town H.Al kc s, 1,153 metres.
 villacoose (tirilu): Walte, A toi (Wak



 Tlope Bartereal liride (smetaha) ; Marelo, Lo Batulerilleran (Volpatti). 4.0 to 4.30, Prg



Det lanske Hegreclokah-Thee Talk
Tatk bit lic lollowing Operetla, 7.1
abte refachtrlo (Three Ohi Mains) - Gperett
 mitut, In ail int rial at 11.0, Town It CORK.-se Athlone.

\section*{CRACOW}

\section*{kW,-6.0 p.m}
6.15, Talk on olla frucow. 6.30 till (lo

\section*{1ヵぃw}

DANZIG.--Sen Heilsburg

\section*{FECAMP}
 Variely concert, 5.30 to 7.0, I rogramme
 (These times are shiject to alteration.) 6.30 Annette (Ihillipa); An Revoir (C'nvelier)
(Rosas): Flor d'Espagne (Vola); La Tour-
terolle (Damaré); Rusa (Vola); Restless
Fingers (Cuvelier). 6.0, Miltary Band teralle (Damare); Rusa (Vola); Reatless
Fingers (Cuvelier). 6.0, Military Band
Concert for Plymouth Jisteners; Overture,
Zampa (Herolid): In Monastery Garden Zampa (Herold): In a Monastery Garden
(Ketelby); Nibelungen March (Wagner); Selcetion
(Friml): (Frimb: (radle Song (Brahma): In
Porsian Market (Kitelbey); Squirel
 Sung: (Wroulforde Findern) : (a) Temple Bells,

 Torde: Hinden): (a) Kashmiri love Somg, (h) Till I Wake (Wromptorde Finden): Someboty,


 ill Close Oown Programme in English hy
 less of the Mhomigint: lat at litte pleasirn
 Hall bal: oh, it low \& like rain: l'm getting


 Solo: Spanish Damer (Fulla): Wedding of the
Winds (Hall): Sormade (Ileykens): Violio
 (atr- Lersion 11.30, The studie horns in Conlin't hat molody pray: Go down Moses : Leved simg: swing how sweet chariot: lit tl war momerie 12 midnight, Variety Mnsic: Som Waking in the Sun; Parmaise Alley: seville: Oryrnight: Taking the (rake. 12.30 a.m. (Wedinesday), songs: Blue Parific
Monolight: Fall in loy with me; Sow
 Yourt just at low Ory Orestra: Yon'll die
ii yon wurrs. 1.0, Hawhian Band Concert: ii yon wirry. 1.0, Hawnian Band ('oncert: (Aderner): Somelow (Harkiorth)
 was cinght in the rain ('reamer) With my (L.s.int). 1.30 a.m. (Wednesday), Sonys ami Xospherine solas: XVophente Solo, schön


 the Germath laiad: Inderneath the Arelwes; Jom like to sere at dame of Foothall: The
 colir Shomber: (iond Evanilg: Just another Mebilun of sou, 2.57, I.B.E. fordenight
FLENSBURG.-Sec Hamburg
FLORENGE.-Sire Turin.

\section*{FRANKFURT}

\section*{ and p.m., Time Anmomerments, Wrather estra, eonducted hey Reiblombd Station Oreh
 Dry arme Johathan (Milläker): Spanish ner): Sillewtion from lher (Hersteiger (\%el 9.0, Twie. Newr: Heather inni sports \\ FREDRIKSSTAD.-Sie Dsio. \\ FREIBURG.-Ses Stuttgart.
GENEVA.-sce Radio.8uisse Romande. \\ GENDA.-See Turin. \\ GLEIWITZ.-See Breslau. \\ GOTEBURG. -See Stockholm. \\ GRAZ.-Net Vienna.}

\section*{HAMBURG}


Quartet in Fi, Op. 96 (IDvorak). 10.20 , Ice Rengrt.
Mins.

\section*{HANOVER.-See Hamburg \\ HEILSBERG}
\(1,085 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 276.5\) metres; \({ }^{2} \mathrm{k}\) kW. Kehyed (irumophon, \(662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 453.2\) metras.- \(\mathbf{1 2 . 5}\) p.m. Guteh Narch; THO Folk Somgs: (a) Aeli





 interval at 12.20, Nows 1.30, programme arranged hy the lows ontire. With Gramo2.30, Mnsical improvisitioms fur ("hiddrem.
 on riramophome Rerords. 3.30, see Leipzig. 4.35 (írum Danzig). Wialogho: W;alter (irzan. sport Balge 4.50, Talk: popular At in



lanatenturg. 7.0 , Weather and News. 7.10
Ifrom Danzig), "pureta fomerrt, combuctod

\section*{HILVERSUM}
 11.55 am . 1111 (hna Down, Progranme of the (emtherlic kidie Nociety (K.R.O.). 11.55, 1.40 p.m., Intorval. 1.40, Tupical Talk. 2.15 , 3.40, Millimery lo'sum, 4.10, Comerert of light Maste hy the K.R.O. boys. contheted by P . 6.10, Esperanto Lessma 6.30, Popmlar Music Karl Marx. 7.0, Light Mlisie on (iramophone Reremals. 7.10, Polic世 Nutti. 7.25, Talk. 7.40, Sacred Mnsie relused from the cathedral at
 ginas : Selection from Stalmat Mater (Franssent: Tantum Ergu (Nicland): Funeral Marel (Mromelssuht): Priare it Notre Dame (Bueill-
 Gierritsth. Nololist: Muse, Maria von Hasisplection from Titus (Mozart): Light Muside
 ant sei. (c) lo der selatten meiner Lockennen, (t) Wia Fincelle © Overture, La Wame Whathe (Boidhiano): Waltz. Roses from the hath). 11.10, Paphlar Mhsie on (iramuphone

\section*{HORBY.-Sce stockholm.}

\section*{HUIZEN}

Anmonncel HILVERSUM, 160 KC's, 1,875 metres; 8.5 kW .- \(\mathbf{l}^{\prime}\) rogrammo of the Alyp-
 lressmaking
(halia Suath. 4.10, finmert hy a 4.40, 1'rogramm, Col (hilhrah. 5.10, Talk

 wio es weint and lacht ( (bharali): In the
 Ower the Waves (Rosas. Pachermegg) ; seloc-

 Barthet ame Rate Ronerpan. Viriation on


\section*{MARCH 28th \\ TUESDAY \\ continued}

\section*{KATOWICE}
\(734 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 408\) matres; \(16 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .\), Ansports Notes. 6.30, see warsaw. 10.0, Dance

\section*{KAUNAS}

155 ke/s, 1,835 metres; \({ }^{7}\) kw.-6.30 p.m. orikin. 8.0, 1opmiar (ancert. 8.30, Talk. 8.50, Evening (concert. 9.30 (approx.), Close

\section*{KIEL.-Sic: Hamburg.}

\section*{KLAGENFURT.- Sie Vienna.}

\section*{LAHTI}
\(167 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s},{ }^{1,796}\) metres; \({ }^{16} \mathrm{~kW}\). Religed ly
 aron (boppler): Walty, A bay in Sevilla


 his Olitvi Viattimen, 6.20, Talk, 6.25, Recitalionis. 6.45, Conert by the Turku Muni-
cipil (orehestra, retayed frum Turku, 1,220


\section*{LANGENBERG}
\(635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 473 metres; \(60 \mathrm{kWI},-12\) Noon, Coll cert of Opertia and Operttia Mnsic hy the tiare, Das Saclat lager in dirabiada (Kreatzer) (ifatiny Dance from The Iluphemots (Neyer
 from The llammation of Fansit (Berlinz) Overture Tlue Dangliter of tha Regiment
 brean Wialty from Dher Fivlerodige (Millöker); (iallop from Die Fleder p.m., News. 1.30 , sponsored Programme with Tinu! Sigtal. 2.50, Progranme of Fiairy Tale for ('hildroll. 3.20, Review of Books. 3.30 ralk: Honte (iarlo withont the (ilamone by Woll. Soloint: Margarethe palt (Mezzooprano, (orer (Limer) sumber (Xevin): Songs: Musie to Pole. Pappensuaile (stierlin): liallet Mnsie from lic Pulpen fee (Bayer). 5.15, Italian Lessom. 5.45
Weathery Wotas: 5.55, Agricultural Talk. 6.15, Talk The Pour Humdred and Fiftieth Anniversin of the Birth of Raphate, 6.35, Talk: Tenden ies in Madern Vcomomies. 6.55, 1 irst (ienlera

LAUSANNE.- Siee Raclio-Suisse Romande.

\section*{LEIPZIG}
\(769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6\) metres; 120 kW . Helayw
 Wind lisimunent Goncert on bramophome
liecords. 12 Noon, Nows, Wrather and


 The Barther of Bagdad (Gormelins); Over ture. Witehes' Ride and tingerhread Walt from Hansel and (jretel Cllumperitinck)
 the Vamploved. 2.35, Fixelhage and Mar
 (WHyer): Nimet in Fin (llabert): Seleethon from Don duan (Gluck): Hungarian Disert

 tion to the (iew:indlaths comerrt of the sut 6.10, Artists four the World-findionsernene from Writings of Alhreelot bitirer. Latw
 Aews lullatin, 9.20 (approx.)), Wrehedral (anmert, Conducted hy
(aprox.), Close Down.

\section*{LINZ.-Sce Vienna}

\section*{LJUBL JANA}

\section*{\(522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7\) metres; \(7 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}\)} Talk: lleroes of Tromat, 7.0, Talk Mat Nhwise


\section*{LWOW}

88 ke is, 381 metres; 1 ; \(k\) W.-6.0 p.m., Tech nical C'orrespondence. 6.15, Discellanuont Itenis. 6.30, Sue Warsaw.
Foreign Stations.
S. Foreign stations. 9.55, Sce Warsaw. 10,30

\section*{LYONS}

LA DOUA (PTT), 644 kc ; \(\mathrm{s}, 465.8\) metres ; 1.5 kW.-6.30 p.m., Rario Gazette for Lyona and the Sonth-East. 7.30, Dramati
gramme, followed hy Newa Bulletin.

\section*{MADRID}

ARANJUEZ (EAQ); \(9,860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 30.43\) metres;
 Katho (cratsi, 11.30 , \(1,4 k\), 11.40 , Light Music.

\section*{MADRID}

\section*{UNION RAOIO, EAJ7, \(707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 424.3\) metres} \(2 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.0 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m} .\), Chimes, Fixchange QuotaTalk hy Jonquin España ("antos. followed hy Rrquent (iranophone Records (contawe 8.15 , Nowa Hullet in allir Political Review. 8.30 to
9.0, Interval. 9.0 , himghapheme Finglish Les Noh. 9.30, Chimes. Time signat, Political Review, and Lucia di Lammermoor-Opera (Jomizutt) on (irambphone Records. 11.45,
Xews Bulletin. 12 Midnight, Chimes and (lowr Jownl

Stockhoim
MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA
1,137 kc, s, 263.8 metres; \(11 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.10\) p.m., 1.1 . Plielta. 4.10, ser Prague. 4.50 ,
 Nusic by the Stationk Orchestra. 7.10, See
Prague. 7.25, ire Brno. 8.0, Sec Prague. 10.0 (alpurox.

\section*{MOSCOW}
 frem-h: Winers in the Noviet Enion.

\section*{motala}

MUHLACKER.-Siee Stuttgart

\section*{MUNICH}

563 kes , 533 metres; fin kNF . Relayed hy Augsburg ind Kaiserslautern, \(536 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{s}, 560\)
metres; ind Nurnberg, \(1,256 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 239\) metres
 Orehostrat: Ovelture, Wanditelustrejehe
 (Wiagnr): Sulection from The Bird Fancier (\%+llar) : W:alt\% Intermerzon, Anorettenreigen (Fucik): Two Military Marehes; March,
 Takk , Maphatol. 5.55, Tinne, Weather and
 Radia Orehestra. conducted ly Karl List.
 tomable (Morel); Watt\%, Dorfkinder (Kal mant : Spring seremulf (Latcombe); Atsatian
Prasint Dannes (Morkling): Waltz, AmoretInitiftze ( (intugl): Nolocetion from Grigri
 Recital of Sixural foutury

 Fritz lsimler: Romantic Jance Pictares. Op
 (kowlyy) 9.20, Tim
NAPLES.-Sec Rome.
NOTODDEN.-see Oslo.

\section*{OSLO}

277 kc ' \(\mathrm{s}, 1,083\) metres; fil kW . Relayed by
Fredriksstad, \(820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 365.8 metres; Hamar \(522 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 574.7\) metres; Notodden, \(671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\),
\(447.1 \mathrm{metres;} \mathrm{Porsgrund} 662 \mathrm{kc} /\),s 453.2 447.1 metres; Porsgrund; \(662 \quad \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{8}, \quad 458.2\)
metres; athis Rjukan, \(671 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, ~ 447.1\) metres. -4.0 p.m., (concert hy the Station Orchestra.

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\section*{OSTERSUNO.-Lice Stockholm}

\section*{PALERMO}
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\section*{PARIS}

EIFFEL TOWER (FLE), \(207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,445.7\)




PARIS

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(Busser). 6.45 ;


\section*{PITTSBURGH}

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTHIC, KDKA, 980








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\section*{PRAGUE}



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 GENEVA, \(395 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}\), 7.60 metres.- 5.0 p.m. Goneva), Weandish Lesson. 6.0 (rrom Gen

\section*{MaRCH 2sam TUESDAY continead}



\section*{REYK JAVIK}

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RIGA



\section*{ROME}



\section*{SALZBURG.-Sce Vienna.}

SCHENECTADY
GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY),



SCHWEIZERISCHER
LANDESSENDER


\section*{OTTENS.}

\section*{STOCKHOLM}


STUTTGART


\section*{STRASBOURG}


\section*{SUNDSVALL.-Ster Stockholm}

\section*{TOULOUSE}

RADIOPHONIE DU MIDI, 779 kC's, 385






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Anmonmements. 11.5, Argentine Music.
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\section*{TRIESTE}

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till (llore lown, :ce Turin. \\ TURIN}


VIENNA
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\section*{WARSAW}

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Top aiter showing Antomatic liecord Changer \\ able shortly. \\ 
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No. 708.
FRIDAY, MARCII 24TI, 1933.
Vol. XXXII. No. 12.

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\section*{EDITORIAL}

\section*{Automatic Volume Control}

\section*{An Essential Fitment}

I\(T\) is not too soon to contemplate what is likely to be the general trend of design of reccivers of next scason, and one thing appears to us abundantly clear: that designers have a very busy time immediately ahead of them if they are to be ready for next season with new receivers which will do justice to the wealth of intriguing new valves and circuit arrangements
From the point of view of the sensitive set designed to receive a choice of foreign programmes, the most outstanding development is undonbtedly the provision of automatic volume control. There are varions methods of applying it to choose from, but whatever the system the general result of its incorporation in a sensitive modern receiver is the same; even those stations which hitherto faded up and down to such an extent as to make reception scarcely worth while are receivable at constant strength and often comparable with what is termed " localstation" reception in quality.

Automatic volume control is, in our view, of such importance to every set claiming to be more than a " localstation" receiver that we cannot help believing that next season there will be but a poor market for any recciver of this type which does not incorporate it in some form.

We complete in this issue the description of how to apply A.V.C. to the Monodial A.C. Super ; there could be no more suitable recciver for the purpose, for from the point of view of distant reception at good quality it is unsurpassed and its extreme sensitivity leaves a margin of amplification suffi-
cient to cover almost the worst examples of fading.

There are many readers who may not feel prepared to embark on the construction of an claborate set until they have tested out the advantages of automatic volume control in some less ambitious form first. We think, therefore, that a little unit which we shall describe in next week's issue should achieve wide popularity. This is an automatic rohme control unit costing only a few shillings to construct, which is applicable for use as an addition to any receiver with an efficient H.F. stage.

Every reader who has not already tried out some form of automatic volume control will want to try this unit, which is the first constructional device to provide for A.V.C. with existing sets.

\section*{Midget Sets}

\section*{Are They Worth While?}

TTHERE has been almost a stamperie amongst manufacturers in America in recent months to devise something new in the way of radio sets, so as to tempt buyers who are by no means as plentiful as before the American financial crisis.
One of the proclucts of these efforts is the mirget set, a complete receiver designed on the smallest possible lines, incorporating the loud speaker and having the additional novelty of operating from both D.C. or A.C. supply. An article on these sets from an American correspondent appears in this issue, and ahthongh it is implied that the enthusiasm for this type of set has now almost died down, it is possible that with our varied electric supplies it may find favour in this country. Unfortunately, however, it would appear that size rather than quality of reproduction has been made the first consideration in design.

\title{
The Midget Universal Mains Set
}

\author{
The Latest American Innovation
}

FNORMOUS sales of \(E_{\text {a new type of midget }}\) receizer workable without alteration from A.C. or D.C. mains have helped

The lierce Airo-a complete receiver with built-in speaker.

A
T a time when the American radio market scemed utterly dead, a new craze has revived it, the craze of the universal D.C.-A.C. set; a receiver that cares not to what kind of power circuit it is comnected, a receiver employing some of the newest circuits and valves, so that it is bound to interest British manufacturers and listeners.

Almost overnight it has developed into a full-fledged industry in which those builders of sets that had small plants, small overheads, and no warehouses filled with obsolete receivers could capitalise. Thus it is that comparatively unknown manufacturers have been able to do over a million dollars' worth of business, and, in fact, have seemingly exhausted the


The Crosley Totem set with screened H.F. pentode; an indirectly heated triode acts as mains rectifier.

\author{
By Keitil henney, New York
}
built using the same principles. In America the circuits and valves are used to make cheap sets, but the principles may come into general practice. Another season may tell this story.
The Kadette introduced by International is made in a bakelite case in several colours. The listener can take his choice. 'At the start of the craze he paid 25 dollars for the set; the dealer made to dollars on each one sold; if he cut this price he lost his franchise. This was unusual in the American market, where dealers have been educated by their manufacturers to cut prices. Furthermore, the manufacturer in this case maintained his price; again, an unusual procedure. Usually, the manufacturer no sooner gets rid of a batch of sets to his dealers than he cuts the price from under the dealer and announces a new model. Therefore, the action of International pleased the dealer, and the public; and, because the little set had great novelty value, it sold.

It is said that about one million dollars' worth of the sets have been sold; one manufacturer in New York City, hitherto almost unknown, has sold nearly 100,000 of the sets. Now there are many of them on the market, the price is being cut widely, and the fad is nearly over But its influence wil last some time, especi ally as its circuits ar of considerable im portance.

How does the unt versal set work? Ip the first place, nev values made the set possible. It utilise valves designe originally for car rceivers. The valv s are all of the heat r type, using 6.3 vols and consuming of 3
like wireless, and in the universal set it got it. Soon the market was surfcited with models from half a dozen companics.

In the English market, with the problem of many kinds of power, the circuits employed in these American midgets ought to be of interest. There is no reason why a really high-class receiver of high sensitivity, selectivity, and fidelity cannot be
ampere. The universal sets use four pf these valves, all the filaments being operated in series. The first valve is almgst invariably a 39 (equivalent to the Britilh H.F. variable-mu pentode, described el ewhere in this issue). The detector, whith immediately follows this single-stage anplifier, is a 36 , which is a screen-grid val e. This drives a pentode which works inte a

The Midget Universal Mains Set
magnetic type of loud speaker. Finally, there is a rectifier, usually a 37 , also belonging to the automobile series of valves, a triode with grid and plate connected together.

The rectifier (and this is of interest to

Some manufacturers have adapted this central design to work on other voltages ; either 32 volts for farms with their own lighting plants, or on 220 -volt circuits. When the set operates from ino volts the four 6.3 volt valves in series only account for \(4 \times 6.3\) or 2.5 .2 volts, and so there must
to secure appreciable amplification and power. In the average home ino volts is available, and with the successful efforts toward making valves more efficient there is little need of higher voltages. The power expected of the little sets is not much, about one watt into the speaker,


Universal Ica-Mascot, in which the new \(25 . Z_{5}\) rectifier is used. Note the order of wiring the heaters.
the English manufacturer) stays in the circuit, whether the receiver is operated on D.C. or on A.C. On A.C. it acts, of course, as a half-wave rectifier, furnishing energy to a filter system which smooths out the bumps and passes along to the other valves their plate power. But on D.C. the
be some additional series resistance so that the string of valves can be put across the ro-volt line. This resistance is of the order of 300 ohms, and must dissipate about 27 watts. If the set is to operate from 220 volts, more voltage must be wasted in this series resistor, but that is not a

CHARACTERISTICS OF VALVES USED IN UNIVERSAL A.c.-D.C. SETS.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Type. & Purpose. & Fila & ment. Ampa. & Anode Volts. & Anode Current. & Bias. & Screen Grid Volts. & A.C. Registance. & Amp. factor. & Mutual Conduct. & Power Output (mW.). & \begin{tabular}{l}
Opti- \\
mum \\
Load.
\end{tabular} \\
\hline :16 & II.1. Amp. ..... & 18.3 & 0.3 & 180 & 3.1 & 3.0 & (h) & 3.00,000 & 370 & 1.0\% & - & - \\
\hline 87 & (ieneral f'urpme & 16.3 & 0.3 & 180 & 1.7 & 13.5 & - & 10,010 & 4 & 10.8 & - & - \\
\hline 38 & Prower Amp. . & 16.3 & 0.3 & 13.7 & 9.0 & 13.5 & 13.) & 102.100 & 100 & 0.07. & 53. & 13,500 \\
\hline 36 & Vari-mu1 & 16.3 & 0.3 & 180 & 4.5 & 3.10 & \% & 7.00, \(14 \times 1\) & 750 & 1.0 & - & - \\
\hline 3.8 .25 & Voltage lontler & & 0.3 & \multicolumn{8}{|l|}{A.C. voltsper plate R.M.S. \(=1 \pm \%\); D.C. output curremt \(=100\) m.} & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
rectifier merely acts as a resistance in series with the plate circuits of the other tubes. If the set is plugged into the D.C. line properly, the plate of this rectifier tube will be positive, and, of course, current will flow through it. But if the set is plugged in the wrong way round, nothing at all happens. The set is therefore really universal, operating on either D.C. or A.C. without any changes whatever. Universal sets have, of course, been on the market in England for some time, but in this case use has been made of a highvoltage rectifier.


The \(\mathbf{2 5} . \mathrm{Z}_{5}\) rectifier wired in a voltage doubling circuit.
difficult problem. This is the most usual circuit.

In some cases there is a gaseous rectifier resembling the older Raytheon tube, except that this tube is usually a half-wave rectifier. In other cases a special plug is used on D.C., which disconnects the reetifier system. In still another case a relay operates when the set is plugged into D.C., and this relay opens the rectifier circuit. Such complications are rare, however, and there seems little likelihood that many receivers will be built using them. After all, the simplest circuits seem to work properly, and so give the greatest value for the least effort and money.

Of course, the bass response in these little sets is very poor. Therefore, there is little need for expensive filtering. A single choke with 4 -mfd. electrolytic condensers at either end furnishes the required smoothing.

Nearly always the set operates without a transformer. Of course, on D.C. the transformer could do no good; and on A.C. the voltages available are sufficient
and so the iro-r2o-volt lines supply plenty of pep.

To increase the sensitivity and selectivity of the receiver, regeneration is employed. This is accomplished either by inductive or capacitative feed back from detector to the H.F. stage, or the coils are so placed that the natural coupling is assisted somewhat by capacitative effects. At any rate, the man who instals the set, or sells it, adjusts it so that the thing does


Another Midget Universal mains receiverthe Crosley four-valve Super.
not oscillate, but is pretty near it most of the time, and once plugged into the light socket it is ready for action.

\section*{A New Rectifier}

The large loss of voltage and wastage of power in the \(300-\mathrm{ohm}\) resistor to reduce the voltage across the valves to the proper value has been overcome to some extent by the development of a new rectifier, the \(25 . \mathrm{Z}_{5}\) (this is one of the first valves to use the new American numbering system.

The Midget Universal Mains Set
The 25 indicates that the filament voltage is 25 , the \(Z\) indicates that it is a rectifier, and the 5 indicates that five elements
greater than with a more conventional circuit, but the voltages they must stand are only the line voltage. Cheaper condensers can therefore be used, and with the
radios were (about 100,000 were sold up to February), a new development threatens their sale. This is a five-valve superheterodyne with much greater pick-up and selec-


The Emerson Universal Compact making use of a general purpose valve as mains rectifier.
are brought out to pins in the base). This valve has two cathodes and two anodes, and all leads are brought out to the base.
Thus, the valve can be connected as a single-wave rectifier by merely connecting the plates and cathodes together, or it may be used in the conventional full-wave rectifier circuit, or it may be connected in the voltage-doubling circuit used by so many amateurs. In the voltage-doubling circuit 220 volts may be secured from a roo-volt circuit without the use of a transformer, so that another saving has been made, both in cost and in space.

This valve with its 25 -volt filament takes care of a considerable part of the voltage used up in the 300 -ohm resistor, so that now a 170 -ohm resistor is used with less heat to be dissipated.
The capacities necessary to be used with the voltage-doubling circuit are somewhat
proper capacity plenty of current at twice the line voltage is a vailable.

Successful as the 4 -valve cigar-box

claimed to be the smallest four-valve receiver in the world. It weighs only 6 pounds and covers little more than the palm of the hand.
tivity than the four-valve tuned radiofrequency set. This, in turn, will be supplanted by a less expensive four-valve super, then still cheaper supers will be available. It is even rumoured that a twovalve super will come along about the middle of 1933. These small sets are made possible by developments in the valve industry. Valve engincers have been successful in combining the functions of two valves into one bottle, with consequent saving of space and set cost.

And so it goes on. The aim is always to reduce the selling price of the set. Competition, and lowered purchasing power of the public in America, forces the industry to lower levels, and at the same time to put more and more efficiency into the receivers. In the case of the universal set, many of the lessons learned will undoubtedly prove of value in future.


International Kadette Universal Midget set with screen-grid detector.

\title{
The Screened H.F. Pentode
}


TWHE development of the highfrequency or screened pentode represents a further improvement in high-frequency amplification, and its advantages are not confined to this stage of a receiver.

The screened pentode is similar in external appearance and comections to the screen-gricl valve, and may be regarded as a development of the screen-grid tetrode rather than the normal L.F. pentode. By the introduction of an additional grid between the anode and screening grid of the screen-grid valve, the special characteristics of the H.F, pentode are obtained. This grid, as in the L.F pentode, has the effect of removing the negative resistance kink from the characteristic of the tetrode and also gives an extremely high magnification factor together with an adequate slope.

\section*{Advantages Over S.G. Valve}

The impedance of the screened pentode is generally considerably higher than that of the tetrode, and consequently the sensitivity of the H.F. stage will depend very largely on the dynamic impedance of the tuned circuits. This high impedance of


Fig. 1.-Typical characteristic curve of an H.F. pentode. It will be seen that the negative resistance kink, common to the screengrid tetrode, has disappeared.
the pentode ensures practically unaltered radio frequency characteristics of the associated circuits, and, in addition, if really

\footnotetext{
*The Technical Department, The Mullard Wireless Service Co., Ltd.
}
efficient coils are used, the gain will be very much greater than that obtainable with a tetrode. Fven with normal coupling coils, the H.F. pentode will give improved results over a screen-grid valve.

In spite of its very high magnification factor, the pentode has a grid base equal to that of a normal tetrode, although, in general, where signal voltages of varying amplitude are to be handled, the multi-mu pentode would be used, in the same way as the multi-mu screened grid.
Following the usual practice in highfrequency amplifiers, the multi-mu pentode is preferable to the normal type for both high- and intermediate-frequency stapes, as it has the additional advantage of sensitivity control by negative bias variation, and has, at minimum bias, a stage gain equal to that of the normal screened pentode.

It is well known that, in the case of the screen-grid tetrode, considerations of secondary emission effects limit the screen voltage to a narrow region. No such restriction exists in the pentode valve, where secondary emission effects have


Fig. 2.-Skeleton circuit of a two-valve frequency changer in which the first detector is an \(\mathrm{H} . \mathrm{F}\). screened pentode.
been climinated, and by suitable variations in auxiliary grid voltage, wide adjustment of the multi-mu characteristics is possible.

The resistance network required to maintain the auxiliary grid voltage at a constant potential, irrespective of bias variation, is similar to that for multi-mu tetrodes.

One of the main spheres of usefulness of the screened pentode lies in its application as detector, and particularly as that of first detector in superheterodyne receivers. It can be used quite satisfactorily with any of the circuits already developed for screen-grid valves, and will give improved results with less critical voltage adjustment.
ling method can be employed, cathode coupling using a suitably designed circuit is more satisfactory. Using the former method, with the comparatively small coupling coil permitted by the high amplification factor of the valve, re-radiation is less than when using the most suitable L.F. pentode, previously considered to be most satisfactory in this respect.
The prevalent opinion in this country, that cathode coupling causes excessive reradiation, would scem to indicate that it was not realised how small the coupling coil could be made while still maintaining sufficient coupling for oscillation. A small coil (of about 5 microhenrys for medium waves) gives extremely satisfactory results,

The Screened H.F. Pentode.
and the re-radiation voltages are considerably lower than those given by any other coupling method. It should be noted that the use of too large a coil may give bad re-radiation.

Fig. 3 shows a circuit arrangement suitable for a cath-ode-coupled oscilla-tör-detector using a screened pentode.

Used for negativebend detection, the pentode has the important advantage that larger anode voltage swings are possible than with the screen - grid tetrode. As there are no secondary emission effects the maximum anode voltage swing is practically a constant with normal external anode resistances. Due to
the very high impedance, sensitivity is practically proportional to the anode resistance chosen, but the usual limitations im-


Fig. 3.-The screened pentode as a single-valve frequency changer with cathode coupling.
posed by the necessity of retaining the higher audio frequencies must be carefully taken into account.

\section*{DISTANT RECEPTION NOTES}

IN view of the heterodyne which recently accompanied the Huizen (Hilversum programmes) transmissions one wonders whether alterations have been made in either the Kannas or the Lahti transmitters. Though the former is rated at 7 kilowatts and the latter at 40 , neither is as a rule at all strongly received in this country, nor have there been noticeable heterodynes with Huizen. The interference appeared to be coming from a station on a higher wave-length, and this points to Kaunas as the source of the trouble

A kind correspondent from Warsaw sends me official particulars of the Polish stations. A week or two ago I referred to the amazing strength with which Katowice was received in this country, and suggested that the output power might be in excess of the 16 kilowatts shown in the lists. My correspondent, who is an electrical engineer, tells me that the unmodulated power of Katowice is 12 kilowatts, or 16 kilowatts when working with average modulation depth. The station is very well situated for providing a large service area, since it stands on high ground, and there are no large conducting bodies in the neighbourhood which might cause absorption.

Improvements are to be carried out at Katowice within the next few weeks with a view to eliminating harmonics, but the power rating will not be altered. I hear that Warsaw No. 2 on 214.3 metres is temporarily out of action. The actual modulated power rating of Lodz, Poznan, and Cracow is 2 kilowatts, whilst Lwow and Wilno (now working on 563 metres) work with 16 kilowatts unmodulated, or 22 kilowatts modulated.

A new station is to be built at Trondheim ( 495.8 metres) with a power rating of 20 kilowatts, and the power of the Bergen transmitter (364.I metres) will be increased at the same time also to 20 kilowatts. One rather wonders how these new big stations will be fitted in, for at present Trondheim is separated by only 6 kilocycles from Florence, while Bergen is 3 kilocycles from

Fredriksstad, and but one from Algiers on the other side.

Wonderful reception is obtainable at present from Rome, which with even a small set comes through with splendicl quality and volume. Other good Italians are Flurence and Milan, but Turin and Trieste have suffered badly from heterodyne troubles.

Conditions all round are, in fact, much better than they were a week or two ago, the improvement being particularly noticeable from about 430 metres upwards. Budapest, Munich, Brussels No. 1, Prague, Langenberg, and Lyons Doua hardly ever fail to provide good reproduction. It is a thousand pities that Berommenster is still so often jammed.

Madrid is more worth attention than it was, and Hamburg, which had a long spell of weakness at the beginning of the year, is now an excellent transmission.

Heterodynes, due mainly to wavelength wobble or wandering, are unfortunately rather numerous on most nights. In addition to those mentioned, stations that have been affected in this way are Borcleaux, Leipzig, Katowice, and the Poste Parisien.

On the long waves Kalundborg is still not in very good form, though all of the other well-known stations can be well received in daylight or after dark.
D. Exer.

\section*{THE BRUSSELS NOTEBOOK}

Wavelength Vagaries during February
AN unknown Russian telephony station operating between Radio Paris and Zeesen supplies the usua! element of mystery in the records of the Brussels control station of the International Broadcasting Union for February

Vienna is continuing its long wave tests, and Moscow Experimental was testing for two days at the beginning of the month on r,481 metres, possibly in connction with the rumoured \(500-\mathrm{kW}\). station. Two unknown stations have been testing in the neighbourhood of 678.7 metres, the wavelength officially allotted to the new Swiss station at Monte Ceneri, which will shortly begin transmissions on 15 kW

Conditions on the medium waveband have not improved. Tartu is still clinging to 512 kc . which is perilously close to the shipping wavelength. Palermo on \(55^{8} \mathrm{kc}\) continues to heterodyne Munich in spite: of protests. Radio Vitus moved away from Cardiff's wavelength and seems to have decided to remain on the Zagreb wavelength. Bremen appears to be the black sheep among the German stations. for while the Hungarian relay and Valencia adhere to the wavelength which they are supposed to share with Bremen, the German station continues to woblle.

According to the Brussels records, Aberdeen and Newcastle were not as steady as they might have been.

\section*{In Next Week's Issue:-}

\section*{The A.V.C. Unit}

\section*{Automatic Volume Control for Practically any "H.F." Receiver.}

FADING is now the only serious obstacle to consistent and enjoyable long-distance reception ; in order to maintain sensibly constant loud speaker volume, frequent adjustment of the controls is often necessary, as compensation for minute-to-minute changes in the strength of inconing signals.

With automatic volume control the receiver may be left in its most sensitive condition with the assurance that, during periods of "peak" signal, the usual distressing overloading will not occur. To cope with fading signals, the necessary sensitivity will be automatically restored as and when it becomes necessary.

The addition of a conventional A.V.C. system to many types of set necessitates a number of alterations, and involves the risk of reducing maximum sensitivity, restricting wavelength coverage, or even of
introducing instability. The A.V.C. Unit, on the other hand, is a self-contained unit, connected externally by four leads, and its addition cannot have any untoward effects. It is applicable to " straight" H.F. sets or to superheterodynes, whether battery or mains-operated.

\section*{LIST OF PARTS.}

After the particular make of component used in the original model, suitable alfernative products are given in some instances.
1 Valve-holder, horizontal tspe W.B. "Universal" 1 Potentiometer, 50,010 olims: Rotor-0hm (Bugith, Iewcos, Clande Lyons, Radiophont, Watmel, Wearite) 1 Resistance, fixed, 0.25 megohm Erie (Duhilier, Grahan Farish, Loewe. Clande Lyonsi) 1 Fixed condenser, 0.5 mith. pork. Ratiophone. I'C.C. (Formo, Hellesens, leak. Radiophone, 'I'C.C. 1 Dry cell, 1.5 volt
(Lissen, Siemens)

\({ }_{5}\) Connector, \(\mathbf{5}\) Wander plugs, H.T.-, H.T.t. G.B.t. G.B.-. Wiburn (Belling Clix Type "B T. batteries (see text). Wire, sleeving, flexible wire, screws, wood, etc.

\title{
NEWS of the WEEK
}

\section*{Sporting Offer}

\(\mathrm{M}^{\mathrm{R}}\)R. S. (:. MOHRAN (GOSM), 3. High Street, Croydon Surrey, would be glad to hear fron the person who has been using his call sign for tests on fo metres so that he can forward a batch of reports.

\section*{Radio at Paris Fair} Rillow will fature at two forthR coming Paris de exhibitions,
namely, the loire de laris at the Porte de Versailles in May next, and the Internatiomal Cinematograph, (iratnophone and Ikadio Salon, opening on June 1 sth next, also at the Porte de Varsailles.
Theatre Broadcast Record GERMAN programme builders G probathe rely mote on theatre and opera broadeatsts than those in anv other country. During 1932 there were no fewer thatn 140 relays from theatres and opera houses. 'lhe greatest number of relavs have beon given from the Nationai Theatre in Munich.

\section*{Long Waves in Demand} CliVEN countries which are at present restricted to the medium band applied for long waves at the recent Technical Con ference of the International lbroadcasting Union at l3russels, and will probatily uphold their demands at the Lacerne meating.
There are only eleven long-wave channels available for broadcasting, and these are all in use

\section*{A Melancholy Exam.}

"ICAN only describe the results of this examination as appalling," writes the examiner in his report on the June, 1932, Associateship Examination of the Institute of Wircless Technology.

\section*{Current Events in Brief Review}

\section*{Programme Exchanges}

Grirmany offered the rest of (amope and America 288 programmes during 1932, and relayed 250 programmes from fortign countries

\section*{The Early Bird}

\(\mathrm{M}^{4}\)
ORNINO; broalcasts between 7 and 9 oclock arr now a feature at Poste Pitrisien. Reveille is sounded at 7 a.m. with lively gramophone music and goodhumoured banter ly the announcer, followed by a rapid review of the morning newspapers.
The station welcommes "ippreciations and suggestions." Which should be semt to 11G, bis Avente des Champs-Elysées.

\section*{Death Ray Again}

E(1)ENTL. we were mistaken in our bedief that the " death ray" had been decently buried, for a lethal bram answering to this description is being blamed for intorference to listeners' sets in the beckenham arcin.
It serms that interference is noticed on the long waveband from about of in.m. omwards. Post office experts hate embetwored to trace the origin of the moises without success.

\section*{Big Ben Impersonated}

A \(N\) artificial ligig leen has berth A cleverly contrived for boadcasting regular chimes from loud speakers on the Marconiphone building in Tottenhaun Court Road, London, between the hours of approximately 8 a.m. athe 8 pom. Unathe to secure permission to relay the actual chimes from Westminster, the engineers


MODERN ORATORY. When Dr. Goebbels, one of the prominent figures in German politics, addressed a meeting in the Berlin Sports Palace a few days ago, nine microphones awaited him on the platform. They had been placed there by the broadcasting authorities, public address engineers and various film companies.
" The candidate's almost to a man are illiterate." "They cannot set out an answer to a question involving a numerical result in any intelligible form," "There is no knowledge shown on fundamental principles," are other phrases which occur in the survey.
None of the competitors, it seems, showed the slightest conception of the law of the sine wave. "rhese," declares the examiner, " are wircless men!
constructed an clectric clock, fre quency controlled from (ireenwich, with a chime exactly dike that of Big Ben himself.

\section*{Across Siberia}

SCCEESSl?U tosts on wavelengths of between 2.5 and 45 metres have been cartied out be tween Mloscow and Shanghat by the Radio Department of the Commissariat for Communications of the Soviet Government.

\section*{A Chief Resigns} \(T H E\) sudden resig 1 nation is reported of Herr Schätfer, Chief Engineer of the German Broadcasting System. It is staterd (says a correspondent) that the contract between the chief \(\cdot \mathrm{n}^{-}\) gineer and the Reichs Kundfunk Gesellschatit wats dissolved in view of the recent political developments.
Herr Schäffer, who was a Telefunken engineer and designerl the early broadcast transmitters, has leen a familiar figure at the conferences of the International Broadcasting Union. Ife joined the R.K.G. in 1929. No successor has yet bern appointed

\section*{Noginsk Calling}

OE more Kussian station, which, according to Press re ports, will "wipe out" lsritish broatdeasting, is to start operations within the next fow dave with a power of 500 kilowatts. The station is at Noginsk, and its wavelength will be 35 r metres, within 5 metres of Lamdon Regional.

\section*{Paris Show : Tenth Anniversary}

TIIE Paris. Kaclio Salom will celebrate its tenth anniversary this year, when it will be held at the Grand Palais, Avenue des Champs Elysées, from Sepucomber oth to \(177^{\text {th. Thongh } " \text { inter- }}\) mational" by title, it will forbid the entry of the products of those countries which do not accord reciprocal treatment to French radio minnufacturers.

\section*{Have You Tried It?}

IPenang, where the local wireless society has recently held a radio exhibition, the Daventry programme is received about \(1 / 23 \mathrm{r} l\) of a second after being transmitted, according to the radio notes in the Exhibition Guide.

The writer aldises listeners not to meddle with their receivers when a programme is coming through and adds: "If your hands are itching to twiddle the dials. take up knitting.'

\section*{Transatlantic Feat on 150 m .}

NNE of the most romarkable of amateur contacts of recent years has just becon made by Mr. A. Forsyth, who operates station GGFO in Newport. It took place on the 2 m.c. band, where cominunication was effected with WIDBM of Cape Cod, U.S.A. This contact is remarkable for the lact that GGFO had only 9.7 watts input, against the 220 watts used by the American.
Mr. Forsyth attributes his success to the fact that, during Fecbruary, conditions favoured east-towest working.


MAJOR GLADSTONE MURRAY, the esteemed Chief of Information at Broadcasting House, who sailed last week for Canada to reorganise the Dominion broadcasting system on B.B.C. lines.

\section*{Luxembourg Testing}
\(T\) lif new \(200-\mathrm{k}\) lW. station at l.uxembourg is now testing with full power daily between 7 and 11 p.m. The wavelength is in the neighbourhood of 1,180 metres.

\section*{On Charge}

FINED \(£ 5\) 5s. at Sutton Coldfield last week for fraudulently consuming electricity, a labdscape gardener was satid to have cut a hole in the plaster of the dividing wall between his attic and the next-door house and to hatve fixed flex to his neighbour's vectrical cable. Ile then, it was stated, advertised that he could charge wireless accumulators.

\section*{By Special Request}

Following a rderence in The W'ireless World Club Keports column to a "steam pipe" loud speaker constructed by a member of the Croydon Radio suciety, the secretary has been overwhelmed with enquiries from all over the country. Tomeet the demand for further information, a special meeting is being held on Fridaty hext, March 3ist, at 8 f.m. at "The flows and Groom," Cherry Orchard Road, East Croydon.

\section*{President as Radio Dictator}

THE American broadcasting stations hatve unanimously placed all their facilities at the command of President Roosevelt in order that he may be able to use the wires of all networks at any time during the period of national emergency. The broadcasting organisations have thus anticipated the law which enables the President of the [Inited States to commandeer all wavelengths for national purproses.

Meanwhile the order has been relaxed requiring all broadcasting stations to make full use of the time allotted them.

On account of the economic situation certain transmitters have found it difficult to maintain programmes, certain regular clients being unable to pay for sponsored programmes.

\title{
Adding \\ A.V.C. to \\ the \\ M
}


\section*{Part II. Constructional}

\author{
By W. 'T. COCKING
}

DETAILS of the alterations to the receiver chassis and the 2.5 watts power chassis have already been giren, and it remains to treat the 5 watts chassis. This was originally described for the Modern Straight Five,' it wili be remembered, but many constructers of the Monodialare using it instead of the power unit described specifically for that receiver. In this casc, the conversion is considerably simpler, for there is a higher voltage available and the speaker field can be retained in the positice H.T. lead, where it is fully effective in smoothing. No additional smoothing is thus required, and it is merely necessary to add the additional ralscholder for the extra inter-mit cable, the snall mains transformer, and to rearrange a few of the connections. The molified circoit diagram of this power chassis is shown in Fig. 3, and the other details will be clear from the drawings.

As in the original clesigns. it is assumed that the field winding of a moving-coil lond speaker will be energised from the power chassis. Where it is not desired to do this, howerer, a 2.500 olms 10 watts resistance musit be connected in place of the fielel in the case of the 2.5 watts chassis, and a 60 H . 6omat 2,500 ohms choke (suitable types are listed by Scott Sessions and Gound Sales), in the case of the 5 watts chassis. With this latter unit, it shomble be noted, sufficient power is available for encrgising clual type speakers. These should be cach of 2,500 olums ficld resistance. and one field should be connected to the usual points, while the other is used to replace R3I.

\section*{Re-ganging}

The operation of the set is the same whichever power chassis be employed, and it must always be remembered that there is a difference of potential of 125 volts between the receiver chassis and the power chassis. These must not be allowed to touch one another, therefore.
After the alterations have been made, it is highly probable that the receiver will require re-ganging; this mast be done in the manner described in the original articles, but it will now be essential to include a milliameter as an indicator of signal strength. It is impossible to gang an 1' "The Modern straight Five," The Wireless World, Junc \(92 n d\) and 29th, 1932. ticns necessary for adding A. Y. C. to the Monodial. In this instalment consiructional details are given fugether acilh some notes on the performance to be caprcted. The importance of A.I.C. in counteructing fading camnot be too highly stressed.
A.V.C. set without a meter, for the car can detect no change of volume oa operating the trimmers, since this is taken up by the control. The miter uscel shonkl have a full scale reading of about to mA ., and be connected in the cathode lead of the 1.F. valie at the print "X" of lig. I (see last werk's issue) to act as a toming indieator. In ihe absence of a signal, it


\title{
NODIAL
}

Details and Operating Notes
will read nearly full scale-_the normal anode current of this stage. When a signal is tuned in, however, it will drop back, and the stronger the signal the greater will be the drop; all trimming adjustments. therefore, must be carried out for a minimum reading on the meter, for this corresponds to maximum signal strength.
In its operation, the control may be relied upon to remove completely the effects of .moderate distortionless fading, and, provided that the average modulation depth of the various transmitters is the same. it will hold the volume level approximately constant, regardless of whether the station is distant or a nearby local. The control will, of course, do nothing to remedy any distortion caused by- fading, allhougi it will still keep the volume at its normal level. When fading is very severe, it is accompanied by a rise in background noise, and the curious effect is obtained, not of a fading signal, but of a


Underneath view of a portion of the receiver chassis showing the chief modifications.
fading background. The control only functions within certain limits, of course, for if the facling be so bad that the field strength drops nearly to zero, the rolume will also drop after the set has reached its maximum sensitivity. In general, however, the control may be said to remove 80 per cent. of the evil effects of fading.

It should be noted that fading may be followed on the needle of a meter used as a tuning indicator, for the weaker the signal strength the greater the meter reading. In fact, it will often be found that the needle fluctuates greatly without there being any audible indication of fading, such as would be found in an uncontrolled receiver.

\section*{Avoiding Hum}

A few words about valve types may be of interest. It is recommended that the V.M.S. 4 be employed for the three variable-mu stages, and the 164 v . or M.H.L. 4 for the oscillator, although here it is olten permissible to employ the \(35 \not \mathrm{t}^{2}\)., M.H.4., or AC/HL as an alternative. The second detector can be a \(354^{\circ}\)., M.H. 4 , or AC/HL without affecting the results, but if the specified resistance values are to hold, it is important that the A.V.C. valve be a 354 V . If the M.H. 4 or AC/HL valves be used instead, it will probably be necessary to change the value of RI3, determining the optimum value experimentally, since the current cutoff points of the valves are slightly different.

For the tone corrector, it is recommended that in most cases the M.H.L. 4 be used. The exception is where the gramophone pick-up gives only a moderate output, and then the 354 v ., M.H.4, or AC/HL should be used without changing any circuit values. The amplification with these latter valves is nearly double, and as a result there is a greater

\section*{ALTERNATIVE MONODIAL POWER UNITS}


Practical wiring of the 2.5 watts (above) and the 5 watts (below) power chassis modified for A.V.C.

\section*{Adding A.V.C. to the Monodial}
risk of hum, but no trouble from this was found in the experimental model. Little latitude is permissible in the power unit valves.
There is just one point in connection with A.V.C. which is worthy of men-

One result of fitting A.V.C. to the Monodial is to make the tuning appear flatter. It is not actually so, of course, for all the fundamental characteristics of sensitivity, selectivity and quality are unaltered. The effect is found in all A.V.C. sets, and is due to the rise in sensitivity as the receiver is mis-tuned from a carrier. It is, therefore, more diffcult to tune the set accurately to resonance by ear, and it is usually necessary to tune, not for the loudest signals, but for the deepest quality of reproduction. There is no real difficulty in this, and the knack is soon learnt, but there is no doubt that a tuning indicator is a great help, and where the additional cost is not objected
to, it is recommended that a meter be perman-
The 2.5 watts power
unit. The electro-
lytic condensers can be seen in the foreground and the tilted transformer on the left.
tion. The level at which the second detector input is held depends upon the capacity of Ci7. If ant incorrect value condenser be used at this point, therefore, or if the component be widely different from its rated value, the second detector input will be held at the wrong level. If it be found, therefore, that on all signals the second detector is overloaded, the probability is that \(\mathrm{C}_{17}\) has too large a capacity. Conversely, if \(\mathrm{C}_{17}\) be too small, the detector output will not be great enough

A specimen receiver, with its alternative amplifiers, is arailable for inspecion at \(116 / 117\), Fleet Street, London, E.C.4.
ently wired in the I.F. cathode circuit for this purpose.

The 5 -watts power unit showing the thermal-delay switch.
 for full volume. Any adjustment should be carried out on the local station, and the value selected should be such that on the strongest station the second detector is just not overloaded.

Full-size blue prints of this receiver, with the 2.5 natt or the 5 watt amplifier, are arailable from the publishers at \(9 /-\), post free. When ordering state which amplifier is required.


Fig. 3. -The complete circuit diagram of the modified 5 -watts power chassis.

A Guide to Applied 「-oltages and Currents.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Valve. & Anod Volts & Scree Volts. & Grid Volts. & Ano Curre & Screen urrent. \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{H.F.} \\
\hline V.M.S.4.. & 210 & 74 & 1.6 & 7.4 & 0.6 \\
\hline Ist Det. & & & & & \\
\hline V.M.S.4. & 210 & 74 & 8.5 & 2.6 & 0.8 \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{Osc. \(\quad 10.510 .8\)} \\
\hline M.H.L.4. . & 96 & - & 3.6 & 3.8 & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{I.F. 3.6} \\
\hline V.M.S.4 . . & 210 & 74 & 1.6 & 7.4 & 0.6 \\
\hline 2nd Det. & & & & & \\
\hline - M.H.4. . . & 136 & - & - & 7 & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{A.V.C.} \\
\hline 354v. . . . & 140 & - & 16 & 0 & - \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Tone Corr. M.H.L.4.} & & & & & \\
\hline & 144 & - & 4.8 & 5.2 & - \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{2.5 Watts Power Chassis.} \\
\hline \multicolumn{6}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{Output
P.X.
O.}} \\
\hline & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{5 Watts Power Chassis.}

Output
P.P.5/400, 440 - \(35 \quad 61\) -

The above figures do not necessarily represent actual voltages, but measured values from the chassis with a \(I, 000\) ohms per volt meter. They were taken with no signal input, so that the currents are maximum values. The mains voltage at the time of testing was 230 volts, and was connected to the \(2: 0 / 230\) volts tapping on the transformer.

\section*{CLUB NEWS}

\section*{Captain Eckersley on Free Speech}

IVELY remarks on broadcasting were made 1 by Captain 1'. P'. Eckersley, former Chief Engineer of the B.B.C., at a recent meeting of the Southend-on-Sea and District Radio Society. Captain Eickersley favoured free speech in broadcasting. He suggested that one set of our stations, say the Nationals, should \({ }^{i}\) remain as at present, while the Regionals adopted the American principle of free speech. Hon. Secretary: Mr. Fred. Waller, 49, Fermoy Road, Thorpe Bay, Itssex.

\section*{Short Wave Reception in Public}

\(\mathrm{M}^{1}\)R. H.ALL, of Messrs. Philips Lamps, L_td. M1 recently surprised a public meeting of the Southall Kadio Society with short-wave reception from such transmitters as Moscow, Drummondville (Canada), Kocky Point, and a station in Java. The lecturer explained the autolyne circuit used in Messrs. Philips' shortwave converter.
Hon. Secretary: Mr. H. C. Rayner, 114, North Road, Southall, Midulesex.

\section*{Loud Speaker Characteristics}

THF Shotts (Linarkshire) and District Radio Society is enjoying a successful season. Recent demonstrations by the General Electric Co., Ltd., and the British Thomson-Houston Company have aroused great interest. Mr. Cameron, of the C.I:C., elemonstrated loud speaker characteristics on March 2 ist.

Hon. Secretary: Mr. E. M. Thomson, Cwm bach, Shotts.

\section*{Glow Discharge Relays}

A DEMONSTRATIUN of glow discharge relays was given before the W'oodford and Leytonstone Radio Society on lebbruary IGth. Mr. Nixon, of the G.E.C., displaying the new (i) He first described the GVI rectifier from which this relay had been developed, proceeding to demonstrate the various applications of the gas-filled relay which, in conjunction with an Usram photo-clectric cell, gave a fine control of a small electric motor by varying light values.
Hon. Secretaries: Mr. H. O. Crisp, 2, Ramsey Road, London, E.7, and Mr. W. H. Crowne \(\mathrm{I}_{4}\) Thornton Road, London, E. I I.

\title{
UNBIASED
}

\section*{'Phones for Film Fans}

IWAS present the other day at the opening performance at an entirely new cinema in a well-known town in the West of England. It was the most up-to-date place of its kind that I have ever seen, and truly elaborate precautions had been taken to make the acoustic properties of the place as perfect as possible.

This was accomplished by the employment of "hollow walls" behind the usual exotic mural decorations. Heasy curtains mounted on rollers after the fashion of the ordinary roller-blind were let down into the "walls" when the place was fairly empty. There were several of these rolled-up curtains, more or fewer of which were used according to the number of people in the house. In this manner it was proposed to keep the acoustic conditions of the building the same, inrespective of the number of the audience.


Unrestrained emotion.
Such arrangements must, I think, be extremely expensive, and, at any rate, many years must pass before all the silent cinema palaces with their poor acoustic properties are demolished in favour of more modern buildings. I do not, however, see the slightest need for us to suffer from poor acoustics during the interim, and cannot for the life of me see why a pair of headphones complete with volume control and fed from the main amplifier cannot be hong at the back of each seat for those who desire to use them.
Apart from anything else, these headphones would be an immense boon to those who have the misfortune to be hard of hearing. Although I am not a great talkie patron, I would gladly welcome them, but in my case to shut out the conversation (?) and unrestrained emotion of the pestiferous females who seem to haunt these palaces of pleasure all day and every day.

\section*{Horrible and Blatant}

IWAS interested to see a picture in The Wireless World the other week of a socalled electric violin in which the strings vibrate in front of the poles of electric magnets, their energy being thus conveyed electrically via an amplifier to a loud speaker. It will be remembered that a

\title{
By \\ FREE GRID
}


You have only to listen.
the organ was bleating out was one which even I can knock off, and it did not take me long to see that his hands were playing several wrong notes, and yet, mirabile dictu, the organ behind the grille on our right gave no sign of this. More marvellous still, the player at times was not even in synchrony with the music, and his feet appeared to be doing an aimless stroll over the pedals.

My friend, laughing at my surprise, explained the phenomenon was a familiar one. Many cinema proprietors over there, it seems, have found it far cheaper to dismiss the organist and replace the hidden pipes by banks of loud speakers. The music is derived via the main talkie amplifier by simply running a " music only" film throngh the ordinary projector in the operating room. The console is, of course, merely a dummy, and so indeed is the organist, who is usually drawn from the ranks of unskillecl labour and provided with a marcel wave and a manicure.

\section*{"Valves"}

\(I^{T}\)\(T\) is well known that up till fairly recently wireless manufacturers and dealers have been describing the I-v-I type of A.C. set with its value rectifier as a three-valve recciver, and have patiently explained to the enquiring layman the reason why they didn't call it a four-valve set when it obviously had four valves in it. Tiring of such explanations, these much-harassed gentry have latterly let the non-technical public have it their own way, and they now label such an instrument a four-valve set.

According to a letter which I received from a well-known dealer of my acquaintance an entirely new menace has now arisen to disturb their peace of mind in this matter, namely, the vacuum type of thermal-delay switch. This thing has, of course, four legs for fitting into the usual valve holder, and it is exactly the same shape as a valve. The fact that the clectrodes don't look like those of a valve, however, simply doesn't wash with the minitiated, according to my correspondent, as they insist on calling it a valve.
The curious part is that the public have never regarded the ordinary metal rectifier as a valve, although, of course, it actually is one, and, now that they have got something which is definitely not a valve, they insist on calling it one.

\title{
BROADCAST
}

\author{
By Our Special Correspondent
}

\section*{The New Organ}

Iwe hear the first chorels on the new organ in Broadeastiig House within the next six weeks I shall be surprised. Although most of the pipes have been assembled behind that mysterious-looking grille in the Concert ffall, and the console is in pesition, the final voicing of the pipes has got to be carried ont-a task which will kecp the builders busy for quite a long time.

\section*{An Official Organist?}

Soveral famous organists are to be asked to give recitals, and among them will certainly be Sir Walter Alcock, organist of Salishury Cathedral, who prepared the specification.

Whether there will be an official appoint ment of an "Organist to the B.B.C." is still cloubtful; the fieling in Broadcastias House is that the holder of such a poit should be Mr. Berkcley Mason, who so fr. quently plays the Queen's Hall organ at lle "Pron:s" and other B.I3.C. concerts.

\section*{Famous Foreigners}

The B.E.C. will take special pride in the new organ, as it will enable them to invite celcbrated foreign executants, such as Mared Dnpre and Gunther Ramin, to broadast recitals on a fine instrument without the necessity of secking one outside the Corporation premises.

\section*{Why Not?}

Given the organ, there will be very few items which the I3.B.C. camot stage within the portals of Broalcasting House, from a cathealral sarvice in the Concert Hall to an after-dinner speech in the canteen.

Football matches could be held on the roof, while the debates studio is always available for prize fights. All that the 13.B.C. lacks is a cinema orgatn.

What about it, Dr. Boult?

\section*{Saying It With Silver}

IF you guessed that the note of umusual folicity in Henry Hall's voice during the amiversary broadcast last week was traceable to the fact that the " boys" had unexpectedly presented their leader with a silver dessert service, complete with bowl, nut-cracking implements, and bonbons, you were right.

Two hours before the hroatcast Mr. Hall was switched over in pecton to the Langham Hotel, where the presentation took place amid appropriately festive surroundings.

\section*{Have You Heard West Regional ?}

THE new West Regional transmitter can already be heard testing o' nights, and early next month publie reception tests will begin. The walvelength is, of course, 309.9 metres, the old Cardiff wavelength, which will be permanently allocated to West Regional.

Both transmitters, Regional and Natiomal, will be faded in in the same manner as their predecessors.

\section*{That Belfast Site}

Never before hats the B3.13.C. been so lucky as to have a choice of four cutirely suitable sites for a new Regional station. This is the case at Belfast, for, besides the Craigant-


THE FINISHING TOUCH. A Wircless. World photograph of the striking and much-discussed group of statuary over the main entrance to Broadcasting House. The work, which has been executed by Mr. Eric Gill, represents Ariel and Prospero in " The Tempest." It was first exposed to public gaze on March 14th.
let site, to which I was able to give first exclusive mention a fortnight ago, three other localities have been tested and not found wanting. I fancy, however, that Craigantlet will be the final choice.

\section*{Innovation}

THERE are artistes to be found in nearly all categories who made their public debut before the broadcast microphone, but I fancy that Madame Adeline Genee must be the first to give the world good-bye through the same medium, as she did in the television programme on March 15th. Certainly mo one has ever before said farewell by television.

\section*{News About News}

I
AM glad they propose finding a news eeliter for the Athlone station. The new: bulletins have seemed the least attractive feature of the new Irish transmissions.

\section*{New Dance Record}

CONGRATULATIONS to Ambrose. On Saturday last his versatile dance band completed five years of uninterrupted broadcasting on Saturday nights from the May Fair Hotel. I believe this is the longest period any band has broadcast.

\section*{BREVITIES}

\section*{Chiefs of Information}

MR. VAL. H. GOLDSMITH, who is deputising for Major Gladstonc Murray as R.B.C. lnformation Chicf during the latter's absence in Camada, is an Assistant Controller of the Corporation and virtually Secretary. Like Major Murray, he has never sought the limelight and is not known, even as a narme, to the workd of listeners.

\section*{Will Major Murray Return?}

Officials at Eroadcasting House deny that Major Murray will make the Canarlian appointment a permanent one. Osiensibly his mission is simply to advise on the reorganisation of Canadian broadcasting on B.B.C. lines, but it will surprise many of his friends over liere if the Canadians drop the pilot in a hurry.

\section*{The Churchill Speech}

WIILL Mr. Winston Churchill broatcast from the Comnanght Rooms on April 24th? The occasion is the dinner of the Roval Society of St. Gcorge

I'hare seems to be some doulst even now as to whether the statesman, who has more that once crosser swords with the B.B.C. will be permitted an extempore broadcast from a place beyond the reach of the Corporation's schoolmasterly hamel.

\section*{On Good Friday}

THE B.B.C. will on April \(14^{\text {th }}\) follow the :accepted custom by again relaying extracts Irom I'arsifal, to be given by the B.B.C. Symphony Orchestrit in the Queen's Hall. The soloists will be Oda Slobodskaya, Wialter Widdop, Harold Villiams, and Horace Stevens. As usual, Sir Henry Wood will conduct.

\section*{Time is Money}

THE people who are pleading for a 13.B.C. time signal at 7.30 or 8 a. m . maty cr may not have considered that the innovation would cost a lot of money. It would mean starting up the transmitters at least two hours earlier than at present.

Listeners, of course, may opine that no expenditure is wasted on a loyal public of more than five million licence holders.

\section*{Pity the Poor Engineers}

It is not, I beliexe, the expense which worries the 13.B.C., but the fact that any extension of the engineers' hours would involve an extra shift. At present the engineers' day lasts approximately fifteen hours, from 9 a.m. to 12 midnight, and this period can be comfortably split up into two shifts.

An carlier start, however, would apparently introduce complications immediately; all work aud no play would make dull dogs even of the engincers, who are gay fellows as a class, despite present discontents over the salary question.

\section*{A Crumb of Comfort}

The other day one of the senior engincers showed a titled lady over the Control Room. When the tour was finished the visitor pleasantly asked how long her guide had been on the engineers' staff.
"Seven years," he answered, not without pride.
"Pancy that!" was the rejoinder. " Never mind ; you'll be promoted soon."


The Editor does not hoid himself responsible for the opinions of his correspondents.
Correspondence should be addressed to the Editor, "The Wireless World," Dorset House, Tudor Street, E.C.4, and must be accompanied by the writer's name and address.

\section*{Empire Listeners and the Blattnerphone}

IHAVE read with interest an item under the title " Empire Revolt" in Broadcast Brevities of your number dated December 30, 1932. It may perhaps be rather late at this time to pass any comments, but I must say I cannot agree with the view expressed It has been my experience, and others have told me they have made the same observations, that speech via Blattnerphone process is not as clear as speech given direct. The difference is noticeable, and I may say that if atmospheric conditions are none tou good the difference may make the programme practically unintelligible.
Reception at four or five thousand miles may be quite good at times, but when it is not good then the Blattnerphone does not improve matters. J. A. MOORE.
Penang, Straits Settlements.
[Our Broadcasting correspondent, commenting on the use of the Blattnerphone for Empire broadcasting, wrote: "Reception is not so pure and clear-cut at two or three thousand miles that a listener can detect whether the programme is first hand or not." We fail to see arat alternative method the B.13.C. can adopt for transmission outside normal broadcasting hours in this country. -Ed.]

\section*{"Broadcast Headlines"}

I SHOULD like to disagree with your proposal in a recent leader
In the broadcast news bulletin, there are many items which, while being of great interest to some people, are considered to be of little importance by others. I imagine that announcers vary in their opinions as much as the rest of us, and I think that many listeners would be annoved if it were the practice of anomincers to give special emphasis to those items which happened to strike them personally as the most important.

Harpenden, Herts.

\section*{What Does the Public Want?

\section*{What Does the Pubitc Want?

\section*{What Does the Pubitc Want? \\ MAY I relate, in brief, my experience as} a radin deater and service engineer regarding "What Does the Public Want"? A few months ago I stocked up with ultra-short-wave components and adaptors in response to the publicity given by large manufacturers and by the technical Press. I did all in my power to interest people in this comparatively new side of radio reception. Maybe I was too truthful about it, but now I find that my energy was more or less wasted. In those few cases where I did succeed in selling a short-wave set or adaptor I find that the interest very soon fell off. Other radio dealers tell me the same
story. In this field, it appears, there seems to be a great amount of truth in your correspondent's letter, signed " Diagnostic,"

Carluke, Scotland. JAMES FRAME.

\section*{The Ferrocart III}

SOME time in November last I communicated with you about a three-valve A.C. wireless set, and you were kind enough to advise me to be patient for a little while as you were bringing out something extra good, and I now write to thank you for your advice as, having waited for the " Ferrocart III,' I feel more than repaid for my patience.

I have now, I think, completed all adjustments and feel I should like to let you know how superlatively good I find the result ; sensitivity is, if anything, better than I anticipated from your own comments, and selectivity is, as you say, surpassed only by a good Super-Heterodyne, and the quality leaves nothing to be desired at all. It will give me great pleasure to demonstrate to a number of doubting acquaintances that it is possible to listen to fureign stations with a reasonably quiet background, and at a suitable volume.

One last word about the performance. My flat is in Earl's Court, and I have always
more masked than is usual even in London. I put this down, possibly quite incorrectly, to being immediately between rarl's Court Station and Olympia. My "Ferrocart III" set, however, does not appear to take any notice of what I previously regarded as an
obstruction, and I was somewhat astonished last night to hear Juan-les-Pins, reputedly operating on .8 kV ., announced so loud that it was necessary to turn it down quite considerably on the volume control. This was followed a short time later by San Schastian.

There is no doubt in my opinion that you have once again set a standard.
G. LESLII: CROSLAND.

\section*{London, S.IV. 5 .}

\section*{Automatic Volume Control}

I NOTICE that Mr. Scroggie is again (in your issue of March Ioth) criticising the use of the term " Automatic Volume Control," on the ground that what is actually varied is the " gain "-i.e., the amplification. But surely this is just what the ordinary volume control does, whether it \(f \cdot f f e c t s\) this by varying the grid bias or the screen volts, and yet Mr. Scroggie seems to take no exception to the use of the term volume control " in this case. Further, he states that " volume control is used to vary the volume," as opposed to an A.V.C. whose function is " to keep the volume constant." Here I take issuc with him. The ordinary listener uses his volume control to do exactly what an A.V.C. doss, i.e., to nalintain the volume from his lond speaker at what, in his room and to his ear, is the


PORTABLE RADIOGRAM. The novel feature in the Schaub radiogram exhibited at the Leipzic Fair is the incorporation of a nearly vertical turntable. The photograph shows the instrument
in the playing position. nearly vertical turntable. The photograph shows the instrument
in the playing position. volume equally by keeping it where it is as by increasing or decreasing it, and so long as we have such a straightforward, obvious and self-explanatory term as "Automatic Volume Control" for goodness sake let us stick to it.

Edinburgh.
J. S. BISSET

\title{
Practical HINTS AND TIPS
}

\section*{AIDS TO BETTER RECEPTION}

NO wireless constructor should regard his outfit as complete unless it includes one or two medium-sized soft camel-hair brushes such as can be bought for a few pence. The hairs must be mounted in quill, celluloid, or other non-
\begin{tabular}{cl}
\(\boldsymbol{A}\) & \begin{tabular}{l} 
conducting material, \\
and the handle made
\end{tabular} \\
Handy & of wood and tapered \\
Accessory & at the end.
\end{tabular} can be found for these landy little brushes. Dust and grits, for instance, which collect with alarming rapidity on all exposed surfaces and may eventually cause loss of signal strength and selectivity. will cling readily to the soft hairs, and can then be transferred to a soft duster without the slightest danger of short-circuits or displacing the internal wiring.

By holding the brush at the "wrong end," the handle is invaluable for retrieving nuts and terminal heads which have an uncanny habit of dropping out of reach into the "works" while adjustments to internal wiring are being made. All that is necessary to save time and temper is to use the brush to mancurre the loose nut into a convenient upright position, jab the tapered end of the brush firmly into its middle, and pull it out. When the time comes to replace it on the terminal shank, there it is, conveniently stuck on the end of the brush handle, ready to be screwed back into position in a few seconds, the handle being eventually released as the nut is screwed down on to the terminal shank and the connection finally tightened with a pair of pliers.

THE Power Radio-Gram. (Wircless World, January 27 th and Feb. 3rd, 1932) is admirably suited for high-quality reception of the local stations; in fact, it was designed expressly and solely for this purpose. No H.F. amplification was in-

\section*{An H.F. Stage for the Power Radio-Gram.} cluded in the original receiver.
Probably a number of readers are now desirous of using the receiver at greater ranges than was originally anticipated, or, through some local restriction, they are unable to erect an acrial of efficient type. In cases such as these the benetits of a stage of variablemu H.F. ampliffication are considerable, and, futher, it will enable a number of the more powerful Continental stations to be received.

Usually the addition of an H.F. stage to an existing receiver is a matter fraught with considerable difficulty, but the problem is greatly simplified by the adoption of a Radiopak unit. The arrangement
suggested for such an addition is shown in Fig. 2, and, beyond the Radiopak, only a few components are necessary. The by-pass condensers should be of the non-inductive type, and, except where otherwise indicated, the fixed resistances can be of I watt rating.

Some care should be exercised in the disposition of components, and it is recommended that the parts shown in Fig. I should all be built together as a unit, and the output joined to the input of the L.F. amplifier. This is likely to prove more satisfactory than an arrangement which keeps to the existing layout for the detector stage components. The reference numbers on the circuit diagram, it should be noted, refer to the original components of the Power Radio-Gram.
No difficulty should be met with in the power supply, since the existing equipment is quite capable of meeting the small extra demands upon it without any serious drop in voltage. Since the H.F. valve anode current varits greatly with the volume control setting, however, it is necessary to use ganged potentioncters in order to prevent an excessive rise in anode voltage at low volume settings. The sliders of the potentiometers should be arranged so that they move together in the manner indicated on the circuit ; that

MANY sets, unknown to their owners, are operating with a detector valve in an almost chronically overleaded condition. In other words, the detector is being worked in such a way that the maximum undistorted output obtainable from it is insufficient

\section*{Detector \\ Overloading} to load the output ralve. Distortion introduced in this way is insidions, for the
reason that it is of a type to which the car soon becomes atrophied. The trouble is one to which receivers without an intermediate L.F. stage are particularly susceptible, and it is rather more likely to occur with a triode output valve than with a pentode.

The presence of detector overloading may be suspected when the set fails to respond readily to its sensitivity controlreaction, S.G. valse bias, etc-after a certain point is reached. Signals that are initially very weak become stronger, but others, just below the intensity required for full output, do not respond to the control in the proper manner.

Apparent sharpness of tuning is also a good guide. If weak signals tune sharply, but strong ones, corresponding to approximately full volume, can be heard at the same strength over a much wider


Fig. r.-Adding an H.F. stage to the Power Radio-Gram, " Boxed" lettering refers to the terminals of the "Radiopak" unit.
is to say, so that they are both at the earth ends together.

The minimum bias resistance of the H.F. valve can be varied between 50 ohms and 250 ohms. Where only moderate amplification is needed the latter value can be used, and there should then be little risk of instability. Greater amplification will be with a 50 -ohm limiting resistance, however, but more care must then be taken with the layout of components if instability troubles are to be avoided.
angular displacement of the tuning clial, it is reasonable to suspect that the detector is at fault.

Failing emission in a valve may be responsible for this trouble: if it is not an increase in detector H.T. voltage should be tried as a cure. If the maximum a a ailable H.T. voltage is already applied it may be possible to improve natters by reducing the value of the decoupling resistance: one often tends to be overgenerous in these matters.

\section*{READERS'} PROBLEMS

THESE columns are reserved for the publication of matter of general interest arising out of problems submitted by our-rcaders. Readers requiring an individual reply to their technical questions by post are referred to "The Wireless World" Information Burean, of which brief particulars, with the fee charged, are to be found at the foot of this page.

\section*{Anode Current Variations}

AREADER who is not quite satisfied with the behaviour of his receiver has noticed that the reading of a milliammeter, inserted in series with the anode of the detector valve, changes considerably as the pick-up volume control knob is rotated. A circuit diagram of the receiver is submitted, and we are asked to say whether these changes of anode current are indicative of a fault.

It seems just possible that the detector valve, when converted into an amplifier for gramophone reproduction, is being operated with insufficient negative bias. If grid current is flowing, a change in the grid circuit resistance, as brought about by rotation of the volume control, will produce a change in grid voltage, and so a corresponding variation in anode current will take place. A more likely explanation is that the detector value is faulty; very probably it is "soft." \(\Lambda\) valve that is defective in this way will pass reversed grid current, and its effective grid potential will be altered by any variation of resistance in the grid circuit.
Due to the fact that the pick-up (sec Fig. I) is in shunt with the volume control


Fig. 1--Operation of a pick-up potentiometer alters the amount of resistance in the grid circuit, and so, under incorrect conditions or with a faulty valve, may give rise to changes in anode current.
potentiometer, the variations in grid circuit resistance will be limited, but they may be quite sufficient to give rise to the effect under consideration.

\section*{The Trimming Condenser}

IN all gang-controlled receivers it is natural that some of the circuits should tune more sharply than others, due to the fact that the amount of damping applied to each of them is apt to differ considerably. For instance, the grid circuit of an H.F. valve is usually lightly damped, and one would expect that the adjustment of the trimmer that controls this circuit would be comparatively sharp and well defined. But there is another aspect of the matter. The capacity change in a trimming condenser is by no means proportional to rotation of the adjusting screw. At low capacity settings, the change in capacity per turn is relatively small.

This, we think, accounts for the effect noticed by a correspondent, who is some-
what perturbed to find that H.F. grid circuit tuning is apparently not so sharp as he had expected. In asking our atsice, he "alds that the condenser in question is nearly "all out," and this, we think, helps to explain the matter.

\section*{A.V.C. with a Diode}

AQUERISI, whose receiver includes a diode detector preceded by two H.F stages, has realised that long-distance listening would be vastly more pleasint if some means of overcoming the effects of facling
leads would replace that of the condenser An experimental alteration in the val of the existing decoupling resistance should be tricel if the automatic control found to act too slowly or too quickly. Apa from this, an abnormally high resistang may be necessary to prevent instability.

\section*{High-magnification Valves}

\(\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{L}}\)LTHOUGH he is quite satisfied with th performance of his H.F.-elet.-I.E A.C. recciver, a querist asks if its sens


Fig. 2.-Automatic volume control is easy to apply to a " 2 -H.F." set with diode detection.
could be included. He asks us to suggest a simple way of fitting automatic volume contrel which will not necessitate any radical alterations in the receiver.

The fact that diode detection is included should simplify our correspondent's task. and it would appear that this receiver is particularly well suited for the addition of A.V.C. We suggest that he should adopt the circuit arrangement given in Fig. 2, and that the first H.F. valve only should be controlled.

Referring to our diagram, \(R\) and \(C\) represcint the decoupling resistance and conclenser, which we presume will already be included in the M.F. valve grid circuit. The condenser. \(C_{I}\) is the by-pass capacity normally associated with the clocle load resistance; it might be permissible to omit this condenser entirely it it is found necessary to shield the A.V.C. leads in order to maintain stability. The capacity of screened

\section*{The Wireless World}

\section*{INFORMATION BUREAU}

TCIIE service is intended primarily for raders menting with difficulties in the construction, adjustment, operation or maintenance of wireloss receivers described in the IViretoses II"uld. or those of commerei.l design which from time to time are reviewed in the pages of The llireloss IVorld. Every endeatour will be marle to deal with gueries on all wineless matters, provided that they are of such a nature that they can be dealt with satisfaciorily in a letter.
Communications should be addressed to the 17 Brelces IInord Information Burean, Dorset Honse. 'Tudor Street, E.C.4. and must be accompanied by a demittance of 5 s . to cover the cost of the service. The enquirer's name and address should be written in block letters at the top of all communications.
tivity could be improved to any appreciabl rxtent by replacing the present detecto value by another having a much highe magnification factor; the A.C. resistance of the new valve is somewhat higher than tha of the existing detector, and its mutual con ductance about the same.

Our reader's set is controlled by a gange condenser, and we think it likely that, a a result of making the proposed substitu tion he may find that the stray capacit across the detector grid circuit will becom -xcessive; this is because the impu capacity of the valve he thinks of using high. Otherwise there is no great objec tion to the change, but we are inclined t think that the result of making it will b clisappointins

\section*{Resistance-coupled Amplifiers WHEN any-thing goes wrong in a} always inclined to suspect either the cour ling condensers or the grid leaks. A corre ponclent tells us that his receiver, which ir cludes this form of L. \(\mathrm{F}^{F}\). amplification, ha worked well for some time, but of lat quality has leteriorated; reproduction ha become unpleasantly shrill, low notes an entirely lacking, and the general volum level is greatly reduced.

This effect would be readily accounted fo by the development of an internal di connection in one of the coupling condenser -a fault that, though rare, is by no mean unknown. If this fault exists, impulse would be transferred to the succeeding cir cuit only by virtue of stray capacity, an this capacity would have such a low valu that the lower audible frequencies woul not be passed on to any appreciable extent

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application proving unsuccessful.

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\section*{WANTED.}

NEW or secrnct-hand Wireless l'arts Wanted for Cash,


 A.C. Matis, Encrgised MiC. Sfoakers and Valves, sid. areani. L.F. rhokes and trunzformers, urg netherequired
 W ANTED, all tyess A.C. B.C., abd battory valves phamens, in quantities for spot cash. - Wand. 12, J'reflegar


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IF Yan Wish in Finter tho Witeless Profession with a pre, int locisitinn, your will neeil the certificato issued by Br:tain's leatling wircless college. This is not a corre
 thininitug fer can be pard nfter ampointmeat. Prospectua free-Wire.ess College, Colwy lbiy. 10388 A Mritades ven Should Arply for Free Particulats at Fingineeting; valuable introductions. Radio Training In RAJIO Enginecrs Required for Iusestigational Work: search experience of ridin ritcuits and measurements, ant an upotoclate knowledge of circuit lesign.-Send full par-
 TENHNICNLAAsistants liequired for Radio Cirenit have some radio esearch experience. - Send Jull particular 111 Ben 6414 . c/o The Ilireless Worhi.
[2188 \(W^{1}\) Infilliss Counsultant Requires Pupil.Assistant, 16.19 RAMM, 55, Engincer Hianted by a Firm if Radio MannLave had artual expericnce in recefier development


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\section*{HETERODYNE WHISTLE FILTERS SCREEHED H.F. CHOKES}

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Speaker transformer design is extremeiy important, particularly when the Q.P.P. or Class "B" types of output stage are used. The nonlinear characteristics of these types of output render the accurate adjustment of load impedance absolutely necessary. If the impedance is too low, excessive 2nd harmonics are pro. figure causes distortion of the 3 rd harmonics A . Again, the current in the speaker transformer is constantly changing under the influence of the varying signal-frequency voltages applied transformer primary must, therefore, be low, otherwise the changing currents will be restricted with consequent distortion and inefficiency.
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\section*{INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.}

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British Kulat Co.. Itw.,
Bullphone R Radio
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Motratix Rambos
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ALGIERS
 Agricultural Notes aud Weatisy lorecast.


 (H) Juar et nuit (Fomine). (b) My Mariat (Beethoven). (b) Ecossalises (Kempif). 7.55,
Nrews Bulletin. 8.0, Time Sigual. 8.2, Travel

 Hown. ATHLONE


## BARCELONA

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAS1, 860 kc 's,
 Rocout (Dathin); Entriacte (chitlemont):

 D:ance Music rellayeri frotio the Ritz Ilotel. 7.30, Fixclanke Qiontationts and ralay from phome Recorts. followed hy News. 9.0 , Chimes from the (rathedral. Weather Fares
cast, Fochange Quotithns. and Market Priees. 9.5, Concropt by the station orehes
 Station Orehestra (comta.). 11.0, Xews Bulleplome Hecords. 11.30 , Dance Music relayed
(rom flongwood Mar. 12 Midnight (approx.) close IMwall.

## BARI

$1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 267.8$ metres; $20 \mathrm{~kW}-7.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. ,













## BELGRADE

$667 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 430.4$ metres; $9.8 \mathrm{klW},-4.0$ P.m.,


 fomathe Ruthicanin Restamant.

## BERLIN

## KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 183.5 kc 's,

 1,635 metres ;







 Hhipuiz 10.0 , progrannac fomm Stutgart 11.0 (atyprox.), (lose lhowin.

 (Drigu) : Purade or the Yin Soldiers (Jesesel);
The Turkish Patrol : Wood Symphs (Coutes) Thit Turkish Patrol Hood Nymphs (Coates)

 Concert for Lste of ifixht Listenerse. sonks (a) Pressing h, (in) Ony in Rose, (c) My




 10.0, Variety Music. $10^{\circ}$.



 Jriuk king somp from The Rose of Porsiat

 Cordeilies 11.30 , She Stings chroun Musical (Audram) (c) Miss Howk of Holland (d)
 golt; Krepp ansum in your soul; ; inwn the
 ${ }^{12.30}$ a.m. (Thursday), scottish and Irish Ton Mary in Heat cu. Orehestra: Irish Jips. The Londonderry Air; Bomnie wee thing
 (wapanese (Garden) (Higgs); TWO Sonng
 (1lialley) (Xow 1 mm in love (Yellen): The
 pror, but, she was hourst; High society
 Brothers; Gomadinight little Giri, 'Gocht niphtithong Ako; What makes You so home; jon's tell at sunl; Marta; We will Wiudow; What would yon do?; How art yilkht Melody. 3.0 (approx.), close Down.
FLENSBURG.- Sec Hamburg.

## flohence.-See Turin.

## FRANKFURT

 2.16 p.m., Programme for Young Prople.
3.50,
 hold Merten: Symphonic Porm. Orpheus
(Liszt); Itallian Suite (Ratf); Part If: (ounductor: Wialter Caspar: Old bunce Dusie. 6.15, Econmulic Notes. 5.25, Talk: (ierman
Wireless in Chicago. 5.50, Topical Talk, Wireless in Chicano. 5.50, Topical TaAk, Whitaes by lather and siransis. 8.30, Part 11 :



FREDRIK8STAD.-see Osio.

## FREIBURG.-See stuttgart.

GENEVA,-see Radio-Suisse Romande.
GENOA.-Sce Turin
GLEIWITT.--See Breslau.
GOTEBURG.-Sce Stockholm.
GRAZ.--See Vienna.

## hamar

## HAMBURG

$806 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres; 1.5 kW . Rellaved hiv.

 Concert of scandinavian Music by the MuniBarth: Overture, Im Jonduchanal (Giade) Symphonic Poem, Korsholm (Jarmejelt) pivertimento for Strings (Rangström) ; Toh Poen, Finhandia (Sibelins); Swedish' Khap Gramophone Records. 2.25, Vocal and Ia-
sody (Alfoen). 4,30 , Radio Report frumt the Excavation of a pre-historie lophsiont clange and Murket Prices. 6.0, Talk: Austria as a Frontier Land. 6.30 , Herrnann Mnnk
sings Weber Songs to the Guitar; Variations

## Macer sm Wen WEDESDAY

singer; Sanites Licht; Writz; Lass mieh schlumnern; Heralein, schwage: LieliesAlschied. 7.0, Talk: (iermany builis a TradWeather. Annonncement:s, Spnrts and Police Light 9.40, Tupical Tatk. 9.50, (oncert of intervial at 10.20, loc Keport

## HANOVER.-Sue Hamburg.

HEILSBERG
$1,085 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 276.5$ metres; 60 kW . Relayed hy

 tations. 2.20 , Talk for the Jomsewife.
2.30, Programule for ('hildren, 3.0 (from Danzig), leateguse for Paremts. 3.30 , (oonerert hy the vmall station Mrehestra, combucted hy
Engen Wilaken: Marelo, Mein legiment (Blankenthly): Overture, Allin (Flotow); Soldaten (Marks); Aumug der stadtwache namb) : (Nerture, Liyht favalry (smplner ; Eins
 Marlobt): Wormm schairmt dio Rosnarie für
 Soldatenlelent (Rolami). 4.50, Talk: Clampions in the Animal Wurlal. 5.15, Market

 on ceorge 1 saron von Umpteda ou his Neven-
tieth Birthday. 6.55 , Weather and News. 7.0, Dance Music hy thes sumat Station or
 Hngo Woli (commenoration Concert by the Hobse Orehestral conducted by Lbiwig Leseliitizky, suloist: loukin von Ferpaczy
(Songs).
 lad for fluiar, Der feuerreiter. 10.30 lad for
(approx.),

## HILVERSUM

Announced HUIZEN, 1,013 Kc/s, 296.1 metros; 易 $k W$. ( 7 k. $k$ up to

 Gramophone liecorrls: 2.25 , Vocal and Jn
strumental Concert: Hymm, Jor mein

 (Fincer) : Piathoforte Nolo The Monnlight (a) swedtish Sha, The shepherd, ( 1, )
Rus, lunsiath Song, The Nightimgale, (e) Pirce
(Chopin). (11) Lithnaniat song (Chopin):
 (Liszt) (h) spinning chorns from The Fly ing Dutchman (Wanner-Lixt). Internde

 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Programme to his announced. } \\ \text { erimme for } & \text { Pro- }\end{array}$







 Wiagenar): Rhapoody. Piett Hein (van
 and sacreal Music. 11.10 (approx.), Clost

HORBY.-Sec Stockholm.

## HUIZEN

(Announced HILVERSUM), $160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres) ; s. B W. Programmee of the a.m.,
ductel
(sanks). 1.25 p.m. to 1.40 , interval. 1.40 , for chilfern, 5.10 , Comerert of Jonamane Music boy the V.A.R.A. Orchestra, condmeted brclestra.
laretion frun leses iragons du. Villars (Mai) lart): Gilockensathende (Kockert): Ber-
ceuse from Jocelyn (Godari); Rote Rosen (Morena). $\quad 6.10$, Talk arranged by the

##   thev): Overture Fra Diavolo (Auber); so- lection from the Bird Fancier (Zeller): Murmelndes Lüftchen (Jensen): Pas des fleurs (Delibes); Slav Rhapsody (levende Announcements. and at 7.40 , Talk. 8.40 ,  Pran Luma (Lincke): The Tyral in song and bance (Fatras); Gipsy brain (Marknha)  

 11.40 (approx.), Close lowINNSBRUCK.-Sere Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS

## NICE, $1,202 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 249.6$ metres; 2.8 9.30 to $10.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Proprimume in Pinglish KALUNDBORG.-see Copenhagen

## KATOWICE

$734 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 408$ matres; 16 kW . $6.15 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} .$, AnRepurt of the Polish Fouth Assuciation 6.30, see Warsaw. 9.40, Light Music on
Girannophone Records. 10.0 , The Letter Jiox

## in Freicli. KAUNAS

$155 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,935$ motres; $7 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.30$ p.m. 7.30, Viriety Programme. 7.50, Talk: Autu
 Sports Not

KIEL.-Ree Hamburg
KLAGENFURT.- ice Vienna.
KOSICE.-Sie Prague.

## LAHTI

$167 \mathrm{ke} \mathrm{s}, 1,796$ metres ; 41 kW . IRelayed l,y Progrunime for (hildren, relayed from Tampere, $536 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 560$ metres. 5.40 Progr. mane
for (iirls.
5.15, Esthonian
Lesson. Talk. 6.5, concert hy the Lanulu-Midhet
Clowir. 7.45, News in Finnish. 8.0, News in swedish.

## LANGENBERG

WESTDEUTSCHER RUNDFUNK, $635 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$

 (Welner); Two Waltzes, Op. 54 (Dyorik);
Bass Solos: (a) Aria from Leblisir dianure (Donizetti), (h) Ail from zar and carpenter
(Lortzink); Sclection from Rank lian (Fir

 Methuselah (Joh. Ntratus:) :
weiss schon, was ich möelit' (stranss), (b) Imelin Rose (Petersminterper); (iriuss (Got (Weninger). la the interval at 1.0 p.m., New:

 3.20, Talk: The rongs of (iermanys Sitive
Birds. 3.40 , Talk hy Chistian Banon Birds. 3.40, Tatk luy Cluristian Bathon
Von Ompeda on the Seventioth Birth-
 5.45, Weather, Time, Explange and
 of the Efluator. 6.55, Firt (ieneral Nuws 7.0, Nee Hamburg. 8.30, (nucert hy the
 LAUSANNE.--Se Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG


 Cond (arpenter (Iortaing) ; Serenambe ('zar
and
Minen (
 (1tumperdinek); Suite Bunte Reilue (Aiol-
 (loclo (Lerair). In the interval at 12 Noon, cert, Exchauge Quotations. 1.0 p.m., Garifern-
ing Talk. 2.35, Exchange and Miarkt Jrices. 3.0, Programme for children: l'art I: Friili-
ling hadio llay (lise blyig): Pirt II: Thüringian Folk Soms*; Part III: Rubling and Time. 5.10, 13.50 R Review. 5.35 , Italian
Lesson. 5.55, Tialk: Fifiv loars iof Financial Lesson. 5.55, Talk: Fifiy Tears iff Financial

 Beriin (Witzleben). 9.10, News Bulletin. 9.45, LINZ.-See Yienna

## LJUBL JANA


 atzky) : sunks: (A) stonecraeker, John
The Woll : Selection from Countess M (Kinlmál): Solles: ( (1) The sergeant o Yon are my lleatr: Delight froun The
 6.30, 1iturne Records 6.0, Russian Le Antmm sveteik. 8.15, (Quintert concert. 9.15 ,

## LWOW

##  and her luternat tomal Rellatumb: 9.55 <br> LYONS

LA DOUA, PTT, $644 \mathrm{Ke} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ mer ras ;
 Opecil, Paris. News after the inperi.
MADRID



MADRID
UNION RADIO (EAJ7), $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 1224.3
 and Political Review. 8.30 to 9.30 , lnt ral. 9.30, "himes, Time signal, Political $R$ view
 MALMO MALMO.-See Stockholm.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA



## MOSCOW


trom the smand Consirvatoire Hall. ${ }_{8}$ Talk in Finglish: The Miner in the

## MOTALA.-See Stockholm.

MUNICH


 $\overline{\text { Refraint }}$ p.m., (Kreisler); of Light Susic: Alt

 Programane for Girls. 6.0, Anmouncen ats
Weather, and Sews. 6.30, Talli: Prol em of Philosophy. 7.0 , Time signal. 7
 von E(chillings): selection from bur f senkote stalt (Korngold): sclection from bie Sunken Berll (Respighi): Nelection onit Jan's Latit Adventure (Gra
 Mews. 9.0, Topical Talk. 9.15, Bringe L
Gramophone from Aalesund, 48
OSTERSUND,-See Stockholm.

## PALERMO

658 kc/s, 537.6 metres; 3 kW. -Trunsmit oles, Tourist Talk, Asricultural Dutes dinmale Rudio. 7.20, Light Masic on Gramor-
phone Records. 7.30 (in an interabl) Trime signal and Anmouncellitems. 7.45 , (xoprana) :and Eircole 1 sando ( (initar). Bac
 Huon di miseria (Tirimbeli): ( Bigue (Worm
 Perth (Rizet): (initar Solo: sirilian Taran (Walr-ferrari), It the interval, Talk, 9.0

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, CalI FLE, 207.5 kc's,

 7.30, The Dathationit of lianst onperil (lber

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 kc's, 328.2 metres



## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, 174 kc/8, 1,725 metres: $75 \mathrm{kli} .5 .45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$., I'lysical ("ulture 6.45, (iramoplune kecords: Seleetion from
hes vingt-hnit jours de Clairelt, I Rugus



 Pramenin Salabeet I. 12 Noon, Exchange, Suw: aled Weathe: sulection froin The Maritan (Kitmain):
 Fhate phaser (fathar): Witt\% fromb her
 Irrices Whather thid Agrienitnabl Report,











## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGMOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980




 11.15, गhie Sishal. 11.16, We:ther Ruprott.









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PORSGRUND.-Sce osto.

Mmense WEDNESDAY
continued

## PRAGUE

| G14 kc/s, 488.6 metres; $120 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.10$ p.m. <br>  |
| :---: |
| loy Imat Krojoi: (werture, 11 semagli, |
| ( Mosart) : overture, The Ruins enf |
| (Beethovers) Lat Houtiond fiant |
| (Russini-K(spishi) : Waltes (Nis |
| Surnate (Suk): lipstivil Siarch (Dvorak). |
| 4.0, Tralk: The Pifiect of Schows on the |
| Arnkern (\%ita. 4.10, A Marimelte |
| ( Sasik) after a slary hy lemeci, witl |
| lin Prakner. 5.5, Agricult mral K. |
| Gamkening T:alk. 5.25, Nu.ws |
| 5.30, (immin Tramsmissint: Remdiag, |
| forl Whrkers, atal Market Priees. 6.0, |
| Chimus. 6.1, Nu.ws Bulletin. G.10, |
| Brno. 6.25, Military Band Pontert. |
| thacted hy dath l'owta In the inter |
| 7.40, Se. Brno. In the inter val at |
|  |
| arer: Pastomatr (Scaratti) |
| I): Piapillonss (xelin |
| ¢ 13 |
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BERNE, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres.- $\mathbf{1 1 . 2 8}$


 (irom Berne). I'rogriamme for (hilditin. 4.0





## SOTTENS.-Lev Radio-8uisse Romande. <br> STOCKHOLM <br> 

## STRASBOURG


 Horther de Vigiert, In the interval: Reatling




## RIGA

## $572 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 525$ metres; $15 \mathrm{liN},-5.45$ p.mı.

 Comarert hy than Convemthe, Pratsidioritm,






RJUKAN.-Ste Oslo.

## ROME

(IRO), 680 kc 's, 491 metres; in $k W$ illil $2 R 0,1 / 1,810 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 25.4$ metres. -12 Noon
 lomat (Payme): Smug, with lawaian (iuitan Ondat (C'ardnces) : selection from The lilowe




 Ruphit of the Roy:al Recographical Society and diornale Katio. 4.30 to 5.15 , Song Jio
cital liy Re Kustery (Sopratho) ind Angelo

 Agrienlthial adn Iopolasorn Notes. 6.20 (iornate Radio and Light Music ou Gramo-
 Tleealre. In the jutervais, rialk and frow

## SALZBURG, -Sec Vienna

## SCHENECTADY


$\begin{array}{lll}\text { 10.57, I.B.C. Goodnight Meloily, } & \text { 11.0, } \\ \text { Weather anl } & \text { Anmombemonts. } & 11.5 \text {, }\end{array}$ Aecordion Kolos. 11.15, banee Music. 11.30 (approx.), close hown.

## TRIESTE

$1,211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 247.7$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW},-4.0$ to 6.35
 t,RONDHEIM.-ESe OsIO.

## TURIN

1,09G Kc's, 273.7 metres; ${ }^{7} \mathrm{kll}$, Rulayed ly $959 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 312.8$ metres; illl Florence, 599 kc, $\mathrm{s}, 500.8$ metres. 4.0 to 5.0 p.m., Tenor ai ind (atlo Toghiani: Trabor Euha: Pourqumi

 tone rrom André (henier (Hibudamu): Temor
Soln: Tombe degli avi miel. from Lucha di Latumermour Bonize(ti): baritohe solo.

 (Pohehtelli). 5.35, (iiormale Kadios, AgrieutKalio. 6.30, Time. Ausumberments and Tourist Report. 6.35 (ipprow.). (iramephone
Records of Popular Mnsic. 7.0 (iiornate Ratiar and Weather, 7.15, Medieal Tilk. 7.30, A conledy in Three Acts. Followed liy
ioncert of Lisht Mnsic. 10.0 , diornalis Radio. 10.5 to 10.30 (Florencs), Dinnce Mlusic

## VATICAN CITY

 Sunthish. 7.0 to 7.15 p.m., Religious Information in Itahan.

## VIENNA



## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres; $1 \because 0 \mathrm{~kW} .-10.57 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. , Time Nigual ath Finfare from the Towe gramme Amuииеенcut:. 11.10, J.islit Music of diramophome Recorts. 12.20 p.m., Weatler Fureast. 12.25 to 2.10 , Interval. 2.10, AnScouts' Keport. 2.35, l'rogranme for Chidren. 3.0, Populat Musie on (ramophone Fecolqs.
 hiolse 40, Tratk. 4.55, Programme Ablonatement

 6.45, Radio Jumrnal. 7.0, (hbral Concert from Lwow, 7.50, sports Sules. 7.55, Radio Jonrint, 8.D, I'iathoforte lecital hy B . Nojowicz:
Prelude. Cloral ind Figue in Minor (Frathek); L'Ondine (Riwel): Preludes Topieal Talk. 9.0, Somg Recital hy Marle lif the fiterval at 9.55, Weather Repart annil lolire Xotes.
ZURICH.-See 8chweizerischer Landeseender.

| ALGIERS <br>  Agricultural Talk and Weather Foreenst. 7.20 Talk: Curiosities and Recreations. 7.36, $\$$ y 1 m phony Mnsic. ${ }^{\text {7.55, News Bulletin. 8. 8.0, Time }}$ - Pay in One Act (Lonwyek). 8.45, New's Bulletin. 8.50, Request (aramophone Concert 9.40, News Bulletill. 9.45, Orgith Solos. 9.55, News. 10.0 , Concert of Urieutal Music. 11.0 (approx.), ('lose Down. <br> ATHLONE |
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 graume for (hildren. 7.0, Light Muste o Gramophone Records. 7.10, Ibshlin Cuttle
Narket Report. 7.20, News Julletin. 7.30


 Peter Lynch. 9.0, Banjo Solos by R. W
Hope. 9.15, soprano Solos hy Mollie Phit lips. 9.30, Dramatic and Musical Pru Mrasic. 10.30, Time Nigual, Jews, Weather Report, and Close Down.

## BARCELONA

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ 348.8 metres; $\% ~ k W$ - 6.0 p.m., 'Trio Cinn
cert. 7.0 , Request Gratuophone Concert 7.80, Exchange Quotations and Talk in Catalecords, followed by News Bulletin, 9.0 Chimes from the Cathedral, Weather Fore cast, and Market lrices. 9.5, Concert o
Popular Music by the station Orchestra 9.30 , lilanenco song Recital. 10.0, La Pobre Berta-c'atalan Play ill Three Aet. (Adrian Guaj). 11.0 (in an intervia), N(ws.
Buletin. 12 Midnight (approx.), Close Down

## BARI

x,112 kc/s, 269.8 metres; $20 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.0$ p.m.
 Abmouncements. 7.35 (approx.), Military Mand concert, conducted by Salvator Rnbino: Overture, 11 diarany (Gomerz):
Hymn to the Sinn sul Selection from Iris (Mascagni) ; Sutite, Sigurd Jorsalfar (iriog): selection from the First Act of williant Tell (Rossini); Jolero for Clarinet (blemant); Marcia del Decennale (Marineola). In the interval, Talk on History and Aunomncements. 9.30, Varicty Music on Granophone Records. 9.55, News lulletin
BASLE -Sce Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

$697 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 430.4$ metres; 2.8 kW . 4.0 p.m. Talk. 5.25 , Time and Progathme Annonnere-
ments 5.30 , Dialogne in l'rench. 6.0 , Orehesjana. 9.0, News. 9.5, Popular Ilusie on

## BERLIN

KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN; $183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{\varepsilon}$, 1,635 metres: $60 \mathrm{~kW} .-1.0$ p.m. (iralnu. phone
from Berlincrt (Witzleben).
( 2.0 , Min l'rogramme for ('hildrenting 2.30, Weather and Exchange. 2.45, Reading: De whuther$\begin{array}{lll}\text { for Women int the (ountry: } & 3.30, & \text { ('int- } \\ \text { cert from Berlin (Witzleben). } & 4.10, \text { Talk }\end{array}$ On Philosoply. 4.30 , Nonatia No. 3 in 11
Minor Op. 49 (Weber) by Hans Jbelz. 6.0 , Talk: Hundicratts and their learing on Popular Culture. 5.30, Fhute and Pianoforte Recital; Sonata in Cor flute ind Piano5.55, Weather and Anmonneements.

German for Germans. 6.20, Agricultural Play in Dialect. 7.30, See Frankfurt. 9.0, Weather Report for shipping. Music frum Berlin (Witzleben).
(approx.). Close Down.

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres; 15 stich Songs hy (ieorg Jlollger (Baritome), stich Songs hy (ieorg loolger (Baritome),
with the Composer at the Piamoforte: Ich weiss von Nithtent, Fine scliwarze Perle,
from Der neue Tannhituser; Lenzlied; Crom Der neue Tannhatuser; Lenzliod; Siehst dil die Sonne. 5.30, Talk on Wireless. ben Station informs its Listeners
Topical Talk. 6.10, Recital of Fulk Song 6.40, Talk on the Ryening's Musical Pongs. gramme. 6.50, A Microphone Visit to an
Antique Shop, a Radio Report from stettin ( $1,058 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 283$ metres): $\mathbf{7 . 1 0}$, Announcements. 7.15, Mandoline Concert. 7.40, llans Patzner Concert by the Rerlin Philharmonic
Orchestra, relayed from the Philhir Orchestra, relayed from the Philhar Two Songs: (a) Zorn, (b) Klage. 8.0, Conrelayed from stettin: Nis Randers-Ballad for Male Voice Choir. Contralto, and Piano(a) Fridericus Rex (Lüe) (h) Voice Choir: Pfitener, (c) Abendsegen (Wiemann). 8.15 Plitzner Concert (contd). Synuphony in C
Shaip Minor, Op. 36a. 9.0, Weather Xers,

## THRSDAY

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY: AT HOME

NATIONAL

LONDON REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL

NORTH

## REGIONAL

BELFAST

BERO-

## MUNSTER

BRUSSELS
BUDAPEST ${ }^{\text {(No. 2) }}$
COPENHAGEN
HILVERSUM

LEIPZIG RADIO-PARIS

ROME
SOTTENS
TOULOUSE
"Macbeth," from the Artist Designer's Point of View. "Merry-go-Round," feature programme by Act 1 of "Tamhäuser," relayed from Munich.

Symphony concert from the Town Hall, Birmingham, Scene from "King John" hy the Northampton Ropertory Players.
"links in the Chain," the nerve-centres of Northern transport and traffic enterprises. An lrish programme.

## ABROAD

7 p.m. Brahm's Centenary Concert, from St. Gall my Ney, solo pianoforte
7.30 p.m. Carillon recital hy Staf Nees.
7.30 p.m. The Opera House Orchestra, conducted by E. Dohnanyi ; solo violin, Juan Manen. 7.10 p.m.
Buidang. 7.55 p.im. Concert conducted by Dr. W. Mengelberg, from Amsterdan. Solo violin : Samnel Dus6.30 p.m. Beethoven's Ninth Symphony. 8 p m . Concert from the Old Conservitoire, condacted by H. Rabanl.
$7.45 \mu . \mathrm{m}$. Symphony concert, conducted by A. la R. Parodi.
TOULOUSE 8 p.m. Extract from "Lohengrin" (Wagner).
and Sports Notes. 9.10 (approx.), Dance
 -Radio Pieture (Erich Further).
BERNE.-S.e Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. - Ste Schweizerischer BODEN.- ive Sto

## BODO.-Sice Osio.

BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE
PTT $986 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 304$ metres; 13 kW , $6.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{ml}$, S.e.s.s linketin and Melhange quotations 6.40, Talk arriansed hing the nternational



## BRATISLAVA



BREMEN.

## BRESLAU

$923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325$ metres; (ai) kW . Relayed by Gloiwitz, $1,184 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 253$ metres. -12.10 p p.m., dohbilnarmanaic orchestra, conducted hy fler-
 Mainw Bellt. How from The Aralsian Xights: Waltz, Wienur Blut; Mazurka. Lob der
Praluen; Gallup, Tritsclo-Tratech.
12.45, Timen We:athop, News and Exchange. 1.55,
Time, Whephone Concert of Variety Music. 1.45 , Gromramote arranged hy the post office,

 Blank). 3.10, Orchestral Concert. Zigeunhener Klang (Wismar); Revie Overture (Lineke); sitlection from bie Fathrt ins armer (Gilhert); Foxtrot, Iell hin nur ein

 Prices. 4.35 approx.), Max Reger Mar-
monium Recital hy litit, Katio. Benedictus, monimm Recital hy lrity Katatz. Renedictus, Ans tiefer Not. (1) O Haupt voll Blat und Wominn, (c) oter. 1 mulss dielis lassen; First Orkan sonata, Op. 33. 5.0, Prograinme to be announced. 5.15 , Talk: The Conn-
 Talk on Welfare Work.
Bratislava. 6.30, Weather for Farmers. 6.36 Records. 7.15 , orchestraic on Gratnophione Hans W. Bachmana (Baritone). 8.0, An-

##    Rare specimesis in the Breshan lsitt (iardens. $\mathbf{1 0 . 0}$ (alpprox.), Close brown. <br> BRNO <br> $878 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 342$ metres ; 35 kW . $-\mathbf{3 . 1 0}$ p.m., Con-

 4.20, see Prague. 4.50, Fdncational Thik.
5.0, Literary Heview. 5.15, See Prague. 5.25 ,
(iernan Transmission: News Bulletin and iernan Transmission: Sews Bulletin and
Two Talks. 5.55, See Prague. 6.30 , A11


## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.R., $590 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 509$ metres: 15 kW . 11.0

 (laludi) A Ablalouse (de Taye): Nelectwa
from The Merry Widow (Lelatr): ('zardas from The Merry Widow (Lelbat): ('zardas
for Violin (Monti): Wiltz, Tes denx haisers (Macker): Suite of Dances fur Pianorotte
(Maverl): selection from Yes (Yvain) 12 Noon, Journat Parle. 12.10 p.m., riathonhone 12
 Selection from les millions d'Arlequin (Drigo): Moment musical (selambert): Ifi Spinnerin (Mendelssohn): Sclection from le
 3 (arr. de Barthet); (coneert Waltz. Lelhling der Franen (Bonlanger) Srerchata Tharenghi) ; Music from sombl films (Hor tra, conducted hy Chatles Walpot: Nrerch,
The Picaulor (Romsa); Overture, i Waltz
 berg Inli (Adiam; ; Musette for Pianm
forte and Orehestra (Poot): Piece from lorte and Orchestra (Poot); Piece from
Scenes napolitaines (Massenct). $\quad 4.30$, Pro gramme for Children. 5.0, Talk. 5.15, Suite Records. 5.30, C'oncert by the Small Station Orchestra, conducted by $\mathbf{P}$. Leemans. 6.15, Talk for Workers. 7.0, Tchaikoviky Concer
by the Symphony Orchestra : Solvist: M. Del cour (Pjanoforte); Slav \larch; ('oncerto fo Pianoforte and Orchestra: The Pathetic 9.0, Journal Parlé. 9.10 , Gramophone con Part II-Modern Symphony Music. 10.0

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)

N.I.R.; $887 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres; 15 kW . Pro-
grimme in Flemish.- 11.0 a.m., (iramo phone Concert of Variety Misic. 12 Noon Journal Parle. 12.10 p.m.g Concert by the Leemans: March, Vivat Hungaria! (Kaf.
man) ; First Peer (Gynt Suite ( Serenade to Lisette (Caludi); Da
Dolls (Turina): Bercense (Funré) Frubling (Grieg); Flemish Diverti
(Vidal), 4.0, Concert of Flemish (Vital), 4.0, Concert of Flemish
with Commentary. 4.45, Program Children. 5.30, Programme by the
6.15, llook and Film Review. 6.30 , Women, 7.0, Coneert hy the Radio M. Rubean

Ketelley) ; Songs: (are, Air fro
(Klotow) In the Harlour of Port Said (Ar
 Morderournat Beiaarillied -lewes (Van lisers); Minuet chant Barcarolle (Mendelssohn); La K.V.R.O.-Nt rijdlicd (Jeulemans). (Liski) Minor (Hartung): Rhathso Songs (Litur) of smiles, and (b) Frederica; Russiat (Ganne) 8.55 , Evening Prayer. 9.0,
Parlé. 9.10 , Extracts from Jolantle ctua (Sullivan) on framophome

## BUCHAREST



## BUDAPEST

 Now York.
CASSEL. See Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

$1,067 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 281$ metres; 0.75 klW
ly Kalundborg, $260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s} ., 1,153$ 1i.0 a.m., Time, and chimes from Hall. 11.5, String Ensemble (
layed from the Hotel d'Angleter laged from the Hotel d'Angleterre.
2.0 p.m., Juterval. 2.0, Pianotorte Rec lierl liotsehinsky: Ronlo
(Achubert): Imprompta in A 1 hert). 2.25, Relay of the A Flat of the Industrial societs. 2.50, Or
Concert front the Wive Concert from the Wive Restamant

 Talk: Stoves or central Heating Dathish Lesson. 7.10 , Twenty-fith
relased from the Stite Broadeasting bus: The statinn symphony brelesti dicted hy Limil Reesint soloists, Sympliony in i) (the Londons Sumphing in (the London) (1)
Aria trom Alceste (Gituck): Concerto Aria trom Alceste (Glack) Some from La fostale (spoutinis) Solos: (a) (irave (Sammartini), (l) ( (inertini); Italian and spanish Folk (i) Cirlito lindo. Part One irom lmpr dial vero (Malipiero). 9.15, News. Musie from the Rit\% Restalluant intervall at 11.0, T'ine and ('limes CORK.-Sce Athlone.

CRACOW

## 959 KC's, 312.8 matres; 1.



## 


tinlirant. 11,., Faulfire ir
DANZIG. $\rightarrow$ see Heilsberg.
DRESDEN. - see Leipzig.

## FECAMP

$1,328 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 225.9$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.0$
Popmar Musie on (iramophinu Redp "hildren. 5.30 to 8.0 , programme in Ey glish by the 1.13.C. (1hese tinies are sahje to Listeners: Molly on the shore; sicil init; Mong. For yon alone; Cherry kipe Andante Song, I latar a Thrush Hrighton Listenurs: The Kc,
lleaven; Give me thy Jiand, o F
Pianoforte Nolo, The Bees Wied Pianoforte Solo, The Bees Wedding; dise for two; Lighty, lightly; Pi
Solo, Innting song; Iloning ; iovel 7.30, ('oncert for llove Listeners: shop (Raymond); The Toymaker's (folden); Argentina nmor (Blum) Clock is playing (Blatauw); Potpourri,
ieg) ; den ment for K.A.
K for
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natho rtha
ck) Mons.
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Mijn
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ere). Talk. and rnal perords the the
ime
6.0, rom from mme to acert Hun-
730 7.30,
conJoun
9.15

Meadows (Ketelinery). 8.0, Answers to Corre.
spondence
and
Now.




 You try somehody "lse: By the Fireside
Ecstasy; I'm mor's, Dent; Fulling in Lov
again; One litthe Quarrel; life is just

 from the Gothic Suite ( Boisilmatha). 11.30 , (l'epper); The ('ruwodile: l'eetty l'olly
 (Kreisher). 12 Midnight, Variety Pro-
grammer: The Ianghing scot; Maminy is
 (Friday), Duets: Jown tle lame to flom

 Irish Sitt Dance: Hussian 13allet: 13:ar Willow; St rathoprys: Pet robella, 1.30 (Fri


 nuy everythime: leets but out the Lights


## FLENS BURG. .-sore Hamburg.

## FLORENCE.- iee Turin. FRANKFURT



## HAMBURG



 Cehitari and Juthe Pat arak, rethayd from the Convent (a) Momdiacht (Schunamul) (II) Ins (Strams), (d) st: andeluen stianses) Nulims
 Venctlan Lullahy (Mars): Martar Celontari

 Concert of hather her the (hather wellestrat forte). III :In intervill at 10.20, lee Repert.

## HANOVER.-Sec Hamburg

## HEILSBERG

 Light Muxie on Gramophome Keroras. In
the interval at 12.20 p.m., News. 1.30 to 2.0 , change Rates: 2.30, Talk for Young People.

## MARCH 30th $]$ PGB continued



## HILVERSUM



## HUIZEN


koveky). 10.10, Concert of Liglat Music by
 INNSBRUCK. - See Vienna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS


$167 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,796$ metres; 41 kW . Relayed by HELSINKI, 815 kc 's, 368.1 metres. 4.0 p.m., lecital by lakeri Tummincus. 6.5, Talk. 6.30,

 I'rime le Ler (Borodin); Violin Solo: Fintasia appassionata (Tidntemps); Snodish Song in Finilish. 8.0, Suws in swerlish.
LANGENBERG

##   

 (Zetler), It Che interval att 1.0 p.m. (apponx.),

 (hambler Slusic: string Qutrlart int Flat,
 Rosilles. G.0, Repert on the Life oi a Kareo











 Anmoucombuts ind spurts Notes. 9.30 ,


## LAUSANNE. - Re Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres; 120 kW . Kilaytel
hy Dresden, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres.- 11.5 a.m. Concert of Light Alnsic oni Gramophome
Rerords. 12 noon, Nows wiather atmi Time 12.15 p.m., (irathophone conerert: Molonty





 Film Revirw. 1.5, Talk: Housing Nehemb (chihdren 2.35, Fivehanfe and Narket
 Wattz, Kiumslortriam, (Volstadt); Wimuler-




 (Edtard Wagner), 4.30, Weather ath Times. Talk, E.15, Notes On Taxation 5.30

Spanish Lessoll. 5.50, The Leipzig Station informs its listeners 6.0 , Talk:
Fifty Years of Financial Kuform. 6.30, The Ninth Symphony (Beethoven), by the (Bewandhans Orethestra, (hoir and Soloists.
8.0, News. 8.10, Der Bügergeneral-Connedy 8.0, News. 8.10, Der Burgergeneral-Conndy
(Gnethe), with Jucidental Musie by Heing $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Fritesclle. } & 9.10, ~ N e w s ~ B u l l e t i n . ~ \\ 9.80\end{array}$ (approx.). ("lose Inown.
LINZ. Siee vienna.

## LJUBLJANA

$522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 524.7$ metres ; kNF . 6.30 p.m.,
 9.5 (alproix.), (cuncert of Li, light Music.

## LWOW

$788 \mathrm{mc} / \mathrm{s}, 381$ metres; 16 kW .6 .5 p.m., Mis. eplantentis lhems and light Misic on Gramo-
phont Recorts. 6.30, Sie Warsaw. 10.0 , bance Missie relayed from the Ragatelat Theatre. 11.0 (approx.), (lose lown.

## LYONS

LA DOUA, Calf PTT, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ matres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.30$ p.m., Riadin Gazette for Lyons
and the South East, 7.30, Concert conducted by Gaston isillet. Nohoists: Mrere. Dubont (Suprano) nad Jean Marguerite (Tenor)

## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 9,860 kc/s., 30.43 metres; Radio Chronicle. 11.0, I'ngular ('oncer (cont.1.). 11.35, Talk. 11.40, Lixht Music.
12.0 Midnight (approx.), (lose Dowilu.

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, EAJ7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \mathbf{4 2 4 . 3}$ metres; tions beop.m., Mhintesidexchather Requat tions, Prograthme for Clibldren and Requers
 Chimes. Thane signal. l'olitical laverew, scient
 thre Hotel Narimal. 11.45, Xrws Bulletin. 12 Midnight, Chem's and Clese lhown. MALMO. Siet Stockholm. MILAN.-Sie Turin.

MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA
,137 ke s, 263.8 metres; $11 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.30$ p.m., Prague. 6.30, Set Brno. 9.30, Nee Prague.

## MOSCOW

$230 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,304$ metres; 1101 kW . 4.30 p.m.,
5.30 , 5.30, Concort of hase relay from the Radio The atre. 8.0, Reviev wi tho Wiek and Allswers to

## MOTALA. - Ste stockholm. MUHLACKER.- s.e stuttgart. <br> <br> MUNICH

 <br> <br> MUNICH}563 kc s, 533 metres; fin kN. Relaycd by
Augsburg and Kaiserslautern, 536 kcs, 560
 tirre (Lortying); An dent Friihling ((iring); Solcetion fronn The Merry Widow (lethar);

 (Blankenhing) 5.15, Talk: The Protertiont
of the Batarian Homeland. 5.35 , Agrient. tural Tatk. 5.55, limes, Weathel ind Agricultural Report. G.5 (Iromi Nürnherg), Talk: Cicrman soldiers in Foreign l'ay, 6.25, Intro6.35, The: Barher of Bagdad-Comide Opera in Two Arts (cormelits), relayed from the meld Trin: March. Zum Rendezvons (v. Mlon); Waltz (Wialdeulel), Two Songs: (a) A
Millimadel (Thoms), (h) Erst sage man A Miiller): Hpher bivarian Länder; Mareht,
Die Fhrenwache (Lelinhardt.). 9.20, Time, Wio Ehrenwache (Iehmbardt).
Wiather. News and Norts Notes
NAPLES. Sce Rome.

## NOTODDEN.- iee Oslo.

## OSLO




## PARIS

EJFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 2,455.7 metres) it 9.26 a.m. ind 10.26 p.m.







## PARIS


 Tralk. 7.30 , sienili-llay in Alree Act.

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, $174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,725$ metres; $75 \mathrm{~kW} .-5.45$ a.m., Plysiced ("ulture.
6.30, Weather and Physical Culture (crintul). 6.45, Wern Nursers (lighelbrecht) on Gramo.


 Jas wohitemperierte hlavier (Bach); At the Fonntain (Schmmatm); Rumance int is Plat



 Thans Christ. 5.30, Market Prices, Weather,
and Agricularal Keport. 6.0 , Talk on

 the ferman 1

## (Molieve): secue tron the Jarber on

Reville (Heammarelain): Two Pornts (f:at Frame- Vohain): (a) Las chapeall dil 7.30, News. Wiather, amd Nomts, Nobrs.
7.40, Revies phone Records by the 1serlin Oprera Home Orchestra. 8.0, Conecrt condacted hy 11 ent Rabamb, religed from the Comservataire
selection from A Midsummer Nights Drean
 Quern Mab (Berlio\%): Cantata, Ibur pehe
nicht in's gericht (Bach); Fifth Sympheny

## PITTSBURGH

## WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC, KDKA, 980

 kc/s, 306 metres; $\mathbf{o n} 48.86$ motres and 25.27 metres. (Ser Short
 to be annoluce Dispateh. 10.0 , Propmame
10.15 to 11.15 , New York Keliy. 10.15, Diek Baring. 10.30, The Sork
ing Lady. 10.45, Lithe Orphan Annie. 11.0,
 sehool. 11.15, Tinu Sisual, 11.16, Weather
Keport. 11.17 Tealerry spont Rivirw. 11.22,
 Company. 11.30, KIWK. I Orcherstra. 11.45, To
day". News, by Loweli Thonas. 12 Midnight, Peprodent Atios in Andy. iront New York,
$12.15 \mathrm{a} m$. (Friday), Cobrert leotlight: 12.45, The Townsurni Murder Mratery, 1.0
to 4.1, New York Keliay, 1.0, Eaptain
moiad's Adventures. 1.30, Time Sigual and Rond's Adventures. 1.30, Time Sigual and Magician, 2.0 , Deatli Valley Days. 2.30 , 3.0, Curson Robnson's Pionerers. 3.15, Vic and Sadr. 3.30, Ilomay bailey and Orchestra. Tenberry Sport Review. 4.11, Temperature
Report. 4.12, Wrather Report. 4.13, KDKA

## MARGH 30th THURSDAY continued

| News Flashes. 4.20, Burtha selimid (Sopramo). 4.50, Joset Limevimbe ('oncert | SCHWEIZERISCHER |
| :---: | :---: |
| l'ianist), from New York. 5.0, Smith Rallew | LANDESSENDER |
| abd his Orelustria. 5.15, KıKA Artist Bul- | BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 459$ matres; (if) |
| letin. 5.17, 'Timis Siphal abll linel-night. |  |
| PORSGRUND.-Sie Osto. | GERNE, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 245.9$ metres.- $11.28 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. , |
|  | Tima Signal from Neuchatel Observatory: |
|  | 11.30, Weather and News. 11.40 (from |
| PRAGUE | Basle), Grehestrat (ooncert. 12.35 p.m., |
| $614 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 488.6 metres; $120 \mathrm{hW} .-3.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , | Weather and lixchange. 12.40 to 2.30 , No |
| Side Brno. 4.10, Talk on Eeronomics. 4.20, | Tramimission. 2.30 (iromm Basle), Tatk: Thue |
| Progrumate tor childrio. 4.50, Viarimey | Swion louetess, 3.0 (from Basle), swiss |
| Musie oft (imatmohome Records. 5.5, Talk on |  |
| fardering. 5.15, Talk for Workers. 5.25, | Weather. 4.35 to 5.30, No Tramen |
| News in dermant 5.30, (irmoall T ratas | 5.30 (from Basle), 7alk: Johami Lavater's |
| mission: Agricultural Talk. 5.55, Xews. | Psycholopieal Warks. 6.0, T'itue, Weather |
| Fangish conversation. 6.20, Tath on the tol- |  |
| lowilg 'Transmisaton. 6.30, see Brno. In |  |
| the inturvalv at 8.0 and 9.0, Time siguals. | cert. relaged from the comert liall, st. |
| 9.30, Newn Bulletif. 9.45, light Mhsic on |  |
| (iramophote Recorls. 10.0 (:pprox.), (lose | (abrox.), Weather, Nows and ('luse Jowit. |
| Jows. | SOTTENS.- inet Radio-Suisse Romande. |

## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE      letine imb Wew

## REYKJAVIK

 Hubetin. 9.30 Re:atimz, 10.0 , conecert hy the Takates

##  <br>     (Voshitomo): in : (hinesir Tomple Garden   8.30, light Musir. 9.0 RJUKAN, Me Oslo.

## 


ambuages-Esperanto, Itho, athel others. In thet interval at 8.45 , Wrath
10.0 (ipprox.). Close [harit


Pophiar Songs $\quad$ 7.15, Argentine
7.30, Orchestral Concert: : Selection fr 7.30, Orchestral Concert: selection fre
Fl+dermans (Joh. Strauss); Prél
1'nures-midi d'un Fanne (Debossy Hnnt in the Hlack Forest (V.
Overture. light (avalry (Suppe) petite pière: montées (Satie); S
irom The Italitn (iirl in Algiers (R
8.0 Extracts from Programme in buitan Sulos hy
Brown-(onstable annombeing

11.5, $\dot{V}(x ; 1)$

## TRIESTE


till crusee thaw. sepe Turin.
TRONDHEIM. -ser OSio.

## TURIN

$\qquad$


## VATICAN CITY

bruck, $1,0.58 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 283 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 352.1$ metres;
metres; Klagen$662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 453.2 metres; Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
metres;

(Eyslorl); $\mathbf{P}$Suln. Hnllama ( Hubay); Waltz,
Schero (Brül); Polianours, Wianotorte
ind Brugamme Annomes
ind Brugamme Annomes
6.30, Miliary Bamd Concert. conlucte
fantia\% (K. J. Rielter); Waltz ; Mom

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres; $1 \geqslant 0 \mathrm{~kW},-10.57$

## STUTTGART

## 




## ling (fricg): Nehön husmarin (Kreinler)



## SALZBURG.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELEGTRIC COMPANY (WGY) $790 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 379.5$ metres; 50 kW Relined at
intervals by W $2 \times A F$ and intervals by W2XAF and ly W2XAD (ser.
short Wave lint). $\mathbf{1 2}$ Midnight, Somtliern Short. Wave lint). $\mathbf{- 1 2}$ Midnight, Somthern
Juhite Quartet. 12.15 a .m. (Friday), Stoek
 Goldhergs, 1.0, Fleiselimann Hour, 2.0
Capt. Jlenrys show Boat. 3.0, Luck

## ALGIERS

ALGRERS
628.3 kc/s, 364 metres; 13 kW. 7.0 p.mp,
Financial News. 7.10 , Nhipping Notes. 7.15, Financial News. 7.10, Nhipping Notes. 7.15,
Weather Forecast and Agricultural Report. 7.30, Agricultural Talk. 7.35, Puphlar
 The Suhara 8.15,
Phree Auts (Messager).

## ATHLONE

$25 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 433$ metres ; 60 kW .; and CORK,
224.4 metres. -1.30 to $2.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} . ;$ Time sigulit 24.4 metres.- 1.30 to 2.0 p.m., Time Nignal,
Weather Report, Stoek Report, ind Light Music on Gramophone Hecords. 6.0, Populat gramme for Childreus. 7.0, Lighit Music on Gramophone Rerords. 7.20 , Neus Bulletin. 7.30, Time Signal. 7.31, Talk on (iardening, cital liy D. Firench-Mulden, 8.20, Programume by the Follies Kevue Company; 9.20, Violin Sulos by M. Collint. 9.35, 10.30, Timus Sigual, New's, Weather Rupurt, alld Cluse Down.

## BARCELONA

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAS1, 348.8
 7.30, Fixelange Quotations and bance Musia (contd.). 8.0, Light Music on (irambuhane Records, folfowed by News Bulletin. 9.0, Chimes from the Cathedral. Weather Forecast, Messages to Seamen, Exchamge Quatia.
tions, and Market Prices. 9.10 , Concert ly the Station Orelacsira: Overtire, His lifes

 (Saint-Siteins). 9.30, Concert liy a Manlohise relayed fromi the (afte Espabul. 11.0 (in ant
Midnight (apprax.), Close bown.

## BARI

$1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$ metres; kW . $\mathbf{2} \mathbf{7 . 0}$ p.m., Agricultural Report. Tunpist and Dopolatrorn Notes. 7.20, (iormate Ritho. 7.30, Timb
 Sillis brumo (soprano). Theatre Notes in the interval. 9.30 , Light Music. on Gramothene Records. 9.55, Xews Hulletin.

## BELGRADE

$697 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 430.4$ metres; 2.8 kW . -4.0 p.m., Talk, 5.45, Time and Programime Ambounce-
 bibht Nlusic from the Ratnicki loonh

BERLIN
KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, $183.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,635$
 layed froble Berlin (Witzleben). 2.0 , Talk
 Ehatational Talk. 3.30 Nec Leipzig. 4.10,
 ly the station clannoer (heir, eombineted (sehnhert); Lindner: Wer Lindenhanm (Menes Welithed Unticue
 hein; fin schiffein saln jeh fathren. s.30, Talk for Workers: Nowial or Private Insar-

 Newt ior shipping. 10.0, See Frankfurt. 11.0 (approx.), chose jown.

## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $\quad 715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 419.5$ metres; 1.5
$\mathrm{~kW} .-6.0$ p.mi, Topical Talk. 6.10 , Gramo-
 zetti); Nong trom The pearl Fisliers (Bizet), Two songs from The dipsy Baron (loh) Strauss); Deine Manen Allgen (Bolm); Duct from Wiener Blut (Joh, Ntrauss). 6.45, Talk on Gramophone Recorrs
are talking about in America. 7.0 , Anare taking
nonncement. 7.5 , The Stargard Verdict-
Padio phat
 Weather, News. मad Sports Notes. 9.30 (approx.), Orchestral (onrect from the
Moka-ifti. 11.0 (approx.). Close Iown. BERNE.-Sue Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. - See Schweizerischer Landessander.

## BODEN.-Sec Stoc BODO.-See Oslo.

## BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## (PTT), $986 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 364$ metres; $13 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.30$

 Cim., News Bulletin. 6.40, Light Music on 7.0, Spanish Lesson. 7.15, News Bulletia.
## FRIDAY <br> MARCH THE THIRTY-FIRST

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL LONDON and MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL

ATHLONE BARI MUNSTER BRUSSELS (No. 1) BRUSSELS (No. 2) BUCHAREST

HAMBURG
HEILSBERG
LANGENBERG
PALERMO ROME

TURIN
WARSAW

Chopin," a play by W. Rooke-Ley and C. Martin.
"Nine-thirty Novelties," feature programme by G. M. Hayes and F. K. Clarke.

Historic Cities of the North: Latncaster.

## ABROAD

$8.20 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. The Foilies hevue Company.
7.35 pm . Vocal concert.
6.40 p.m. Opera: "Don Carlos" (Verdi), from Berne.
7 w.in. The Symplony Orchestra, conducted by M. Kumps.
8. She Radio Oxtesi,

7 p.m. Symphony concert by the Philharmonic Orchestra.
8.10 !1m. The Philharmonic Orehestra, contucted by J. Eilucrachute.
7.45 p.m. Beethoven's Ninth Symphony, from Konigsberg.
7 p.n. 'The Münster Teachers' Clomal Society, with a Buys' Choir and organ solos.
7.45 p.m. Operas: "The Yearl fishers" (Bizot). 7.45 pm . Extract from "Le Roi de lahore " (Mas senet).
8 p.m. Symphony concert conducted by A. Yed$7.15 \mathrm{r} . \mathrm{m}$. Concert from the Philharmonie, conducted by Fitellerg. Solo pianoforte : Alfred Cortot.
7.30, Courert by at symphony orchestra. In the Mrervaln,
phone Hecurds.

## BRATISLAVA

1,076 kc/s, 279 metres; 14 kW.-5.5 p.m., Piamoric. conecrth in
 bremen.-See Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

 Time, Weither. News and Exchathe, 1.5,
 Onfere, with Gramophone Reconts. 2.10 Abricuthat Pribes. 2.40, Programme for Yount People: 3.10, Becital of siring songs

 spring dong (Mendelsohn (Haas): Es blinkt der Tan (Rulinintein): Liehesfeier (Weill garther): Konmmender Frithling (Riemann) Harre benz (R. stranss). 3.35, Orchestral Concert, combueted by Franz Marzzalck Overture. Figaro (Mozart): Selection from The Unaphater of the Regiment (DonizettiSiehrriner); Fantasia. Ein Fest in Aranjucz
(1)emersicman): Wialez. Frenteugriasse (Jos. (1)emursseman): Wialtz. Frenteugrusise (Jos 4.30, Akricntanal Prices. 4.35, Talk: The
 Town of horno
Tnpublisherd Works of Young Authors. 5.25 ,
Prouramme to be Announced.
 Done (Auher); Intermezzo from A Midsmmur Night's Dream (Mendelsohn), Strass). 6.30, Weather fur Farmers and (aittle Mar set Pricts. in ( Minor, Op. fis (Brahms), ly the silesian Pliflaarmonie Orchestra. 8.0, Anmonncements. 8.10, Countess MaritzalOperetta (Kilmian). 9.0 , Time, Weallier,
Oews, Sports Nutes and Prokranme Xews, Sports Noter and Propranme An-
nouncemhents. nouncemelts. 9.25, Stage Anecdotes. 9.40 ,
Variety Concert, relayed from Berlin (WitVarirty ( Concert, relayed from
zleben).

## BRNO

$878 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 342$ metres ; $35 \mathrm{kNV} .-\mathbf{3 . 1 0}$ p.m., Concert by thes Station Orchestra, conducted by
 (saéns); Spven Souzs for Tenor and Orehestra. On. s (Walter vecera): Snite. Old China (Walter Niemamn). 3.55, Theatre Notes. 4.5, Sre Prague: 5.5, Talk: Creative Art. 5.15, Talk for Workers. 5.25, German Transmission: News. Sports Notes, and Literary Talk.
6.0, Sec Prague. 6.25, Recital of French Arias 6.0, Sec Prague. 6.25, Recital of Freney hevial of Gramophone Records. 7.15, In the Moun-
 (zzech Prowss. 8.0, Sce prague. 9.15 (ap-

## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

I.N.D., 500 kc 's, 509 meires; 15 kW . $\mathbf{1 1 . 0}$ a.m., seleetion frym tainhlainser (Waguer)
 (thestra, combucted liy P. Lewhans: Lavocate
 Noite a Lilliput (Berry); Fantisia for Pianoforte (Byoit); 'Two Pieces (d'Apreves) 1.0. Educational Prokramme. 4.0, (oncert by 1.0, Eancationat Proramme A.0, Concert by Selection from Viktoria inm her Alnsiar (Abraham!); A Mnsical Joke (Astom);

 On Motor Cars. S.15, (immentyone Concert: (Delunsy); suite cip. 2 (Finlurk): Apres un rêve (Fauré) ; suite bergallaanque (bohes iny): Alazeppa (Liszat): Sch(crzo (Lito); Vitse de Mazeppa (Liszo) Sehicran (Lako); Valse de

 (Nongs): Melody' (rona sylvia ( Decileses); Ex.
tract from a suite (1) Loriut): Songs. (a) tract from a suite (lSe Lowient); Songs: (a)
Iler Limdentanm (Schubert), (i) Somutig (Srahms). (c) cantione a pronse (Channson), (c) Melonly (Comenen): Rapoodie (anallenne (Gilsoun). 7.45, Talk on Insuranere
 Olga 'gane (Nougs) : Symphony in (h)
(Mozart); Songs: (in) Curiense (Perrier), (h)
 (Nohatin); Viatiatious on a Haydn Theme 9.0, Le Jourial Parlé. 9.10, , Light Miusic Close Down.

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
N.I.R.; $887 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres; ${ }^{15} \mathrm{~kW}$. Pro gramme in Flemishi,- -11.0 a.m., Concert by the Sumall Station Orchestra, rondurted hy (Suppó); Petite Suite' (Chaminade); Legend No. 7 (INvorik): Selection from Lat Massrotie (Audran), Concert Mazarka tor Flute (Doppler); Wait\%, Ton anour (Lasglois); Foxirot, Quit cryin' the Blucs (Lwis); Selection from Nir. Cinders (Eilis-Myers). 12 Noon, Le Jonrnal Parlé. 12.10 p.m., Pro logue and Art One of Merphistopheles-Opera (Boito) by the Soloists, Choir and orchestra
 Concert hy the Symphomy Oreliestra, con. ducted by .J. Kumps: symphony (Mozart) Danses viliageoises (Grétry); Flemish lances (Blockx). S.0, Huso Woit song Recital by Théo Mercier: Der Genesene an
dic Hoffung; Der Tambionr; An eine AcolTharfe; Verborgeuhteit; Giesamg W.eylas. 5.15, Talk: The birth of the Trunsvan. 5.30,
Concert by the Small station Orchextra, conducted by $P$, Letmams: Cortege catalan (de severrac); ※octurne (behnsy; suite,


 Radio Play (Hernywia zar Mülleø1), transGated from the (ierman by. M. Notto. 8.0, hy Frathe Andre, Soloist: Mme, Dora Gatmateke1); Selertion from Mileuka (Blockx) Sougs: (a) For you alone (Geell), (i) it Tove the Mon (Nanderson); Bercense for
Flute and Orchestra (Govens); Mirches Flute and Orchestra (Goyens); Mirche
grotenghe (Goyells); Songs: (i) Jeunesse et amoar (Van der sturkeh). (b) Warame en Hansel and Gretel (Himperünck); Hullgarian Hances (Brahms) 9.0 Le Journal Parlí. 9.10, Dance 3usic. 10.0 (apınox.),

## BUCHAREST

$761 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 394 metres; 12 kW . $\mathbf{4 . 0} \mathbf{~ p . m . , ~ C o n - ~}$ cert lyy the Station Orelestrat: eomolnation
 (Kostal); Spanish seremade (de Micheli); Foxtrot on Themes from Die Fledernaus
(St rans.s. $\quad$ ochuman). 5.0, News and Time

 Marurha (bowríh): Rusticanclla (Corto

 9

## BUDAPEST

$545 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 550$ metres; 11.5 kW . Programine
Hiso relayed oul 840 metres irom 6.25 to 11.0 p.m.-a.30 p.m., Concert of Lisht Music 6.0, Shorthatu Lesson. 6.30, Relay from tho
Hoyal Hungatian Opera House. After the Hoyal Hungatian Opera House. After the
Pronramme, Ciginy Music from the Inotel Prugramme Ciginy Musie from the llotel
Gellert. 10.15, Dance Music from the ltotel Gellert.
CASSEL.- Sice Frankfurt.

## COPENHAGEN

$1,067 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 281$ metres; 0.75 kW . Reliayed by
$\mathrm{Kalundborg}, 260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1.153 \mathrm{metres}$. Trians mits at intervals fron 11.0 a.m., Tinne and Chimes from the Town IIatil. in.5, string Ensemble Concert relayed from the Bellevne Strandhotel. 12.15 p.m., Geographical Talk. 12.45 to $\mathbf{1 . 4 0}$, Interval. 1.40, Conrert by (arl hatat of the Mohicansi- Play for Childran with sast of the Moharans- Piay for Children with ooper). 4.40, Exchange and Finh Market icrman Lessonl 5.50 , Wy Itermant Koch. 5.20 News. 6.15, Time Sigual. 6.30, Talk: Dolities far the month of Marcll. 7.0 , Chimes from the 10wn Ilall. 7.5, Programme ly IPer Kinatzon. 7.10, Recital of German Duets liy Amar llagen and Edith Mehmidt: Kongs (Nehumaun): (a)
Schön Hlimelein. (b) Frühlingslied, (e) An die Naclitigall: Songs: (Mendelssotin): (a) he Narlitigali; Songs: (Mendelssolin) ( (it) (e) Herbstlieal. 7.30, Rase lhernd-tomedy M1 Five Acts (Gerhart Hatuptman!), 9.0, Station Oreliestral eondueted hy Emil Reesen and the Breuning-Bache Quartet: sinfonietta Tarp): Prelnde and firemeazo for Oth Op. 16; (Brodersell) 10.15 (apprex), close CORK.-See ..thlone

## CRACOW

$959 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 312.8$ metres; $1.5 \mathrm{k} \mathrm{W}^{2} .-6.0$ p.m., Miscoliancous It erths and A monuerments. 6.15,
Tratio. 6.30 till close jown, hee Warsaw, 10.0 (approx.), (Jose Dowin.

## DANZIG.-See Heilsbarg

DRESDEN.-Ste Leipzig.

## FECAMP

1,328 nc $/ \mathrm{s}, 225.9$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.0$ 2.m., Light Music on Gramophone Records. 11.30, News bulletin. 11.45 , Concert of Lidht
Music. 3.30 to 7.0 , Progranme in English Music. 5.30 to ${ }^{7.0}$, Programme: in English
by the
L.B. MeNabh, and $\mathbf{F}$. Lamping announcing.
These times are subjeet to alteration 5.30, Orchestral Concert for Southampton Listeners: Potpourri of Interinezzos (arr. Anclitre); Vienua, Vienna (Foss); Valencia (1'adilia): The Woman in the shoe: In the Night (Tatc); (Hibatown, my (hinatown (sehwarty) ; Memories of paris (Christinc); Potpourri of Waltzes (arr. Anclitle). 6.0, Vocal Concert for Bournemonth Listeners:
brothers of the Empire (Helmore); My lsrothers of the (Byan); The Drman Maion
 Silver (Lellarr); The volnatecr Organist (Lamb); Ronte Marehing (Me('all); 1 am a Firiar of Orders Grey (Keeve); Orehestra: Waltz from Hitter sweet (Coward); Gramophone Celehrity Concert for Weynouth Lis-
teners: Down among the sheltering Pahos,
hy the Roswell Sisters; 1 think 1 ll get wed
 allat Allon!; Parton me pretty Bathe lay

 7.0, 8.0, Asrientitural
1'opular Masic
8.30, concert, reluyed fromil Le Havre. 10.0 the l.Bec. (The Pregramme in fonghish 1. atheratioll.) 10.0, Wance. Mrsic: Put that Sthe Luthlaby
Gootus





 Bowling: 11
12 Midnight


 with youl: Keach obl for a Rainhem: Ifashoa
 A Mother's Kins: Let lawe take Care ol
 Batuo Solo: Tha Bullome: In


 matching ley; Jocare the Rem tor Oha Man
 Gorsi-might Melowly. 3.0 (appos.), (late

FLENSBURG.- See Hamburg.
FLORENCE.-S'C Turin.

## FRANKFURT


 Anmonerments, Wrathel and Cermomic
Notes: 6.20 to 9.0 , see Stutgart. 9.0 , Tine


 Companimpot (Tehomanta); (one (ortima Ar-



## FREDRIKSSTAD.-sec Osto.

FREIBURG.-Nec stuttgart.

## GENEVA.-Sice Radio-Suisse Roo, biancle

## CENOA.-Sce Turin.

## GLEIWITZ, -Kir Ereslau.

COTEBORG. We Stockhoim

## GRAZ.-sice Vienna

## HAMBURG

$806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres; 1.5 kW . Relayed hy Bremen, $1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$ metres; Flenshurg,
$1,319 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 227.4$ metres; Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
 Wrathor Repor Sileluer Jonlle Quartet ablelothe lyy tha Orchestrab. In tho imtemat at 6.45, Talk hivent in Ampl: What Dempere tathing
 Eilw, sehüt\% 9.10, Time ithit News. 9.20 ,
 jort. 10.25,
ALlantic, Bremen
HANOVER.-S•E Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG



 Baltic in the Literature of the Bait ife Coman







HUIZEN



|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  | $734 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 408$ metres; 16 k 16 , 6.15 p.m., $\begin{array}{lll}6.25, ~ N i o r t s ~ N o t e m . ~ & 6.30, \text { sre Warsaw. } \\ \text { Io.0, }\end{array}$

KAUNAS

hund (schumann): Dee Musensolin
 LINZ.-See Vienna

## LJUBLJANA

## 

 9.m. Timl anll News. 9.5 (aiprux.), Popular
## LWOW


 prox.), Clue Dowil.



## LANGENBERG












 lausanne.-see Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG



## LYONS



## Eiffel Tower). News atter (id MADRID




## MADRID



MALMO.-N'Se Stockholm.

## MILAN.-see Turin. MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## 

 sice Prague. 9.15 (; pprex.), ('lose Down

MOSCOW



MOTALA.-Sine Stockholm.
MUHLACKER.-ste Sluttgart.

## MUNICH




## 6.5, Task (tor ambernared) 0.25 ,

## 

## 




Wased irnm Amerisa
(inmuphon. Recurts)
NAPLES
naples.- See Rome.
notodoen.-See Osto
OSLO


Overture. The Bartered Bride) (Smerana);
Symphony in $G$ Minor (Mozart); Lyric Suite


## Heeritatimhs. OSTERSUND.

## PALERMO

 Aprimutural Soles, Repert wi the Ruyal 7.20, Light Musie on Gramplume Reverids.
 tervals Talk
News Buletin.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,445.7$

 Music. 8.0 , Gala Progranme, relayed fron Mozart (perat Musie; Suluints: M, Ramband,
 from The Mapic Flute; Aria from Fipallo; The Town of Toulouse. lyart II: Matimers
damur (Mazellier), conducted liy the Coundamour
puser.

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 Kc/s, 328.2 metres;

 and Martanerite soger (sing-). 9.30, News
Bulletin. Bulletin.

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, Call CFR, $174 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,725$





 (Gmiant): In the intervals at 12 Noon, EX-



 Orchestrat
(Gamee): Wait (dMardelot): Serebade dis.




## PITTSBURGH

## WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KOKA), 380

 Jones. ${ }^{9.10, ~ m i n s i n e x, ~}$
 pateh. 9.58, Programme Aunumucollint






 Selayl if the Air hy E. Hall Inownes. 3.45
 Traberry spart. Review, 4.11, J'mpurathro Report. 4.12, Wiather Report. 4.13, KirkA
Artust bulletin. 4.15, Press Lust Minhte News Flankes. 4.20, Cort Willians Hines
(Contraito). 4.30. smith Bullew and his Orchestra. 4.58, KDKA Artist. Bulletin. 5.0,
Critoon Clut, Orehestra. Prom New York. 5.30, The-sigual anel Goodinight.
POREGRUND.-See Oslo.


RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE
 GENEVA, $395 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 760$ metres. $\mathbf{7 . 0}$ p.m. Peoph 5.15 (irom Geneva). Fitading. 5.30




 Genevas, Taik: The Wrork wi the Leagne of

## RIGA

572 kc/s, 525 metres; 15 kWi-6.15 p.m., symplimy Concert hy fla* Kadis the National opera Homse: Overt ure Eury. On. 20 (Rich. Stranses): Second symphony
in 1) (Brathme). News in the interval). 8.0, Woather and Xews. frollowed liy Light Iusic. 9.30 (approx.). (luse Jown.

RJUKAN.-Ste Oslo.

## ROME

 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { Napies, } \\ \mathbf{k c} / \mathbf{s}, 25.4 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{8}, 319 \\ \text { metres. }-12 & \text { Noon, Timt. alud }\end{array}$









## SAlZBURG.-Sce Vienna.

## SCHENECTADY



## SCHWEIZERISCHER

 LANDESSENDERBEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s ,} \mathbf{4 5 9}$ metres; 64


 Transbifasion. 2.36 (limm Baste). Quirte
 jurt. 4.32 to 5.30 , So Tramsminsion. 530 (from Berne), Keading. 6.0, Time. Weather, Ararket Prices, Tourint Report. and Annonncements. 6.20 (from Berne). Recital of
Yoxels. 6.40 (from Berne), Don Curlos-
the Municipall Theatre, with 1 utroductory
Thak.
It Trak. In the interval at 8.30 (atpurox.),
Weather and News. 10.0 (approx.), (cluse SOTTENS. Fire Radio.Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

 ,
, Asn't Anma; Mimi; Niyht after Night; night Molody. 11.0, Weather athi
Anmoncements. 11.5, Music by Argentine Orche-trat. 11.15, Military Music.

## TRIESTE


 TRONDHEIM.-See OsIo.

## TURIN



## VATICAN CITY

## $15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84$ matres (Morning), and

 5.969 kc s, 50.26 m., Keligious Iuformation is10.0 to 10.15 a.m., liarmath. 7.0 to 7.15 p.m., Religions Informa-

## VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517 \mathrm{metres} ; 15 \mathrm{~kW}$. Relared hy
Graz
852
$\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 352.1$ metres; Innsbruck, 1,058 Graz, $852 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 352.1$ metres; Innsbruck, 1,058
 Salzburg, $1,373 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 218.5$ metres.- $\mathbf{3 . 4 0} \mathbf{~ p . m . 1}$ (Jhhathes Fvert) pobariforte solos: (a)
 (b) Vor einer alten Suiphir (Müller-MelLuewer): Fasodolle, Mia bellat (Erwill

 Customs C'nion, 5.30, A Report on TravelAustriall Cyelists" Assaciation. 6.0, Weekly
 Weather, and Programme Amenncemonts. 6.35, 'ralk: Great Min of llistory-Bismarck ducted hy Leopuld R.ichiwin: Overture. The Thiteving Jaghio (Kossini): Symplonty in (f) Minor, No. (llavill); Parme val (Leopold spi-cels Mery Iranks. Op. 2s ( $R$. stranss). 8.20, Music trom Paper, 8.50, News. 9.5 ,
Roand Roport. 9.10 , Concert from the liotel Krallt-Am WARSAW

## WARSAW

212.5 kc 's, 1,411 metres; $1 \geqslant 0 \mathrm{kll}$. 10.57 a.m. Timp. Signal athd Fanfare from the Tower of Aramincedments. 11.10, Licht Vusic on 12.20 p.
 Aviation Report and Anti-(ias I)rill. 2.30, Nival and Colonial Report. 2.35, Review of
 $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ( 381 metres). 4.0, Violin Recital by ke/s (381 metres) Rossamdor: Sonata, II trillo del biavoln (Tartini): Lat Folla, (Corelli): Varia* tions on a theme hy (orflli (Tartini-Kreis-
lar): Ave Barial (Selinhert Willielmi): Air on
 Hmgariats latuce it 0 Mimer (Brahns-Jom Frimisen (Sirasato). In the intervat, An nlionts. 5.0, lalk: Wrspianski, 5.20, News. 5.25, Light, Dusic: 6.0 , Misecellanerons Jtems.
6.20, Agricultural frim Wimo, $533 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ( 563 metres). 6.30 ,
 himbarnonic Orcliestra. conducted by $G$ itellurg ; Portot (Piano-

 (Raspighi): Folonaise in Flat (Chopin). In the interval, Iaterary Talk. 9.40, Sports Sotes. 9.45, Radio Joirmal. 9.55 , A riation
ZURICH



## BARI

 7.30, Time amb Anmonmovments. 7.35 (ats)
 Bulletin.

## BASLE.-sec Schweizerischer Landessender

## BELGRADE






## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, 715 ke's, 419.5 metres; 1.5
hW.-3.0 p-m., Winul Instrment Concert
condicted
 Nratella (Flotow) ;
(Kumzat) ; Marh.
(Gumazi); Diarch. Am Freibeitsmorgent ( (indolir); A sehenbrölels Brantzog (Dieker') ;
 (Jeh, Stratss): Mory Potpotrri (Kathok"): poirri, Jung: bent whland (Wraingur). PatRace. 4.10, Renort of the ciximbidge hoat

 Stransa) : Selection from Die Filedermatt.
 Fabne hoci, (Wesel). 5.0, The Lost Allane nommerment. 5.55 , The Witalehons Station
informs its Listeners. 6.0 , Topical Tark
 relayed from Schönhatusin. 7.0 , April-a
Variety Programme in Aid of the Winter Relief Fimd, relayed from the Stadthalle.


##  <br> BERNE.- See Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. - Ste Schweizerischer BODEN.-Siec Stockholm. B000.-see Oslo. <br> BORDEAUX-LAFAYETTE

## 





## BRATISLAVA


$923 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 325$ metres: fo hW . Helayed b,









(9
 Chorus from lath Aidia (

 Farmers. 7.5, Funkhall der lastmanemt.

 berg. 9.0, Tims, Weather, News, Langen-



## I.N.R. BRUSSELS (No. 1) <br> 








 Orehtespa, comblueded by Leemaths: Petite
 (binitathme). 5.45, The Marriag wi Mlle.
 bers); Chevanche" fantastidus (Breata) C.15, Talk wh Lomalon. 6.30, Revidw of later dirl in the 'rasi fureotalmme (filluen) 7.30, The
 phane Kecomis: at 9.30 , le donrial liarlé


BRUSSELS (No. 2)



 Whthry Dance: Walz (Alrahomb; Itmo


No bianotorte: roins leess Fanibiar I rian- $\boldsymbol{H}+$ cital


CASSEL.-Siee Frankfur
COPENHAGEN
 Hall. 11.5, String Ensomble Conne the Werval 130 vex Restanmat. 1.0 to
 reis shathat (songs); Mareh (krelolie thatit love sung (stothart-llughtrit vale (F, Hemriques): Potpentri, frala




 matk (llowalt); l
Blane (f): Anelitu d'amme (Le oncive
Prime). 4.40, Vxchange ath lisis im

conk.-se Athlone.
CRACOW
 (anse Down

## DANZIG.

DItESDEN
FECAMP

## 1,328 kc/s, 225.9 metras; 10 kW゙.- 11.0 as

 Now's Buthetill. 11.45 , Conerric
## 

## 



## 6.0, Getet Cona Laguna; Hit Vieman M

## wilight on the Wiatels; Trianerei:


farch: Sanctuary of the heart (hiesha

## -l|phes: Itighlam

## .30, R.a.lin

et to allovation. 11.0, Internatio
lintst Items. Oreliestrat shainirackla

| th serell 12 Midnight, rations |
| :---: |
| atches of suge Bahy won't yo |
| lit |
|  |
| 30 a.m. (sunda |
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|  |



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 HAIHOVER.-Sis Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG








 4.a5, Falk: Making April Fools Sow and 5.10, I'ronramme Annoume enculs in Esper
 ittend a Trude Sehool? 6.0, Schubhert Sons
 Prom; ade Nuchtstheke; Jiche schwiumt; Vis


## APRLI 18 St SATURDAY cortinead




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KALUNDBORG. Ser Copenhagen.
KIEL.-- Sre Hamburg.
KLAGENFURT.-See Vienia
Kosice.-Me Prague.

## LAHTI


p.m., conecrt by the Station Orchest ra, cont ducted log Eirkii Linko. 6.5, Sollgs by the Statien Quatet. 6.30, Dramatic Programme. 7.0, Dance Wusic liy the Dallape Orehestrat 8.15 tilt "hnse Down, Dance Music, relaged
fonn the Grand llotel. 10.0 (apmox.), Close

## LANGENBERG

$635 \mathrm{kc} s, 4 i 3$ metres; $60 \mathrm{kl},-12$ Noon, 1 on cert. In the interval at 1.0 p.m. Sopular Susic on framophoud Time 2.30, programme for Chithen 3.10, Tulk: Tonring in the Rhincland allad
Vesthalia. 3.30 , English Reading: 4.0, Choral and Mandoline (comeert. Choir: (a)



### 769.9 KC's, 389.6 metres; 120 kll. Ridayen

## 

1.30 Wrugramme for Chidren. 2.15, Reviru Talk an Ma-ic. 3.30, W'ind Instrument con cort from Berlin (Witzleben). 5.0, Dialogne tor loung leaple: Ale we still the Fowtteruats. 5.50, A Voblert Dictiontary. 6.0,
 Soble Mery Birds irom my fianter bor
 Inmmons Programme with Vixtracts iron




 selimint-llasent: wem norr der Rhein nicht "air' (Bhusert): Margret am Tore (Jensent) Oer Wirt vom Heilekrug (K wme); Overtum
fipsy Love (I, Lhar); W'iener Zagvöget Trum (ipsy Love (Lethir); Wiener Zugvoge! (Trant Des Schwar (Bulnts): Sie Katzal ust det (Dliidhednathi); ber Papag 10.30 (ipurnx.), (lose buwn. LINZ.-Ete Vienna.

## LJUBLJANA

522 kc;s, 574.7 metres; 7 kw.- 6.30 p.m. ${ }^{7}$.


## LWOW




## LYONS

LA DOUA, PTT, 644 kc/s, 465.8 metres; 1.5

 Trum the salde des feles, pont de Branconin:


## MADRID

ARANJEUZ (EAQ), 9,860 kc $\mathrm{s}, 30.43$ the Cs; 2 in - Progriam p.m., Concert of Popular Music. 7.15 , Talk.
7.30. Vight Music. 8.0 , to 10.30 , Titerval. 10.30. A Musial Comedy relayed from Mad-
rid (EAJ 7). 11.45, Radio C'lironicle. 12 Midnight (apmox.), ('iase Down

## MADRID

(EAd7), $707 \mathrm{hc} / \mathrm{s}, 424.3$ metres; ; h W. 7.0 P.m., Chimes, Dixchange duotations News Bulletin. 8.30 to 9.0, Interval.
$9.0, ~ L i n g u n p h o n e ~ E n g l i s h ~ L e s s i n, ~$
9.30, Chimes, Time signal and Transmission of a Nusical Comedy. Conductor: . Wvarez night, Chines and Close Bown.

## MALMO.-Sce Stockholm

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## $1,137 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 253.8$ metras; 11 h W. $\mathbf{2} \mathbf{5 . 2 5}$ p.m.

 Prague Quatet Contert, 6.0 to 6.10, Sce Prague 6.25, Military Band Concert, con-lucted by R. Klohouk. 7.5, See Prague. 9.15, lucted by R. Klomouk. 7.5, See Prague. 9.15, clicstra, 10.30 (approx.), Close Down.

## * 10 TALA.--Sce Stockholm.

## MUHLACKER.-Sie stuttgart

## MUNICH

 metres; :lld Nürnherg, $1,256 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s}, 239$ metres.




 on the Oxford abd Cambriden Bobat Rame,









 Part $:$ A Flentiny indand in the Allantic: iii: Pr: The Mediterrancan dries dr: Part

 NAPLES.- Rome.

## NOTODDEN.-Sice Oslo.

## OSLO



 metres.-3.15 p.m., spollanime Comeert

 infl News. 6.30, T;alk. 7.0, Time signal.

 Anssian limitasia (Nchicrman); Piece (Sremasenf: Talk for Tourists: Seluction from The
Mihato (sultivan). 8.40, Weather and Xew 9.0, Topical Talk. 9.15, 11 mmorons Recit: tions. 9.45, (immoplione Danec . Wusic. 11.0 prox.), (Jose Down

## OSTFRSUND, Se Stockhoim

## PALERMO

558 kc $\mathrm{s}_{1} \quad 537.6$ metres; ${ }^{3} \mathrm{k}$ W. Trans


 0) peretta in Three hets (fiarlo I.ambarila). In the illtervals: Binok Revien and dil noumernerlts. 9.55, News Bulletia.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 1,445.7$ metres; $13 \mathrm{KWV}^{\prime}$.-Tine sighals (on 2,650




## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 KC; s, 328.2 metres; (i) KW, -5.45 p.m., lee , Von'mal larle 6.0 , Vnsie on dimmoplione Recurds. 7.0 , Tall The Eivent of the liferk. 7.5, Theatre Rebanme linsie lyy the sonura Orchestra. 8.10, Kins. 10.15 (approx.), Gramophone Dance

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS; Call CFR, 174 kc s, 1,725 metres; $\overline{3}$ k $W$.- 5.45 a.m.o. Plysical Culthre. 6.45, Popular Dhsic oll Gramophone Re condx. 7.0, Lress Review and Weather, 8.0,
Concert
l,y Kominty, rebayed irom the Conservatoine
10.30 to 11.30 , Interval. 11.30 , Concert by 10.30 to 11.30 , Interval, 11.30, Concert by
the Radio Paris Orcliestra; Herthin (Au the Ranlio Parlis Srchestra: Seriohin (AuTay); Solection from Ariane (Massenct-(Fuger-Monton); Selection from Monsieur de Pourceanguac (Delsaux); Irelude to
Finnst (Gounod-duvity); Prelude to Colombai Finust (Gounod-Aurriy); Prelude to Colombai
(Busser-Delsans); Selection from Don Quichotie (Massenet-Mouton); Selcetion from Nirella (Counod-Barelli); Filr'ncte
 Orerthre, Penelope (ruaredartin); Cadet Maric-Durdine): Colonibine (Deiguaril); Seluction from Rohert le Dinble (Meyerbeer. Funtrain), In the Lutervals at 12 Noon, Ex-
change, News, and Wreather, and at 12.30 p.m., Exchange. 1.0 , Exchange. 2.0 , ProMramme for Chilhren. 2.45, Fxehango and
Narket Prices. 2.50, Dance Misic by tho Narket Prices. 2.50, Dance Masie by tho
Radio Paris Orchest ra. 5.30, Market Prices, 6.0, Léal Talk. 6.20, Agricultural Talk

I'revrabme. 7.30 News and Weather.
7.40 , Review by Renu Dorin. 7.45 , Thee (omedies: (a) Le serment dillorace ralnders frihnurax comiques (Moinatix). In lie






 (nylrow.), Clane Down.
RABAT












## RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE



 Fonde; Marche dres Armourins Ghaux.de. Iftuga
Yintel




## REYKJAVIK





## day), Clune bowle


 lowed by Datice Muse. 10.0 (approx.). (lone

[^4]

## $869 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 345$ metres; 11.5 kW .-10.30 a.m.


 Tint ant


## TOULOUSE



## TRIESTE

 Sou. G.5, Gaveening Talk in Freuch. 6.30,

 Sclention rom The (iirl in the Taxi (dil)





 (0)therthactl)
 (Paris) ( $11,705 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}$, 25.63 n:ertres). $\quad 11.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.


##  $\mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 283$ metres; Klagenfurt, 662 k

 $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { metres; } & \text { Linz, } & \mathbf{1 , 2 2 0} & \mathbf{k c} & \mathrm{s}, \\ \text { Salzburg } & 245.9 & \text { metre } \\ 1,373 & \text { kc } & \text { s, } & 218.5 & \text { metres. }\end{array}$

## 





## 

## Anmonncements. 6.35, choral







| WARSAW |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ meires: $1 \because 0$ hil. | 10.55 |
| a.m., Time signal and Fallare irm | lie |
| Tower of st. Mary - Phame, Crames. | 11.5, |
| Pensimmat Ammancernebts. 11.10, | 11.9, |
| Masiv thi finmuphatte Recorals. 12.10 |  |
| Wrather furperat. 12.15, Filaratiant | tra- |
| gramme frems Lwow (788 kcts., 381 m | ). |
| 12.55 to 2.10, Interval. 2.10, Allunneal | ut |
|  | Re- |
| puri 2.35, Prozamme for Younk 1 | giple. |
| 3.0, liglat Vave an tiammphate Re |  |
| 3.40, Religions 'latk, whayd from |  |
|  |  |
| Branam, Wilms, 5.0, Proqramme Anm |  |
| ments, 5.5, light Mmie. In the int |  |
| Sews. 6.0 to 6.20, (abriming Soters. | 6.30 , |
| Toppical Talk. 6.45, Hadin jowrial. | 7.0, |
| ( mieert hy the Station Orelestra, eond |  |
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| ington Post (Solsa) : Sute (h) |  |
| Brlarlaika solus: (a) Meiody (Audr | iev). |
| (b) Pontpentil (bultowin). (i) ('oniat |  |
|  |  |
| (Rubilusterin) : Silr les lurels dat rill |  |
| (Buiselfren) : American lillermezai) (le |  |
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|  | (ii) |
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| Rasmian Sollga (Ditmowim): Polka | (1)! |
| brmwiry: Waltz, L'turile pmatise ( $\mathrm{W}_{\text {a }}$ | 3trit- |
|  | dri* |
| inturval. Sumits Notes inill Ratis . T |  |
| 9.5, ('hopin Remital. 9.40, T'alk: The R |  |
| tibul of the sonnd J"imb. 9.35, Wreathe | and |
| Polise Ammonicements. 10.0, Dinice |  |
| Jut the interval at 10.30, News for de | , |
| of the Polish Polar Exhinition. |  |
| ee Sc |  |

[^5]


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| 1481 | 202.5 | 100 | Moserow. RVI (Old Konintern) (Russia) |  | 424.3 | 707 | 2 |  |  |
| 1446 | 207.5 | 13 | Eiffel Tower, Plo. Paris - |  | 424.3 | 707 | 100 | Moseow. lmini (tatina (Russia) -. |  |
| 1412 | 212.5 | 120 | Wiarsaw 1 (l'oland) . |  | 419.5 | 715 | 1.5 | Berlin. No. I, Witzleben (Cermany) . - |  |
| 1380 | 217.5 | 100 | Noviosibirsk. Rİij (Russia) |  | 41 | 720.5 | 5 | Ramat (Mororco (0) ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| 1354.4 | 221.5 | 30 | Motala, (Nwerlen). (Relnys Shockhom) |  | 4138 | 725 734 7 | 60 18 | Athlone (1rish Free State) Katowit\% (Poland) .. |  |
| 1304 | 230 | 100 | Moscow, W\%APs ('Trade ('nion) (Russia) |  | 403.8 | 734 | 16 25 | Katowit\% (Poland) Sottens (Radiostisse lRomande) (Sueizerlund) |  |
| 1275 | 2351 | 0.5 | Tunis-Kasbaht (Tunisia) (Reluys Stocliholm) |  | 408.8 388.9 | 743 | 25 | Sotems (Radio Stisse Romande) (Steizerlund) Sidand Regional .. . . . |  |
| 1230 | 244 | 0.6 | Boden (Sweden). (Reluys Stockholm) Stamboul (l'urkey) .. .. |  | 394.2 | 761 | 12 | Bucharest (Roumana).. |  |
| 1200 | 290 20010 | 5 21 |  |  | 389.8 | 7711 | 120 | l,eiprig ( ${ }^{\text {cermany }}$ ) . |  |
| 1190 | 252 | 200 | Luxembiurg (TPsting) . . . |  | 385.1 | 779 | 8 | 'Toulonse (Radiophonie du Midi) (Prance) |  |
| 1170 | 256 | 25 | Tlashkent, KVII (Russia) |  | 385.1 | 779 788 | 10 | Stalino. RV26 (Russia). |  |
| 1154 | 260 | 7.5 | Kalundborg (l)enmark). (Relays Copenhagen) |  | 376.4 | 788 797 | 16 50 | Lwow (Lemburg) (Poland) Nottish Regional (Falkirk) |  |
| 1117 | 2688.5 | 40 | Moscow, Prooff RV58 (Russia) |  | 376.4 372.2 | $\begin{aligned} & 797 \\ & \text { siki } \end{aligned}$ | 1.5 | Noottish Regional (Fakirk) -. Hamburg (Cermany) .. |  |
| 1083 | 237 | 60 | Oslo (Norway) - |  | $\begin{aligned} & 372.2 \\ & 370.1 \end{aligned}$ | $810.5$ | 0.8 | Radio, Dit. IParis |  |
| 1071 | 2811 | 35 | Tilis, RV7 (Rnssia) Kiev, RV' (Russia) |  | $\begin{aligned} & 370.1 \\ & 368.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 810.5 \\ & 815 \end{aligned}$ |  | Seville. EiAss (lonion Radio) (1.0 kW.) |  |
| 1035 1000 | 2(M) | 36 |  |  | 368.1 |  |  |  |  |
| 1000 | $3(4)$ | 100 | Mosrow (Russia) (N.. W. Stm. on 50 m .) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 938 | 3: 31 | 20 | Kharkov. $\mathrm{RJ}+$ ( Russia) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 857 | 3511 | 100 | Leningrad (Russia) |  | 365.8 | 821 | 0.7 | Fredriksstad (Norway). (Relings 1osto) |  |
| 840 | 3.27 | 18.5 | Budapent (Hungary) .- |  | 364.1 | 8: -1 | 1 | Bergen (Norway) - |  |
| 825 | 363.6 | 50 | Svertlovsk. R150 (Russia) |  | 363.6 | 82.5 | 13 | Algiers (Algeria) |  |
| 770 | 389 | 0.6 | Ostersund (Nweden). (Reluys Stockholm) |  | 360.6 | 8382 | 60 | M ïhlacker (Stuttgart) ( ${ }^{\text {cermany }}$ ) . |  |
| 760 | 3395 | 1.3 | (iencra (Nwitzerland). (Relnys Sollens) |  | 355.9 | 843 | 50 | Loondon lixgional (Rrookmans Park) .. |  |
| 720 | +16.6 | 20 | Moserow. RVO (Experimental) (Russia) |  | 352.1 | 8 ¢ั2 |  | G:raz (Austria). (Reluys l'irnmi) |  |
| 690 | 434.6 | 1.5 | Oulu (leaborg) (Finland) - ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 348.8 | ¢(i) | 7.6 | Barcelona. EiAll (Spain) -. |  |
| 680 | $4+1.2$ | 0.6 | Lausamme (Switzerland). (Relays Sollens) |  | 348.8 | Stis) | 10 | Leningrad, R1'Tl (Russia) . |  |
| 574.7 | 522 | 0.7 | Hamar (Norway). (Reluys Oslo) |  | 345.2 | 869 | 11.5 | Strashourg, P]JJ (France) .- |  |
| 574.7 | 522 | 7 | Ljuhljana (Yugovavia) .. |  | 341.7 | 878 | 35 | Brmo (Brunn) (\%echoslovakia) |  |
| 589 | 508 | 0.25 | Frpiburg-im- Breisgau (Germany). (Relny Stn.) |  | 338.2 | 887 | 15 | Brussels 11, Velthem (Bulginm). (ln Flemish) |  |
| 568.1 | 5 | 2 | ( H (enoble ( 1 rance) |  | 335 | 896 | 5 | Cadiz (Spain) .. .. .- |  |
| 566 | 5.30 | 0.25 | Hanover (ciermany). (Relry /s Mrmburg) |  | 334.4 | 897 | 1.9 | Pozinan (Poland) . $\quad$. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  |
| 563 | 533 | 16 | Widno (Poland). (Relay Station) |  | 331.5 | 905 | 50 | Milan (Italy). (Relays I'uria) .- |  |
| 560 | 533 | 0.25 | Angshurg ( ${ }^{\text {demmany). (Relays / In unich) }}$ |  | 328.2 | 914 | 60 | Poste Parisien (France) |  |
| 560 | 536 | 1.5 | Kaiseralanten (Germany). (Relay,s Munch) |  | 325 | 923 | 60 | Breslau (Giermany) - |  |
| 558.6 | 73:37 | 1. | 'Jampere (Finland). (Reluys /Ielsinki) |  | 321.9 | 93 | 10 | (Büteluory (Sweden). (Rellys Shorkhelm) |  |
| 550 | 545 | 18.5 | Budapest No. 1 Lakihegy (Hungary) |  | 318.8 | 941 | 0.25 | Dresulen (Germany). (Relu!/s Leipzig) |  |
| 5 | 554 | 10 | Sundsvall (Nweden). (Relnys Stockholm) |  | 318.8 | 941 | 1.5 | Naples, INA (laty). (Reluys Rome). . |  |
| 537.6 | 558 | 3 | Palermo (ltaly) . . . . |  | 315.8 | (130) | 1.6 | Marscilles, P'IJJ (l゙rance) .. |  |
| 533 | 56 | 60 | Munith (iermany) |  | 312.8 | 9.9 | 1.7 | ('racow (Poland) .. .. .. |  |
| 525 | 571 | 15 | Riga (Latvia) $\because \because \quad \ddot{\square}$ |  | 312.8 | 9\%9 | 10 |  |  |
| 517 | \% | 15 | Viennu (Rosenhïyen) (Austria) ( $\because \sim$ Frencia) |  | 309.9 | 968 | 1 | ('aralifif . $\quad$. |  |
| 509 | \%89 | 15 | 13 russels No. I. Velthem (Belgium). (In French) |  | 307 | 977 | 0.7 | Radio Vitus (Paris). (S. - M'. Stu. om 43.73 m.) |  |
| 500.8 | 598 | 20 | Fhorence. 1F1 (laty). (Reloys Turia) |  | 307 | 977 | 0.75 | Zagreb ( Yugoslavia) |  |
| 495.8 | 5 | 1.2 | Trondlieim (Norway) . ${ }^{\text {a }}$ ( ${ }^{\text {a }}$ |  | 304 | 986 | 13 | Burdeaux liafayet te, Prim (lirance) . . |  |
| 488.6 | 1 | 120 | Prague. No. 1 ('zerChoslovakia) |  | 301.5 | 995 | 50 | North National (Nanchexter) .. |  |
| 480 | 2\% | 50 | North Regional (Nanchester) . . .- |  | 298.8 | loct | 11 | 'Tallinn (bsthonia) |  |
| 472.4 | 6355 | 60 | Jangenberg (hermany) .. |  | 296.1 | 1013 | 20 | Hilversum (Holland). ( $7 \mathrm{k} \mathrm{ll}^{\prime}$. befare $\left.^{\text {t. }} 40 \mathrm{p} / \mathrm{mm}.\right)$ |  |
| 485.8 | ti44 | 1.5 | L,yons la Doua. P'1'T' (France). . $\quad$. |  |  |  |  | (Exwhangrs warulenths with Hilversums |  |
| 459.4 | 663 | 60 | Berominnster (Schweizerischer Landessender) (Nwitzerland). |  | 293.5 | 1022 | 0.7 | erpery thepe months.) <br> Jimuges. I'IT' (r'vance) |  |
| 453.2 | 662 |  |  |  | 298.5 | 1022 | 2.6 |  |  |
|  |  |  | (1.0 kW.) (Finland) ${ }^{\text {(reluys }}$ Denzig ( 0.5 kW .) |  | 291 | 1031 | 10 | Viipuri (Viborg) (Finland). (kelays Melsinki) |  |
|  |  |  | (Austria) (relays Tiornna); Porasrund |  | 288.3 | 1070 | 50 | Scottish National (Falkirk) . . . |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 288.3 | 1040 | 0.8 | Bumrnmmuth (Relny Stmion) .. .. .- |  |
|  |  |  | $\left.{ }_{(0.15} \mathrm{kW}.\right)$ (sweden) (relays slockholm). |  | 288 | 1040 | 0.8 | Moutpellier (l'rance) .- .- *- |  |

BROADCASTING STATIONS ABROAD（In Order of Wavelength）．

| Wetres． | Kc． | kW． | Station． | Tumins <br> Positions． | Metres． | Kc． | \＄W． | Station． | Thing Po lions． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 285.1 | 1052 | 0.7 | 1．yomi（Rudits－yen）（France） |  | 244.1 | 1229 | 0.5 | Busle（Nu itzerland）．（Reloys Bermminustro） |  |
| 283.6 | 1058 | 0.5 | （ierman Relays（Berlin，Magdehmrg．Stettin） |  | 242.3 | 1238 | 1 | Belfast（N．Ireland） |  |
| 283.6 | 1058 | 0.5 | Innshruck（Austria）．（Reluens Vifmma）． |  | 240.6 | 1247 | 0.5 | Staranger（Jorwny）．．．． |  |
| 282.2 | 1063 | 2 | Lisbon（＂T lAA（Potngal）．（Short－umre s＇rnhim on 31．2．5 m．） |  | 238.9 238 | 12 Fi $12(0)$ | 2 1 | Nïrnherg（fermany）．（Reluys ，l／unich） Nimes（Framce） |  |
| 281.2 | 1067 | 0.75 | （openhagen（lenmark） |  | 237.2 | 120．7 | 3 | Hordeamx．Sud－）nest（Franee） |  |
| 278.8 | 1076 | 13.5 | Bratislava（Czechoslovakia）．．． |  | 235.5 | 1274 | 0.5 | Kristiansand（Norway）．．$\quad$. |  |
| 276.5 | 1085 | 60 | Heilsbery（Germany ）．－ |  | 235 | 1283 | 1.65 | Lodz（Poland）．（Relay Nimlion） |  |
| 273.7 | 1046 | 7 | Turin（ltuly）．．．． |  | 232.2 | 1292 | 0.25 | Kiel（Germany）．（Relrrys／Ionburg） |  |
| 271.5 | 1105 | 1.3 | Rennes，P＇t＇「（Frame） |  | 230.6 | 1301 | － | Nwedish Relay Stations．（Malmö．Norrköping， |  |
| 289.8 | 1112 | 20 | Bari（Italy）．． |  |  |  |  | Karlstad and Trollhätten）． |  |
| 269.8 | 1112 | 0.25 | Bremen（Germany）．（Relrys／humbury） |  | 227.4 | 1319 | 0.5 | Flensburg（Germany）．（Reluys Hamburg） |  |
| 267.6 | 1121 | 1.5 | V＇alenciu（Spais）．．．．． |  | 225.9 | 1328 | 10 | Pecamp．Radio－Normandie（France）．． |  |
| 265.8 | 1128.5 | 1.3 | Lille．PTTT（France）．．． |  | 224.4 | 1337 | 1 | （＇ork（Irish Free State）．．．． |  |
| 283.8 | 1137 | 11.2 | Moravska（sstrava（＇zechoslovakia） |  | 222.8 | 1346 | 0.15 | Hüdiksvall（Swealen）． |  |
| 261.5 | 1147 | 50 | London National（Brookntanm l＇ark） |  | 219.9 | 136i5 | 1.5 |  |  |
| 258.3 | 1157 | 17 | Frankfurt－a．If．（ iermany）． |  | 218.5 | 1373 | 0.2 | Plymouth |  |
| 259.3 | 1157 | 2.3 | Trier（Germany）．（Releyss Frambiurl） |  | 218.5 | 1373 | 0.5 | Salzburg（Austria）．（thlogs lienma） |  |
| 257.1 | 1167 | 10 | Hörby（Sweden）．（Reloys N＇trkholw） |  | 217 | 1：382 | 0.5 | KÖnigsburg（ Fast frussiai（ ${ }^{\text {Sermany }}$ ） |  |
| －255．1 | 1176 | 0.7 | Toulouse，l＇T＇I（France）．．． |  | 217 | 1：382 | 0.25 | Karlatad（Sweden）．．． |  |
| 253.1 | 1185 | 5 | （tleiwitz（Ciermany）（Ralnys Broslou） |  | 215.6 | 133！1 | 0.1 | Brassels，Radio－（latelineaus（Belgium） |  |
| 252 | 1193 | 1.8 | Barcelona．E．JJS（Amsor．Nat．）（Npain）$\quad$（ |  | 215.6 | 1：3：1 | 0.2 | Halmstad（Nweden）．．．．． |  |
| 249.6 | 1202 | 0.8 | Juan－les－Pins，Nice（France； |  | 214.3 | 14101） | 1 | Aberdeen ．． |  |
| 247.7 | 1211 | 10 | Trieste（Italy） |  | 211.3 | $1+20$ | 1 | Newcastle ．．． |  |
| 245,8 2459 | 1220 | 0.12 |  |  | 209.8 |  | 0.8 | Magyurovar．Miskole\％and Pess（ Hungary） |  |
| 245.9 | 1220） |  |  |  | 207 | 14.50 | 0.15 | Boras（Nweden）．．．．． |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 206 | 1460 | 0.2 | Ornaköldsvik（Nweden）． |  |
|  |  |  | （0．25 kW．）（Gerinany）（relnys irantion，） |  | 204.1 | 1470 | 0.2 | Tärle（Sweden）．．． |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 202.7 | 1480 | $0.25$ | Kristincham（Nweden）．．．．． |  |
|  |  |  | （Hinlapd）（relay／I／rlsimii）：Scharrlieek <br>  |  | 201.3 185 | 14600 1.3 .30 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.25 \\ & 0.2 \end{aligned}$ | Hälsinghorg（Sweden）．．．．． |  |

（N．B．－Times of Transmission，Liven in parentheses，are approximate oniy and represent G．M．T．）

| Metres． | He． | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Call } \\ & \text { Sign. } \end{aligned}$ | Station． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Tuning } \\ \text { Positions. } \end{gathered}$ | Metres． | E． | $\begin{gathered} \text { Call } \\ \text { Sigu. } \end{gathered}$ | Station． |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80.0 | 3，7．70 | 210 | Rome |  | 40.3 | 7.413 | 1130 | Radio Natio |
| 70.2 | 4.273 | RW1a | Khathrorsk（Russia）（ Duilı09，00－12．00） |  |  |  |  | （sum 2e．（1）－2ix．4：）． |
| ${ }_{82.56}$ | 4，795 | ve9m | Fondon，Ont．（Cundit）．（Sun，06．00） |  | 39.7 39.4 | 7，3int |  |  |
| 62.5 58.3 | 4，800 | W゙きXV |  |  | 38.7 | 7，797 | it 81. | Latio Sations．Prangins（Switzerlund）． |
| 58.3 | 5，146 | PM ${ }_{\text {OL }}$ | Bandoeng（Java）．（Duily 12.20 and 07．09） |  |  |  |  | （Sun $22.00-2.2 .5$. |
| 58.0 | 5，172 | OEIMPT | Pragie（ 19 re hustovashia）．（Thes．and Fri． |  | $\begin{aligned} & 36.92 \\ & 34.68 \end{aligned}$ | $8.120$ | $\begin{aligned} & 110 \\ & 10 x y \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 54.52 | 5，502 |  | Brooklyn．N．Y．（ISS．A．）（Relayy Weril） |  | 34.68 | 8．（6in） | veghy |  |
| 52.7 | 5.6990 | FILI |  |  | ${ }^{33.60}$ | 8.928 | TGX |  |
| 52.5 | 5． 711 | IICJB | Quito（Ecuador）（Daty 12．34） |  | 32.26 | 9，300 |  | Habat（M） |
| 51.22 | 5，x．57 | XDA | Chapulteper（Mexico） |  | 31.58 | 9，500 | PuBS | lio de Janeiro（Brazii）．（Daily |
| 50.6 | \＄，930 | HKO | Medellin（Colombia） |  | 31.55 | 9510 | VK3ME | Melbourne（Australia）．（W＇ed．and sat． |
| $\begin{aligned} & 50.26 \\ & 50.0 \end{aligned}$ | 3,970 6,000 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Suat．07．30．） |  | 31.48 31.48 | 9.330 | W̌x， |  |
| 50.0 | 6.000 |  | Bucharest（Rouman |  | 31.38 | 9.560 |  |  |
| 50.0 50.0 | 6.0001 6.0007 | RW： | Muscow（telays Trudes Coinn S／n．） |  | 31.35 | 9，570 | S11 | loosen（Poland）．（Tues，and Thurs．17．30） |
| 59.98 | 6，005 | H18B |  |  | 31，35 | 9.750 | W1XA\％ | Enst，Springticld，Mass．（U．SA．）．（Reluys |
|  |  |  | 60．00－05．00） |  | 31.3 | 9.382 | W3xau | Philadelphat．Pr．（1－s．a．）． |
| 49.83 <br> 49.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 6.020 \\ & 6.023 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { wex } \\ & \text { jew } \end{aligned}$ | Chenge Mexico（ity （ |  | 31.3 |  |  | Thurs and Fri ？ 1.04 －） |
| 49.87 | 6.042 | W2x．4 | Coytesville，N．J．（1－s．A．）（Relayswloli） |  | 31.3 | 0.580 | IIBL． | Radio Nutions．Prangina（switzerland）． （Sun．ㄲ․00－22．45） |
| 49.6 | 6，015 | W3X．t |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31.29 \\ & 31.28 \end{aligned}$ | $9.58 .5$ |  | Empire broadcasting．Zone 3 |
| 49.59 | 6．0．3） | FE9HX | Halifax（Nora Scotia）．（Retay（ ${ }^{\text {chais）．}}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 31.28 \\ & 31.25 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 9,590 \\ & 9,59 x \end{aligned}$ | 「K2ME <br> CTIAA |  |
| 49.58 | 6，050 | Gist | Empire Broadcestiug．Zoncs 1－6．．． |  |  |  |  | $2 \mathrm{l}, 00.5$ |
| 49.5 | ${ }^{8.060}$ | YQ71．0 | Niairobi（Kenya Colony）（Daily 16．30） |  | 31.10 | 9.6541 | HEPP．J |  |
| 49.5 49.43 | 6，0660 | Wroct |  |  | 30.43 30.0 | ${ }_{10.869}^{9.860}$ | EAL | Aranjuck（Sbain），（Dnily 23.301 ，Sut Is．oin） |
| 49.4 | 6，072 | OXI | Stamleback（Denmark）．iRctays Copen－ |  | 29.3 | 10．238 | T1＋NHL | heredia（Costa Rica）．（Duily 22.00 and |
| 49.4 | 6，07？ | CORE | Vienna．（Tues，13．00，There 15．00，Sal． |  | 28.98 | 10.350 |  | Buenos Aires（Argentina）．（ Daily ？ 20.30 ） |
| 49.34 | 6，080 | W－xCx | Kearny， |  | 26.83 | 11.1 | CT3．a | Funchat（Madeira）．（Tucs．and Thmis． |
| 49.34 | 6，080 | W9x4A | Chicago．111．（ISA．）．（Relays Werlo） |  | 25.63 | 11，700 | FYA | Pontoise trant |
| 49.22 | 6.095 | yegaw | Bownunville．Ont．（Cranda）；（Daily 00.00 ） |  | 25.63 | 1，700 |  | derily 20.00 ． |
| 49.2 | 6，093 | 2 ZTJ | Johannesburg（S．Africa）．（l＇erkdays 09.00 ， 11.00 （Sat．14．30）and 17.00 ．Sun． 13.00 |  | 25.6 | 11.720 | V E9， $1:$ | Winnipeg（chatada）．Itaily co．Sat．aud Sun．17．45．） |
| 49.18 | 6.100 | W30＋1 | and 17．30．） |  | 25.53 | 11.750 | （18） | Empire Broadcasting．\％on |
| 49.1 | 6.110 | $\cdots$ |  |  | 25.6 25.4 | （11．889 | V E9¢い | Chapultepee（Mexieo），（Daily ${ }^{20.0}$ |
| 49.02 | 6，120 | Wせ入F | Long Island．N．Y．（U．s．A．）．（Kelayn |  | 25.4 | 11．x10 |  | Pratosmeraldo．Ronte．（16．0 |
|  |  |  | ＂1 1 B（．） |  | 25.34 | $11, x+0$ | Wrgxat |  |
| 48.86 | 6.110 | WとxK | East l＇ittsburg．Pa，（U．A．A．）．（Relays |  | 25.28 | $11 . \times 65$ | GSE | Empire Broadcasting，Zone？ |
|  | 6，147 | VE9CL | Wíniopeg（Canada）．（D）atily e．r．Sun．00．30） |  | 25.27 | 11.870 | W88 | East Pittsburg，Pa．（U．S．A．）．（Relays |
| 48.65 | 6．167 | XIF | Mexico CIty（Mexico） |  | 25.2 | 11．905 | FY． |  |
| 48.35 | 6，205 | HK゙ | Bogota（Cilombia）．（lailu 15．00） |  | 23.38 | 12．830 |  | Rabat（Moruceo）．（sum，11．30）．${ }^{\text {a }}$ |
| 48.2 | 6，220 | 2 RO | Rome（ltaly） |  | 20.5 | 11，630 |  | （hapultepee（Nexico）．（ Duill 19，30） |
| 48.05 | 6.243 | MKD | Barranquilla（Colombia）．（1feekdups 23．45） |  | 19.9 | 15.107 .5 | TANRI | IIeredia（Costa Lica）．（Sul．，Simh，Mo |
| 48.0 | 6．959 | Cx8MC | Casablanca（Moroceo）．（Relaya Rabal） |  |  |  |  | 16.00 and 21．00．） |
| 46.69 | 6，425 | W3XL |  |  | 19.84 | 15.120 | GVJ | Vatican state，Rome．（Daily 10．00） |
|  |  |  | irregular．），N．J．（N．．．．）．（Ralss |  | 19.81 19.73 | 15.140 15.200 |  | Emplre Broadcasting．You |
| 46，67 | 6i， 6106 | VE9B | London．Ont（Canala），（Sati01．00．simm．02．00．） |  | 19.72 | 15，2411 | W＊xだ | East littsbarg．P＇a．（IT．S．A．）（Rela |
| 45.0 | 6，067 | FM8ER | Constantine（Algeria）．（Mon，end fri． |  |  |  |  | KDK．I．），（\％） |
|  |  |  | 23．00．）（A） |  | 19.68 19.58 | 15，24 1 | F） 1 | Pontoise（France）（Colonial Sth，E－K |
| 45.0 | 6，667 | TGW | Guatemala City（Central America）．（Daily |  |  |  |  | Sonth Schenectady，N．Y．（U．S．A．）（Daily 1S．00．） |
| 43.75 | 6，860 |  | Radio Vitus，Paris．（Daily 20．30） |  | 18.9 16.88 | 17.750 | ISSP | Baughok（Siam）．（Sun，and Tues．21．00） |
| 43.7 | 6，970 | EARIIO | Madrid．（Thes und Sat．22．30） |  | 18.88 | 17.770 |  | Empire Broadensting．Zoue |
| 41.7 | 7，195 | VsiAB | Singapore（Malay Stales）．（Su\％．and Wed．15．30 |  | 16.87 16.57 | 17．780 18．103 | W3XAL | Gound lirook，N．I．（Therdajus |
|  | 7，211 | EAR38 | Teneriffe（ilado Club）（Canary Ielands |  | 14.47 | 20，730 |  |  |
| 41.5 | 7，230 | H | Zurich（Radlo Club）（Switzerland）．（1st and 3rd Sun．） |  | 13.97 | 21，470 | GSH | Empire Broadeasting，Zono 3 （Daylioht working．） |
| 41.0 | 7，320 | HSP2 | Bangkok（Siam）．（Mon．14．00） |  | 13，92 | 21，540 | W8xk | East PIttsburg（Rela／／s KDKA．） |

## FOREIGN <br> SUNDAY PROGRAMMES

## ATHLONE

725 kc.s. 413 metres; 60 kW .; anl CORK 1,337 kc s, 224.4 metres.. 8.30 p.m., Time enfra. 9.0, Noprane solos lis Vblet l'ear


 Plathe Mant; rebase from the Manamit Report athd (lowe bownt.

## BARCELONA

RADIO BARCELONA, GAII EAJ1, $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 348.8 metres; $k$ KI' - 11.0 a.m., 'hinti- from
 Lamote de tiriguish. 1.0 p.m., Likht Masie in Grampphont Records. 1.30 (ili atl ith collowed by foncert lis the station siextet 3.0, Progrinume for Hompitale ath "that Berverbent latitutums, 5.0 , Agrisultiral Talk 5.30 hight Mitie ond Cramephour Recorals. 6.0, Dance Munic relased from the Ritz Hotel. 7.45 lallao. 9.0, At1 1pera. on i irimoplatm


BARI

 10.30 , Bible Ricatibg 12 Noon, liormale Ridius. 12.10 p.m., Light M1sic M11 (irnmus plowe firewns, In the intervals at 12.55 and Amonncements. 1.15 to 2.0 , fitsoral 20, Internatimbal Fonthall Match, Itals, Suitzorlant, relased from Geneva. 7.0,






BERLIN
KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, 183.5 kc/s
 zig. 11.0 to 1.0 p. M., sice Hamhurg. In the hilturel. 2.0, Hicalitug. 2.30, Sre Langen-
 Phiherphor. Fichte 4.0, S.e Rome. 4.35,


 (apprw.). sce Langenberg. 9.0 Weather


## BERLIN

## WITZLEBEN, 10.30 a.m Leipzig. 11.0 to 1.0 p.m   2.15, Fialk: Drees Illmos have all  Molorist: 5.40 , Kubort mu International  Wrehestar comburted by Hins Poitonrer. 6.45,     libiuser ferrari)  Batlet    <br> BERNE.--ire Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER <br> BODEN.-Nie stockholm <br> BODO.-S: <br> BRATISLAVA

$1,076 \mathrm{kols}$,
Yroeramise,
related from Banska stiavnica.

## APRIL THE SECOND

## PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

NATIONAL
LONDON

## REGIONAL

MIDLAND
REGIONAL
NORTH
REGIONAL
WEST
REGIONAL
SCOTTISH
REGIONAL
BELFAST
Batios St. Mathew I'anaion, Part 2, from the Qureni Hall.
Service from Royal Masonic Sthool. Rustrey

Ogan and pithotorte recital.
Service from Jesmond Ireshyterian Chureh,
Choral progatmme from Brishol Cathedral.
Semice from St. Cuth hert's Church, Falinburgh.
Service from st. Patrick's Cathedral, Armagh.

## ABROAD

BRUSSELS
(No. 1) (No. 2) COPENHAGEN HILVERSUM

LYON-LA.
doua
PRAGUE
ROME

STRASBOURG
TURIN
VIENNA
 Frunck, relayed from liege $9.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Wiagner concert from Antwerp,

11 a.m. Comane combucted his Frit\% Mahler. 2.10 p.1". Concert from Amsieddan, conducted by Orheretta. 3.45 p.in. Oratorio: "The Messiall" (Hamiel). from tha Nalle Ramean 8 p.m. Conment conducted by Otakar Jereman with Stanislar Covak. solo violin.
4 pron. Symphony concert from the Augusteo. 7.45 p.In. "perelta: "The Tommator" (Carryl and Manchtoin)
2 pith. Condert from the Conservatoire. Parin. 7.45 pm. Operetta: $^{2}$ Rompicollo" (l'ietri), irom the Scala. Milan.
8.35 p.11. " Fruhluge" (r. L.clár).


BREMEN.-Si Hamburg

## BRESLAU







 Chiblder
Henty

## 



 (alprix.). Clowe lmwn
BRNO










BRUSSELS (No. 1)
I.N.R., $590 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 503$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW} .-9.0$ a m., foncert hy the small station arione Tra, conducted by I'. I.cermans: 9.50, tirambe
Phante Records (Sclommant): (a) Impromptat Phane Records (sclominamis): (a) limpromptia
 ducted loy F. Andee 12.0 Noon, I.e Journal






BRUSSELS (No. 2)


Marche heroblue (Nibut Saions). 9.0, Le phome lecords. 10.0, Contert hy the Penguin

## BUCHAREST

## 

 2rambe. 9.15, Military Batel Connrert. 10.0,


 5.20, Time sigull 6.2, Comeers the sithtinn Oreluentra: Twn Marches from Alceste

 7.15, (10neert ha from Fine Naches in (contd.), selection from Eime Nachit in
Venichig (xtrats); Violia solo. The (ganary (Pかhahill): Wialt\%, Appassionato (ketelhey), 7.45. Ruli" Joustal.

## BUDAPEST

 011840 matres 1 rom 5.0 to 11.0 p.m. 10.15 a.m., l'roteatant servire, followed by con





 Talk. 9.0 , Remoling, followet lis Blosic by the Karl Bura dening Buml, relased front Che Hotel Mrtriquile.

## COPENHAGEN


 orchestrat Concert, contucted hy Frit
Nahler. relaneal from the Axellarg studio Mahler. relaned from the Axellume stiblio.
12 Noon, Tial in English: The Iniver. 12 Noon, Tialk in English: Tbe 1 niver.
 Proxamme tor chibren 2.25, Xinetrent
 solnisi: Minglieritit Flor (Sings). 4.0 (alsi olt Skamiebaek, $9,520 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{5}$; 31.51 metress.
 6.15, Time signal ablingorts Nutes. 7.0, Town Itall (limes. 7.2, Military Band coneert. 7.25, Deatling (Hans Andersen). 8.5, concert




## CORK.-sie Athtone.

## DANZiG.-Sie Heilsbarg.

FECAMP
1,328 kc s, 225.9 mietres; 10 kW . -11.0 2.m.


 Aren': Clul, Comerert: 5.0, Interwational Broadeanting clush Concert for bublam

 Te-liphle Brell- (Womborde-Finden); The
 Mhakrthers (rrimt: Organ suln: Bird kungs
 sing the shug of a King (ducest): Medtry








 "Shatio (arr. Iluphes): Jus, krepin' oln (Philifindiatol); Potpourri of Intrimezzos Buttarfy W:altz (lialtom): Treese (Rasbach) On Wings ai sing (shonlels solin): Roses of


Hasic: Tliin is the flathon fonerrt of Dane Insice: Thin in the figthm tor me: Knave aloug, Kr-utneky Moon; Hawe rout



 fly (Puecini): Antman Leabe (Vughin):



 Roses
Vienal
Nomor
Nom


















## FLENSBURG.-See Hamburg.

## FRANKFURT


 metres; Flensburg, 1,319 kc/s, 227.4 metres;
Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566$ metres; $111 \mathrm{Kiel}, 1,292$ 11.0 (from Hanover). Concer-1., relayed irfin Weather. 12 Noon (frome Flensburg), Wrelios
 Friedrich blimek). 2.0 , Nititary
cert, relayed from hie siadthatio
 from Voxiberg: 4.0, Literaty Talk with

## APRIL 2nd

SUNDAY
continued


## KIEL.—in. Hamburg.

## KOSICE.- Sré Prague. LANGENBERG


view 11.30, Conerert, by the Madrid Mu
pal Bathe


## 






















 LAUSANNE.-Ste Radio-Suisse Romande.



 Jrogranme from Hamburg. 1.0, Weatleer


 Pitcher-a Faty Tale rE. Th. A. Hofmannt s+1), 4.50, Concert of Lipht Nhaie bos the


HUIZEN






 8.40, N.us. 8.45, rincert loy the K.R.)
Orwectra. condurted by f. (iprritsen;
 Laprasimind dun fathe (bohmasy) Sir from


 A.V.R.1. Dramanmuc. 7.40, Time Nighal. 7.41,








 HORBY.-Sce Stocktoim


## LINZ.-Sice Vienna.

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ metres; 1.5 kW


## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 9.860 kc 's, 30.43 metres


## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAJ7, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 424,3$

## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, $914 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}_{1} 328.2$ metros 60 kW . $8.45 \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{m}$., Bible Reading. 9.0 , News 9.5 to 10.40 , Sponsored ('oncerts. 10.40 , sponsored Gramoplone Concert. 11.15, Extract
from Sound Fihns-Sponsored Proxramun 11.45, sponsored Talk, 11.50, Half-an-11n+11 of Fantusy hy lanal Weill. 12.20 p.m., liter
 Notes. 6.15, Pophlar Jlusic on (iramophorthe Rerords. 6.30, ('ilholic Review. 7.0, Inter








## PARIS

HADIO PARIS; Call CFR; 174 kc.s, 1,725 metres; 75 kll.-6.45 a.m., light Mnsic on
 membars brak-kerphis leston. 9.20 , di Lesabl!. 10.30 to 11.0, Prospramme in Enizlish si. A. Kromalil allumbucing. 11.0, Keligions


 1.30, (irahupheme (onere of Pophlar Masic

 a Shanly in afl shands Jown: selection rreth litate Pithe (Srimbert): Winl\% (Fatl): 2.30, Ciramerphan" Comeret of Digha Masic. 3.0 to 4.0 , I. 1s. $\%$, Irngramme is Englixh lis


 8.15, irres lieview alad Sews.

## PITTSBURGH

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## APRIL 2nd SUNDA <br> continued

lick bariang. From Now York. 9.15, Temple of sung. from Now York. 9.30, Vesper sel 10.30, Pagts of Romance, froth Now York 11.0, sialed Power, from Now York. 11.30, Timie signal. 11.31, Weather Report. 11.32, Teaberry sport Revirw. 11.37, Pros. New, Rerlar 11.44, Tempurature Kepmrt. 11.45,
 $3.45 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Monday), Now York Kelay. 12.30, where the fiochl sonks wo, 2.0 , Twitut Thansamed Yrars in siake sime. 2.30, Wallev Wimilsell, 2.45,

 Rejwit 4.12, Weather Rejwit. 4.15, Prose
 from New York. 5.0, Trille sigatal allal (iomal

## PORSGRUND.-Sice Osto.

## PRAGUE

$614 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 488.6$ matres; 1 : 0 kW .10 .0 a.m. Bralinis Pombert ly the praghe Quartot IU V Mintor. Op, it. 11.0 , Nhimes 11.5, Sa, Brno. 12.30 p.m., Agricultural M.part.


 Brno. 7.0, Literary athl M11sialal Prospamme 7.30, Kecital "if Johin lowiand': Madrimals by Ihe. Aim Vural Qharter. 8.0, T'itue sixmat.

 10.0 (approx.). (lose

RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE SOTTENS, $743 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 403$ metres; Lausanne,
Cenava, 395 kc s. 760 metres.-8.55 a.m. (from Ceneva). (Chimes. 9.0 (frem Ceneva).
 (Protu Geneva), Reatises 11.30 , 11.0

 lieporif. 1.0 to 2.0 p.m.

Geneva). Running Commentary un the Inter mational fonthall Matcli-ltaly $v$. Switaer
lind-rela (from Lausanne). Religions Adifens. 5.20 (from Gensva). (hopin Cello Kecital bs Jenry Bucnzod: sonntal in if Mimur. op Gis): introduction and Polonaíae brilliante. Of, \& 6.40 (from Lausanne), sports Rexilts. Xrus. that Anholncemertit. 7.0 (front Lausanne), (oncert of (hatutur slanic 1, the Ribanpierre Quartet. 8.0, Concert by the 9.15 (approx.), (Cose गown.

RJUKAN, -see Oslo.

## ROME

$680 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{3}, 441$ metres; bill kW . lielaym Naples, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres, and 2 RO 1,810 kc s, 25.4 metres.-9.10 a.m., New

 ion. 1:lorempe. 11.0 to 11.30 , fatervial. 11.30 o 1.30 p.m., see Turin. In the intorval at 1.0 p.m., Time alld Srws, 2.0, Relay of 111 Fiwthall Mateh. Italy v. Nwit zelland, irum Geneva. 4.0, symphiny concert, "oblumeded




 Doles. 7.40, The Torealor opreatta it Thete Aet: (Vath Garre-Liond Mtalichtomi) In the intervats, I'wor fialks. Atter the Pro

## ALZBURG.-see Vienna

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY) $790 \mathrm{Kc} .8,379.5$ matres; 50 kW . Krlaywil at hitervials 15s W2XAF 111131.48 metres; aill Hy W2XAD oll 19.56 metros.- 7.0 to 9.0 p.m., Now York kelisy. 7.0, (lydu Darer amd his

 Hill Kugers (Organist). 12.15 a.m. (Monday), Wheratelaville- $k k \cdot t \cdot l_{1}$ irmm New York. 12.30, Hurse Sunsw Philesisphy, 12.45 to 2.30, New York Relas: 12.45, Jhasiaa
 .30, American Albam of Familiat Mlesic

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER
BEROMUNSTER, $653 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 459$ metres; 60 $\mathrm{kW} . ;$ BASLE, $1,223 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{s}, 244,1$ metres; and (from Berin $220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{g}, 245.9$ metre 9.45 (from Berne). Popular Masie on (iramophone Re cords. 10.10 (from Berno), (iansanhaner Trin (Mowart). oll (irmmephons Recorifs. 10.25 (irom Berno). Hemiling, Des Königs getrene Dietherin (Hubwig Anmeler). $\quad 10.40$ (from Berne), (OnHelins and Reger song Recital by (Raritonr). 11.0 (Irotu Borne). Bia Miusik kombit. Two llmaled Veara of Marching Music. 11.28, Time and Weather. 11.30, New.. 11.40 (ivall Berno), A Musical Menu on (iramuphome Reptors. 12 Noon (from Basle), Keport on thir shmple frair* (irambl Prix in Ntotnr-sieyrest min sidepars. 12.30 p.m. Cfom Berne, A dericultural Xobes. 12.32,
 (irom Berne), '[alk: small swism liarilens and Poswihilitios fire their Devekopment. 1.50, $\mathbf{R}_{1}$ purt un the Itals v. Switzerland Fonthali Miatch. 3.40 (apprix.) (from Berno). Paris Waltze on Riratuphome Recoris. 4.0 , Werno). Tialk on litelleh Literatile 5.30 (from
 Sutes. 6.10 ( irnme Berne). Dram Recital of Music by kran Titelouza. Sicholas digault, and Lonic (lama, A Anvint. relayyd from siaint Xichoblas (ahherlrail. Brganist: Josep Gughiat. 6.40 (bom Bernes. Fobk Nongs hy the Bmmpliz Winmes © ('hoir, conducted by Tialk: Freibury I,
 7.45 (from Berne), b.c aivatt , siziome-0ne-
 Arwn. 8.40 (trom Berne). (iramuphour (concert hy Jack IIytubi a and Paul Whitemalis Rands. 9.15, sports Sutes. 9.25 (appros.) SOTTENS.--ier Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM

689 kc s, 436 metres; 55 kll . Rrlayed hy Boden, $244 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 1,229.5$ metres; Cöteborg, $932 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 322$ metres; Horby, $1,166 \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{' s}_{1} 25$ I $^{2}$ metres; Motala, 221.5 kc s, $1,354.4$ metres
 vall, $554 \mathrm{kc}, \mathbf{s}, 542$ metres.- 10.0 a.m., Divine jort. 1.30 p.m., fibitert by ther orphetus choir, relatyed irmm the Koyal Academy of Vusie. combuetur: sven Lizell. 2.30, Talk
 gramathe fior retilitren. 3.35, l'npular Masic 5.0, Everlaule relared irome Matmb, 1,301 5.0, Evellsilly, relnyed tron Malmb, 1,301

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World

## $A$ ARRI 2ni SUNDAY continac



## STRASBOURG















 Prollale:


STUTTGART



 ruhe. Vablallime (unlowi). 2.30, (finm Karls







 Frankfurt. 9.15 , Ithes, 7.0 (appors.), St
 (2,

## SUNDSVALL.-Sice Stockholm.

| TOULOUSE |
| :---: |
| 779 kc's, 385 metres; $\times$ h W'.-11.15 a.m. |
| 11.30, dathelir Surier 12 Noon, Ammantert |
| Guide athl Marhet lepere 12.5 p.m., In- |
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| Pricers 12.45, Inotestant Rerwide 1.15, |
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| 3.15, Rating Realt - and Newe 3.20, A1: |
| Mrationt Musio. 3.30, Damer Masio. 4.0. |
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| (tuhas). Dis thr sumphory trehostra. 4.45, |
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| rob ( Mialta) alal Mighun (Thamas) 5.0. |
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| A lathr Mnsis : Phate's Somathing : (hatuto |
|  |
| Selediont fronl latileade; I want to ko |
| Humb; I may Never pales |



## TURIN

$905 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 331.5$ metres; Genoal 95 kc s, 312.8 metres; and Florence, 599



## VIENNA





5 55 it lionmatian laanat athl Transyl
$\qquad$ 6.25. Voriatians "ul all Orizinal I


 spurndid

## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411$ metres; 120 hW .-- 10.57

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
9.55, Aviation Weather Keport ant zURICH. 0.0 , Dance Alusic.
ZURICH.-See Schweizerischer Landesse der


## ATHLONE

725 kc s, 413 metres; $60 \mathrm{kW}$. ; and CORK, 1,337 kes, 224.4 metres.- $\mathbf{1 . 3 0}$ to 2.0 p.m, thad Light Mlsiac on tiramopitone Recoids. 6.15, 1'rugramame for ("hildretn. 7.0, Lighit Masia. on Viramophome Rearols. 7.20, New. bulletin. 7.30, Timae Sipual, 7.31, Bi;ulte of lacial fiovirnmernt athl Public Health. 8.0, 'binert by the R.I.A.N. Sthlems Mosioal Wrion, ralay from the Royal Acarlormy. 8.0,
 Pipe athd didifte Masic. 10.15, Srish Musie by News. Wrather Report and (Elose Ioown

## BARCELONA

RADIO-BARCELONA, Call EAJ1, $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ 348.8 metres; * kW.-6.0 p.m. Trion Comer"t do lat Ranhas. 7.30 Spurts Sones, Exibange
 Sulletit. 9.0, "llibles front (hee Cathrdral), Wrathor Forreat. Exehange (enotations and

 11.0, Nrws l3alletin. 11.15 (aly, rux.). (ons abler of satille rewestrin: overture, the
 BARI
$1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 269.8$ metres; 2 h W. $\mathbf{2} \mathbf{7 . 0}$ p.m.,

 tervals, Talk and Ammomeromants. Alte:

BASLE.-Nee Schweizerisher Landessender.

## BELGRADE

##   



 Taik. 3.30, Ser Berlin (Witzieben). 4.30 , 5.0, Talk ior civil sorvanta. 5.30, liriende-

 Light Musie hy the Kirschke Hathd: Minuet lave somg from The Valksrio: ( Wambura:

 it (i, No. 3 (.). s. Bach) ly the ( Chandier


## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, 715 kc /s, 419.5 metres; 1.5 kW - 2.35 p.m., Hrahms Coblert: Sollata in I


 4.30, I'alk: Ithe bevelopurnt oft Moderit

 5.55, The Witztelwn station informs its latk: The Worid at the Turning Point-
 forte Receital hy Alirerd (ortiot, with this collahoration of the Berlia Philharmonic Pianoforte Concerto in A Minor, Op. 54 (Schumann). 7.25, Secoud Symplıony in I, Op. 73 (lirahus) liy the Berlin Philharmonic

## MONDAY

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

## AT HOME

nAtional
LONDON regional
MIDLAND REGIONAL
NORTH REGIONAL
west REGIONAL scottish REGIONAL
BELFAST

BRUSSELS
Symphoni concert from the Queen's Hall Vartety programme.

Band and orehastral wonert.
Band programme: Marches of the Nombern Regi "The Mirtor," a play by H. A. Vachell. from bintol.
"What's Intile". a programme of oht favomites and now pinces Faudeville programme.

ABROAD
(No. 1)
BRUSSELS
(NO. 2) (NO.

## HAMBURG

 HILVERSUM LANGENBERGRADIO-PARIS
fome
STRASBOURG TURIN
WARSAW

7.30 prin. Chamber masic from Salle latria, Mit7.10 p.in. Igror Stavinsky conert, conducted by the 6.30 p.in. Bralims comert relayed from Hanower. 7.55 p,m. Operetta: " Ten Maids and No Man 7.15 P.m. Operetta: " Das Spitzenturth det


8 p,m. Orchestal concett conducted by U. Timsimi. $7.30 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{ml}$. Concert fronn Metz. 8 p.in. Nomsored concort. 7.15 p.in. "peretti: "Night of I.ove" (Vaten-
 8.10, A Xicht in a Lamitile Dihmary-pros
 ly batace Mosic ironi the Wiblidmilawlan 31.38 metres) 12.0 (alon reflayd by Zeesen on 31.38 metres), Light anid shandow Piothres lir. liran\% Kloidi)

BEANE.--iet Schweizerischer Landessender.
BEROMUNSTER. - sce Schweizerischer Landessender.

BODEN.-siee Stoc
BODO.-Ste oslo.

## BRATISLAVA


bREMEN.

## BRESLAU











 schematin): Veil Intwormezzo. fretn Momat


 (irumbe (tilich). (id) Morketh muss ich fort
 Juan's lant Adventure (Civarner): Waltz from Fillst (Gombil): Forit Songs, (a)
Reseweis, Roserot (lobie), (b) Folk Sung,

Stuh ieh ill finst reer Mittornacht. (c) Fonk
 Homager Narrh (Iisat). 4.30, Markel
 4.55, Tak: Changes in Mn-iral Trath during 5.40, Topical Programme, 6.0, Tatk: The before Ulue Days of Cohmines. 6.30, Weather
 Eomerrt: Raissaris: satrelt (chat oftilat) Minust (Wälki): Intermezzo ( (hacherit): (bureet ('aprice (Arienzo): Warraroble (A. Sakher): Shite, Jailndiehe Horlanit (kitter).
 the sitation orehestra, ronducted by birnst alld Furt Hattwig (Harpsichome: lutmada (M. Franck): Schififers Jotentied (berlekinl): Wanhel der Zait (Deoltkind): Mian-lt, from Alcim (lämbel): Love singss (A. Kridyer):



 selat nur, wic der Rheinwein tillat. 9.10. T'imes. Weather, Nows, Sports Notes, Market



 Tratsmission News, E/emntary french



## BRUSSELS (No. 1)

## I.N.R.; $590 \mathrm{kC} / \mathrm{s}, 509$ metres; $15 \mathrm{~kW},-11.0$

 12 Noon, lee Jommal larle. 12.10 p.m., dhetorl liy $P$. Lecemans: Mareh of the
 ('astillat (Alléliz); Wiall\%. Poéme (Fibich): Roysh siremade (Vial Hevek): pallitasia (C'nvillier). 1.0, Ethatatishal Programme.
 Treth. 5.15, 'Cello Rerital Lig M, Gaillard:
$\underset{\text { Por }}{\text { Pianofer }}$ in a (Conperin): Sonata in in for Citio, and Pianoforte (LocatelliSketch (Lanville) 6.0, (iramophone

 (Pughi). 6.15, Talk: Paintinus. 6.30 Le Le Jombal Parte. 7.0, Lara-Opera (Margick)
hy the Gramd station Orchestra, conducted hy wat Knmps, and soloists. In the in-
tirval at 7.15. R-ading of Poutry by
 Soatiles and pant dérably: 9.0, La. Journal
 irom The Arabian Nights (holh, Stranss);
selection from Piccolino (tilirathd); Varia.


 Boyards (Hadurnsin), 10. (aiprox.), (liose

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
N.I.R.; 887 ke s, 338.2 metres; 15 kll.


 tion rooth simband and Welitah (Saint(Sarasiter): Will\% Shbushime oi (he Herart
 Noon, Lae Jutitial Pitlé. 12.10 p.m., Russian Misif: on Gramophome Hercords: J'relute to

 ing (Mhsarorgaky): Wr.jody Irom Prince Igor (Bomodit!): Song of thr Nolyit beatmen (arr.
 now): W:all\% from' 'lha slonping Branty

 tobat prowramme: 4.0, ionmert by the Radio, Oreliestra, "omblactend hy charles Walpot: Marcla; Wrorthro The Nuremberg bull (Adam): Tales from the Vienoma Woods




 (sibinulli): lishlii Enla: contemplation
 hati): Powr eformir liervit (Catët): (apmolusmint: (Sulazzi). 6.15, Talk. 6.30,
 Gratmoumond Revords. 7.15, Talk: Youth ithid loblities, 7.30, Ahdré fiolleman ('on-
 Violin), and Jeli Alpitelts (pinuoforte)
 Mendelssului), fullowiod liy lee Jourmal (hal Romatno (k+teltory): W;ating at the Etul of the Road (berlia): Cinckney suite

 (iorlow-Hatding). 10.0 (appiox.), Close

## BUCHAREST

 (untual. 5.0 , pralk: 1 athenatical Krience in Kumania, 5.20, 'Talk. 6.0, Time signal.
 Recital loy l.. Selmiduts: Popular Italiang Shas: Corsicatl Funerat Nonge-Vocero: Pupular Fromeh somgs of lar sixterenth and Sewhe exth (enturios: (a) Pavalue, (b) Sarahande. (1) La Roi a fitit hatire tiambour 7.5, Quintet in F: Fat Jinor. Op, 26, No. ${ }^{2}$ Mohnamyi). by the Metzroy ghartet and M.
 Sintio Juntual

## BUDAPEST

$545 \mathrm{kc}, \mathrm{s}, 550$ metres; $15 . \overline{\mathrm{j}} \mathrm{kW}$. Also relayed 840 metres ircml 5.40 to 17.0 p.m.-- 8.30 pirrinan Lémon, 5.40, S\%ekler song Recital ky (onmert liy tha. Phillarmonic Orchestra relayed from the Redollte, the composer con ducling. Soloist: Rosalinda Kaplan. 9.30, C'isath: 'oncert itum the Café Patria, with 10.20, Jave slusic from the (•afé Patriangs)

## CASSEL.-Sice Frankturt.

## COPENHAGEN

1,067 kc/g, 281 metres; 0.75 kW . Relayed by Kalundborg, $260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,153$ metres. -11.0
 Talk for thr Hamswiif. 2.30, Orchestral .40, Fxchathge Market Prices M.50

 Operetta Concert by, She Radion Orebes. Julie Winding (sung-): Wworthro The

 Gan) ( (i) The Ambuns Gillhlill, iromit Th
 ( Mefhar)


CRACOW
 10.0, See Warsaw. 10.0, Pumblar Music oll
Granophome Records. 11.0 , liantire inom DANZIG.-Sec Heilsberg.
DRESDEN-Ste Leipzig.

## FECAMP




 for Hastings Linten, re. Simedat Requmet The Nonntains (Fratwr-simeon): With M!"

 Cavatina (Rall). 6.0, Radne Rasmflo. 6.20 ,





 teufel) ; Morgenbliatter (statlo-): Daman-
 Sca Shatics: At Santa Barlara: Clumbs
Alow the Man Jown: Fionr Jully Salumen:

 Gloyes in me and: Japhy Ware: A Musi light; Thrce Blind Nice; Vomelling San
Will they love me ny in Jleaven. Jart JI
Rongs: I wasn't ashaned of yon. Mother Take awiy the Moon: llemest, reatily, truly
 Culan Luve Song. 1.0 a.m. (Tuesday), A
cordion Solos : Selection irmon (armen) ("t
 pointes. 1.30, Vocal buets: $A$ licky Jinal n little longer: Acentlimi sula, Larpmina: Dreams; Why: Arcundinn sillo: Festival
March. 2.0, Dance Nunc: Them theres Eyes; Theress somuthing atornt an olld
fashioned Girl; swingin' in at llansumk




## FLENSBURG.-Sic Hamhurg.

Florence.-See Turin.

## FRANKFURT


 arian. 6.35, English Lessoll. 6.0, Time, Jro change. 6.15, A Gerininn Almannc. 6.30 ,
Radio Rejort from Fratikfurt's Riverside

| APRIL 3rd |  | continued |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |






| FREDRIKSSTAD.-SEC Osio. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| FREIBURG | Ce Stuttgart. |  |
| CENEVA.-sty Radio-Suisse Romande |  |  |
| GENOA.-Ser Turin. |  |  |
| GLEIWITZ.-Ner Br |  |  |
| GOTEBORG.-TE Stock |  |  |
| GRAZ--see Vienna. |  |  |
| HAMAR.-S.re |  |  |

## HAMBURG



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## INNSBRUCK.-See vienna.



## HILVERSUM











 Skrtalon. Op. 59 No, 1 (Jongell): (10) Modita










 light shata on framophome Rereoris 10.55 , Orkan Rreital by G. Ntryn. 11.25 , lopulat
Nrasir on Grammolione Records. 11.40 (:ipprox.). Close brwa.
 ter wal. 3.40, april Hints for Nature Lovers.
4.0, (oncrt ly the Station Orrhetra, fon-
durted hy Kal List : Overture, Eva (Lehar)


 roming (frieks 5.10, Talk: Sowial Problems. 5.30, 13 Time Wirathere and Antiolturat Notes 6.0 ,


 NAPLES.-sce Rome.
NOTODDEN.-sice Osio.


## PALERMO

##     <br> PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE, $207.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,445.7$

 Weather Firreast. 7.30, Mesiager (huerettia




PARIS

##   

PARIS


 Radin laric orchestra. Overture. Waverley
(Berliow): Siextet irom Lucia, di Lammer-

 Weather. 12.5 p.m... Violin Recital by Mlle.
Zadwizal Gralowsku: Romainec in Gert-

 clange and Market Preces. S.10, Agriciil-
thral Talk. S.30, Elenentary English Les.






## PITTSBURGH


APRIL 3rd ANAMA continued


RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE

 5.30 (irom Lausanne): (iorntin lis.sobl. 6.0



 9.15 (ipprox.), Close loown.

## RIGA

572 kc s, 525 metres ; 15 k 1 I .-6.5 p.m., Con-




 RJUKAN.-Siee Oslo

## ROME



 Noon, Time athl Allunurements. 12.5 to 1.15 p.m., Popnlar Nusic on (iramophene
Records. In duc interval at 22.30 , Gioruale Records. Ind Exhenange Quotations. 3.0, see Turin. 3.45, Childrens s Ranno Review. 4.10,




 Margherita tossa Three Nongs (Pasminith)

 conducted hy Ambrea Marchesini: Selection
 Mitch (Tehaikoveky). 9.55

## salzburg.-See vienna.

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY) $790 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}$,379.5 metres; 50 kNA . Relayed at
 hy W2XAD on 19.56 metres.-7.30 P.m., The
Revolving Stage, from New York. 8.0, Talk
from New York. 9.15 , Soloist from New


## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER

## 


 12.45 to 2.30, Interval, 2.30 (irom Baste),
Varikty Music on (irimophonte Recorlo. 3.30








## SOTTENS.-Ste Radio-Suisse Romande.

## STOCKHOLM


 mefres. - 4.5 p.m., Transination





 pipithals (Fonts): Spanish Waltz Wisthit

 Knight a of the King

## STRASBOURG



## STUTTGART

MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 360.5^{\circ}$ metres; 60

 (from Karlsruhe), Programme arranged hy 1.30, , panish Lesson. 2.0 to 2.30 , Elementary
 Freiburg), "alk, 5.50 (appos.), S'中 Frankturt. 6.15 (upprox.) Time, News. atht The Special Constabulary-a Radio Report.
7.10, See Heilsberg. 9.10 . Time, New...
9.30, Chess Lesson. 9.55, Programme by the Hince Dusimble of the Stuttgart Phit-
hitrmonie Oreliestra. Pfitzuer songs hy Margarete Wetter (sopralto). 11.0 (approx.).

## SUNDSVALL.-Sce stockhelm.

TOULOUSE
 My Belnvien swan from Lohengrin (Waginve); seremade from Lhe Dise bimmation


 Danzil (Gramados); Balk, Pats de fluers 1 rum Naila belibers: Sillection from Das
 1,i,ters 9.30 , concert for 10.30 to 11.0, Irrorramue in English by the 10.30, Brare hrowhtimstatle ambouncing. Havill: 1'm phasin! with Fire; As long as anyliony play: or sillgs; We'll ailways be wants to wander: Ome lomer thinks she



## TRIESTE

$1,211 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 247.7$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.50 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}_{\text {; }}$, Uros Mamb: Trom Turin
TRONDHEIM.--See Osto.

## TURIN

$1,095 \mathrm{kc}$ 's, 273.7 metres; $7 \mathrm{kl1}$. Relayed
 $\mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathrm{s}, 500.8$ metres.- $\mathbf{4 . 3 0}$ p.m. See Rome.





## VATICAN CITY

 -10.0 to 10.15 a.m. Religious luformation in
1s.aliun. 7.0 to 7.15 p.m., heligiouts hiforma livin in ltalian.

## VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc}{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{s}, 517$ metres; 15 kNI . Helayed by
Graz, ${ }^{852} \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 352.1$ metres; Innsbruck.
${ }^{1,058} \mathrm{kc} \mathbf{s , 2 8 3}$ metres; Klagenturt, $662 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$;

 (Hellini: Walt\% Könikskinder (Löhr); Intrmezzo, The Wedding of the pragonties

 .anchat Slow foxtrot Kloine Mary, komm
 Milirlandi, 5.20, T:IN: Modern It: ilian Art. 5.40: Tuk: Berks man Work: of reterenca Talk The Individual ind society among 6.35, Titur We:ther, ith Prokramme Au-
numur,ment. 6.45 , Dr. Anton Eiselsberg
 S.25, Heilutuerg. M1sic hy the Astoria Batud,

## WARSAW

212.5 kc 's, 1,411 metres; $120 \mathrm{~kW} .-10.57$ a.m.

Thine sishal and Fanfare from st. Nary's Chureh, Cracow. 11.5, Programme Aa-

 Hiluix. 2.15, Eromomic Nites. 2.25, Ruad 2.50, Pupulir' Music sul Gramophone Records. 2.25, Hipmentary french 1esion. 3.40, Talk: Win lid fecomphy. 4.0, nocert of Hunkarian
 Tibar hiteger (Pianororte): Three Picces for
 Compmer at the Pianoforte: (a) Rlapsody
Oo. 1, (h) Ruaptedy No. (e) Rakoczy Marel: Piaumiote Solns: Music from (a) Alakia (Kudaly) (b) Rumalia Mungaricat Whinanyi) (c) Draganfly (Zasil), (d) Zephyr
 on 11 inlury. 5.20 , Talk on (current Events.
5.25 , Liglit oreheatral Concert, relayca from 5.25, (rivitit Retiaurant. 6.0, Miscelliuneoms the Mrin. 6.20, Apricultural rati, G.30, Topical Talk. 6.45, Rumion Mnrnal. 7.0, Teclinical
 Weather Forecasi and Police Notes. 10.0,


BARI


## BELGRADE




## BERLIN



## WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres

bess ("home athl Wiallier jobatarits (tionar) $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Smmmeltary ly Himirich Burhard. } & 6.40, \\ \text { See Berlin (Konigs Wusterhausen). } & 6.58 \text {, }\end{array}$ Ammonncements. 7.0, Coblect lis lie Bertin


## BERNE. St. Schweizerischer Lant!essender. BEROMUNSTER. <br> BODEN. Siי世 stockholm.



BRESLAU









## BRNO





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| 590 kc s, 509 metres; 15 hll - $\mathbf{1 1 . 0}$ |
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| arti lors Firyunim. 12 Noon, |
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BRUSSELS (No. 2)


BUCHAREST


## BUDAPEST



## CASSEL Munap:alotal.


 4.50, Tath:
Wrather







CORK - S.e Athlone
DANZIG.-Sire Heilsberg.
DRESDEN.-Tiee Loipzig.


## HEILSBERG

 from the Quintet in $E$ (Buecherini-Lnigini);


 tes ponts de Paris isonto); Walt\% (Berger): selection Irrm Liselatte) (Kibnemer); Ilout (Knepler) ; sulectinn from The Ntmdent Prime

 by the Pros. 1.30, Promphande arratiged Rerords. 2.0, Akricmintal Pricts and $\mathrm{F}, \mathrm{i}$

 Barcarole (Tclainowsky): seloction from Der
Frrischütz (Weher); Gialanterie. Walzer (Len



 6.0, Concert by the Small Station Orchestra,

 $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Deutsche (irita } \\ \text { Bertin (Königs Wusterhausen). 7.0, } & \text { Wrather }\end{array}$ Nows, and sports Sultsen) 7.10, ('hamber Werner- inwilents in the life ni a (ienius (Martin larrmanla)

## HILVERSUM

$1,013 \mathrm{kc}$ 's, 296.1 matres; 20 kW . ( 7 kW . 1 p tis 4.40 p.m.).-lrogrammar of tha Algemerne

 val. 2.10, Varimy Musie on (irmmophnte Re-

 Protestant Radin surity (V.B.R.O.). 5.40,
Cimerert hy the Wireleas Orchestra, con-




 cert of Light Musice by Kovace Lajos and lis Orchestra, with Kongs by Bob Noholte,
10.40 , Sews Mulletin. 10.50 , Popular Music chestral (untert (cuntel). 11.40 Light Or (llose Down.

## HORBY.-S.e Stockholm

## HUIZEN



Mrom Thendora (lliindel); Piamoforte Solo. (Moziut) Debnssy); Duet iroll Don (iovamm (Anzart.): Duet from The Nakia fortly (Puccini): Ariat frem Mindame butterthy nieht bariuss gehn (Brahms). $\mathbf{3 . 4 0 , \text { Coneert }}$ by the K.R.o. (orchestra.
$\qquad$
 pourri. Aus der Woehe (Thiele); Girathophone Recarts: Overture, The Merrynakrrs (Coates) : The Blue Pavilion (Armandola);
Bülow Varch (ABon). 4.40 , Talk. 5.0 , (inn-


 cert by the K.R.0. sextet. 6.10, Fisperanto Lemsoni. 6.30, sextet Conerert (eontil). 6.50,
Tath. 7.10 , Police Notes. 7.25, Tilk. 7.40 , Cathedral at Ruermumis. 9.10, Nu.w. 9.15, Munsic ull Gramophone Records. 10.40, ₹ews. 10.45, Popular Mnsic on (iramophon Recorals. 11.40 (approx.), Close Duwn.

## NNSBRUCK.-s.e Vienna. JUAN-LES-PINS

$1,202 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 249.6$ metres ; $0.8 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.35$ p.m. Radio Conerert. 8.0, Weather and Sows The Palats dre iramme in Englioh by Lhio

KALUNDBORG.--see copenthagen.

## KATOWICE

$734 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 408$ metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.
 spurts Notes. 6.30, see Warsaw. 10.0, Dance Music from the Astoria Cafe.

## KIEL.-Sie Hamburg. <br> KLAGENFURT.-Ste Vienna.

KOSICE.-See Prague.

## LAHTI

167 kc s, 1,796 metres; 40 kW. ; and Helsinki, 815 kcs , 368.1 metres.- 6.30 p.m., hy Toivo Jianpaneh. Soloist. Sylvi Nikula (Berdlovern): Adagio trona the syinghony in (if (Haydn); Aria from II re pastrore
(Mozart); Nria from II Suraglin (Mozart);
 Sonci (brather): Coronation Marilh from The Prophet (Meyurbetr).
Finnish. 8.0, Newis in Swedish.

## LANGENBERG

635 kcs, 473 metres; 60 kW- 12 Noon, Orchestral (concert: Hoch-lond bentarh-

 tion from Tieflund (1) Alhert); (Chine-e khap-
 (.1whes. In the interval at 1.0 p.m., Siews,
1.30, sponsored J'rogramime witl Gramo, Whome Records. 2.30, Economie Notes athl
 on Mente Carlo. 4.0, Kurt Thomas Concert. The Composer (l'iatotorte), Rualolf Matz-

 Invemtions for líarinforte. inf. Ifat. 5.15, Italian Lessonf 5.45, Waither, Time, Ecomocultural falk. 6.15, Book Review. 6.40, Sre Berlin (Konigs Wusterhausen). 7.0, Nes's Ontretin. 7.5, Crincert hy the Orchestra, conducted by Eysoldt ine In the Chamber Choir, condlacted by Pimnermann. LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

 Dews. Weather and Time Sigmal. 12.5 fap,
prox. Concert. Fxchange Quotations atter the concert. 1.0 to 1.15 , Talk for the lnemployert.
2.0, huview of llonks for Young People. 2.35 , 2.0, Ruview of llo
Exchange Rates.

Fixchange Rates. 3.0, Talk: What the
Ileatons tell us. 3.30 , coucert in, the Wire lese ordiestra, condacted hy Willy Steffen:
Orerture and Murel from Tarandot
 stranci): Variathons for Orchestra, Op. 42
(Rndolf Moser); Overture, Dame Kohold (Rudolf Moscr); (Vverture, Wame Kohold Tine 4.5n, Exehange. 5.5, Talk for Wonsen. 5.30, French Lessont 5.50 , Programme to be detarinination, Concert of Schrammel
Music by a Zither Trio: March, Drunter

Murd Prüber Liander, Selwanthathon'er
 Intermezin, Kirchweilitin inz; ; Lindler, G. scherte; Wiltz. An ler seliönen grinien Isar;


 Mnehlenorhnite). In the interval: Music 8.6, Eculbuie Notes. 9.15, Sews Bulletint lans Kunz (laritome): (liristian Klug
(Gimha), and lriedbert sammler (Harpsichorif). 11.0 (atrrox.). (lose Down
LINZ.-Ste Vienna.

## LWOW

$788 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 381$ motres; $1 \mathrm{ti} \mathrm{kW} .-6.30$ p.m.t. helm Hilsturath (Truor). 9.45, light Music timatiphurfe Recurds. 9.55, See Warsaw.

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s}, 465.8$ metres; 1.5 kW . -6.30 p.m. . Rallio i, iazatee for Lyons and rvaymin finil Paris. Atter the concert, News Bullictin.

## MADRID

ARANJUER, EAQ, 9,860 k//s, 30.43 metres;

## MADRID

union radio, call eadi, 707 kc s, 424.3


 Time sixnal. Politieal heview and ToscaOppra (Pute ini) on Grangolone Records. 11.45, Vews Bulletin. 12 midnight, Cliiltes

## MALMO.-See stockholm.

MILAN.-See Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

1,137 kc 's, 263.8 metros ; $11 \mathrm{kN}-$ - $\mathbf{3} 10$ p.m. b. I. Ni, inta. 4.10, Nee Prague. 4.50, Light Ph Gitrkring. 5.15, Ste Brno. © 5.50 , Sue MOTALA.-see stockhoim
MUHLAGKER.-see stuttgart

## MUNICH

$563 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 533$ metres; 10 kW . Relayed by $\begin{array}{llll}\text { Augsburg ilul Kaiserslautern, } & 536 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \\ 560 \text { metres, int } & \text { Nürnberg, } & 1,256 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \\ 239\end{array}$ metres. - $11.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$., Concert wh German Upera Alaic. hy the liy. Nein. 12 Noon, Violin and piamoforle liecital by slarietta von llannReins alld Katl Bergner. 12.15 p.m., Con rert by fleo Eitele and his Sclirammel Irin. 1.0, Time, Weather, Announcements inn fixchande, 1.20, Programme arranged ly the lest oflice, with Gramophone Re-
cords. 2.0, Gardening and (ookery Talks enrds. 2.0, Gardening amd cookery Talks Nutes. 3.5, Cillk on lilanders. A.25, Liszt Pianotorte licrital hy Gisela Göllerich. 3.45, Pianororte ideitit Chyldren. 4.0, orchestral
 Vivin and (hmmber Orchestra (Kusche); (Wectiont from The Jewels of the Madonaz Wolf-ferrari): Serenade and slav Waltz (Manfici); Snite, Dances of the Nations *elliged). 5.15, Talk on st enography. 5.35, lalk: Intellectual (inreats in Ilistory. 5.55 Extracts from Frederici-()peretta (Lehár) by the shlill station orchestra and Choir. Siemar f'Tullor). 6.40, see Berlin (Witzle ben). 7.0, Kurufalz-a Musical Radio itation Grclest rai and Choir. 8.5, Astro nomical Talk. 8.20, concert hy the station M. Kiarl List. Soloists: Margot Leander (Nopranno and (ieorg Grauert (Baritone). ('rumb), conducted by the Composer; Folk Ging: suite on old lalatine Airs, for Choir, soloists ath Orchestri (Kroiss) : Sinfonietta
in D (Fetach). 9.20 , Time, Weather, News

NAPLES.-Sice Rome
NOTODDEN.-See Osio.

## OSLO




PALERMO
 Popalar

### 7.30, Titue

## Nhisic. Entle til.



## PARIS

POSTE PARISIEN, 914 ke's, 328.2 metres



## PARIS

RADIO PARIS, GFR, 174 KE ' $\mathrm{s}, 1,725$ metres
 the. Wal
Wrishr)

## 








 Chamber


## PITTSBURGH

WESTINGHOUSE ELECTAIC, KDKA, 9EO

 Mllahat. $9.50, ~ H a v i d ~ h a w r y e r ~ b i s p a t e l i . ~$

 kigual. 11.16, Wrabher hipk 11.17 , Te:a
 nesday), New York R.lat. 11.45, (Wed.
 Advinory Conneil on Radio int Eillacation-

## nvu ".n TUESDAY

| *The lablay 12.45, The 'lawisemit | S |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  | LANDESSENDER |
|  | BEROMUNSTER, 653 kc S, 459 metres, 1in |
| York Rellas, 2.0, Hoblerliold Musical | hW.: BASLE, $1,229 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 244.1$ metres; anll |
|  | BERNE. $1,220 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}$,245.9 inetres.- $11.28 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. |
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| 3.15, Via alld siath. 3.30, I! nlata Railuy and |  |
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| fromb New York. 5.20, '1s:100 sumial |  |
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[^7]

No. 709. FRIDAY, MAR('H 31st, 1933.

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## EDITORIAL’ COMMENT

## A Unit for A.V.C. A Simple Addition to Your Set

W$E$ have from time to time during recent month: stressed the importance of automatic volume control, and have expressed the view that next season any receiver for which the claim is made that it is suitable for the reception of foreign stations, will find a poor market if automatic volume control is not incorporated; but we need not wait for next season to try out allomatic volume control, even if we are not ready to make a now set at the moment, for in this issue we give the first design for a practical A.V.C. unit, which can be added externally to practically any type of receiver suitable for distant reception.

When new valves suitable for incorporating in new receiver designs where A.V.C. becomes an integral part of the set are available; we hope to be able to show their application in complete constructional receivers, but until this mit was produced there was nothing available with which to demonstrate automatic volume control without making some drastic alterations to an existing set.

The information given in the article makes it abundantly clear how effective this little unit is in performing the job of overcoming fading of distant stations, and, in addlition, preventing the burst of strength from local stations as we tune through them.

Whilst the popularity of foreign listening has steadily increased with improvements in the selectivity and sensitivity of sets, coupled with the progress made in the forcign transmitting stations themselves, A.V.C. goes one better and lifts foreign reception on to practically the same plane as local-station listening, and
all that is required is that the distant stations should not be so extremely weak as to result in distortion during the worst periods of fading. We particularly commend to our readers the A.V.C. unit described in this issue ; it costs very little to construct and probably, in many cases, most of the essential components will already be available in the "spare parts" box.

## Wireless and the Car

Will Built-in Sets be Popular?

$A$VERY interesting article appe:ired in The Autocar of March 1 th, discussing the advent of wireless in cars, particularly in cases where the set is a built-in accessory. The Autocar emphasises the fact that although in America and Canada built-in wireless sets fitted to cars have achieved great popularity, no British manufacturer has, as yet, produced any evidence of interest in meeting the possible demand for such sets here. It is pertinent to enquire whether British manufacturers ought not to have got down to this question themselves, rather than permit whatever market there may be for this apparatus to be met from abroad.

Our own view on the design of a receiver for car use would be that the car should be fitted with the necessary apparatus to provide the electric supply at standard voltages for a transportable set, which could then be used either in the car or in the home. To fit up a set so that it is not capable of being detached from the car for use elsewhere makes car wireless a luxury which is out of the reach of the majority of motorists. Incidentally, permanent fixing makes it necessary to have a broadcast licence specially for the set, whereas a separate licence is not necessary for a portable set used with a car.

#  Receiver 

## A Simple Additional Unit

A$N$ effective " monitoring" device which, wuithout any attention, will automatically maintain the receiver in whatever state of sensitizity is necessary for dealing with signals of widely rarying strength.

By H. F. SMITH

ALTH()UGH automatic volume conrol is thought to be mainly applicable to super-sensitive sets, and especially to superheterodynes, much less ambitions receivers stand to derive benefit from its use. Sets which depend largely on reaction for their sensitivity are notorionsly susceptible to the ili effects of fading; with the help of A.V.C. they may be operated with reaction fully aduancel. and with the assurance that distressing overtoading will not take place when signal strength rises to maximum. Distant transmissions may then be enjoyed without constant readjustment.
The present unit is intended to work with almost any set of the "straight" or superhet type having one or more stages of H.F. or I.F. amplification. It is also necessary that a resistance of 10,000 ohms or more should be included in the detector anode circuit. This means that the unit is suit. able if the existing detector is coupled to the L.F. amplifier by a resistance, a resist-ance-fed transformer, or where there is an anode decoupling resistance of fairly high value.

The problem of designing a unit for use with a varicty of existing sets is vastly different from that of evolving a control to be included as an integral part of one particular recejecr. Methods which need a comnection to the grid of one of the receiver valves are to be avoided for various reasons, and so the system in which D.C. voltage changes on the anode of the detector are made to operate the control valve has been chosen.


Fig. 1.-Circuit diagram of the unit (in full lines). Connections to a typical receiver are shown. Numbered points refer to the terminal block through which connections between receiver and unit are made. Switches $S$ and $S_{I}$ are linked.

This system is by no means new; in fact, it was one of the first to be devised'; rearranged to suit modern conditions, it has proved to be entirely satistactory.

Keferring to Fig. I, it will be appreciated that when a carrier wave is rectified detector anode current falls, and so the point marked $X$ becomes more positive with respect to the earth line, due to the reduced voltage drop in Ri .
Now consider the action of the A.V.C. valve. The bias battery GB, of which the voltage may be adjusted roughly by tappings and critically by the potentioneter $\mathrm{R}_{3}$, is interposed in order to balance out the positive voltage which would otherwise be applied from the source of H.T. to the A.V.C. grid. In addition, a little extran negative voltage is needed in order to stop en-

[^8]tirely the flow of anode current in the valve under " no-signal" conditions. When a carrier is tuned in, the A.V.C. grid becomes less negative, and so anode current flows through the resistance $\mathrm{R}_{4}$, across which a controlling bias voltage, dependent on signal strength, is developed. Thus, until equilibrium is reached, we have a slate of "push-pull." Detector anocle current is tending to fall, but the signal voltage which gives rise to this fall is prevented from rising by the desensitising effect of the A.V.C. The resistance $\mathrm{K}_{2}$ is a


Fig. 2.-How the A.V.C. unit compensates for minute-to-minute fluctuations in signal strength. This graph, taken under practical conditions with a simple I-v-I receiver, shows that detector output was maintained at a sensibly constant level except when signals faded below threshold strength.
safely device, and prevents instability.
The unit, complete with its batteries. may be mounted in a simple woolen box (that illustrated measures gin. wide, $7 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{in}$. deep and gin. high). Having assembled the parts, it nust be decided which valves are to be controlled. In a I-H.F. set there is no choice, but with two H.F. stages one may control either the first valve or both. In a superheterodyne the H.F. valve, the I.F. amplifier, and sometimes the first detector, may be controlled.
Hardly any alteration need be made to the receiver. The resistance $\mathrm{R}_{2}$, though a part of the control, is mounted in the set, and joined to terminal No. 3 of the unit by a flexible lead.

The grid return leads of the controlled valve, or valses. are merely joined to terminal No. 4 instead of to their normai source of bias voltage (see Fig. I). Unless the decoupling components C and R are

Fit A.V.C. to Your Receiver -
already fitted in the set, it will generally be necessary to add them ; values of o. 1 mfd .


Rear view of the unit, with batteries in position.
and 0.5 to 1 megohm will be about right. In a battery set all that one usmally has to do is to remove the H.F. bias leads from the G.B. battery and comect them to the mit.

It is desirable that the controlled valves should be of the variable-mn type, although the unit will work, but not at its best, with ordinary S.G. values. With a battery set, the A.V.C. value will be fed with L.T. current by connecting its terminals Nos. I and 2 across the L.T. battery or the I,.T. bus-bars of the receiver. The extra valve, which may be of the "H.L." or genemal-purpose

plug marked -GBr in Fig. 3 is joined to a negative socket, the remaining GB plug being left temporarily free. Bias should now be roughly actjusted by moving the -GBr plug progressively from socket to socket until a point is reached where signal strength is restored to approximately its original value.
Having found this rough adjustment, the potentiometer should be put into nperation by joining -GBr to a point 6 or ro volts more negative than the original adjustinent, the other plag (-GB) being then joined to a slightly less negative point than that of the original rough adjustment. With the potentiometer slider at one end of its travel, the receiver


Fig. 4.- Practically no alterations are necessary when the unit is
operated with an A.C. mains set, although an indirectly-heated valve
Fig. 4.- Practically no alterations are necessary when the unit is
operated with an A.C. mains set, although an indirectly-heated valve may be used.
factory in many cases, but often a rather ligher voltage is desirable. The grid bias battery needed depends entively on the set; 6o volts will be ample for most bat-tery-fed receivers. but in some mains sets the detector works at over ioo volts actually on its anode ; this pressure must, of course, be balanced ont, and a few extra negative volts must be available. If the exact voltage is not known, it can easily be determined by trial; until sufficient negative bias is applied, the set will be completely lacking in sensitivity.

For use with A.C. mains receivers, ath indirectly-heated value may be fitted to the unit as shown in Fig. 4 (a); if it is proferred to use an L..T. battery commections will be as in Fig. 4 (b). The H.F. bias limiting cell should be omitted when the controlled value or values normally obtain a minimum bias from a resistance in their cathode leads.
Those who are unfamiliar with A.V.C. may be reminded that no system can compensate in any way for a fadine sigual when it

Fig. 3.-Mounting of components on the underside of the top panel, and (below) practical wiring plan.
will be insensitive; the knob should now be rotated slowly from that point until full sensitivity is just restored. For complete control this will be the correct operating point, but if a little delay
valves, or a resistance will be necessary. To make initial adjnstments, a weak signal should be tuned in with the A.V.C. switch at "off." Then, having switched on, the grid bias positive plug is inserted in the most positive sacket, and the bias
is to be introduced, the knob should be rotated a shade further to give excess negative bias. The potentiometer adjustment is easily mastered, and it should be realised that it determines to a large extent the average level at which signals will be re-
produced; very often it will replace a manual control entirely.

An H.T, battery of 60 volts will be satis-

# The History of A.V.C. 

## An Old Idea Harnessed to Modern Needs

ALTHOUGH automatic volume control is comparatively new as applied to broadcast receiving sets, it ranks as a more or less time-wom expedient in the older arts of line telegraphy and telephony. That is to say, so far as its application to the problem of " fading" is concerned.

The conductivity of a line-wire changes considerably under different climatic conditions. Extremes of temperature and of moisture produce different attemuation losses, which must be compensated if a reasonable level of specch or signal strength is to be maintained.

Perhaps the first solution was to provide a separate pilot line, through which control signals were sent from time to time, in order to allow the amplification
$A^{\text {UTOMATIC }}$ volume control, in its popular application to broadcast receivers, is of comparatively recent date. Naturally the first applications were to receivers for telegraphy reception, and here it did not matter if the control was effected on the modulated signal after detection. For the reception of music, hovezer, it is desirable, in order to avoid a flattening out of the reproduction, that the automatic volume control should operate on the strength of the carrier wave and be unaffected by the degree of modulation.


Fig. I.-A circuit dating from 1923, where the output from the detector is made to control the performance of $H . F$. valves.
at repeater stations to be supervised manually and readjusted as and when required.

Some fiftern years ago a system was developed in which this operation was performed antomatically by means of a variable potentiometer arranged in the input circuit of the amplifier valves. As telephone lines are usually grouped together, it is a simple matter to set aside one circuit for control purposes.

## An Early Scheme of A.V.C.

The pilot line forms one arm of a Wheatstone bridge, which is provided with a polarised relay across one diagonal and a source of E.M.F. across the other. 'Any abnormal change in attenuation un-
sensitivity of the H.F. stages. The signal or modulation components are, in general, not suitable for this purpose, because they tend to fatten out the pianissimo and fortissimo passages to the same dead level of sound. Of course, if a sufficient time delay is included, the modulation components may help to cope satisfactorily with slow fading, such as is mot with on some of the longer wave stations.

A noteworthy attempt to ntilise the detector output to control the performance of preceding H.F. valves dates from 1923, and although originally devised as a means for reducing "static" and other interference in a commercial wireless telegraph system, it appears to disclose the fundamental principle of automatic "gain" or
volume control as utilised to-day in broadcast sets.
As shown in Fig. I, the voltage developed across a resistance R in the ontjout of a leaky-grid detector valve is led back to bias a pair of values $V_{1}, V_{2}$ connected in shunt to the aerial and tuned input circuits. The result is to apply a variable damping to these circuits as the anode-cathode resistance of the auxiliary valves $V_{1}, V_{2}$ is altered by the change in the grid bias.

## Principle of Operation

Heavy atmospherics-or a strong intertering signal - which tend to throw the grids positive, will reduce the internal
balances the bridge and brings a small motor into operation to shift the potentiometer tapping until the new conditions have been met.
A system of this sort is not, of course, suitable for broadcasting where one is dealing with a modulated carrier wase instad of ordinary L.F. signals. Also, it must be borne in mind that altcrations in the cther channel, such as those which give rise to ordinary fading, occur much more rapidly, and erratically, than the slow climatic variations which are the chief concem of the line engineer.

In broadcast reception the common practice is to utilise the rectified carrierwave as the source of a special biasingvoltage, which is led back to control the

## The History of A.V.C.-

H.F.I. Here the rectified carrier-wave is definitely used to effect automatic control, and may in fact be used to suppress any signals below a predetermined value-which is, of course, the principle of the modern system of Q.A.V.C.

From this point progress becomes more rapid, and in 1926 we find a system in which the control voltage is used to bias a valve -functioning as a variable impedance-in one arm of a Wheatstone bridge. The input is applied to one diagonal, and the output is taken from one of the arms of the bridge through a transformer. Here, again, the primary application is to line telephony, but the object of attaining a uniform high-quality transmission over a wide frequency band is deliberately kept in view.

A few months later -early in 1927 -we find the circuit shown in Fig. 3. which includes the modern principle of amplified A.V.C. The output from a leaky-grid detector $V$ is fed to a resistance $R$, and the voltage produced, after amplification in a direct-current amplifier $V_{I}$, reappears in the resistance $\mathrm{RI}_{\mathrm{I}}$, from which it is applied to bias the high-frequency stages H.F. and H.F.i. A variable tapping affords an additional " manual" control of volume.
In the same year we discover an appreciation of the desirability of combining "visual" tuning means with sets fitted for A.V.C., and also a disclosure of the use of a "diode" rectifier for obtainiug both sigual and A.V.C. voltage from the


Fig. 2.-A circuit of 1925 where the amplified output, after rectification by the valve V , is applied to control the grid bias of H.F. stages.
have been legion. In some cases " mechanical" control is utilised, but mostly the control is wholly electrical. The former type is hardly suitable for ordinary broadcast reception, since the small power available demands the use of vory delicate instruments.

One illustration may perhaps be given, in which a milliammeter is iuserted in the output circuit of the detector valve and is titted with a moving vane, which also forms one of the vanes of the aerial tuning-
the depth of modulation affects the output to some extent, i.e., a station with 80 per cent. modulation gives a signal twice as loud as one with only 40 per cent. modulation
In some cases the output from the L.F. amplifiers hats also been utilised, although, as previously stated, this tends to soften loud passages and strengthen weak ones unless the control is deliberately "delayed," in which case it is ineffecitive for "rapid" faling or when
fhe set is tuned through a fhe set is tuned through a
strong station. The period of "delay" is fixed byapplying the control voltage to a condenser through a series resistance, so that the time taken by the condenser to charge comes into account.

Owills to the tendency to produce cross-modulation, the use of a variable krid-bias did not in practice prove very satisfactory prior to the introduction of the variable-mu valve. Even with the vatiable-mu valve, A.V.C. -to be a really practical proposition-demands a gencrous range of control voltage, of the order of 40 or 50 volts, as compared with the $5-10$ volts originally used with the ordinary screen-grid type of valve.


Hone or two set manufacturers have had the courage and foresiglit to break away from the conventional style of "table-top" recejver! I refer, of course, to the type in which the loud speaker is housed over the tuning controls. Sets of this shape have always annoyed me, personally, for the simple reason that I consider them ngly, minieldy and topheavy; thousands may think otherwise.
It will be remembered that this sort of set first appared at the 1931 exhibition, as the result of the incorporation of the loud speaker into the receiver. What really set me against them was not the shape, but the fact that cabinet makers were permitterl to dictate to British set manufacturers what shape the new type of sct should take; in fact, they openly boasted about it.
The result was, of course, that all set manufacturers were compelled to follow each other like sheep in the matter of design. It is just as thongh brewers allowed bottle manufacturers to compel them to market good, honest bcer in medicine bottles.
The new oblong shape with the loud speaker at one end is, to my mind, far more pleasing to the eye, and its shape far less difficult to fit into an odd corner of the average loouse. I do hope, how-


Good, honest beer in medicine bottles.
ever, that the change in shape is the result of initiative shown by a few set makers, and that the real explanation is not that they are being led by the nose once more by the cabinet makers. If this is so, my present mellow feelings toward the new shape will turn malignant. I suppose we must wait until this year's exhibition opens, and then, if there is a plethora of oblong sets, we shall know that once more the cabinet makers are calling the tune.

Having first-hand knowledge of Amcrican programmes as dished up to New :Yorkers I can only suppose that he got the iclea from those Chinese dentists who apply thumbscrews to their patients as a counter-irritant.

## Why Not Folding Radio-grams?

 UILDERS in this country seem to be wing with each other in he production of smaller and yet smaller houses, so that there is no room to swing even a kitten, and a Manx one at that.
## By FREE GRID

This state of affairs is serionsly affecting the popularity of radio-gramophones, according to a radio dealer to whom I have betn talking. Being in a district where these new houses are going up overnight, he used vigorous language in denouncing radio manufacturers who have so far failed to cater for this large potential market for smaller and more adaptable radio-gramophones and console receivers. He got me so interested that 1 gladly accepted his invitation to visit a neighbouring new estate.


Space was obviously lacking.
After wandering through occans of mud and using our umbreilas to beat off the hordes of estate agents and others who buzzed around us, we inspected several houses. Although space was obviously lacking for the ordinary type of radio-gramophone and console receiver, there seemed plenty of scope for any intelligent designer to produce suitable instruments.

Can you think of anything more appropriate than to build a radio-gramophone into one of those delightful "compactum" wash-hand stands which one encounters on board ship? The movingcoil loud speaker would take the place of the customary mirror, while the turntable would occupy the place of the basin, and would conveniently fold up when not in use. As for the tuning controls, there would be ample space at the bottom of the mirror, while the heavy mains gear or the batterics would go nicely into the space usually occupied by the waste water receptacle. The dealer who was accompanying me was quite enthusiastic about the idea.

# Practical Class "B" Amplification 

IN view of the remarkable performance of the new Class " $B$ " battery valve, both as regards quality of reproduction and power output, it can safely be predicted that this type of output will be included in the majority of future battery sets. The choice of the correct driver valve and the calctlation of the driver transformer ratio, among other points, are dealt with in detail in the accompanying article.

SO many technical developments have occurred within the last few months that the most carnest student can be forgiven if he has clifficulty in keeping abreast of each one. Take the case of Class " B " amplification, first described in The Wireless World but two weeks ago. Although the reader has been given a theoretical explanation of the new system, there are some practical aspects which need consideration. For instance, there are on the market numerous driver transformers necessary for feeding the Class " B" valve, some of which are shown in the illustration. In a number of cases the overall ratio (total turns on primary to total turns on secondary) is I to $I$, while in others the step-down ratio is 2 to $I$, or even 3 to $r$, which is equivalent to 4 to $I$ or 6 to $I$ when we refer the primary to half the secondary, and the question arises as to which is the best type to choose for any given set of conditions.

Before a decision can be made it will be as well to remind ourselves of the
somewhat strange conditions obtaining in an output stage where grid current is purposely made to flow. The ,two valves forming the dual Class " $B$ ", valve are each of the comparatively high-impedance detector type, and pass little anode current at zero bias, but, of course, run into grid current as soon as a signal is received. As each grid in turn becomes positive, electrons from the filament are collected by it, thus completing a current path
required from the loud speaker stage.
There are a large number of valves capable of delivering 70 milliwatts when working into the correct load which (where triodes are concerned) should be about twice the A.C. resistance of the valve. In the interests of anode current economy it has been found better to choose a valve rated for, say, 150 to 200 milliwatts and to bias it back until the reduced output is obtained. The type of small power valve

# Choosing the Right Components for the Driver Stage 

By W. I. G. PAGE, B.Sc.

across half the transformer secondary, making a partial short-current across it. Naturally, a complete short-circuit of the secondary would put the two ends at the same potential, destroying the signals entirely. A partial short circuit, on the other hand, merely reduces the signal volts available.

Now to maintain full volts in face of the current drain through the valve, a source of power must be provided. This is effected by a transformer deriving its power from a small output valve-the two together being known as the "driver" stage. From this it will be clear that output valve technique must be applied to the intermediate L.F. stage which precedes the output stage proper. How much power is required from the driver to make up for the losses incurred when grid current flows round the grid circuit of the Class "P" valve? It is not easy to work this out for ourselves, but the makers of Class "B" valves will always have to supply the figure, taking into account the D.C. resistance of the secondary of the driver transformer, the copper losses, etc. In the case of the Cossor 240 B valve, the


Five driver transformers with ratios from 2 to I up to 5 to I per half-secondary. From left to right, R.I., Lotus, Sound Sales, Benjamin and Trix.
with which this is possible nearly always has a gradual bend in the characteristic curve, and so the process of slight overbiasing does not introduce noticeable curvature distortion, especially when the input is small. Where rather more than the optimum bias is applied, the required anode load will, of course, be a little higher than the normal, because the valve's A.C. resistance will be increased.

This will explain why a suitable driver for the 240 B is to be found in the Cossor 215 P , which The Wireless World Valve Data Supplement tells us will deliver 150 milliwatts at 150 volts H.T., 7.5 volts bias ( 10 mA . anode current) when working into a load of 9,000 ohms. At 120 volts it will deliver 70 milliwatts when biased to 9 volts, and the anode current will be 2.5 mA ., while the load will have to be a little more than 9,000 olims, say, 10,000 ohms. The most sensitive valve for the driver stage would undoubtedly be one of the highetficiency pentodes (220 HPT, P「2, Pen.220, or PM22A), but as the cost is just twice that of a small power valve, it is mmlikely that it will find wide application.

The next problem is the choice of the correct ratio of driver transformer. Before we can tackle this we must know the minimum impedance of the grid-filament circuit of one of the members of the dual Class " B" valve. Obviously when grid current to the tune of many milliamperes is flowing the internal grid-filament path is highly conductive, and is equivalent to a resistance of quite a low value. Actually the figure for the 240 B is 2,500 ohms, and as only one half of the valve is in operation at any moment we are at liberty to ignore the other half. The secondary of the driver transformer being centre-tapped acts as a 2 to $I$ auto-transformer, so the load across the whole winding is $22 \times$ $2,500=10,000$ ohms. But this is the load we require for the anode of the 215 P valve. We are thus left with the simple problem of transferring 10,000 ohms from secondary to primary, necessitating, of course, a $I$ to $I$ ratio (or as some of the manufacturers put it-a 2 to 1 step-down ratio per half-secondary).

Had the driver valve required a load of 20,000 ohms to give the necessary 70 milli-

Practica! Class "B"Amplificationwatts the driver transformer step-down ratio would have to be $\sqrt{2}=r .4$ (or 2.8 to $I$ if referred to half the seconctary). Again, a driver ralve load of 40,000 would be given by an overall step-down ratio of $\sqrt{4}$ to $x=2$ to $x$ (or ${ }_{4}$ to 1 per halfsecondary), and so on. This explains why there are transformers on the market with overall ratios other than I to I.

There are probably a number of readers who will find one watt output sufficient for their needs, in which case the grid swing of the Class " B " valve can be restricted, and a loss of about 3.5 milliwatts only will have to be compensated. This can casily be handled by a detector-tspe driver valve consuming about $I_{2}^{\frac{1}{2}}$ m. . anode current. which, owing to its high impedance, will require a load of high value-an instance where $a_{4}$ to 1 or 6 to 1 step-down ratio (per half-secondary) will be required.

The transformer linking the 240 B valve to the speaker must have a ratio such that the loat across the primary is 8,000 ohms (or rather more than this if a small driver restricting the output is used).

Take, for example, a speaker with a speech coil impedance of 2 olms ; the output transformer ratio would have to be $\sqrt{8,000 \div 2}=63$ to I step-down, and a specel coil impedance of to ohms would require a ratio of 28 to 1 . Fortunately the majority of Q.P.P. output components already on the market are suitable.

It is interesting to note that becanse the grids of the Class " $B$ " value rob the anodes of current, the characteristic curves are similar in general shape to those of the screen-grid valse or pentode-this in spite of the fact that each half of the clual valve is a triode. The higher audio frequencies are, therefore, inclined to be accentuated, aml compensation is desirable. If, howerer, the usual filter is connected across the output transformer primary, anode current is consumed for the high notes which are slunted away. It is therefore better to control the tone before the driver ralve, as this leads to an appreciable conomy in anode current.

As regarts the sensitivity of the 240 B output valve, a little more than 2 watts can be obtained from a signal of 9 volts peak applied to the driver valvea highly satisfactory performance

Class " 13 " amplification combines two virtues of great importance to the battery user: the first, an efficiency which is considerably greater than any other output stage, and the second, low cost, for the price of the dual value is only Ifs.

## ULTRA-SHORT WAVES

THE April mumber of " The Wirelless Engineer" contains two important articles on ultra-short waves. One deals with esperimental broadcasting on 7.85 metres, carried ont by the Iliailips iabmatory in llolland, descrii)ing the transmitting and rectiving ..pparatus. The other contribution gives comstructional details of an ultra-short-wave oscillator.

The issue, in addition to other material, contains monthly abstracts of the world's technical wircless articles, an indispronable stervice to serious experinemters. Copies can be obtaineel by order at beokstalls, or direct from the puldlishers of The Wireless World.

## In Next Week's Issue:-

## The Class "B" Ferrocart Receiver

## A Highly Selective 4-valve Battery Set Giving the Remarkable Power Output of 2 -watts

$T$HIS rectiver emborlics the most adranced technque in battery receiver design. Selectivity approathing that of a supenteterolyne is obtaincel by the use of three Ferrocart coils arranged as a band-pass filter and tapped tuncel anode coupline. This, combined with the extemely high semsitivity of the new Class "B" L.F. amplification ensintes an ontstanding all-round performance. During initial tests no fewer than seventy-
two stations were identified on the medimm wavcband alone, making a total of some eighty stations when the long-wave range is included.

The enormous power output of two watts speech can be obtained either from gramophone record or radio with efuite a modest H.T. consumption. There are four valses in all, the first a variable-mu H.F. amplifier, the second a grid detector, the third a driver, and the fourth a dual


LIST OF PARTS
Afler the particular make of componchl used in the original model, suituble altormutice products are gicen in sume instunces.


1 3.gang tuning condenser :ud Colvern type F1, F2, F3 1 Reaction condenser, v.000: Inlid. drive Polar" Star" 1 H.F. choke (ilit!)


3 5-pin Valveholders
3 5-pin Valveholders
17 -pin Valveholder
McMichae: Binocular Junior 17 -pin Valveholder

Clix chassis-mounting type (Benjithins. Isindiuphlante, W. W. It.)
1 -pt, double-throw
1 On-off switch will di-fall Radiophone type 450.X.
13 -pt. switch with loug throtat, Radiophone type 485. Y. 1 Volune-control potentionicter, Radiophone type 630




$I^{\text {N }}$N the first decade of the present century the test buzzer was used as an aid to the adjustment of coherer detectors, and with modifications in construction and method of application is stitl used as a handy and, above all, inexpensive genera-

## Points

 About Buzzers tor of feeble oscillations. It is probably the only device that has survived since the early days of wircless. In spite of the cheapness and low current consumption of present-day valves, the buzzer is still of real practical value for use in cnergising a radiating wavemeter, and its uses in this direction have recently been described in The Wireless World. In addition, there are other but less well-known applications.

Fig. 1.-Diagrammatic sketch showing the construction and connections of a buzzer. Any tuned circuit in inductive relationship with the coupling coil is "shock-excited" into oscillation at its own natural frequency.

It is rather a pity that " wireless type" buzzers are not more readily available. Still, the ordinary pattern can, with slight alteration, be made to serve, but will generally produce rather too much mechanical noise. To reduce this, a soundproof container can be made, with an absorbent mounting to prevent vibration.

The make-and-break device should operate at a high frequency in order that a distinctive note may be produced. A buzzer that is unsatisfactory in this respect may often be improved by reducing the weight of the armature and at the same time damping its movements by suitably disposed blocks of rubber arranged so

# Simplified Aids to Better Reception 

that they bear on the armature spring. In order that a buzzer may be made to " kick" a tuned circuit into oscillation it is necessary to prevent the minute spark which normally occurs at the instant when the vibrator contacts open. To this end the coils are shunted with an absorbing resistance, generally of rather lower ohmic value than that of the coils themselves. $\mathrm{U}_{\mathrm{p}}$ to a point the strength of oscillations is greatest with a low value of shunt resistance, but here we find the need for compromise. The connection of too small a parallel resistance will prevent the buzzer from starting freely when switched on.
It has recently been found that the, "buzzer is by no means a " back number" for testing modern sets. Wired as shown in the accompanying sketch, with a twotuin exciting coil connected with long leads, it may be used to energise circuits in which screened coils are used, and is thus suitable for tracing faults stage-bystage. The coupling coil may be placed inside the screening cover of a coil forming part of a circuit under suspicion. Tests of the I.F. amplifier of a superhet. may be made in the same way, although a few more turns on the coupling coil will generally be needed.

IT may be pointed out that the quiescent push-pull system of amplification with three-electrode valves, as discussed in The Wireless World for February 24th, may be employed in the receiver described constructionally in the issue of January
> Q.P.P. With Triodes 2oth. The sole proviso is that the valves chosen must operate with a grid bias not in excess of about 15 volts, as there is no intermediate L.F. stage. In practice this means that valves of the "low power" class, such as Marconi and Osram LP2, Mullard PM2A, or Cossor 220PA, would generally be most suitable.
Beyond such obvious alterations as the use of four-pin valve-holders, and the fact that provision for close adjustment of auxiliary grid voltage will no longer be necessary, practically no changes need be made. The voltage of the grid-bias battery will depend on the valves chosen, and also on the H.T. voltage to be applied to them; full information on this subject is obtainable from the tables published in the article referred to.

ANY desired proportion of the voltage developed across a smoothing choke inserted in the negative H.T. lead may be applied as grid bias; in this way we can get bias voltage that is really "free." The possibilities of this scheme, as applied to

|  | A.C. sets, have |
| :--- | :--- |
| Really | already been dealt |
| Free | with in this journal; |
| Bias | the system is one that |
|  | might be more | widely adopted in cases where it seems to offer any benefit.

In certain circumstances, the same principle may with advantage be employed in D.C. sets. When the supply voltage is low-say; a bare 200 volts-and when the positive main is earthed, the arrangement shown diagrammatically in Fig. 2 has been found satisfactory, and is well worth a trial. At the worst, practically nothing will be wasted, as, in the unlikely event of failure, the components may be rearranged in the conventional manner.

In the circuit in question the smoothing choke is in the negative H.T. lead, and assuming average values, the voltage developed across it will be more than enough to bias a D.C. pentode output valve. Any proportion of this voltage may be taken off by shunting the choke with a potentiometer, to the slider of which the grid circuit is connected.


Fig. 2.--Automatic bias without loss of H.T. voltage: an arrangement that is especially applicable with D.C. supplies of 200 volts or less.

To prevent hum, grid decoupling components should have approximately the values indicated, as a certain amount of smoothing will be required here. The extra condenser, shown in dotted lines, will not always be necessary; when it is, a value of r mfd . will be suitable.

# NEWS of the WEEK 

## Current Events in Brief Review

Free Programme Journal $\mathrm{R}^{\text {intor Res are contiming that }}$ provided by the siate with a fre． hroadtasting programme jourial． It is considerem that such would serimusly atfect ha inde－ pendent ration paipers，ut w！ic！ there are abont sixtr．

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## S．B．in Italy

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## Radio Mass Forbidden

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 try disuricts requists haw beror made that matsics might lof［hmat cast and radaral barongh labl speakers in priesthess anorchos． But the Vatican journal，to 0 s servertore Romano，lays down the Catholic dexutine that aceomplish the ir daty dhe fathand must be present in at church where the mass is erletrated

## A Processional Innovation

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## Seven Thousand Miles Radio Tour

$\mathrm{I}^{\star}$IN the extension of British radio racle abroad a splombiad ex－ Partridge，Wilson and（Co．，mations of the＂Ditrenset＂darlion if）－ patatus．two of whosi refperemta tives are now toming the Steatr East by atr．（rosdon intomatombe was left on ㅊaturalar，March ista， and by the lime bla plane returns on＂luasday，April fth，semme sevorl thomsand miles will hatio beet traversed

The tour is the oulcome of the suggestion of an ligybtian burer whe visited the tirm some months ago．

## Potsdam， 1933

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## German Broadcasting Under New Control

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 labl in fixont of a mow Ministry ol I＇raphgatuld wider the diretion of tre．（ionelagls，who hats ap－ posintel Dr．Kruckenterg as sol ratio conamissionter．Ni amder

## Errors in D．F．

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## Incendiarism by Radio

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THE BUILT－IN CAR SET．Elsewhere in this issue comment is made on the new trend of car wireless in which the receiver is an integral part of the equipment．Above is an Allocar sketch showing the Philco Transitone on a Vauxhall car．

Aland that tha losi（htike con－ timus to collow the hernes fers
 but the מew Ministry of Prosed paradir akkes mose of the mondey dorived from lienne fies，a matl perontige heing dellu－le．be the


## Broadcasting to Posterity

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## ＂Dahir＂in Morocco

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Television Exhibition

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## Photo Cells on Show

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All aftertive exhibit shows 1 ha use of the somal film in the for phone exchange，a recoreled wis ammancing＂Number cong：grei， and ofher phrasts．

## Fighting the Sponsored

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# The Magnetic Circuit 

## An Important Principle Simply Explained

IN making calculations on the iron cores of transformers, chokes, and other electromagnetic apparatus, it is necessary to have a working knowledge of the principle of the magnetic circuit, just as in dealing with electric circuits it is essential to know Ohm's law. And it is the fact that a simple magnetic circuit obeys a law very much like Ohm's law of the electric circuit that makes the study and calculation of a magnetic circuit a comparatively simple matter.

Let us first consider the most elementary form of magnetic circuit to illustrate the principle. This consists of an iron ring of uniform section wound with a number of turns of insulated wire, as shown in Fig. I (a). When a current is passed through the wire or coil the iron becomes magnetised to an extent depending on (a) the current in the coil and the number of turns-that is, on the product of amperes and turns (called the ampere-turns); and (b) on the properties of the iron ring, or whatever other type of magnetic circuit is involved.

## Magnetomotive Force

The magnetic flux, or total number of lines of force, produced round the iron ring bears a definite relationship to the ampere-turns in the same way that a current romind an electric circuit bears a definite relationship to the applied electromotive force. The coil carrying the magnetising current constitutes the driving


Fig. 1.-(a) Simple ring magnetic circuit, and (b) a common form of rectangular magnetic circuit.
force which sets up and maintains the magnetic flux. This driving force is proportional to the number of ampere-turns, and is called the magnetomotive force (M.M.F.) of the coil and current. It corre-

By S. O. PEARSON, B.Sc., A.M.I.E.E.

sponds to the electromotive force of the electric circuit.

In the practical system of electromagnetic units the M.M.F. of a coil is not actually equal to the number of ampereturns of the coil, but to $0.4 \pi$ times this quantity. The origin of the number $0.4 \pi$ arises from the numerical definition of magnetomotive force. (It is numerically equal to the work done or energy expended when a unit magnetic pole is moved once round the magnetic circuit. $4 \pi$ lines of force issue from a unit pole, and one ampere is 1 / roth of a C.G.S. unit.) So, if the magnetising coil has N turns and carries a current of I amperes, the magnetomotive force is $0.4 \pi \mathrm{NI}$, and is expressed in gilberts.

Turning now th the properties of the magnetic circuit itself, and considering the simple ring of Fig. I (a), the total magnetic flux produced will depend, for a given magnetomotive force, on the dimensions of the ring and on the magnetic "conductivity" or the permeability of the iron. In the same way as an electric circuit offers resistance to the flow of a current, so a magnetic circuit offers a resistance to the establishment of a magnetic flux within it. This opposition to the magnetic flux is termed reluctance, and is usually denoted by R.

Knowing the magnetomotive force (M.M.F.) of the coil and the value R of the reluctance of the magnetic circuit, the total magnetic flux-that is, the total number of lines of force or maxwells-is given by the simple expression $\phi=\frac{\text { M.M.F. }}{\mathrm{R}}$, where $\phi$ stands for the total magnetic Hlux. (Compare this with Ohm's law:$\left.\mathrm{I}=\frac{\mathrm{E} . \mathrm{M} . \mathrm{F} .}{\mathrm{R}}\right)$.

For a given specimen of iron, the reluctance or magnetic resistance R of the
magnetic circuit is directly proportional to the mean length of the circuit, and is inversely proportional to the area of crosssection of the magnetic circuit, taken at right angles to the lines of force. It is assumed that the section is uniform at all points, and in the case of the ring the sectional area is that obtained by cutting radially through one side of the ring. So if $l$ is the mean length in centimetres, as shown in Fig. I, and a is the cross-sectional area in square centimetres, the reluctance is proportional to $\frac{l}{a}$. The longer the magnetic circuit the greater the reluctance,


Fig. 3.-General form of the permeability curve of iron and its alloys.
and the larger the section of iron path the lower the reluctance. This, of course, is the same as the relationship between the resistance and dimensions of a conductor.

## Permeability

The reluctance depends also on the magnetic properties of the iron itself. Some specimens of iron carry magnetic flux more easily than others, and the degree of " magnetic conductivity," if such a term may be used, is known as the permeability. and is unfortunately not constant for even a single specimen of irou; it depends on the degree of magnetisation. To define permeability numerically it is necessary to introduce a new term, namely, magnetising force. This is simply the magnetomotive force of the coil divided by the length of the magnetic circuit ; in other words, the M.M.F. per cm. being $\frac{0.4 \pi \mathrm{NI}}{l}$, and denoted by H gilberts per cm.

Now, when the magnetising force H is

## The Magnetic Circuit-

gradually increased from zero, the resilting magnetic flux density, or lines per $s q$. cm . of area of one side of the ring of Fig. I rises also, but not in direct proportion. The curve showing the relationship) between B and H is usually of the shape shown in Fig. 2. This curve is variously called the
"B-H curse," the "magnetisation carve." or the "saturation curve" of the iron. The permeability of the iro:l, at any particular flux de:isity B , is the ratio B/H at that point, and is usially denoted by the Greek letter $\mu$ (mu). ( bb viously, $\mu$ is not a


Fig. 4. Shell type of A.C. magnetic circuit. All windings are carried on the central core. constant ratio, and when plotted against the flux density B gives a curve of the type shown in Fig. 3. It is, however, usually fairly constant over a considerable range of flux densities below the "saturation point." The permeability is really the ratio of the magnetic conductivity of the iron compared with that of air, which is said to have a permeability of unity:

Knowing the perneability $\mu$, the length $l$, and the cross-sectional area $a$ of a uniform maguetic circuit, the reluctance is given by $\mathrm{R}=\frac{1}{\mu a}$. For an air-gap in a magnetic circuit the reluctance is simply equal to the ratio of effective length (or width) to the area of one of the pole faces, since $\mu=\mathrm{I}$.

Example.-An iron ring has a mean diameter of 20 cmis. and a cross-section of Io sq. cms. It hitis a raclial air-gap 0.I cm . wide cut at one point, and is wound with 100 turns of wire. It is required to find the current necessary to prodice a flux density of 10,000 gauss (lines per sq. cm.) in the air-gap (and in the iron) if the permeability of the iron at this density is 2,000.

Total magnetic flux $=10,000 \times 10=$ yoo,000 maxivells or lines. Relactance of iron portion $=\frac{l}{\mu^{1 a}}=\frac{20 \pi}{2,000 \times 10}=0.003 \mathrm{I} 4$.
Reluctance of air-gap $=\frac{0.1}{10}=0.01$. Thus total reluctance $\mathrm{R}=0.003 \mathrm{I}+\mathrm{t}+0.01=$ 0.OI314. But total flux $q=\frac{\mathrm{M} . \mathrm{M} . \mathrm{F}}{\mathrm{R}}$ lines. whence M.M.F. $=100,000 \times 0.013 I_{4}=$ 1,3I4 gilberts, and this is equal to $0.4 \pi \mathrm{NI}$, where N is the number of turns and $I$ is the current. Hence the required current is $\mathrm{I}=\frac{\mathrm{I}, 3^{1} 4}{0.4 \times 100}=10.46$ amperes.

In the case of a composite magnctic circuit in which there are portions with different sectional areas and permeabilities, the reluctance of each part is founcl separately, and the total reluctance found by addition.

The magnetic circuits of low-frequency
chokes and transformers usually take one or other of two forms. The core may be arranged as in Fig. I (b), which is known as the core type, or, on the other hamel, it may be designed as shown in Fig. \& This form of magnetic circuit is known as the "shell" type. The magnetic circuit is built up of stampings or laminations of special magnetic steel alloy, such as "Stalloy," the laminations being insulated from each other be mans of thin sheets of paper or ramish to prevent, ats far as possible, the thow of circulating or coldy currents within the iron itself by the alternating magnetic tlux. The fow of eddy currents not only represents emerby losses, but results in the lowering of the effective inductance of any winding on the core.

In the case of the shell type all windine: are carried on the central oove only, and the whole of the magnetic flux pases through this centre limb, dividing into two equal parts, which pass round the two outer limbs, as shown by the dotted lines in Fig. 4. It is common practice for the width of each outer limb, also the upper and lower yokes, to be made half the width of the central limb, so reducing the nett cross-sectional areas of these parts io onc-lalf that of the central core. This arangement secures the same mumber of lines of force throngh each stinate centimetre of area-that is, the same flux density, in every part of the magnetic ciriuit. This follows, of course, because the flux in cach outer linut) is just haif that in the central core.
When making calculations on a magnutic circuit of this type, it must be remembered that the two outer limbs are in parallel with each other, and that, therefore, the mean length $l$ of one group only of the lines of force must be taken into acconnt when finding the mumber of ampere-turns. The length $l$ in Fig. 4 can be found very approximately by drawing to scale and moasuring, or it may be roughly calculated.


Fig. 5.-Magnetisation curve of silicon-steel
Now, the makers of transformer stampinse usually provide tables or curves showiner the number of ampere-turns per centimetre length necessary to proluce various thux densitie's in the particular material, and this sreaty simplities the calculation of the magnetic circuit. Fig. 5 shows a curve for silicon-sted stampings of moderately high permeability; it gives the relationship between ampere-turns per
centimetre length and magnetic flux density in lines per square centimetre of arca (gauss).

As an cxample, suppose that the dimensions of the magnetic cirenit of Fig. 4 are known, namely, that $a=7 \mathrm{cms}$. $b=$ 5.5 cms ., and $c=\mathbf{1} .5 \mathrm{cms}$. This last is the gross depth across the laminations. The width of the central limbl is 1.5 cms ., and the widths of the outer limbs and the end yokes are all 0.75 cm . Suppose. further, that the magnetic circuit is mate of stampings whose magnetic properties are given by the curve of Fig. 5, and that it is required to find how many tums will be required on the central core to produce a flux clensity reaching a maximum value of 10,000 lines per square centimetre when in A.C. of 200 mA . value is passed throush the coil.

The mean length $l$ of the magnetic path, taken round one side, is about 16.7 cms . From the curve of Fig 5 the ampereturns per centimetre necessary to produce 10,000 lines per sif. cm . are seen to be 2.8 , and so the maximum ampere-turns required $=2.8 \times 16.7=46.7$. To get the number of turns we must divide this by the maximum value reached by the current cach haltcycle. Assuming sine waves, the maxinimen current is $1.414 \times 0.2=0.283$ ampere. And so the number of turns required is $46.7 / 0.283=165$.

## How to Find the Inductance

The self-inductance of a coil on a clesed iron core is very easily calculated whe" the relationship between the total magnetic flux and current is known. If $\phi$ lines of force are produced through the core when the current is I amperes, the selfindluctance is $\mathrm{L}=\frac{\phi \mathrm{N}}{\mathrm{I}} \times 10^{-s}$ henrys, where $N$ is the number of turns.

In the present case the gross cross-sectional area of the central limbl) is $I .5 \times 1.5$ $=2.25 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{cm}$. . This includes the insulation between the laminations. Assuming: the iron itself to occupy about go per cent. of the space, the nett section of iron in the centre limb) is $2.25 \times 0.9=2 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{cms}$. approximately. So, with a maximum hus: density of io,ono lines per square centimetre in the iron, the total number of lines is 20,000 at an instant when the current reaches a peak value of 0.283 ampere, the R.M.S. value being 0.2 ampere. The self-inductance with this value of altermating current is therefore $\mathrm{L}=\frac{20,000 \times 16,5}{0.283}$ $\times 10^{-8}=0.117$ herrey .
The inductance is proportional to the square of the number of turns, and so with ten times as many turns, namely, 1,650 , and onc-tenth of the current ( 20 milliamps.), the ampere-turns would be the same as before, but the inductance would be roo times as great-rif. 7 henrys.
Owing to the fact that the permeability of the iron taries with flux density, the inductance is not a constant, but depends on the R.M.S. value of the current. The presence of a direct-current component modifics the self-inductance value.

# BROADCAST BREVITIES 

By Our Special Correspondent.

## Restlessness at "B.H."

THE powet of ipecch, said the craic, was given us to conceal thompht. Much in the same way the hoadicast programmes at the moment are cloaking at feblessumes is Broadeastug Ifotso which is something more than" that Soring ferling." lasp ired hints have reached the daty Press thet certaia chathees in organsation are imminent and that fhese change- " will la obtainted by some aldustutat of persomelities anci dutie's int.rnatly

## The Sheep and the Goats

This is cortainly a promiseible way of dea Gibing the separ ation of the sheet from the goats, but it scatcely tells the whole stroy The adjustment cemsists in dividing the 13. B.C. staft inte two grtat divisions, tha administastive and the cratiore Only inow. after many yars in stothan up the hematcasting machitue, is it possible to do this thoroughly

In the oll das the bred was mixed People were administrative pat of the time when they performed routine duties, and be came creative whod the norgrammes demanded it.

## One Thing or the Other

It occasioned wo surprise that an accountant or librarian should prowed io
 Now we have changed all hat atme it roul serve the 13.B.C. today verl are either : sheep or a peat. Youl catmote be both administrative athe creatioce. Jou mass lx properly labefled.

## A Dilemma

The $n$ iv order is giving rise to same
 young lack, whose particular job mus go unrecomed, has been described ats" adminwitrative" by the Chief of the Section in which she works, while the higher athorities insist that she is creative. This catse is typionl of many.

## What Does it all Mean?

And why the gratt cleallage? that is the question which cansers restle shers. What would be a shere, with superior status and hours, if the golt fets better paly?

## New Appointments

A "general post" ammens senior members of the 13.13.C. stalf seems inevitable. A smather Control Boatd is being openly discussed. Sir Charles Carpolulile will retion from the Controllerohip whater the atro-limit rule in the near future, abd his successor must be sought among the " big mames" already 0: the B3.B.C. stath.

Desifite rumonts to the comtrars, Mr. Gladstone Murray will probably be back from Canada by the ist of Junt.

## Down from the North?

The Manchester station has already beea a jumping-off ground for prometion to H.Q., so it would not be surprising if MI.

Elward Liveing, the Northern Reqional Director, were to dake up an appointonent seon in Portland Place.

## An Empire Ambassador

Within the Hext few months the Empire Broadeasting sorvice will condude its experimental period, and the question will bu raised of whether the programmes are really appeciated and whether the Dominioms and Cobonic: inteme to ofier fimancial recombitica. The time is therefore drawing near for Sir John Reith to redeem his recent promise io Mr. Stanley Bruce, the Australian Hhgh Commissioner in London, and to somed B. B.C representatives on an Empire tour t: .stablish goodwill and understanding.

It is quite likely that Sir John will send one of his closest associates.

## Broadcasting on 3 metres

TEST vou should spend all your time searching belween 7 and 8 metres for the B.B.C. ulta-short wave tansmissioms, I cught to disclose the fact that recent tests hawe been carried out on 3 metres.

## Another National Lecture

AFTER a lapse of many months, another Nitional Lecture is to be heard on Ajril $5^{\text {th }}$; it will be the first of the year 1933 and tha eleweath to be broadeast. The lecture:, Sir Eric Drummond, K.C.M.G., C.13., will hate as his subject "The League of Nations." Sir Eric recently retired from the position of Secretary-Gemerat, which he had held for thirteen years.

## "Limitations of Programme Policy"

IN one semse the J.B.C. Sixth Anmmal Keport is a thrilling document, for it tells of a met revelue of $6 \mathrm{~B}, 028.738$, an incrate of 200.388 over 193s. At the same lime it is a dull document, oozing butatlocracy at ceery turn of the page, and only really human when the Governors confess that "the prollem of convering humour purts be aral methods within the limitations of microphone and programme policy has not wet heen solved.
I can inderstand the limitations of the microphone, but what exactly are these limitations of programme policy

## "Chu Chin Chow"

Clle CHIN CHOW" is to be broadcast on the National wavelength on April 17th and to Regional !isteners on April isth. This radio version of Oscar Asche's musical tale of the Eats has been made b Henrik Eere, and the producers will be Harry $S$. Peiper and John Watt.


RADIO DRAMA IN ITALY. Recent suggestions that radio drama is moribund find no support in Italy, where plays of all types find favour with listeners. Above is a lively scene in a drama broadcast recently from Turin.

As a wemeal rule, howerer, the angincers combine tests to the 7 -s meire band.

## "Ultra Shorts" for Television

The feeling at Broadeasting Homse is that the "ulta: shorts" will be used mataly for 10levision in the ne:a future. Mr. Batiod has already secured impressive results with his; ultra-short ware ransmiter at Long Acre. l was privileged to witnes reception at a distance of two miles, ansl can henestly declare that the image was comparable in clarity with those received over a short land line.

## A Correspondence Record

The first anmourcoment that the 13.13.C. commontated a studion pertormance of "Cha Chin Chow" resulted in the setting up of an umbs lal record in Broadcasting Mouse correspondence, namely, an avalanche of applicatons for parts from monhers of the origimal cast and of mumerous touring companies. The statement publishecl recently lhat t!ep play is to be revived on the Whast Emal state will not affect the arrangements alrcady made by the B.B.C., for the leading part is the broadcast version is to be taken by Oscar Asche.


BATTERY sets are at present very much in the limelight and are fast becoming just as interesting technically as their mains-driven counterparts. Those who cater for listeners without a mains supply are realising that there is a distinct demand for the more ambitious type of set.
The Bush Q.P.P. model differs mainly from the majority of other up-to-date battery sets in that it includes an intermediate L.F. amplifier. Although it is possible to drive a quiescent push-pull output stage direct from the detector, there is never very much margin of safety in such an arrangement; the extra valve undoubtedly provides this margin and at the same time allows the designer greater scope in planning his L.F. inter-valve couplings. It also gives a very acceptable extra measure of L.F. amplification, and certainly increases the effective range of the receiver.

## A Flexible Set

There are a number of details in the circuit arrangement to which attention should be directed. Although the accompanying diagram shows a plain capacitycoupled input filter for the medium band, the wiring is so disposed that a certain amount of "top-end capacity" coupling is introduced as well; this helps to prevent falling off in sensitivity at the lower end of the band. On long waves an extra coupling condenser between the highpotential ends of the coils becomes operative.

Another worth-while feature, which increases the flexibility of the set, is the provision of alternative filter couplings; a parallel coupling condenser may be placed in circuit by means of a plug-andsocket connection when extreme selectivity is needed.

Plain tuned anode coupling is used for the H.F. stage, but the combined re-action-sensitivity control system, which is operated by a single knob, is unconventional. Reaction is applied by variation of a resistance, which, as it is reduced in value, simultaneously brings about a reduction in the value of negative bias on the H.F. valve grid. By making the re-

# Bush Q.P.P. Battery Receiver 

A Four-Stage Set with All Modern Features

sistance contact brush run off the resistance element at the extreme end of its travel, the bias battery circuit is interrupted without the need for an extra onoff switch. The L.T. battery switch .is linked mechanically to the spindle of this variable resistance, and so the operating knob performs three distinct functions.

In the parallel anode circuits of the detector are two 600 -ohm resistances, both of which are associated with the reaction system. The first, in series with the bypass condenser, ensures the maintenance of a sufficiently high H.F. potential on the anode, while the second, in the control circuit, helps to prevent L.F. howling.

After the detector comes a conventional resistance capacity-coupled L.F. amplifying valve, with an H.F. stopping resistance in its grid circuit. The succeeding push-pull stage is coupled by a parallelfed transformer, the usual anti-parasitic resistance being inserted in the grid return lead. Separate feed leads for the auxiliary grids for each of the high-efficiency pentodes are brought out to the H.T." battery.

Tone control is provided by the simple expedient of fitting a variable instead of a fixed resistance in the compensator circuit, which is shunted across the output transformer primary. This control, together with the others which do not need constant adjustment (external aerial circuit trimmer and filter coupling sockets), are mounted at the back of the receiver.

As befits a set of such aspirations, construction is everywhere beyond criticism, both inside and out, and there is no eviclence of skinmping. Similarly, the cabinet is soundly made, the design is well conceived and pleasing to the eye. The valves in the quiescent push-pull output stage are properly matched by the makers, the appropriate auxiliary grid voltages for each valve being recorded in the instruction book. Full instructions for carrying out this operation when valve replacements become necessary are given, and in the event of failure of one of the output valves the makers modertake to rematch the remaining valve. No ditficulty should, therefore, arise on this score.

It is difficult to decide whether sensitivity or selectivity is the most impressive feature of the Bush set. On both counts its performance is well above the average, and is distinctly better than that of many I-v-r mains set. In cases where interference is troublesome it is sometimes necessary to work with the looser of the two alternative filter couplings, but only under exceptionally unfavourable conditions. This method of artificially enhancing selectivity, though open to the nsual objection that it introduces a slight falling-off in ange, is distinctly better than most of the competing methods.

## Low H.T. Consumption

The combined sensitivity-reaction control, which has already been described, was found to work extremely well. Reaction begins to operate at exactly the right point-that at which the H.F. valve bias approaches optimum.
There is no need to sacrifice range for selectivity by using a short aerial, but the set will work very satisfactorily with one if necessary. Indeed, its sensitivity when operated with the built-in plate aerial is sufficient for those who do not require long-distance reception. Worked in this way, the set is, of course, entirely selfcontained, except for an earth connection.

Without any sign of overloading, reproduction at a level that would have been considered impossible a few short months ago is obtainable for a very modest anode current consumption. With regard to quality, the general balance is good, with a fully adequate output in the upper register. There is no obtrusive bass resonance, but perhaps a trace of overemphasis is given to a band of frequencies between about 100 and 200 cycles. This can seldom be detected, except when listening to certain forms of speech. Piano music-an exacting test-is reproduced exceptionally well.
Economy in anode current at every point has obviously been studied. In the quiescent condition total consumption amounts to about $7 \frac{1}{2}$. milliamperes; under working conditions the average current is about $8 \frac{1}{2}$ milliamperes.

## An Economical Battery Set Giving Ample Volume



Compicte circuit diagram. The variable element of the HIF, grid potentiometer also controls reaction.


Two views of the Bush Q.P.P. receiver chassis showing arrangement of the controls.

# - LABORATORY TESTS <br> <br> New Radilio Produucts Reviewed 

 <br> <br> New Radilio Produucts Reviewed}


## LOCKWOOD LOUD SPEAKER CABINETS

PARTICULARLY well-made lourl speaker cabinets, the smallest of which provides ample space for accommodating the inajority of moving-coil loud speaker chassis now in general use, are obtainable from the Longley Radio Manufacturing Co., 63, Longley Road, Harrou:, Middlesex, at prices which are undoubterlly most reasonable considering the workmanship and the nature of the material employed.
The specimen examined and illustrated here is listed as Type $\mathrm{S}_{2}$, a walnut-finished model costing 22 s forl., with inside dimensions of 14 iin. $\times 14$ in. $\times 7 \times 3$ inn, and having a silk-covered front opening 7in. square. Behimd this is a removalsle batfle board sin. thick, in the centre of which is a circular hole $6 \frac{1}{2}$. in diameter. Since the cabinet is constracted from fion. wool the loud speaker is momed on the equivalent of a


Lockwood walnut-finished loud speaker cabinet model S2.
board 16 in. thick, which should go a long way towards eliminating all objectionable bex resonance.

The back, which is removable, is cut from $\frac{1}{4}$ in. wood, and has a number of wide vertical slots, silk-covered to prevent the ingress of dust, and so offers little or no impediance to the sound waves given off from the back of the conc. A mahogany cabinet of equivalent size is available at the same price, while one in oak costs 21 s.
There is a targer model made, measuring $17 \mathrm{in} . \times 17 \mathrm{in} . \times 9$ inn. inside, which in oak costs 28 s . 6d., and finished in either walnut or mahogany 3os. each.

## "BUSCO" SWITCHES

$\mathrm{A}^{\mathrm{L}}$LTHOUGH in general design "Busco" switches remain much the same as hitherto, sundry refinements have been introduced into their latest models; also, a few new types are now available. That no marked changes have been deened
necessary points to the soundness of the design as originally concerved, and the particular style of non-rotating and selfcleaning contacts would be ditticult to better.
A neat bakelite moulding is employed for the body, the one style serving for all models. The switch is compact and easy to fit, being provided with a single-point fixing and a shoulder and insulating washer for mounting on metal panels


Selection of the latest "Busco " switches.
There are five different types made-a plain battery on-olf switch, a three-point model, a single-pole change-over model, a radio-gramophone switch with a long extension rod, and, finally, a fuse-switch embodying a small lamp holder which enathes a lamp-type fuse to be included in the H.T. megative battery lead as a safeguard for the valves. The first mentioned costs is. 3 d., the three-point ant change-over typt's is. Gd. each, and the fuse switch 2s. oxd. Fuse bulbs cost $4 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~d}$, each. The price of the radio-gramophone model is 3 s .

The makers are Bustry and Co., Price Street, Birmingham.

## PREH POTENTIOMETERS

A
NEW range of variable resistances and potentiometers of the type in general lise as volume controls are now obtainable from the Freh Manufacturing Co., Ltel., Broadwater Road, Welwon Garden City The potentiometers are available either wound to a miform resistance throughout or


Preh 10,000 -ohm wire-wound volume control potentiometer.
fitted with a logarithmic-type resistance element. All modeis are wire-wound and contact is made by means of a squash-type rocking disc. This is pressed on to the resistance track so that the fince wire is not subjected to a lateral strain, and is unlikely to rlevelop deficts dere to this cause.
These models arevery compact, measuring sin. in diameter and in. overall in depth.

The resistance is protected by a metal casing to which is attachece the single-hole fixing busti. Treg are rated to handle up to two watts.

We have tested some specimens and find them entirely satisfactory; the measured resistances ance well with the marked values, and they are perfectly silent in operation. Preh potentiometers are nade in all the usual values, and the price is 5 s . 6 d . each.

These components can be obtained fitted with a quick action on-off switch suitab!e for mains use.

## GARRARD RADIO.GRAMOPHONE UNITS

ToO facilitite the conversion of existing radio receivers to radio-gramophones, the Garmard Enginecring and Manufacturing Co., L.td., Newcastle Street, Swindon, have introduced a now series of radio-gramophone


Garrard radio-gram. unit with
No. 30 spring motor No. 30 spring motor.
units consisting of a gramophone turntable and motor monnted, complete with the Gartard pick-tp and tone-arm, on a bronzed and lacquered rectangular unit plate. All the units are fitted with the Garrard automatic stop and two needle cups.
The electric typr can be supplied with the " Unisersal," No. 202A induction, or A.C. 4 induction motors, the prices being f6 8s. 6il., ty 1s. gd., and 43 Igs. re. spectively. For battery-operated sets, and particularly in view of the introduction of Q.P.P. and class "B" output, units with spring-type motors are also available. The: price with the No. woll double-spring
motor is $f_{4}$ ts. gd., and with the No. 30 motor is $f_{4}$ is. gd., and with the No. 30 motor 63 ss . A volume control can be supplied with any of the above morlels at an extra charge of 5 s

The pick-up unit is the same as that supplied with the Garrard record changer unit, and a test report, including the characteristic curve, was given in the November 18th, 1932, issue of this journal. Incidentally, the record changer unit is now available with a "Universal" motor for A.C. or D.C. mains, the price being $\{1017 \mathrm{~s}$. Gd.


Garrard unit with A.C. 4 induction motor.
It has also been decided to market the pick-up and tone arm as a separate unit, the price being $32 s .6$ d., or with volume control 37 s . 6 d .


## DO YOUKNOW

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Frithling\&kinder (Blankenhurg); Walt/:
 from (avalleria rusticana (ilascagni): Nelection from The Merry Widow (Lehat): What sinite from LoArlésienne (Bizet); Nav
 Rersal at 4.0 , Radio fournal. 5.0, J'alk:

 I: Wecital. Funtaxia nud Fugue (Bach-Liszt): invotte (Shich-Brahme): Vimie in thas Form of a Watry (saini-GEMS): 'Iuceata,

## BUDAPEST


 A. Atmasky 7.0, Iath in tiernath out the



 ('iphily Misic (woutde).

## COPENHAGEN


 to 1.0 p.m. Comecrt foum the Wives Restaur-
 Emil Heeson: Ouerture, Miggonn (Thomas):



 from the fourth act of The fore of lesting


 Fenely. Lesson, 5.50, Weather and Siws. 6.16 Time Kignal and Auricultural Talk. 6.45;
 Conerert of Musie ber the Ghd Masters: Trios
 ohbligatu (Starlatio, ( 1 ) Aria from Nine German Arias, with Filnte mhligato (i)am-
 and 11 arpsichord, with © 'r llo (Qhantz). 7.35, $1.0 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Thursday), Radio Jerves 8.5 to
 Oreluestra, with song Refrnins. In the inter Val at 9.0 Nuws. 10.20, Wance Slusie by the 11.1, Ihamere Mlasic from the Rit\% Restaltiont 12 Midnight, Jance Musie from the Nina CORK.-sice Athione,

## CRACOW

$950 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 312.8 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{kNT} .-5.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. latk. 6.0, Miscellathershs Items and Amonnee (jould. 6.30 to 9.35, Ser warsaw. 9.35, Tialk is Eivirallol. 9.55, nee Warsaw. 11.0, fiall DANZIG.-Sne Heilsberg.

## DRESDEN.-Sce Leipzig.

## FECAMP

1,328 kc/s, 225.9 metres; 10 kW .- 11.0 a.m. 11.30, News. 11.45, liadio (onerrt. 5.0 to 6.0, I Poprabme in English by the 5.0 to Danamyers Walker. Ib. McNibh, ind $F$.



 (THerli) : serenade (lleykens). 5.20, ( 'oneert
 (1'ryor) ; Prestu agitato from the Moonlight Shatat (Becthoweth): Sinctary of the



 Seremata: The lirashoppers Dance (bucalPopnitar Jlusic on drampilione Kecords. 6.45
 eart. 8.0, coblert relayed from Dieppe

 heath the Arches; Listen to the (ieriman Babd; Paradise: The Clowets will soon rull

ITream of Yon: It ain't no Fault or mine; They all start whistling Mary; Love me to danced ht the Mardi Gras. 11.0, Musie
from Many Countries: Musical (ems (arr. Slutmer); In a chinese Temple darden (Ketelhey) : sonvenir de Capri (Becce);
 (urr. Ferraris). 11.30
Jrink, drink. Brothers drink (Bembix): The
Laird o (*ockpen Parry); The Sea Road
 Mis death (0'llara). 12.0 Midnight, ('lul, Variety Minsic: Silver-toned ('himes of the
Angelus; Doon the Wiater; Two of Irish; Angelus; Doon the Watter; Two of Irish: Your lair has thened to siver: Part 11 ,
Vocal buets: ondu up demp pearly (iates, Sreecheart of the Mountains; obrehestra:
A iracle Melodies; she was poor hit slie was homest; Zulutand: Would you take me back
a kain? 1.0 a.m. (Thursday), Accordion Wolos: Javanctte; Songs: (i) Iom in the Marker for Yob, (i) Just like in a Stury Book; The
 Natare; Ma Curly haded Babhy; Trios: (a)
Oditine Jigs and leals. (b) Turkey in the
 go home; Whem I passed the old church Rolling along; Nect me in my Dromin to. down south: Three dittle Times; Kisses in
the Dark: A Fided summer Love; Ilome: Meludy. 3.0 (approx.), Close Down.

## FI_EN8BURG.-Sce Hamburg.

FI_ORENCE.-See Turin.

## FRANKFURT

 ke/s, 259.3 metres. 5.25 p.m., Tilk: The 5.60, Jopical Taalk, 6.15, Time. P'rogramme

 Laverl. 9.15, Time. New's, Weather athl
8ports Notes. 9.45, See Munich. 11.0

FHEDRIKSSTAD.--see 0slo.
FREIBURG.-Sec stuttgart.
GENEVA.-Sce Radio-Suisse Romande.
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metres; Hanover, $530 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 566$ metres; undid Kial, $1,292 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, , 232.2 metres. -3.30 p.m.
(from Flensburg), Coneert of Aust rian and Bélu); Waltz, Winterstürme (Fucik); Ungat Gaches Erntefest (Dohnanyi); Vngarisehe Ungulu (Pohnanyi): Polka-Nhazurka, F.s gibt ju keine Manner inchr (Millöckor); Music for
Stsings and Harp (Komzak): (ia) Ueberselig (b) Liehchon triaumt ; Walt\%。 Wiener Praterleben (Transiatenr); Gallop, Grostaidtisch
(Zielirer). 4.30 (from Kiei), Talk: The Jeliefs. 4.55 Y, Variety Progranne 5.50 , Frinkfurt Exchange and Hambury Market
Prices. 6.0, Talk on Commercial Policy.
6.2ti, Weather Hepmrt. 6.30 Hamus Meinz Awers reads from his own Works, with Introductury Tulk. 7.0, Mix voll Nelhillimes Contert, Soluist. Jan Gesterkanm (Violin);
Talk hy Mix voil Schillings; Prelule to the Talk hy Max vol schillings; Prelude to the
Second Act of Ingwelde; Symplonic Fantasia, Sea Norning: Recitation, lhas Mexeuthe Vinlin Concerto: Suite from Mona Lisa. Colicert, relayed from the Asterpavillon. 10.15, Dunce liusic, relaycd from the Astoria,

HANOVER.-Sce Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

1,085 kc/s, 276.5 metres; $\mathbf{~ f 0} \mathrm{kW}$ W and
Darizig, 453.2 metres.-12.5 p.m., inopular Darizig,
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ter"al it arranged by the Post office, with tramo-
phone Records. 2.0 Agrienitural Priess and phone Records. 2.0, Agrienitural Priees and
Exchange Rates. 2.20, Talk for the JlonseExchange Rates. 2.20, Talk ior the Jlonse-
wif:. 2.30, Programme for Children. 3.0 , Talk: Conntry seliools and Wireless liznaticasts. 8.30, Concert by the Königsherg Opera
Hocse Orchestra. conducted by Erich
 lection from Der Evangelimaun (Kieuzl);

## ARR1 sth WEDNESDAY <br> continued

##   People Wocations, ithd sport. 5.15, Agrikul- tural prices. 5.25, Haydic choir. 6.0, 13rilue letsont. 6.25, Wiather Winkekern. 8.15, ster Frankfurt. 9.15, Winther Sers and sports Notes, 9.25, (Concert by   froun Ploe Merry Pataat (Fall); Mareh Pot Vötherfrühling (Blank (anhurg); March (Bla u- kenburg). 11.0 (appow.), (Close lown.

## HILVERSUM

## (1) 4.40 p.m.). Prugramme of the Workers

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 Two Rusian lamees (Bortkiewic\%)
Organ Recital (comta). Mir gof
jede Fran (Suppe-tirus) lipurette inicholls);








 (Comrati). 6.10, Tielk, 6.40, orqan and song

 Talk hy f. s. U. Wialle. 7.40 , Ellection Talk, 8.50, News. 9.0 , Coucert by bolish Music.
Oreliesta.
 (:aprice italies (frhaikowsky) 9.50, Voral


 kein ablier Weg oler Soligkeit (Werncr ticumat (Nascisni). (li) The Natgie Flute seville (liossini): Walt\%. Tales from the



 Gramme. 10.45, Conerert by the V.A.R.A. Friibling ent gesen (Blatiokethura). nemen fram lat mascrate (Aldrats) ; selection from (Gathen (llitgs); Jumpto Drums (Kctelbey) Erimuerugen an Bitolia (Karasthoyanov) ;
lbuhis Tramm (Karke): Linternationale (de Gieyter). 11.40 (approx.), close Down.
HORBY.-Sce Stockholm.

## HUIZEN

$160 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,875$ metres; $8.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-11.55$ a.m. tian lose bown. Programme of the Chris. Ourrture (Tehathoviky) On Gramophone Rerords by the philadelphia symphony Orchestra, condurted liy Stokowski. 12.10 p.m., Music ly the an der Horst Trio.


 Mathema (Pianofortic): Ciacounat for Violin ('iiati); Contralto Solos (Bach): (a)
Firwürues I.amm. (b) Mcin Jesil. was für s.eelenwel. (e) silig. war an Jospin denkt. (d) So gelost dal mun mein Jesu him; Sonata conal: scherzo from A Midsummer Night's cisco symphony Orchest ra, condicted hy Alired Hertz; contralto Solos (Wolf): (a)
Herr was trägt dein Boden hier, (b)


## JUAN-LES-PINS <br>  Midnight, Progranme in Finglish hy the I.B.C.B 11. K. Hitehcork anmonneing. 12 Midnight (approx.), (lose Jown. <br> KALUNDBORG.--ise Copenhagen. <br> KATOWICE

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 Kinghom of the sum (Voshitomo): slav
 suppe (Zielucer). In the interval at $\mathbf{1 . 0}$ p.m. News, 1.30, Sponsored IPosramme with
(iramophone Records. 2.30, Formemic Notes and Time. 2.50, Programme to be amboniced 3.20, Reading. 3.40, Talk: Handicrafts in (sophano). Fisise Schnit\% (Soprimo), Ilans Worke (Baritone), Wilterm Nitrinm\% (Bass).
 Weather, Time, Reounnsic Sotes. and Sports
Resuits. 6.0 Talk: Gidhemals in the luper Resuits. 6.0, Talk: Cathedrals in tha "lper
Rhine jistriet-COnstanere. Reicheran, and



 forte): (al) Hakatalle in ( 0 Op. 33 (Bret-

 Rosenhand (Sehubert), (h) Der Masemsohn
(schubert); Walter Rehherg (Pianolorte)
First Movement from the Fantasial. Op. 77 First Movement from the fintasia, Op. 17
(s.elmman); Adolf Busch and Rumbolf serkin: Konata in (i, Op, is, for Yiolin and
pianuforte (ibrahms). 8.0, Moziat foneert
 forte): Nerenade in 1): Piamoforte Coblerto
 Wrofd championships in Billiards, relayed
frome thërzenich, (ologne (on Gramo phone Records). 9.45, See munich. 11.0

LAUSANNE.-See Radio-Suisso Romande.

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 5.35, Italian Lesson. 5.55, Prouramme
ammonnced. 6.5, Talk: The Destruction Re-formation of capital. 6,30, Popular
cert by the Leipaig Symphony Orche
conducted hy Theodor Hlumer, and the

## xis

 Talk. 9.45 , bathe Music 11.0 (apprux.),

DSTERSUND.-SCe Stockholm.

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## ARRLI sth WEDNESDAY cominued

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\section*{RADIO-SUISSE ROMANDE <br> 



##   and Allionncerturths. 11.30 , Weather Abil         Shipping athe Sprets Nobls. 6.10, Agricul.  

## SALZBURC

## SCHENECTADY

GENERAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY)



 Sinpler
Restlut.

## SCHWEIZERISCHER

LANDESSENDER


$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Berne) } \\
& \text { Pinell. }
\end{aligned}
$$

## phlunic Berne)

ane isernots. $\quad 12.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. (from Berne).


| Varity | Music ofl (itatmothete | K-60th. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.30 (trotu | 4 Basie). 1'rozrathue for | Thidren. |
| 4.0 (irum | - Basle). I.iyla | ditanu- |


ments. 9.40, Welchen Brief hitten sie? erited big lidith llerrnstalt-(jettingen, 10.10 Serehade from Munich. 11.0 (approx.), C'luse

## SUNDSVALL.-Ste Stockisim.

## TOULOUSE

MIDI, $\quad 779 \quad$ ke $s_{,} \quad 385$ metres; \& $k W^{\prime}$. 6.30 p.m., Onareltit Mhsid: Nongs froms



 lars Mll-ic. 8.30, Invtrumertal Sulo-. 8.45,






 Whan Itor hihing: llumbight cut the (olor-



## TRIESTE

## 1,211 kc's, 247.7 matres; 111 kll. 6.50 p.m.,

 hume by proghanme frome Turin. TRONDHEIM.--sice Oslo.TURIN

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## VATICAN CITY

$15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84$ metres (Morning) and $5,969 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 50.26$ metres (Evenin) ; 10 th 10.0 to 10.15 a.m., lieliginthis intarnation in

## VIENNA

581 kc 's, 517 metres; 1.5 kWF . Relayed hy kc s, 283 metres; Klagenfurt, 662 kc s, 453.2 metres; Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{ks} \mathrm{s}_{\mathbf{y}} 245.9$ metres; illil
Salzhurg, 1,37 ? kc 's, 218.5 metres. -5.50 p.m.
 Tilk lis Wirner Weren-kibid, the consul






## WARSAW

212.5 kc 's, 1,411 metres; $1 \because 0$ kW.- $\mathbf{1 0 . 5 7}$ 2.m., Fithfare fromest. Iarys ("hureh, ('rin-





 logital liak. 5.20, Srus. 5.25, Iiane Musie
 Cultural Ralletia. 6,30, literiry Talk, 6.45, Radio. Jomrabl 7.0, Talk. 7.15, Orellest ral oht Nasio. relayod from the (omatrontuire

 -rmplanty in I: (Bighterath ('entury)
 ral: sporta Xetts amd fialio, Jommal, 9.0,
 9.56, A viation Wruthtr K Mport מnd. Police

ZURICH-Sce Schweirerischer Landessender


## ATHLONE

 Time, Weather, stock Report, and Populat Music on cramophone Records. 6.0, Variat Musie on tramophone Recerds. 6.15 , Pro gramme for Childrent. 7.0, Popular Mtusic on
(iramoplont lecords. 7.10 , Duhbin ("attle
 Murket Report. 7.20, News. 7.30, Timbe
Sighal. 7.31, fireneh Lessom. 7.45, Literary and ibranatic Programme, 8.0, Recital


 cert by the Nation orchestral 10.30, Time

## BARCELONA

## RADIO BARCELONA, Gall EAJ1, $860 \mathrm{kc} \cdot \mathrm{s}$

 341.8 metres; $\mathrm{K}_{\mathrm{kW}} \mathrm{kW}$.-6.0 p.m., 'Trios Concert change Quentations and Edncationall Talk in Catalan, 8.0, Light Masic on Gamophone Records and Newis Bulletin, 9.0, chimes fiom the Catherdral, Weather Forecant, Bx chamg Quotations, allid Mathet Prises. 9.5, (ombert by the station (orehesira: Mareh, Soldatito Ermulaseldat(Limelita)
(Morera);
Gavotte and Minstte (diAnhorosio) Castilla (Albiniz); luvitation to the Wially
 (Atinucl Linares Rivas): Dart II. Eintre riscos-Momolngie in Verme (Marina de
Castarlenas): Part Jll, Lat Neñorita se abirre-comedy in One Act (Benavente). 11.0

## BARI

1,112 kc/s, 269.8 metres; -0 kW.-7.0 p.m.
 and Weathor Forerast, 7.30 , Time signal
 Ruhina, In the interval, Art Xotes. 9.30, 9.55, Nows bulletin. Grintophote Records. BASLE.-Ste Schweizerischer Landessender.

## BELGRADE

 Time Nignal athd Programine Annonmee
ments. 5.30, biadogne in French. 6.0, (inn collevert from Liubljana. 9.0, Sewis. followeal by ('igathy Mhsie relayed from the Potre biwhil Zaidrugal. BERLIN
KONIGS WUSTERHAUSEN, $1,835 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$
1,6.55 metres; (i) kW .-12.45 p.m., News lill

 Ho friatin), 3.0, Talk for Wombti: The Palm Berlin (Witzleben). 4.10, Tilk: Nietzsche prianotorle Recital hy Willy Kireh athd (oskan Woll: Sonalia in A, Op. IM, No. 2 (Beet-
hovell): Viulin Sonatinat in D, Op. 137 , No. hovell); Viulin Nonatinit in D. Op. 137, No. 1
(Schulbert). 5.0, Dialogle: The Relations letween Gernatny and Italy. 5.30, Five hoeffer): (a) ficherlsjanf, (b) (Otie Frick(c) Empedokles: (d) Ahbitte, (c) An dio 6.0, गialogue: M1ıst we sprak Academic (icr$\begin{array}{cc}\text { Man? } & 6.30, \text { A Pormn. 6.35, Agricultural } \\ \text { Tals. } & 7.0 \text {, (oncelt of Poputar Mnsic by the }\end{array}$ Janstian Orchestra: Wattz, Wuin lehcnslant Mot Lieb und lanst (Jos. Stranss); Overture, Friblaing (cirieq); Anbetung (Schmalstich): Selection from Der oleveleiger (Zeller); 7.40, R fading: Der deltsche Mythos (Alfred Rosenherg). 8.20, Concert of ('lomber Music.
9.20 , Wcather, News. ald Sorts Noths. 9.46, Weather Report tor Nhipping. 10.0, Proigrammut fon Langenberg. 11.0 (ap)

## BERLIN

 kW .-6.0 p.m., Topicat Tak. 6.10, Talk:
German Idealisn throughout the Ages, 6.35 , derhard Menzel talks ahout himself and his
Radio Play. The Catledrah. 6.45 , Johamu Strnuss concert by the station Orchest rat conducted hy Brino Neidler-Winkler. Over-
ture, Waldineisiter; Russian Mareh Fantasia: Waltz, Freut Euch des lebens: A!t'Ceilo and Orchestra; Waltz, Rathanshalltün七e; Klipp-Klapp-Galopp, fromı Wald-Cathedral-Radio Picture (Gerthand Menzct). 9.0, Weather, News and Spurts Nutes. 9.15

## tiluisidar <br> APRIL THE SIXTH

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY:

NATIONAL

LONDOM REGIONAL
MIDLAND REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL
SCOTTISH REGIONAL BELFAST

## AT HOME

A village production of "Macheth," I. du G. Peach somes from the Shows, feature programme by Joln Watt.
Scots varidety programme.
Military 13and programme.
Choral and orchestral concert by children.
Scots variety programme.
"In Lighter Vein," orchestral concert.

## ABROAD

BRUSSELS

## (No. 2)

BUDAPEST

## COPENHAGEN

HAMBURG
Hilversum
HuIzen
LANGENBERG
ROME
STOCKHOLM
TURIN
\& prin. The Radio Onchestra and the Choir of Nôtse Dame Médiatrice
6.30 p.m. Ballet : "Fanny Elssler" (Nador and Faragol, , ind opera: "The Violin Maker of "remona" (Hulay)
7 p.m. Opera : "Willam Tell" (Rossini).
8 p.m. Symphony concert, conducted by lrof. Hare-
$7.55 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Concert from Amsterdam, conducted by 15r. W. Mengelberg.
7.25 p.m. leach's St. Mathew Passion, from Hatu-
$9.20 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Serenade and dance music.
$7.45 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{m}$. Symphony concert, conducted hy V. (int.
9 p.m. Orchestarl concert of Russiam manc. 8 p.m. Opera: "Mighon" (Thmmas), fiom the

 BERNE.-Ne Schweizerischer Landessender. BEROMUNSTER. -- see Schweizerischer BODEN. hee Stockholm.
BODO.

## BRATISLAVA




 (llowe hown, see Prague. 10.0 (approx.),

## bremen.-See Hamburg.

## BRESLAU

923 kc 's, 325 metres; 60 kll ., abal Cleí witz, 1,184 kc s, 253 metres,-12,15 p.m.,
i'oncert ly the small silesian Plillarmonie Orchestra. eruducted by Hermanm Behor
 12.45, Time, Weather. Newes (Joh. Stramsis) 1.5, 'iramophome concert: Selection from ('armen (Bizet): Seluction from The Nerry
 Mareli Potpourrio. Predericianal (frator): the (irwat) 1.45, Programme arranged by 2.10, Agricultural Prices (iramophone Records. 2.10, Agricultural Prices. 2.40 , Tourist Tilk: Plats for April: 2.50, Book Review cert from Heilsberg. 4.30 , Agricultural
 Orchestra: Amplise Kupper (sopration) ant Kurt Hattwig (Harpsichorid). Part I, I, live and Aria from Kxaurge in aljutorium
 Filetho indo mion Nria and Overture from Henry the Lion, 5.20, Programme to be an-
nomed. 5.35, Ialk for the Business Womanh. 6.0, Talk: The Athantic Oceatn as Weather for formers. 6.35, Orediestral
 griinen Narcnta (Komzak); Mareh. Bergheil (Kristen). 7.0, The Gulf Stream-Radio Picture (Brandt). Masic by Ilans Sattler 8.0, Anhmmements. 8.10, ('hamber Music i Minor. Op. 51 . Surte ( Brahms): Suite in Old style (Brabli-Buss). 9.10, Time, Weather, News, Sports Notes, and Pro-
gramme Announcements. 9.30 , Talk: The finspector of theatres. 9.50 (approx.), close

## BRNO

## I.N a.m 12



12 Noon Lety Mnsic of (iratmophone Records. erert ly, the Little siatimin lorehation, Con ducted by Leemans: March (blowniamin)
 (suhuhert-berté); Ifuntoresinue for viontit (Wigy) ; Melodices from a sound Fihm they
 phony Orehestra, combunted by Kump: The
Infliished symphons; Nilitary March No.
 5.15, Light ind the conderiative Monrment 5.30, Concert by the Little Station Oreliest rat conducted hy P. D.cemabs: 6.15, Report for horkers. 6.30, Le Journal lharlé 7.0, tomert Wappot: The Cadets Mareh (Nousal): Wialla Ange diamour (Wallemiel): (Vverture Mise (Flotow), sungs: selection from Mism Decimat (Audran); Vocal Quartet, Lying Talk: Couperative propas. Brenders). 7.45
 1. Kumps: Canadian Fiantania (dialsom); 'Two Pieces (de \&reet): (a) Mentri est muth Cour. (1) Le duc d.Allu, 8.20 , Interinde ly
the Montmartre (irous) l.t (irilion. 8.40 Boncert (contd).
Hrabangon Airs (leleroix); Fixtracts from Pretues de ballet (Gibzibus). 9.0, Le Journal parle 9.10, old athd New bintres-biramophone Concert; lart I, olad and Mondern Fashinied lances; Walt\%. Donanwellea
 Musio: Jrelude à Iaprés-midi d'un Fane (Dehussy); Aux etoiles (bupare); scher\%o from the lrisin symphons (lamilton llarty): Nelection from Le ferstin de l'araignée
(Runsed). 10.0 (ipprox.)

BRUSSELS (No. 2)
N.I.R.; 887 kc s, 338,2 metres; 15 kll.-D'ro.
krannme in Flemish. 11.0 a.m., concert ly Hramme in Flemish. 11.0 a.m., Concert by
the smatl station orchest ra, conducted by $P$. Lemans. Soloists: $F$. wigy (Violin) and A. (luethals (Somps). 12 Noon, Jour
nall
eert: Overture, Le jenne Menri (Meh
Selection frombliluc Time (Shanbert);
drofant. (Ysaye); Ballét égyptien (Latis
Bercause, irom Jocelyn (Godard) : So
Bercause, irom Jocelyn (Godard);
Mclody (Walford Davies): Hungaian
Mclody (Walford Davies) : Hungaian
(Brerlin\%). 4.0, Concert hy the Radio



6.30, Talk

Symphong orehestrath, 7and the (Oherrt of diay (1senuit trice: Overture. Charlotte chestra Danse macabre (Saint-Sa Mired clonir, (lo) Mere de Dhen, for Wo
(Hosir. (o) liodie Chrint Mixed ('lobir, (d) of quam shavix est. Woments Choir, (e) Klapt in de hatulen,
Nixed Choir. 7.45, Talk on House Pla 8.0, Concert ing the Radio Orclaestra and h (a) overture, The ltalian firi it Al (Rossilit), (b) d Joursies by Zeppelin met mirt en palmase tor hlixed choir memoriale, for Dixed (hoir, (c) o, L. Vr cantate: Orehestrat (anprice italifil (T) koviky). 8.5s, Fivening Prayer. 9.0, fout a
Parle. 9.10 , Vinlets Minsic Parle. 9.10, Viariety Musie on Giamoph a
Records. 10.0 (approx.), Chose jow

## BUCHAREST

761 ke s, 394 metres; $12 \mathrm{~kW} .-3.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. , L, hth
 4.50, 1'alk ond Art. 5.30, Relay fromp Joperat.

## BUDAPEST

545 kc 's, 550 metres; 18.5 kW .-A1.an rela
p.m 840 metres fiomm 6.25 to 11.0 p.m.
 Mallet (Nador abit Farago), fallowed bs Diolin Maker of (remona-(pera in
 Wusie from the Newhe York Ciffe. 10.15, J CASSEL.-SLe Frankfurt.

## COPENHAGEN

## 

 K 11.0 a.m., Tıw H Hill (himes. 11.1 to k p.m., Concert from the Hotel diAncterfe liestaturant. 4.0, Progranmic for thoy Wiy Ingiens. 5.20, Enklish Lesson.
and Sows. 6.15, Time Sighai Christimity in Seaminatvia,

iellows llal

Tamgas Nall. Comductor,
Bagnarioh, Fimanael lait,
9.15, Nows Bultetin, and Thyge Thyg Hance Music from the National seala. conk

## CRACOW

950 Kc's, 312.8 metres; $1.5 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.0$ p. ${ }^{5}$ linneons Itens inal Announcements. 6.30 $\begin{array}{lll}8.30, & \text { Dramatic } & \mathbf{P} \\ \text { gramme. relayed from } \\ \text { Katowice ( } 734 & \mathrm{kc}\end{array}$ 408 matres). 10.0, Concert of light Mul Restanurant.

## DAN

ORESG.-Ste Heilsberg

## FECAMP

## $1,328 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{E}, 225.9$ metres; 10 kll.- $\mathbf{1 1 . 0}$ a.m

 11.30 , News. 11.45, Programme tor Checor 5.0 to 6.0 p.m., Programme in English byI.B.C., C. Wanvers Walker bs Mo Gartimpirg athouncing. 5.0, concert Worthing Listeners: Special Regurst int the old village Choir: Let's Lights; finodinight, Vienna; How deep Brightur Listemers. Music hy a Tango chestra: Te Trinte ja ja; Adios Argentina
La Patoma; Thrill me: Tennro mion Mlam lle\%. 5.40,
Popinar
Non
a playing; S'posin' sues
6.0, $K$
Mirsic

Answers in gramophone Records.
to 9.30, Programme relase alld Ners.
Hall, Ronen. 7.30, Gatdening
10.0 p.m. Rell Clowe 7.45, Nymphons

Wh hy the 1,B.C. 10.0 Light 1 , Prine in E ill sing like the Birdies sing: The old M of the Mountains; Try a Little Tendernes .ets pit out the Lights; When the Mors We will always he Sweethance the Polka We will always he Sweethearts; Fummi

You?: Night rhall he Filled with Musie. 11.0, Tchaikovsky concert: Chant smat paroles in
A Minor: Andunte cautulite from the Quar tet in J) Humgarian Bance from The Swat
Lake; Violiul Sulo: The Lark; Trio: Chan

 Flohers went mailing: (in the : Solly on the









 tation (Y)
(Sullivant Walker), (1) Just like in

 to the dirl who helenks io sumelowly Filse
The Monn is Low: Heside an open Fire The Kity frow

FLENSBURG.-here Hamburg.

## FLORENCE.--See Turin.

## FRANK FURT

 cert his the barmustadt Muniripall Acrademy


 Time. Programme Annunuements, Weather,



 einen seliker Tom, (e) O Jesh Phrint, wir aup, ruft hus alie St imme. 9.0 , Time, News,

FREDRIKSSTAD.-.See Oslo
FREIBURG.-Sec stuttgart.
CENEVA.-Sre Rad
ELEIWITZ.-See Breslau.
GOTEBORG.- See Stockholm.
HAMAR SHe Osio.
HAMBURG


## HEILSBERG

 Danzis, ass.2 metres.- 12.5 p.m.s, Gramo-
APRIL 6th $]$ THE continued

 3.0. Reading of liettcrs from Guelthes hy the small station Oreliestra. condncted hi. phen Wileker. 4.45, Tulk: Experiences
 Tank. 5.50 (Irom Doanzig), Soug nud Flute


 ations on Ithr blitimlein alle from the Mollime. lieder. Ob, Difi, for Fhite and Piamoforte wenu du meing wirst (h) swirdiah Roshere
 A Radio Potpolirri, by the Station (hoir,
 Bunk, lintscheidung. 9.10, Weather and

## HIL VERSUM

 frrenixing Radio omresep (A.V.R.O.).-


 Stratuss); (apricionse (Gillat); Gavotlo:

 vals, Light Musio oh (iramophone Records.
 lobart stoly Potpourri (bostal): frïhlings.
kinder (Alankenhure). 2.40, Programme for kinder (Alankenhure). 2.40, Programme
Woment. 3.25 Light. Mnsic on Gramophone

 Spurts Tilk. 6.40, An Flectoral Aiddres. 7.10, Finglish Lexsin, 7.40, Time Nighal. (iramophone Records. 7.5s, Conerert by the

 Cantata, Noul sat rhe sia dolore (Bateh)
Syumhmy. No. 4 (Mabler). 10.10, Variet
Winsio Musie ont Gamojhbile Remorits. 10.40 , New 11.40 (a!p,rox.), Close Dow

HORBY.-SSe stocktolm.

## HUIZEN

## 


 Rakory March (Mszt);
temper de la vie (Montcin); Suite, walzerflut (Fitras : Two larelandie Melodies (Svemul-
 dit (Welibes); Srle Fetion from Die Mrister-
singer von Berlin (Lincke); Promenade de singer von Brelin (Lincke); Promenade de
plake (Zeillerk); Sclection from Casanova (Stranss), 1.40 till Close Down, Programme
of the Christian Radio Society (N...R.V.). 1.40, Lemsn" in Wambirrarts. 2.40 Talk fur
Womcil. 3.10, literval. 3.40, Dible Read ing, Songs and Organ Solos, 4.40, Har
moninn Recital by P. W. Fmmelot: Prelint

 and Laryanuente irom licures mystipurs
(Jtö̈llmana); Gramophone Rerords; Offor
 Heratich tut mich verlangen (liach). 5.25,
Handwork for Yonng People. 5.55, Talk,

 Mattow laskion- Oratorio (hacla), rmayen 10.40, P'opular Music oll Cramoph
Ticrovids. 11.10 (approx.), (lose Down.

## INNSBRUCK.-See Viemna.

## JUAN-LES-PINS

$1,202 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 249.6$ metres; $\mathbf{0 . 8} \mathrm{kW}$ - $7.30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. ,
'oncert. 8.0 , Wrather. Rating Results and



## KATOWICE

408 metres; 16 kW . -6.0 p.m., Sports Talk. 6.15, Ammonncements and Popular Wusic oll Mratmopholle 6.30 , Ner Warsaw, 8.36, The Bur-
Keport. gomanter's 9.20 , See Warsaw. 9.35 , Dance
cinek).


## KAUNAS

| 155 ke/s, 1,935 metres; 7 kW.- 7.20 p.m. popular l'rogramme. 7.40, Mports Note's. |
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| KLAGENFURT.--sie Vienna. |
| K0SICE.-Sie Prague. |
| LAHTI |
| $167 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,796$ metres; 40 kW ; and Helsinki, |
| $815 \mathrm{ko} / \mathrm{s}, 368.1$ metres.-5.15 p.m., Coneert |
| cond |
| Profesmir Heikki |
| Turument 7.45, Naws in Finnish. 8.0, |
| in swedish. |

## LANGENBERG

$636 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s},{ }^{473}$ metres; 6 n kW ... 12 Noon, the interval at 1.0 p.m., News. 1.30 , Sponored Programme with (iramophone Records. 2.30, Economic Notes and Time Signal. 2.50,
Programme for Children. 3.15, IReview of Programme for children. 3.15, Review of Chamber Ansif. with Introdurtory Talk 5.20 , Freneh Converation. 5.45 , Wrather 6.0, Talk: Colouien of Rare Aninals in Germuny. 6.20, Talk: The Fxhihition Woman
in Berlit. 6.30 , Talk: The lurelasink Jower of the Fimporyer and fomployment. 6.58 Tews. 7.0, The World oul firabobloots Anstrian Literature. 8.0, Conmert of Wret phatian Folk Music loy Two Clonirs and a
 ducted ley leysoldt. 11.0 (approx.), (lose

## LAUSANNE.-Sec Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres; 120 kW .; : 1 u ? Dresden, 941 kc s, 319 metres.-12.15 p.m., Filne Ry Exchange Qibetitions. 1.0 p.m.


 (Jontang): senetion from The Juwh on


 Waldeinsamkeit, (D) Ilumoresken; Waltz
from Boccalcein (Suppes); Sungs: (al) Irh

 from ber lustige Kried erblicke jell dich hier fromit (rapliostro atus. Wien (Joh. St ranss); Walt\% from Marelien aus Alt Wien (Zichrer). 4.30 to 4.35, Weather and Time. 4.50, Weromomic
Notes. 5.15, Tanation Nules, 5.30, Spanish Notes. 5.15, Thation Niles, 5.30, Spanixh 6.0, Wind Instrument foncert, comburted hy (Zwicker) ; Xylophone solo, Herzklopreupolka (Riedel); An der sohlei (Kiesler); lusere (rramdiere (Hhankenhurg): Potpurri, Flott,
Horiter (Wippert). 7.0, The Black Galley-

 Orchestra, conducted liy the Composer; soloists: llaths Dünscherfe (Violin) and
(iporg Winkler (Orgint): Prellade; Vinlin ('oncerto in 1): Moderne Linstspich-oiseltive. 9.20, News. 9.30 (approx.), Orchestral ('uncert, conducted by Ifihuar Wriser: Premine turen (von Kaskel); Wialtz. Moonliyht on the Alster (Fetras); Nelertion from Jallwiya (lillinker): Marph (1813), thas getanzte
Festmah! (schettler). 10.30 (approx.), ('lose LINZ.-Sce Vienna.

## LJUBL JANA

 7.0, ('horal foneert, relayed frome Trbovije.
9.0, Time; News and Light Music.

## LWOW

$788 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 381$ metres ; 16 kW - 6.30 p.m., See Quartet. 7.45, Concert. from Warsaw. 9.35 ,
New Vork and Old Viennalluithofrte Recitial hy Jasza Berenzon. 9.55, ser Warsaw. 10.0, Bance Nusic from the Bagatela Variety
Theatre. 11.0 (approx.), (lose Down.

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 465.8$ metres; 1.5 kW . -6.30 p.m., Radio (iazette for lyons and the Sonth-East. 7.30 , Jranatic Propramme:
Anours-Play (Pull Anours-Play (Programme, News Bulletin.

## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 9,860 kc/s, 30.43 metres; Madrid (Union Radio). In the interyal Radio (hronicle. 12 Midaniglit (apperox.), Close bown

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, Call EAJT, $707 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 424.3 metres; $2 \mathrm{~kW},-7.0$ p.m., Chimes, Exchange 8.15 , New's Rultetin and Political Review. $8.30^{8}$ to 9.0 , Interval. 9.0, Linknaphone Eng. lixh Lesson. 9.30, Ginmes, Time siknal. Political Review amil Band concert, relayed from the Hotel National. 11,45 , News linl-
letin. 12 midnight, Chines and Close Jown. MALMO.-See Stocknolm.

## MILAN.-See Turin.

## MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

1,137 kc/s, 263.8 matres; 11 kW .-3.10 p.m., See Brno.
Records.
4.50, T.ight Musie on Grammphone Ancords. 5.0, Talk: The nympic Games in Trannmission: Talk oll the Abolition of Slavery. 6.0 , see Prague. 6.25 , conrert by
the Stition Orohestra. 6.55 tinl (lose Nown See Prague. 10.0 (npprox.), Close Down.

## motala.-See Stockholm.

MUHLACKER.-Sec stuttgart.

## MUNICH



 Nusic liy the kaha string Quartet innll solo-
 phomy Grobstra, conduct ed by Julius Mony (Mrhestra, conducted by Julins overture. If I were King (Adiam): sefloctinn
 stratss); sele tion from Fanst (ionnoi); Marcho, Der strassenjumge (J. Bernads). 5.15, Talk: Traweang in the Malay Arehi-
 luenirich voll klrist. 6.25, coneert by n schamunt| Trion with Song Refrains. 6.50, Trowns Band: Conductor Trowips Barch: (Fiirst); Piestival overture (Lenfier): March and chow from The
 Patintic Mongs (Krivel) Prince Finkene 7.55, Rolitert (iniskird Nilort Play (Kleist). 8.55, Ronat: in 1 . Op. 1. for Pinnoforte (Brahus), hy Wailet Lannuc: 9.20, Time,

## MAPLES-Sice Rome.

## NOTODDEN.-Sce Oslo.

OSLO

 metres; and Rjukan, $671 \mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{s}$, 447.1 metres.-
4.15 p.m.' (cello and C'larinet. Recital hy Leip Holuthee and Jan Rerze: Mefody (Pamprontin); (Gavote (Lully): Ond Melodies (Sinding): Dedication (Popmer). 5.0, German monnements, Weather and Xews. 6.s0, Trio Time Signal. 7.2, Agricuitural Talk. 7.30, (4958 Relayer fromi Trondheim, 605 incs (495.8 metres). 8.0, A Skit.ch. 8.40 , W'eather
alm! News. 9.0, Toplical Talk. 9.15 (approx.),

## OSTERSUND.-See Stockholm.

## PALERMO

558 he is, 537.6 metres; ${ }^{3}$ kW.-7.0 p.m.s. port and (iiornale Radio. 7.20, li.iklit Music on tramophone Recoris. 7.30 (in an interval). Time sigual and Announcements. 7.45, speretta Musie: selection (Countens, Maritza (i) Burlhesi (e) La Verkine rossa (Cusema),
 Bulletiin.

PARIS
EIFFEL TOWER, Call FLE. 207.5 ke's, $1,445.7$ metres; 13 k . Time metres) at 9.26 a.m. And 10.26 p.m. (Preliminary and 6 -dot Signals).-5.45 p.m., Talk
int the Theat re. 6.0, Le Joirnal Parle. 7.20 , Weather Furecast. 7.30, Gramophone ConPrit. Part from (allats, nid (b) Je Jonglenr de Xotre Jame: Part II, Variety Nusie: Potpourri of iPopular Hungarian songs ((ieezy); Melody from the Prodigal Son (Wormser): The Parade of the Tin Soldiers (Jrseel); Hunkarian Foxtrot, Vinka (Coste);
Hatselhi.Hatsclii (May); Thes from the Hatrilhi-Hatschit (Maty); Tales Prom the
Vienna Woods (Juh. Strauss); Noctamhula Viemna Woods (Juh. Strauss); (Hertamhera: Memories of Juan-les-Pins (Carrara); Tango, Carmosa (Pesents); Souvenir de Rouen; $\underset{\text { Cullye Ardennes. }}{\text { Cat }}$, (approx.), Close Down.

PARIS
POSTE PARISIEN, $914 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 328.2$ metres 6.30, Popular P.m., Programme for Childireti 7.0, Agrubutural Malh: 7.15, Intervat. 7.30 (Rigin (iimnoms). 9.30, N
PARIS

## RADIO PARIS (C.F.R), 174 kc/s, 1,725

 Nopwriald Datices (lirieg) ma Gramophon 11.0, Drotestalli Andress. 11.30, orehestral
 Arselle Lupia Batupley (Lattermera from Back io hate Fomy Now Shon (Rumbers) (Moretti)
(1ierslawil)
Fxphange In the intervial at 12 Noon 12.30 p.m., Fxalhinze. 1.0, Exchatige. 2.45 tural Repurt. 5.0, Protentant Nermon by tho
 Bialospor:
(Coppolia): llomamage a hampall (lebousor) March from sizami Jorsialian (firies). 6.45, (Kistemarkers). lil lise int erval : $\$ 1.30$ Bearalimit.

(Sercamo)
(Zimmermanm): Piede the Flisht ai the




PORSGRUND.-. SIM OSIO.

## POZNAN

##  1, he interbals Theatre finlide fand Anmonitco8.30, Dramat ic Protramme from! Katowica 

## PRAGUE

##  Ree Brno. 4.10 Sere Brno. 4.50 phine Liecortis. <br>    1 the interval at 8.0, T'inke signatle 9.0 limb Sigual. 9.1, News linleping 9.15, relayed from the Beranek ('inemit Invitia, tion to the walla (Welper): Two Melomies (Mosikivaky); Ruste of Spring (simbing) (hendel-sohn). (Joh. Stralus): Sneturn

## Aran mn THURSDAY <br> continued

RABAT










##  



## SALzBERG.-sire Vienna.







GENEAAL ELECTRIC COMPANY (WGY)




## SCHWEIZERISCHER

## LANDESSENDER







## STUUTTGARTT MUHLACKER, 832 kc $\mathrm{s}, 360.5$ metres; $\mathrm{c}=0$  symplo siluöd <br> lvertul <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> lelyn Musie on (iranmophone R.o.mis. 6.30 <br>  <br> Phillarmic <br>   <br> 

Yompg Prophe. 6.0 , Time, Weather, and
Traftle





## SOTTENS.-Sive Radio Suisse Romande. <br> STOCKHOLM



STRASBOURG

## PTT, ${ }^{\mathbf{8} 69}$ ke s, 345 metres; 11.5 k $11,-\mathbf{1 0 . 3 0}$



## SUNDSVALL.-See stockholm.

## TOULOUSE

##  Prera Music: Selection from: (a) $\quad$ Li



 rt for


 10.0, Wperetta Musie. 10.15, Orgat
10.30 to 11.0, Programme in thalish



TRIESTE


TURIN


Arer
Whian
Xutro


## 



## rutral. 2.10

## irathmiphone Recorats. 2.25




## BARI





 tepheles (lsitu): supramo Aria from Rigus







## BASLE.

## BELGRADE

 robayd iroin warsaw. 9.0, Nuw: Bulletin. Soblowed
Herords.

## BERLIN



## BERLIN

WITZLEBEN, $715 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 419.5$ metres ; 1.3 kW ${ }_{3.30}$ p.m., S.c Leipzig. 4.30, 1 Diseu*sinh

 mwn Pruse 5.55 , The Witzphen Station in
foums its lisathers, 6.0, Topinal Talk










## BODEN. -S.e Stockholm.

BODO.-Sie Oslo.

## BRATISLAVA



## BREMEN.-Sie Hamburg.

## BRESLAU



 (iratuphone combrio 1.45, Progymme arResurds. 2.10, Is inultiral Prices. 2.40,




 Piervite: Veil (hathang): somps: (a) Mit
 (bibivinera); (comary bialuee (chathrier):
 (Urlaich). 4.30, Malket Prices. 4.32, Talk


BRUSSELS (No. 1)

 Light Musio. 1.0, Bducatiman I'rugrammes



 (lont). 5.0, Legal Talk. 5.15, Music by the


 Parlé. 7.0, Concert liy the Station sym

 Butterdy (Puw itio): Nolles: (a) Prayor from 'losea (luceinj). ( 11 ) Aria from firiaclidios (Massenet). (c) Vina are my Itearts Delight (Indaí): Itmparian sorphate (Winly)


 (b) Morgent (R. si rauss). (c) Cabzometa
 Finille dablunt for Wind Instramente
(Raint-Sazins) : Selection from Tzeyl (Pierne); Waltz, "uter den linden (Stralans). 9.0, Le
Jounal Parle. 9.10 , Wireless Notes, 9.25, Sountal Parle. La Brabanconne.

## BRUSSELS (No. 2)


 sint). 12 Noon, Le Journal l'arle. 12.10

 the laragondies (Lehar): diardell of Love (Womm): Waltz, Dis-mui Darting (Rejsfeld-
 (Mackehen). 1.0, Eduedtional Prongratume 4.0, batioe Mhsice relased frome the st. Music on firamophonthe Records: Rhapmody for saxophonte athl Oreflestra (lbehussig); Schön Rosmarin (Kreinleq): (islliwog' Cake Walk (bilotsoy) 5.15, Talk: Tlse' Blacklipal and the Lark, 5.30, Quartet Concert:
Dianmfurt
 Röltath Rays, 6.30, Wireless Notes 7 Splitet (Nainh Natins) on Gramophone Re-
 rert, lelayed irome Warsaw. 9.0, le Journal


## BUCHAREST

761 kc s, 394 metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW},-3.0$ p.m., ConlWaffeinchmimal (Lort\%ing); Walt\%. Jomoma (Wialdenfe)): The Nutcracker suite (Tchaikowsy): Ithermezo ant Barcarotle (OHfenlache): Nimust (Rocchprini): Sclection from Zigembrprimas (Kánuath) ; Polovtsiat Dances from Prinere Igor (Portodin): Wath from El (athitan (sumsa) Ith the ibterval at 4.0, Hantia, 5.10 , Palks on Philosorplay and Reli. gím. 6.0, Time signal. 6.20, syniphony foncort hy the phillarmanic orellestra, con-



 L.Apurenti sorcier (Jnkas). In the interval
at 7.0, Taik. 8.0, Suws. 8.15, Talk in

## BUDAPEST

 p.m., fhoral fromert, 5.30 to 11.0 p.m. $\mathbf{- 4 . 3 0}$ Collert, combucted hy R. Fricsay, 6.30, ReTialk. 7.15, Furopeat Cinnerert Rrlaty from Jianmonial llotel. 9.45, Popular Mosie the

## CASSEL Sue Frankfurt

## COPENHAGEN

 K W. Trolte fesi (Tvike): wroture, Klows IIalls (Bramdshoit): Walta a summar Fivening




 Rumbing for Chidefell. 4.40, Exdhange and Warket Prieres, 4.50, Talk: Wasterpicces of

 7.1, Progranume for Lawor duthand bay, relaterd from the odaldellows Hall. 9.0, News lsulfetin. 9.15, Trio ill F. Fhat (Brahms) fer
 Etalutisectuent 11.30 (upurex) Cloie Lorry CORK.-S'C Athlone.

## CRACOW

## $950 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 315$ metres; $1.1 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.0$ p.m.,

 luwit. S'e Warsaw, 10.0 (aplox.), Close

DANZIG.-Sic Heilsberg.
DRESDEN.-Sec Leipzig.

## FECAMP

1,328 kc s, 225.9 metres: $10 \mathrm{klN},-11.0 \mathrm{a.m.}$, Nu*'s Bulte lian. 11.45, Ratio (Ouncert. 5.0 to 6.0, I'rogramme in English ly the J.B.e. Lamping immonncian
Lathping ampontidis.
silvar. liatrol Diddy: Vucal Duets. That
 I Wats a Boy from the Monntains; Now l'm in Love: last Nipht drbmed of yous.
5.20 , ('oncert for Bobrnemonli histenels.

Iisht Orehestral Musie：Me athe the Man II，the Noult：Chinatovis My Chimbtown：
 hatebers The Natreh of the Gremadiers：
 Talk．7．30，ioncort，


 Homp：What makts






## W2．0 Midnight ill：h（insert Mor Sont


 Huds：Mrlouly pivint ；Marthas Ohl Moth oi mine：Oreheotra：Happs luterlules

 Putinu on the lita（lserliit）：kolly：







 FLENSBURG．－Hambirg．
FLORENCE．－Sire Turin．

## FRANKFURT

1， $117 \mathrm{kc} 5,259.3$ metres； 17 hW ．；and CASSEL， $\mathbf{k c} / \mathbf{s}, 259.3$ metres． $5.25 \mathbf{p} . \mathrm{m}$ ．Humk lix wiow．

 Mnsicat
Reinlobld

## 品 $\quad$ nitinge

Wiach allif，lil
Fhested：Dha Liod wom Hedidell：be
 Ser．Stuttgart，9．0，T＇ime，News，Wathor，athe


 FRIEDRIKSSTAD．—Sre Oslo．

## CEIVEVA．—Siet Radio－Suisse Romande

## CENOA．－Sce Turin．

GLI：IWITZ．—Ser．Breslau
COTEBORG．－LיE Stockholm

HAMBURG

| ）， |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| \＆metres；Flensburg，1，319 kc s， 227. |  |
|  |  |
| el，1，292 kc s， 232.2 |  |
|  |  |
| Sume pietures of lise Kuhr Werupation．7．0， |  |
| Pleitrels Katmashi conmert hy the Radi |  |
|  |  |
| Soloisis：Ammemaria |  |
| s）Antur mirimsiclder（f） |  |
|  |  |
| rd Gregof（trmati）：Chorat |  |

## APRIL 7th



 cal Talk． 9.30, （concert of Light Musir，con
durtel hat Gatt／．

## HANOVER－－irr Hamburg． HEILSBERG



## HILVERSUM








## 


 V．A．R．A．I＇qurambur 10.80 ，Variety Com


## HORBY．Stockhoim．

HUIZEN











 The intorval at 5．40，T＇alk ull Easter．6．50，

chestral conmert of light Music． $\mathbf{1 0 . 4 0}$
 INNSBRUCK

## JUAN－LES－PINS



##  Trelameal Tath．5．15，Nie Prague．




## 

## MADRID



## MOTALA．一－SM Stockholn．

## MUHLACKER，一心．י．stuttgart．

## MUNICH




|  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
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## LEIPZIG










## 





LJUBLJANA



## LWOW



## LYONS

## LA DOUA， $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ ， 465.8 metres； 1.5 hW ．－



 （a）Siciliame（Paralias）．（h）linvotte



metres， 11.0 a．m．

## wirrture



## Widt Natil Itirl




NOTODDEN，Nome

## OSLO

$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ metres；
Fredriksstad， $820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 365.8 \mathrm{metras}$ ；Ham
520 man


A． 15 p．m．，Rjukan， 671 ke／s，
$\qquad$


（hathe（Lisat）：Yiat

ostersund．

## PALERMO

## 558 Kc ＇s． 537.6 metres ：






## PARIS



| 2,650 metres) at 9.26 arm . and 10.26 p.m. |
| :---: |
| (Preliminary and t-dot Nignals).-5.45 p.m., |
| T'alk on the Theatre. 6.0, Le lourizal Piorlé. |
| 7.20, Weather Foreeast. 7.30, Literaty alld |
| Mnaical Programme for Vobug Peophe. 8.15, |
| Symphony convort, comduted hy E. Flamment. |
|  |
| Marehesini ("ello) Seremade (Malats): |
| Alhorada Gallega (Neriga) ; daruin savillath |
| (Millan); Vionlin Solor Molody from Miss |
| Jereimat (Andram) ; 'ello Solus Langrewn |
| damour (flaturnt); Ovirture lat bame |
|  |
| Dowi. |
| PARIS |
| POSTE PARISIEN, 914 kC s, 328.2 metres; |
|  |
| Lipht Dusic oll (iramophone Records. $\mathbf{7 . 0}$, |
| Talk on Masic. 7.15, Interval. 7.30, "omert |
| ly the station Symphony Orehestra: Over- |
| ture, The Merry Wiven of Wibdsur ( Nionlai); |
| Surphade for Flute, Onoe, Horn and strings |
|  |
| (tehmitt) B Balle l (hnsie from Hambeto |
|  |
| (Adam): I.e Papillorn, for 'fello, Strimgs atmi |
| Jianotorte (Fanmi) : (ijum and Finale fromt |
| Henry Vill (Saint-sieuns) ; Jota Savara |
| (Sarasate). 9.30, Dews. |

## PARIS

RADIO PARIS (CFR), 174 kc s, 1,725 metres;
 Kobote ( 31 ayerl); Teddy Bear s Picnic (13rat
1on). 7.0, Press Review and Wieather. 11.0,
 Sonathat (Lerlair); Eine kleine Sachtmusik
(Mozatt): Overture, Coriolants (Becthosen) ;



 Market Prises. 3.30, Elenlentary Englisht
Lesson. 5.10, Talk on Gardening. 5.30 , Iiphtt
Musio onl Gramophone Records. 5.50 , Taik Muside on framoophone Rerords. 5.50, Talk
on Insirance. 6.0, Talk: General Jotlre.



 (d"laty): Villamell, for Horn and Pianoforte (bukas): bianotorte Sules: (a) Stcomal
Valse caprice (Fanre): Prelude and Socturne Valse rabrice (Fanre) : Prelude and Norturne
for the Left Habl oult (Srialin); Fourth


## PITTSBURGH

## WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 980

 Wowhiday Mhomghts. (ciarnegie Therh Chatr-


 Little Orplatu Annic, 11.0, Our Daily Food New York. 11.15, Time Sigual. 11.16, Whather
Requit. 11.17, If aherry Spert Review. 11.22,
 New Anork. froll New York. 12.15 a.m (Saturday), Alrenture's of Allit L.111
play.
 Magie iath. 2.0, The First Sighter, 2.30


 Arlist lumlef in. 4.15, Jress last Ninnte Prdealra, 4.58, KlikA Artint Hullatin. 5.0, Time Sighal ald Goolniglat.

## PORSGRUND.-See Oslo.

PRAGUE
 at 8.0, Time (iglal.
News. 9.15 (approx.), Close Down.


## RIGA

$572 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 525$ metres; 15 kW .-6.5 p.m., Kym phony Connewt, vonducted hy J. Modins:
 Vern. Part In (Malipiero). In the intervals at 7.0 , Niws. allat at 8.0, Weather and
S. Ws. 8.30 , Dance Alusic. 9.30 (aplotox.), RJUKAN.-SSC OSlo.

## ROME


$689 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 136$ metres; 5.5 kNi Rellywi hy


 hinved irum Malmo, $1,301 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 231 metres.




 (kansted): Tre diblemiman (Jibollerg):

## STRASBOURG



## STUTTGART

## MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 360.5$ metras; fin $\mathrm{kW}: ~$ $\mathrm{kW}:$ and Freiburg, $527 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 570 metres. Colcent pim., Concert from Langenberg. 1.0 ,  cital by Katl Jantiz (llenor) and Karl Pasquale (Bonizetti); Cerdo fromothello (Verdi): Duet irom The Fores of Ibestiny (Verdi): Ariat laikmé ton donx regard se rome (rom takmize): Dhet from The Prarl Fishors ( 1 siget). 4.0 (from Karlsruhe), (cont rect by the Acad buy of Musi": Allogro and Andante cantabile from the Violin (Concertn Andante cantabile from the Volin (oncertn in 1$)$ (Mazart) ; Rewitative and Aria fronn Fidelio (Beethovell) : Scolle and Aria from   and Agriciltural Notes. 5.10, Salk: IPro Freiburg). Talk nn Blinduses 6.0. Timer,  and Recitations. 7.30 , "onsertt liy the Plail lummonic Owhestra. Fomdurtor: Ferdinamd Drost. Solohits: Willy Klecman (Violiu)  ture Euryanthe (Weher): (onereto for  The linfthished Symphomy (sebohert). 8.20 Adolf Jlitler-A Radio Siegterene fartange lig Edich Lorenk, Mnsieal arrangement hy Firdinatid Drost. 9.0, Time. News, Wrather, Prodinamd Drost. 9.0, Time. News, Wrather,   SUNDSVALL.-Sce Stockholm. <br> TOULOUSE

 M.M.
 macahre; Air from samsom and belibat; I.e Rowet domphalt. 8.0, (liansonnettes: followed by Military Minse. 9.30, Music hy
an Argentine Orclientio. 9.45, Arias fron



 1 robld he oble llour with yous: swingiat de-thath: its the darment thing: swiret Rythm; Sweetheart fim dreaning of yen.
10.57, I.B.C. Gomdnight Nelody. 11.0, Now
 ly at viempe Oichestra. 11.30 (apprnx.),
člose bowin.

## TRIESTE

 lowed hy Programme from Turin.

## TURIN


 500.8 metres.- 3.0 p.m., Ne'c Rome. Siornale Radio, Agricultural Report and
hopolavoro Anmontenmits. 6.0 , Time and 6iathphone Resords. 6.20, Gibruale Radio. 6.45, Report of the Royal Ciengraphical
Soriety dad Gramophone Records. 7.0 Time Anmonneementa, Weather, and s.0 Ganiele Anfitheatrov: Noloists: Reny Pring cipe (Velin) and Benedetto Mazacurati
('eilo); Talk in the interval. 10.0, Giornale Radio.

## VATICAN CITY

## 15,120 kc/s, 19.84 metres (Morning), and

$5,969 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 50.26 \mathrm{metres}$ (Evening); 10 kW . 10.0 to 10.15 a.m., Keligious Inforntation
in fiernall. 7.0 to 7.15 p.m., IReligious Information

## VIENNA

$581 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 517$ metres; 15 kW . Rclayed $\begin{array}{ll}\text { ly Graz, } 852 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 352.1 & \text { metres; Innsbruck, } \\ 1,058 \mathrm{kc} / 5, & 283 \text { metres; Klagenfurt, } 662\end{array}$ $\mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 453.2 metres; Linz, $1,220 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$,
245.9 metres; and salzburg, $1,373 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{218.5}$
metres.-3.40, Talk: The International philatolice Exhihition in Viemma, $1!133$. 3.55, Egnt Kormath Concert by the Weisogirther Quar.
tet. Soloist: Erika Rokyta (Soprano). The Composer at the Pianoforte. Four Sougs to Poems by Clemens Brentano: (i) Abenul-
st tindehen, (in) Der Spinnerin Lich, (c) Stimichen, (h) Der Spinnerin Lied, (c) Het Quintet in Fharp Minor. Op. 33; Five (h.) Treue, (c) Waldeinsamkeit, (d) Nach-
klinge, (e) Herbst. 4,40 , (irimionhone Concert: La Campanella (Liszt); Santa Lucha (Liszt) : Capriee viennoig (Kreisler) : Nedita-
lion (Massenet); Song. Les filles de C'idiz (Pelibes); Her Ienk (llidiactl): Concert Tourist Report. 5.30, Talk: Jaster Walking Tinidle of Dreams. Sports Report. 6.20 i Pleasant Tinter-
 phrine Illustrations: A Visit to the Cave-
Dwellers of the Cuhary Ishands. 7.15, Finopean Concert from Warsaw.
Weather and Announcenents. News,
9.15, Koads Keport. 9.20, Comecrt hy Lonis Seitel and his lband. Overture, the Hermit's Bell (Saifart) Wralt\% Pas dess lleurs (Wald.
 Millöcker-Suppé Potponrri (Wiehrer); Diner-
W;aker (Griupfla): Overture. Der WaldWialzer (briunfld):
meinter (Joh. Stramiss)

## WARSAW

$212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,411 \mathrm{metres} ; 120 \mathrm{~kW} .-10.57 \mathrm{a.m},$.
Time Signal and Fanfare from St. Marys Ciburch. Cracow. 11.5, Programme Ammonce-
nebts. 11. 10 , Light Music on Gramophone ramophone
t. 12.25 to 2.10, Intersal. 2.10, Annomurements. 2.15,
jiconomic Sintes. 2.25, Aviation lepport and Anti-fias Drill. 2.30, C'alk: Maritime and 2.50, Light Music on Gramophone Records. 3.20, Tilk on Polish Literature 3.40, Tilk: Brad the staif of Life. 4.0, Concert by a
Wind Instrument Orelestra, conducted by Wind Instmacnt Orchestra, conduct od by ments. 4.5s, prokramme Ammuncements. 5.0, Piological Talk. 5.20, Talk ou Curreut Recorals. 5.45, Talk: Joie Tle vivre. 6.0,
Siscellaneous Items. 6.20 Talk on Linen nub Wool. 6.30, Diterary Tralk. 6.45, Radio Journat. 7.0, Intrehtuctery liaik in Prench to the following Transmission. 7.15 , Europran concert hy the Warsaw Philharmonts layti from the philhatmonie: Soloists: F Sxumanowsy (Pianoforte): Owrrture, liys evaky), the Composer it thif Piannforte; Soprano Solos: Thrce (ongs (Sxymanovsky):
 (iitors (Syupsky), (D) My little Nixhtingale Lithamatar song (Chopill). (e) Le Dési
 Trurska and thar Philharmbuic' Orchestra, re layed from the Philharmonie. 9.40, Sprerts
Sintas. 9.45 , Ration Journal. 9.55, Aviathon

## ZAGREB

977 kc s, 307 metres; 0.75 kW .- 6.30 p.m.,
 Weather. 9.10, Jazsaw. Dusic iny the Scver Rant, relared from the Grill Room. 10.0

ZURICH.-SeC Schweizerischer Landessender.

 on dramphone lieeonhs，7．20，Xisws， 7.30




## BARCELONA

RADIO BARCELONA，Call EAJ1， $860 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$ 348.8 metres； hW ． 6.0 p．m．，Prompalline comds．7．30，Exchange（pustations：and（ata
 9．0，Chitues itomt the calladrat．Warlie Prices．9．5，（wher thy the station Or her
 cal fommey．relay ed forsi Madrid（EAJ7） BARI


##  Mokranjatz．7．10，Concert by the st：ation   （Rimsky－Kursakow）（b）It：alian swom（b）  （Theti）．（h）sing（K＇tic）8．30，Now Bul

## BERLIN

##    view of the Wroh，5．0，Foik Somg Recital        <br> BERLIN <br> 

PRINCIPAL EVENTS OF THE DAY

## NATIONAL Clorial concert from the Quecils lrall

OONDON＂The l＇iper．＂a lyrie drama by ll．Ferers othe l＇vamid．＂a plas hy N．Filwads，ind＂A Visiton Fom Down lomate．＂hey l．I＇．Hathey
midLand REGIONAL NORTH REGIONAL REGIONAL

## ATHLONE BERO－ <br> MUNSTER <br> Hilversum <br> KONIGSWUS－ TERHAUSEN LANGENBERG

OSLO
PALERMO
PITTSBURGH
STUTTGART
TURIN
WARSAW

From the Masical arnedies．orehestiat pogramme． Vabdeville pargatmone．
Wrinestal concre from the National Musellm of
Gromestal concert from the［hater Hall

## ABROAD


7.40 p．m．Banhos si．Mathew frassien，from Amster
8.15 r．m．Chamber music，comburtel by linetuer
7.20 p．m． Hacted liy 1 Wivif
.15 pmo ．Ordestral concert of opreltat music．
 15 p．m．Operetia：＂．Cingliostion in Wien＂（J 7.45 p．an．Operirtata：＂The Duchess of Hollywood＂ 9.5 p．m．（hopin piamorte remital by ．Michaluw

| BRATISLAVA |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1，076 kc／s， 279 metres；if h $11 .-3.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. ， | Sobunt：Mixsm（Violin）Walluph Mareh |
| Conert of Likht Musir by the st：til |  |
| chestra，conducted by d midhazer． |  |
| Tailh．4．25，Mapmettic Play．5．15， |  |
| muntum solor．5．90，＇ralk hior Howsewiv |  |
|  |  |
| 9．15，si．．．Moravska－Ostrava． 10.30 （：1p， | 5．0，Path：The Wathen Batrid |
|  |  |
| EEMEN．－Sve Hamburg． | Wallum Mivernent 6．30，1．e Sournal |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| s， 325 metres； l ¢ kW ．：and |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | BR |
| cort of Popblar Ma－ie．1．45，Prouma | N．I．R．， $887 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 338.2$ metres； 15 kw |
|  | 11 livoltish－11．0 a．mm．， |
|  |  |
| lerruithy．3．30，sere Hamburg．4．30， | （0）（1） |
| 兄 |  |
| Wrek；Tathes ami lituras |  |
| －nce 5．20，Talk ：Enuriences in Eath |  |
|  | M， 12 Noon， 1. |
| Marelare：Ohd cerman Panare Mareh（at | kus\％（Mal）dike p．m． |
| （ilus）：Wht Amm March（Homatm）：Hay | Cumert |
|  | tersent |
|  |  |
| F－hinhelliner Repitmarsels |  |
| Petaromerer Matath ther |  |
| Marach（Frederiok Wiltanm | 男mphom |
|  | 5．0，Dretel Benoit Piamalome Rerital by Jed |
| Hathre of fromerich the |  |
| Weather athel Tupbial fath．7．0，\arim？ | pinsip |
| Progranme with Ludwig Mamird lommeli． |  |
| Hie station Mratarsa comblucted | dilue |
| ank Matrsalth 9．0，Trime Wersthe | hate Leettallys．6．15，＂rath：T＇ravel． |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Berlin（Witzleben）． 11.0 （ippros．），（lise |  |
| B |  |
|  |  |
| BRNO |  |
| $878 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 342$ metres； 35 hW |  |
| Bratislava．4．10，＇rates of oni ribahm |  |
| Prague．4．50，Fix．uran |  |
| 0，Theatre anal lihal forvinw | $\because 11$ |
| Prague．5．25，dirmaun Trationiosiun | the |
| concert of lisht M1usic．6．0，sie | amp lise buts Mrmish mone（Watpot）： |
| Prague．9．15，Ser Moravsku－Ostrava． 10.30 |  |
|  | （Morema）：Sumpe for Tenar：Hooi－knete |
|  |  |
|  | （Benatahy |
| 590 kc s， 509 metres； 15 kW ． |  |
| a．m．g Conerer w Micheys（ Prat | Greheatal tomert．ndayed fome |
| 12 Noon，lie Sonrnal Parle． | vile Bolyque． |
| Ti |  |
|  | CHAREST |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | Muッハ amul Romat |
| Hitue surne．Primpinella（Telta | Orehestra．In that int |
|  | Iontrat．5．0，Tath：Remaniath Inthe |
| （Tehaiknokg）：suthetion trome the（ify |  |
| hy the lath |  |

Fopular Romanian Somes by the chmen
Copmiar romanian somps by the


## CASSEL．－SM Frankfurt． $\quad$ COPENHAGEN

## $\begin{array}{lllll}1,067 & \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 281 & \text { metrss ；} & 0.55 \\ \text { KALUNDBORG，} & 260 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, & 1.153\end{array}$



（Sichulert）
Brathlos）：（00ndert overtiors．
$\qquad$－latsere allil Mathet Prieres．4．50，Fnslial from Thas．6．30，ralk：＂1口 situation
（1hopia）：

$\qquad$

$\qquad$
$\qquad$

CORK．－Ste Athlone．

## CRACOW



DANZIC．－Sine Hellsterg．
DRESOEN．Sice Leipzig．
FECAMP








 the Meadow：sonk，Lat Manzal（Rossini



## liggisis i，the I．B．C



## 体：ohl



Liphts oi Paris：fit alwass 2．0，bipht a 4
 kut litthe l＇uinted foll；Got the
 3.0, cluse lown

FLensburc.--Sec Hamburg.
FLORENCE, - M: Turin.
FRANKFURT

1,157 kc s, 259.3 metres; 17 kll .: Cassel, | 1,220 | $\mathbf{k c} \mathbf{s}$, | 245.9 metres; and | Trier, | $\mathbf{1 , 1 5 7}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{kc} / \mathbf{8}$, | 259.3 | metres.-2.30 | p.m., | lrourinimle | cir Stuttgart. 5.15, tixthange Qubtiations. 5.25, Jietk: The Redimation of Wiaste laind the National Namorial Trust. 5.50 , Dia-





FREDRIKSSTAD....ste Oslo
FREIBURC.- ine stuttgart.
GENEVA.-See Radio-Suisce Romande.
CENOA. Net Turin.
CLEIWITZ. N.e Bresiau.
COTEBORG, Nite Stockholm.
GRAZ.-Sec Vienna.

## HAMBURG

Call ha (in Morse $) .806 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 372$ metres; $1 .$. ;
kW . Kelayerl 1 ly Bremen, $1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 269.8 kW . Kelayell ly Bremen, $1,112 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 269.8
metras; Flensburg, $1,319 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 227.4$ metres;


 pet solo, ofh du miah liehst, frosu Nakiris
 Hevolts ind Rewaluitions. 4.55 from Han-
 6.30 (from Kiel), (obler't liy the Kirl Zitlier

 maneck): Two Little Pone Pieces (Pugh);
(a) Liebesprus, (b) Mairowehen; Gavotte Fribhlingatram (schumider): 7.0, Drampatic

 Fiihrhalli.
HANOVER. -SHe Hamburg.

## HEILSBERG

1,085 kc/s, 276.5 metres; (all kll. andi Danzig, 458.2 metres.- 12.5 p.m., (iramo-


 Worfschwalliall alls resterreich (Jos, strialls.s);





 Pricess alld Exchamge, 2.30, [1Pogramme for Ohikhen. 3.0, Concert by the Noall Station suite, Kin sclublert- Uhen! in Wien (inalf)



 Fsprrinto. 5.16, Agricultural prices, 5.25,

 ben).

HILVERSUM
10, 104.40 Mranme of the Workers Hadid Society
W.A.R.A.). 11.40, Concert by the V.A.R.A.
Mandoline Mandoline Band. contuctad My J. B. Kok,
12.10 D.m., Music by Maces Four. 12. 20 , Oruau Redital by J. Jong Barcarolle
(Oftenbach) Aubaite d' antumae (Lacome)


## APRIL 8th <br> SATURDAY continued

Wir mblagen cill, 1.:0, Mhaic ly Mares Fimur, (Winti), 1.40 to 1.j5, Materval. 1.E5, Lixht by De Noterikrats. Noloist: Nilte, Elly


 compathiment: (a) Iwo swabiall bances

 rom Hall ith sinvy (Abrahally), 3.10, Jllas rated Jalk on Minsie. 4.0 , forrecelt hy the V.A.K.A. Chikiren's (hwir. III the interval
at 4.10 , Talk. 4.40 , Comeert hy Ine Frlier
 ra, conducted by do tirent. Wiath, Bil bies




 Transateror): Rossini Potporri (Tavan) 7.10, Talk on the Piltertions, 7.40 till elose rime signal. 7.41, The Nt. Hathew Passion (Binch) relayed prome the froreert gelanu: limsterdam. tombuctor: Br. W. Nengel-
lurg. la the interval: Pinniar Musie on iramophome Ifcropds. 10.40, News Bulletin. 10.50, hight Masic on tiramenhome Records

## HORBY.-Sce stockholm.

## HUIZEN

160 kc 8, 1,875 metres; 8.5 kW .-. Programme it the Catholic Radin Naciety (K.R.O.). 11.55
 shug (.hoh. Stramss); Fixtisite (dianme); Ara hesc,ue (bebuses); dulante fromb the (con
 tion from Viktoria ath her Ihasar (Abrat mantang (Rathke): Zwei sohwarze Augen Wehe (Buder): Johbnie (llondander): sule ion from the Love Larme (Selertainuer) 1.25 p.m., Interval. 1.40, Programuse for Youmg People. 2.10, Programne for Children. 3.40, Popular Minsic on timmophone Records, Incterl by vail if Wond. March. The Ntars and Stripes (Sollisa): Wverture The Waltz, Paysage dantomme (Waldentel) Walty, Paysage dantomne (Waldteufel)
 (iolden Rain iwialdtenlel): Sarch, Sial 5.25, Orchestral (onlert (eontal). Virgini Wownl): The Blue D'ivilion Anmandolat: Waltz, (bamen Syiva (Ivanovici): Dance of
the Marionettes (fillet): March. The Liberty Bell (Nomsat) Bandet Maxic Prom (oppelia (1aelihes): Nimeth, The biploniat
(Nonsa). In an interval at 6.0 , prems Re Report $\quad \mathbf{7 . 2 5}$, Sprorts Sotes. 7.40 , Variet comert by the K.R.O. Boys and the Doeke thumpy Eillsemble, with Silngs to the Late hy (icert Difs. 10.10, Pophiar Music on
 light Misice on (iramong
(apporex.). (Close Down.

## INNSBRUCK.-See Vienna

## JUAN-LES-PINS

,202 kc/s, 249.6 metres: 11.7 kW . 7.30 p.m. fation Ton"ert. 8.0, Wuather". liacing lit olits and Xews. 8.15, Rialio, toucert, 11.0 hy the I.B.C'. H. K. Hitelhemek ammomeing

KALUNDBORC.-Sicc Copenhagen

## KATOWICE

$34 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 408 metres; 16 kW , 6.0 p.m. Amouncements and Gimmoplone Recoris. 6.10, Joseph thexander lialuska reads his
own Poems. 6.30, siec Warsaw, 10.30, Hance

Mn-ic.

## KAUNAS <br>   frox.). C'lose Down. <br> KIEL.-See Hamburg. <br> KLAGENFURT,-See Vienna <br> KOSICE.-Sce Prague.

## LAHTI

$167 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,796$ metres ; 40 kW ; and Helsink
815 kc, $\mathrm{s}_{1} 368.1$ metres, -6.25 p.m.,
Herra Tiukastaja-Play (Helarinta), 6.45,
bance Music. 7.45, New' in Finnish. 8.0


LAUSANNE.- Kee Radio-Suisse Romande.

## LEIPZIG

$769.9 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 389.6$ metres; 120 h 11 . ; and
DRESDEN, $941 \mathrm{ke} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres. -12 Noon DRESDEN, $941 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 319$ metres.- 12 Noon, mun Songs and Jances on firuanplinne Re. cords, followed by Exchange Rattes. 1.0, Wireless llints and Votes $\mathbf{1 . 3 0}$ Programme fir children. 2.15, Chesis Lessall. 2.45, lowed hy Labour Market Report. 3.30, Concert from Berlin (Witzleben). 8.0, Leqal for bermantary 50 mintics. 5.30 , 6.0, Pianotiorte Recitul hy Willor Petart. with litroductory Talk: Beothovern and the Nimor: Der todkranke und wieder gesinmide Hiskias (Kulnau); The Pathetic sminatal in (1) Ninor, Op. 13 (13evthoven), 6.35, 「alk:
 yen. Aovist: Horst sclurider (organ). Tuc.

 the Reich. 8.10, News. 8.15, The N1alice of 9.30 (approx.), (inleert by the statiou or. - Inestra. condineted by Therndor Blmber. from Die Bp. 108 (Thombas), Bathet sinte from The Niracle (lumpardinck: Dverture. Sehirin und (iertmante (Gramer): Deroic Mareh in : Xinor (Shmbert); selection
 protum mohile (Ries) : Schummorlied (Rioss). 11.0 (approx.), Close Down.

LINZ.-See Vienna.

## LJUBLJANA

 comert hy a Mand inine sestet. 8.0, Cump, and Lichit Musie.

## LWOW

$788 \mathrm{ke} \cdot \mathrm{s}, 381$ metres $: 16 \mathrm{~kW} .-6.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m} ., \mathrm{Mis}-$

## LYONS

LA DOUA, $644 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}$, 465.8 metres; 1.5 kW .
 layed ironn the salle Raneaul. Atter the
Cincert, Sews Bulletin.

## MADRID

ARANJUEZ (EAQ), 9,860 kc/s, 90.43 metres; teners in the canary Islands. ginincon, and

10.30, Nee Madrid, EAJ7. In the intorval, hadio I'luronicle. 12 Midnight (approx.),

## MADRID

UNION RADIO, GaII EAJ7, 707 kc ${ }^{3} \mathbf{4 2 4 . 3}$ metres; ekll: 7.0 P.m., ('himes, Exchange
 hiterval. 9.0, hinghaphume Fughsh Lessmb of llusical comedy 11.45 , Nowas Bulletint 12 Midnight, fhimex alld chos Duwn

## MALMO.-Ste Stackholm

MORAVSKA-OSTRAVA

## , $137 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 263.8 \mathrm{motres}$; 11 kW . $3.10 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$.

 Brno. 5ratislava. $\mathbf{4 . 1 0 , ~ M i s i n}$ Nee Prague, 4.50 , Se Brno. 5.0, Misid R'vidw. 5.15, Sec Prague5.25, Nong Recital hy V'ura Borska. 6.0, See Prague. 9.15, Rariontilm—Progranme of Pam. Thrtrmentill Nolo, Dramatic Items
 Down.

## MOTALA.--Sec stockholm.

## MUHLACKER.- sce stuttgart

## MUNICH

 metres.- 12 Noon, Or.ihest fial 'roncert, con Weather, Sows, Annomberements, Exeliange and Post Gifice Ambumerments. 1.25, biter Nurnberg). Tialk: Programme, 2.25 (from vitzerland. 2.45, Weather and Agricol thral Notes. 3.0, Lahour Market Report. 3.10, Conerrt hy the station Orehestra, con line ued ly Karl bist, 4.20, Programme for
 by the cathedral clanir, conducted hy Ladgic Bertorich: Diturgionl songs for the fundiay: Sungs for lloly Week: (a) Cliristus inctus ext, (h) Eicer lignom, (0) Dhi exaritas
 Ohermaiter): W:altz. Moss Rosen (Busc) 6.15, Talk on Kouth-Wust Arriua. 6.35, Wire. by Erost Kmg athed his Band: Marelt (Bäru a Selection fromi Eva (lehár); Walt/ (rantaon); The Reservist's Dream (Kock ert) ; Potponri, Münchmet Lethen (Reeg) March, Erimmermag an Mot\% (Krug): March, Honigx-(hatien (Kreissl), 7.55 (from Nurn berg). Athe
 Thoo Nongs for Mixed (hoir (Schumann): (a) Mieht aicht es nawh dem Iörfehen hing (b) (Brahma): (a) Am Wihlhath, (b) Märy Gatht: Two Songs for Male Voice (lbuir: (a) All mein dralathkry (Rein). (b) Klinge liel)bonce Song (Sclueffer). 9,20, Time, Weather


NAPLES. Ser Rome.
NOTODDEN.- Lee Oslo
OSLO
$277 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 1,083$ me'res; fo kI , Reflayed ly
Fredriksstad, $820 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 365.8$ matres; Hamar, $522 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 574.7$ metres ; Notodiden, $671 \mathrm{kQ} / \mathrm{s}$; 47.1 metres i Porsgrund, 662 kc is, 453.2 -3.15 p.m., Popular contert on Grumophone Rurords, 4.15, Prosranme iner childrent. 5.15,
 onnements, Weather nud Vews. 6.30, Talk Programme sigual, 7.2, Literary ind Musiea Anthors' Society. 8.40, Weather, New's and opioal Talk. 9.15, Orehestral concert on prretta Music hy Kailman. strahss. GuenMusic on Giramophene Recoris. 11.0 (ap prox.), Close Down.

## OBTERSUND.-Ser Stockholm

## PALERMO

558 kc s, 537.6 metres; $3 \mathrm{~kW} .-7.0$ p.m, mopolivern Amilacements. Tourint Talk Agricultural Talk and Giornale Ratio. 7.20, Sports Notes. 7.30 , Tinme Signal and An-
nouncements and Light Minsic on (IramoWhone lecords. 7.45, Katia the DancerRnview
Bulleitin.

## PARIS

EIFFEL TOWER (FLE), 207.5 kc/s, 1,445.7 metres; 13 kW. Time Signals (on 2,680
 on the Theatre. 6.0, Le Jonrmal Parle. 7.20, by Marie Antoinctte Pradier, with com (Lully): (a) Air tendre, (b) Digue: Melodies
(1) gineourt): (a) Lidourtie, (1) Lan Moutur



 Spanish biat yapateado cat

## PARIS

PCISTE PARISIEN, $914 \mathrm{kc} s, 328.2$ metres; Li, ilit Music. $\begin{gathered}\text { p. } 30\end{gathered}$

 Gis himephotue

## PARIS

RHDIO PARIS (CFR), $174 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 1,725$ metres; Weather and I'hysimal (zulture (contal). 6.45 Liaht Mlusic

 lirlle): Rustic sulte (Lumblys Numpe


 changer. News athi Wealier. alld int 12.30




 "ral lin

## PITTSBURGH

## WESTINGHOUSE ELECTRIC (KDKA), 98

## W:/s, 306 metres











 piorsgrund.-See Oslo.

## PRAGUE

| $614 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 488.6$ motres; 120 hW. Ste Bratislava. 4.10, Jalk un 4.20, ('zech Lawoll for dirmals |
| :---: |
| Lessont for Czealis. 4.50, Viaricty |
| Gatmoplonte Records. 5.5, Ak |
| R-port. 5.15, Talk firr Worke |
| ill (jermat. 5.30, vermat |
| Nimates froll the Numbily |
| Chimes, 6.1, News 6.10 |
| 6.25, Konnd the Woblit on liratu |
| cords. 7.0, liariaty l'meration |
| terval it 8.0, Time sishat. 9.0 |
| 9.1, New's. 9.15. Se |
|  |
| ADIO-SUISSE R |
| SOTTENS, $743 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 403$ |
| auasanne, $442 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}_{1} 680$ |
|  |
| (fiomi Geneva). Talk. 5.30 (from |
| lhooh Review. 6.0 (imoll Lausan |
| Weather Forecast. Xews Bulletin, allid |
|  |
| Pilms. 7.0 trioln Lausar |
| It Mriaic relayed from the |
| 30 (rionl Geneva). Rec |
|  |
|  |

## APRIL 8th

## SATURDAY



## REYKJAVIK





## RIGA



 RJUKAN.-sie Oslo

## ROME



## STRASBOURG

## 869 kc 's, 345 metres; $11 . \mathrm{j}$ kil. $\mathbf{- 1 0 . 3 0}$ 2.m.,



 p.m., I.iglit Shsic o! dizamophoure Recorts.
 mblat l'iancofurte compositions. 3.0, Orches. trat Conerert conducted hy Manrice de Vil-
Jer:
Overlire. Thr Rantered Bride (Sine(alla): Thu: Mobdin (Smetaria); Orehestral weqiat! Rhabpody, (Svelldspri); Symplentic

 5.0, Legal Talk


 the Sbarmws (Noark); Envoi fleflews (Ber-

 Gardoning lalk in Germall. 6.30, Tine athd



 1'irall): le novaterir-Cumply (stoshopi).
 on frambibme kecori-: werture, lohent grin: seldedion from Johnengtin: Selertion

## STUTTGART

## MUHLACKER, $832 \mathrm{kcs}, 360.5$ metres; fin




 potpobrri, So sclün wie s dathits wat (Zirla

 5.40 (irom Freiburg). Songe and bathers in a H.jurt. 6.15, Time Nems and Wrather.

 9.20, Time. Nexs Wratler aut propramme

## SUNDSVALL.-See Stockhoim

## TOULOUSE

779 kc /s, 385 metres; ${ }^{8}$ kW. $\mathbf{~ k . 3 0}$ p.m.


 (ia) Aida (Yaril), (b) Norma (Bellini).


8.0, Concert; Part I, Evtracts from



## 




## TRIESTE

## 1,211 kc/s, 247.7 metres; $10 \mathrm{~kW},-6.50 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$

## with Waplanatory Sutes by Ettore

TRONDHEIM, - Sece Oslo.
TURIN

 500.8 matres. 6.0 p m., Time signal 6.45, Tonrist Tatk and Giormale Radio.
 lowlywomd oporentia in Three Act.



## VATICAN CITY $15,120 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, 19.84$ metres (Morning), $5.969 \mathrm{kc} \mathrm{s}, 50.26 \mathrm{metres}$ (Evening); 10  <br> VIENNA


overture, Venlus :ut trilen (Limehe): Marcher" alls Wien (Romistorier); s




## WARSAW

## $212.5 \mathrm{kc} / \mathrm{s}, \quad 1,411$ metres; $120 \mathrm{~kW} .-10$

 a.m., 'Iture sigual nud Falliare rrom Marys Clumeh, Cracow. 11.5, Programt 12.55 to 2.10 , lin

## sponit+nce. 2.35 , programine

3.0, light Mitic on Gramophore Re
3.20, Jilk on History. 3.40, Talk


## Topicial Tall

ments, 5.0, Biologiand Tilk. 5.20, 7
 Tupital Tath. 6.45, Iandio Jonrmal. 7.0,
cert of Liglit Music by the Station 0 twe eombluetel by S. Nabot. Soloists Organ).
Jonrual.


Alochuld
 Porerant and Police Sotes of the polisin polar livis-dition ZURICH

 FOR SINGLE-DIAL CONTROL

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[^10] Strcet, London, S.E.I. Telephone: Hop 1837.

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[^0]:    Teiephone: Maida Vale 5017-8-9

[^1]:    Advt. of The General Electric Co., Ltd., Magnet House, Kingsway, London, W.C.2.

[^2]:    1 PETO-8COTT Plymax Chassis $14^{*} \times 12^{\prime \prime} \times 3^{\prime \prime}$ assembied and ready drillet
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     13 Graham Farish "Ömite" Renistances. Äs sperified by the Althor Set of + Cosser Valves as specificel... $\quad .$. 1 Colvern Metal Chassis

[^3]:    * A long-wave model was considered, but it was thought
    that the cost could not le justified in view of the limited
    number of long-wave stations and the fact that they are realt number of long-wave stations and the fact that they are really casy to ideutify compared with those of the medium band. Eu

[^4]:    RJUKAN.-SM Oslo.

[^5]:    Unized sifates-'The International Xews Co.. 131, Vari.k Strent,

[^6]:    Westinghouse Fublicity, 82, York Road, King's Cross, London, N.1.

[^7]:    filament volts 2.0 ; Filament amps. 0.4 ; Anode volts 150 max.; Max. Anode Current Swing 50 mA .; Max. Peak Applied Signal (Grid to Grid) 40 volts; Static Anode Current at Static Anode Current al
    $\mathrm{Va=100} \mathrm{Vg}=$,0 (each half)
    1.5 mA.

[^8]:    ${ }^{1}$ See "The History of A.V.C." in this issue,-Ed.

[^9]:    From all Book-
    sellers, Slationers direct from the l'ub- $^{\prime}$ direct from
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[^10]:    Advertisement of fackson Bros. (London) Ltd., 72, St. Thomas'

